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2014

### College Catalog, 2014-2015

Buffalo State College

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# SUNY BUFFALO STATE

# UNDERGRADUATE CATALOG

# 2014–2015

**SUNY Buffalo State**  
1300 Elmwood Avenue  
Buffalo, NY 14222-1095  
[www.buffalostate.edu](http://www.buffalostate.edu)

## Nondiscrimination Notice

Pursuant to College policy, the College is committed to fostering a diverse community of outstanding faculty, staff, and students, as well as ensuring equal educational opportunity, employment, and access to services, programs and activities, without regard to an individual's race, color, national origin, religion, creed, age, disability, sex, gender identity, sexual orientation, familial status, pregnancy, predisposing genetic characteristics, military status, domestic violence victim status, or criminal conviction. Employees, students, applicants or other members of the College community (including but not limited to vendors, visitors, and guests) may not be subjected to harassment that is prohibited by law, or treated adversely or retaliated against based upon a protected characteristic.

The College's policy is in accordance with federal and state laws and regulations prohibiting discrimination and harassment. These laws include the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 as Amended by the Equal Employment Opportunity Act of 1972, and the New York State Human Rights Law. These laws prohibit discrimination and harassment, including sexual harassment and sexual violence.

Inquiries regarding the application of Title IX and other laws, regulations and policies prohibiting discrimination may be directed to Dr. Karen A. Clinton Jones, Chief Diversity Officer and Title IX Coordinator, Buffalo State College, 1300 Elmwood Avenue, 415 Cleveland Hall, Buffalo, New York 14222; or by phone (716) 878-6210 or fax (716) 878-6234. Inquiries may also be directed to the United States Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights, 32 Old Slip 26th Floor, New York, N.Y., 10005-2500; Tel. (646) 428-3800; Email; [OCR.NewYork@ed.gov](mailto:OCR.NewYork@ed.gov).

This catalog is current as of June 2014. The college reserves the right to cancel any course described in this catalog and to change any rules governing curriculum, administration, tuition, fees, admissions, regulations affecting students, dates, and course content. Each student is expected to have knowledge of the information contained in this catalog and in other college publications. This catalog describes all undergraduate programs of the college. For graduate programs, consult the graduate catalog. For programs offered during the summer, consult the summer session schedule.

The offices of the vice presidents supplied copy for their respective areas of responsibility. The Academic Affairs Office coordinated the collection of data for this catalog.

This publication is available in large print or other accessible formats upon request; contact the Academic Affairs Office.

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# ACCREDITATIONS

Buffalo State is accredited by the Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, 3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104; (215) 662-5606. The Commission on Higher Education is an institutional accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. secretary of education and the Commission on Recognition of Postsecondary Accreditation. Buffalo State also is accredited by the Board of Regents, University of the State of New York. In addition, the following professional organizations have determined that Buffalo State programs meet their accreditation requirements:

Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, Accreditation Council for Education in Nutrition and Dietetics (ACEND)\*

Accreditation Association for Ambulatory Health Care (Weigel Health Center)

Accreditation Commission for Programs in Hospitality Administration (ACPHA)

Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications (ACEJMC)

American Association of Museums (Burchfield Penney Art Center)

American Speech-Language-Hearing Association Council on Academic Accreditation (ASHA)

Council for Interior Design Accreditation (CIDA)

Council on Social Work Education (CSWE)

Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission (ETAC)\*\*

International Association of Counseling Services (Counseling Center)

National Association of Industrial Technology (NAIT)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD)

National Association of Schools of Music (NASM)

National Association of Schools of Theatre (NAST)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE)\*\*\*

*\*SUNY-Buffalo State's Didactic Program in Dietetics is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Education in Nutrition and Dietetics of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 120 South Riverside Plaza, Suite 2000, Chicago, IL 60606-6995, (312)899-0040 ext 5400.*

*Http://www.eatright.org/ACEND*

*http://www.eatright.org/ACEND.*

*\*SUNY-Buffalo State's Coordinated Program in Dietetics is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Education in Nutrition and Dietetics of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 120 South Riverside Plaza, Suite 2000, Chicago, IL 60606-6995, (312)899-0040 ext 5400.*

*Http://www.eatright.org/ACEND*

*http://www.eatright.org/ACEND*

*\*\*The Electrical Engineering Technology program is accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>\*\*\**

*\*\*The Mechanical Engineering Technology program is accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>\*\**

*The professional education programs at Buffalo State are accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education, 2010 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 500, Washington, DC 20036, (202) 466-7496. The accreditation includes the initial teacher preparation and advanced levels of professional education offered at the college.*

*Accreditation papers may be reviewed in the Provost's Office, Cleveland Hall 519.*

## Honor Societies

Alpha Kappa Delta  
*Sociology*

Alpha Sigma Lambda  
*Adult Students*

Epsilon Pi Tau  
*Career and Technical Education*

Kappa Delta Pi  
*Education*

Omicron Delta Epsilon  
*Economics*

Phi Alpha Theta  
*History*

Phi Delta Kappa  
*Education*

Phi Upsilon Omicron  
*Nutrition and Food Science*

Pi Delta Phi  
*French*

Pi Sigma Alpha  
*Political Science*

Psi Chi  
*Psychology*

Sigma Delta Pi  
*Spanish*

Sigma Pi Sigma  
*Physics*

# SUNY BUFFALO STATE

## A Place to Learn, Grow, and Prepare for Your Future

Students find that Buffalo State provides the best of both worlds—a suburban-like campus in a vibrant, metropolitan neighborhood. The stimulating intellectual and cultural environment offers many informal social and recreational opportunities. The focus is on academics, with an emphasis on applied, marketable skills grounded in a strong liberal arts education. Buffalo State is large enough to offer a tremendous variety of educational programs, yet small enough to offer personal attention in small classes.

## Excellent, Comprehensive Academic Offerings

Buffalo State's 166 major and minor undergraduate programs include several unavailable at any other State University of New York (SUNY) institution: communication design, creative studies, fashion and textile technology, fibers, forensic chemistry, metals/jewelry, urban and regional analysis and planning, and wood/furniture design. The college's visual arts program is one of the largest and most comprehensive within SUNY. Building on its historical foundation as a teachers college, Buffalo State continues to earn national recognition for the quality of its teacher-preparation programs.

## Quality Learning Environment

Buffalo State fosters a learning environment that focuses on advancing each student's potential. With one faculty member for every 17 students, students interact directly with qualified, committed instructors—four out of five hold the highest degrees in their fields.

Support programs assist students through mentoring, tutorials, workshops, and independent learning experiences. Honors curricula provide enrichment opportunities for advanced students. Campus resources address the specific needs of minority students, students with disabilities, and adult learners.

## Diverse Student Body

Buffalo State's 11,000-plus students represent the largest and most diverse student body of the SUNY colleges. The college enrolls significant proportions of nontraditional (adult), first-generation, and disadvantaged students with demonstrated potential.

## Hands-on Career Preparation

Buffalo State and the Western New York community offer plenty of convenient opportunities for students to "learn by doing" through internships with local organizations.

Students gain valuable skills through involvement with applied research and community service programs sponsored by campus centers.

Students preparing to be teachers are involved in classrooms early in their academic careers, and they learn in a variety of educational settings—urban, rural, and suburban. Undergraduate students are encouraged to engage in original research, with assistance from faculty mentors.

Those who wish to learn by experiencing distant places and cultures can earn college credit by participating in a variety of study abroad and national student exchange opportunities.

## Convenient, Attractive Campus

The college's park-like setting features landscaped green space and outdoor gathering spots, along with an eclectic mix of modern and traditional architecture. With 38 buildings on one campus, every destination is within easy walking distance. Forming a "town square" for the college community, four core buildings, including E. H. Butler Library and the Campbell Student Union, are situated around a central, open quadrangle.

## Vibrant, Metropolitan Neighborhood

Home to the Burchfield Penney Art Center and the Performing Arts Center at Rockwell Hall, Buffalo State's campus is a featured attraction of Buffalo's Elmwood Museum District. Nationally recognized cultural and recreational amenities are within easy walking distance, including the Albright-Knox Art Gallery and the historic 367-acre Delaware Park. Distinctive shops and restaurants help give "the Elmwood strip" its characteristic flavor.

## Buffalo and Beyond

Buffalo State students enjoy all the advantages of living in New York State's second-largest metropolitan area. Downtown Buffalo features national touring productions at Shea's Performing Arts Center, AAA minor-league baseball at Coca-Cola Park, Sabres hockey and major concerts at HSBC Arena, and trendy night life along Chippewa Street. Niagara Falls—one of the world's most visited natural wonders—is a half-hour away; cosmopolitan Toronto, Canada's largest city, is about a two-hour drive from campus.

## The State University of New York

As a comprehensive public university, the State University of New York provides a meaningful educational

experience to the broadest spectrum of learners. More than 414,000 students are pursuing traditional study in classrooms and laboratories or are working at home, at their own pace, through such innovative institutions as the SUNY Learning Network and Empire State College.

The Covenant

Buffalo State Is Committed to Providing:

### **Superb Teaching Faculty**

Buffalo State faculty members are:

- Dedicated teachers.
- Nationally renowned scholars who bring the latest research to the classroom.
- Degreed professionals, not teaching assistants.
- Among the best in SUNY—more than 50 have received the SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence.

### **Innovative and Relevant Programs**

- The Intellectual Foundations 2014 (IF 14) or core curriculum ensures that students have a broad-based education.
- The professional curriculum—the academic major—prepares students for career success.
- Accredited professional programs.\*
- State-of-the-art technologies, facilities, and library.

### **An Excellent Learning Environment**

- The only SUNY campus in a major metropolitan area, offering exceptional cultural and recreational opportunities—all within walking distance.
- A dynamic and diverse faculty, staff, and student body.
- Strong student support and academic services, delivered by a committed professional staff.
- Outstanding library, with a strong technical and computing infrastructure.

The Buffalo State Student Is Committed to:

### **First and Foremost, Being a Student**

Academics is the driving, paramount goal of student life. It means a dedication to study and being fully prepared for classroom, laboratory, or studio.

### **Making Progress Toward a Degree**

Advance through your program at the expected pace, whether you are a full-time, part-time, day, or evening student.

### **Graduating**

\*Copies of accreditation papers are on file and may be viewed upon request.

### **Oath of Matriculation**

As a new student to Buffalo State, being now admitted to the rite of matriculation in baccalaureate studies, I do pledge to be an exemplary learner; to place the highest value on my intellectual, personal, and professional growth; and to respect learning and knowledge.

My priority is to be an educated person, to make significant progress in my program of study, and to graduate. As a student at Buffalo State, I will conduct myself with dignity, honesty, and civility, respecting the views and diverse backgrounds of my teachers and peers, enhancing the quality of life of my community, and promoting the welfare and esteemed reputation of Buffalo State. This I pledge to myself.



# FACILITIES, SERVICES, AND SPECIAL PROGRAMS

## Academic Opportunities Cluster

University College  
South Wing 510, (716) 878-3093

### Muriel A. Howard Honors Program

The Muriel A. Howard Honors Program, a special admissions program, rewards students with opportunities for applied internships, scholarships, and research. Participants engage in special seminars and have access to their own residence hall and lounge.

### Campus Academy for the Scholarship of Teaching and Learning (CASTL)

Buffalo State is a participant in the Teaching Academy Campus Program, designed to foster a network of campuses that provides the structure and support for promoting the scholarship of teaching and learning. Both faculty and staff benefit from the research conducted at Buffalo State. The work of faculty who study the improvement of college teaching is reflected in relevant, meaningful learning experiences for students.

## Academic Standards and Intervention

University College  
Twin Rise 100, (716) 878-5222

### Academic Intervention

South Wing 110, (716) 878-3734

The Academic Intervention program provides guidance and support to undeclared students who have been placed on academic warning (GPA below 2.0 after a student's first semester at Buffalo State) or on academic probation (GPA below 2.0 after a student's second or later semester at Buffalo State).

### Academic Standards Office

The Academic Standards Office assists in upholding the academic policies of Buffalo State and maintaining the academic integrity of the college. The office provides assistance to students in interpreting academic policies and compliance standards that may affect their academic status or financial aid eligibility. Faculty and staff are encouraged to contact the Academic Standards Office for assistance in resolving academic appeals and probationary student issues.

## Barnes & Noble at Buffalo State Bookstore

Campbell Student Union, (716) 878-5509  
<http://buffalostate.bncollege.com>

The bookstore carries a wide range of merchandise, including textbook rental, new, used, and digital textbooks; trade books; special-order books; emblematic clothing; art, school, and office supplies; greeting cards; gifts; and computer supplies. The store features a Starbucks Cafe with computers and wireless access. The store accepts cash, personal checks, credit cards, and Bengal Bucks. A bookstore deferment program is available. The bookstore is a service of Barnes & Noble College Bookstores Inc.

## Burchfield Penney Art Center at Buffalo State

(716) 878-6011  
[www.burchfieldpenney.org](http://www.burchfieldpenney.org)

In November 2008, the new Burchfield Penney Art Center opened to the public. The \$33 million structure is the first new art museum to be built in Buffalo in more than a century and is the first "green" art museum in New York State. The museum is home to more than 7,800 works by more than 600 artists from Western New York, including the largest public collection of works by Charles E. Burchfield. The Burchfield Penney is accredited by the American Association of Museums. General admission to the Burchfield Penney is free to faculty, staff, and students of Buffalo State. Gallery hours are Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday from 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Thursday from 10:00 a.m. to 9:00 p.m., and Sunday from 1:00 to 5:00 p.m. The Museum Store, offering one-of-a-kind gifts by Western New York artisans and merchandise celebrating Burchfield, is open during gallery hours.

## Campbell Student Union

Campbell Student Union 223A, (716) 878-6511  
[www.buffalostate.edu/studentunion/](http://www.buffalostate.edu/studentunion/)  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/studentunion/>

The Campbell Student Union is located in the center of campus and is your on campus "Home Away from Home"! We house an exciting blend of student services, activities, and recreation designed to help you make the most of your college experience. The Barnes & Noble Bookstore, USG Game Room, and Campbell Student Union Information Center are located in this facility, as are

the offices of the Dean of Students, the Associate Vice President for Student Success, Campus Dining Services, Associate Vice President for Housing and Auxiliary Services, United Students Government (USG), the International Student Affairs Office, and the Student Life Office. The campus radio station, WBNY-FM 91.3, makes its home here, along with 19 other diverse student organization offices. The Student Union offers a variety of newly renovated, state of the art programming space for the campus community, along with several informal lounges, café, and study areas, and the state of the art Residential and Retail dining facilities. Stop by for a cup of coffee, a meal with friends or faculty members, shoot some pool, and then stay for a fashion show, a band, a lecture, and all of the other fun things we have to offer!

### Campus Dining Services

Campbell Student Union 223, (716) 878-5214  
[www.buffalostate.edu/offices/dining](http://www.buffalostate.edu/offices/dining)

Buffalo State Dining understands and caters to the unique needs and expectations of today's college students. We ensure each student's dining experience is distinctive, memorable and satisfying. We nourish students with great food, healthy menu options and stimulate their minds by meeting and exceeding their expectations. Buffalo State Dining offers many dining locations throughout campus, which include an all-you-care-to-eat dining hall, Argo Tea, Cafe' Oh-Le, and a food court containing nine concepts including Subway, Salsarita's, SPOT coffee, fresh juice bar, grill, made-to-order salads and italian, jamaican and asian cuisine.

Meal plans are available for both residents and commuter students. Meal plans are convenient, flexible and economical, as they are tax free and deferrable against financial aid. Meal plans are required for resident students who have not reached junior status (60 credits). All dining locations accept tax-free declining balance funds, cash, credit cards, and Bengal Bucks. To purchase a meal plan or to add funds to your student account, go to [www.dineoncampus.com/bsc](http://www.dineoncampus.com/bsc), visit E.H. Butler Library 108, or call (716) 878-5152.

### Career Development Center

[www.buffalostate.edu/offices/cdc](http://www.buffalostate.edu/offices/cdc)  
Volunteer & Service Learning Center  
[www.vslc.buffalostate.edu](http://www.vslc.buffalostate.edu)  
Cleveland Hall 306, (716) 878-5811

The Career Development Center (CDC) provides a full range of career counseling services to help students select a major, plan a career, apply to graduate school, and identify internship and employment opportunities. They also connect student with current occupational information, including salary, qualifications and educational requirements. Assessment and exploration programs are available to assist in selecting a career well-suited to students' interests, strengths, and other personal characteristics. In addition to hosting ORCA, a website

listing full-time, summer, and part-time jobs, as well as internships and volunteer opportunities, the CDC links students with employers through job fairs, on-campus interviews, and job-search programs. The CDC also houses the Volunteer and Service-Learning Center (VSLC), where students can find a wide-range of both long and short-term volunteer opportunities including Alternative Break, Community Service Days, and Volunteer Fair. The VSLC also supports service-learning courses, giving students the opportunity to apply what they learn in the classroom and make a difference in the community.

### Center for Excellence in Urban and Rural Education

Caudell Hall 107, (716) 878-3610  
[www.buffalostate.edu/centers/ceure](http://www.buffalostate.edu/centers/ceure)

CEURE—the Center for Excellence in Urban and Rural Education—is committed to the enhancement of high-need urban and rural schools through the recruitment, retention, and continuing education of highly qualified teachers, as well as the support of reform efforts and research about effective schools. To support educational reform and school improvement, CEURE partners with schools, community groups, foundations, and other institutions of higher education across Western New York.

CEURE offers a variety of programs and services to school partners and campus colleagues. Partnerships are developed in conjunction with our undergraduate and graduate teacher-education programs, and include such collaborative efforts as

- specialized staff-development programs for teachers and administrators;
- alternative certification opportunities for high-need subject-area teachers;
- internship opportunities;
- future and nascent teacher mentorship and support programs;
- school partnership projects that employ teacher-education majors as tutors;
- grant submission and program implementation.

### Child Care Center (Buffalo State Child Care Center)

Campus West, (716) 878-5335  
[www.buffalostate.edu/offices/bscchild](http://www.buffalostate.edu/offices/bscchild)

The Buffalo State Child Care Center is open to the children of Buffalo State students, faculty, and staff. The Center is also open to children of community members. Accredited by the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) and licensed by the New York State Office of Children and Family Services, the Center accepts children between the ages of 6 weeks and 5 years on a first-come, first-served basis. A summer school-age program is also available for children (up to age 12). The Center is committed to providing developmentally appropriate programs in a safe, predictable environment, where children can develop socially, emotionally, cognitively, and physically.

## College Writing Program

South Wing 130, (716) 878-5451  
[www.buffalostate.edu/writingprogram](http://www.buffalostate.edu/writingprogram)

The College Writing Program provides oversight for the writing courses required of all Buffalo State students, CWP 101 and CWP 102, as well as the non-credit-bearing CWP 099, which is sometimes required to prepare students for those writing courses. The College Writing Program also provides support for the Intellectual Foundations 2014 (IF 14) Writing Across the Curriculum requirement.

## Computing and Technology Services

Twin Rise 206, (716) 878-4611  
[www.buffalostate.edu/cts](http://www.buffalostate.edu/cts) <http://www.buffalostate.edu/cts>

Computing and Technology Services supports computing hardware, software, and networking for instruction, research, and administrative activities on campus. There are many public and department-specific networked labs as well as wireless access available across campus. Labs are equipped with up-to-date computers and a variety of standard and curriculum-specific state-of-the-art software to support the educational needs of the campus. Campus computing- and technology-related questions can be directed to the Computing Help Desk, [chd@buffalostate.edu](mailto:chd@buffalostate.edu), located in E. H. Butler Library. Visit the CTS website [www.buffalostate.edu/cts](http://www.buffalostate.edu/cts) <http://www.buffalostate.edu/cts> for additional information and supporting materials.

## Continuing Professional Studies

Cleveland Hall 210, (716) 878-5907  
[www.buffalostate.edu/continuingstudies](http://www.buffalostate.edu/continuingstudies)  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/continuingstudies>

Continuing Professional Studies is responsible for recruitment, admissions, and advisement of adult student cohorts at Buffalo State College on and off campus. These students typically seek degree completion opportunities using experiential learning options. These options include CLEP and course by contract. Continuing Professional Studies enrolls students in the nontraditional adult student degree, Individualized Studies undergraduate degree, as a part of this option. INS300W portfolio assessment is offered as an opportunity to earn up to 30 credits for learning from life experiences.

Continuing Professional Studies manages online programming and development, coordination of Summer Session, January Term, the Veterans Services/Certification Office, Individualized Studies, Evening and Weekend programs for adult students, conference planning, and non-credit programming.

## Counseling Center

Weigel Health Center, Second Floor, (716) 878-4436

The Counseling Center provides professional psychological services to students experiencing developmental or situational difficulties that may interfere with their ability to take advantage of the educational opportunities at Buffalo State. The staff includes licensed

psychologists, licensed clinical social workers, a case manager, and a part-time psychiatrist. Information shared in counseling is confidential and is protected to the full extent of the law.

For more information and resources, visit the Counseling Center website <http://www.buffalostate.edu/depts/counsel>.

## Dean of Students and Student Judicial Affairs

Campbell Student Union 306, (716) 878-4618

### The Dean of Students Office

<http://www.buffalostate.edu/deanofstudents/index.xml> and the Student Judicial Affairs Office provide leadership for defining and promoting campus wide expectations for student conduct and behavior. These are expressed in the Compact for a Civil and Caring Academic Community <http://www.buffalostate.edu/deanofstudents/x577.xml>, a set of principles that describes how those who live, study, and work together as members of our college community should treat each other: with civility and respect, with care and concern, and with a commitment to the academic purpose for which Buffalo State exists. The compact is meant to foster conversation, interaction, and reflection on behavior as a way to promote understanding of self and others in the context of a shared community. Use of the compact is encouraged to help promote the expectations arising from its premise that Buffalo State is and should be a civil and caring academic community.

The dean of students works closely with students and student groups to further their intellectual, emotional, and social development. The dean serves as an advocate for the rights of students; offers individual student support; provides programs, services, and co-curricular opportunities; and contributes to policy development. The dean's office will assist victims of sexual violence and assault and helps ensure compliance with victim rights under Title IX of the Civil Rights Act. The dean also provides parents with information about college policies and procedures, along with referrals for assistance to both on- and off-campus resources.

The dean convenes a Students of Concern Care Team <http://www.buffalostate.edu/deanofstudents/x618.xml> to respond whenever a student's behavior appears troubled or disturbed, creating cause for concern. The Care Team will investigate reports and determine appropriate action or referral. Emergency concerns must be directed to University Police at (716) 878-6333. The Care Team works closely with faculty to provide awareness and support for dealing with students in difficulty in a compassionate and humane manner while ensuring safety for the campus community.

### The Code of Students' Rights, Freedoms, and Responsibilities

<http://www.buffalostate.edu/studentaffairs/x527.xml> is Buffalo State's code of student conduct. The code is administered by the Student Judicial Affairs Office to

provide students with a due process review of any complaints made by or against them. Hearing boards composed of students, faculty, and staff consider evidence and issue findings to respond to disciplinary violations.

### Disability Services Office

South Wing 120, (716) 878-4500

Buffalo State ensures access to its academic programs, services, and activities on campus to otherwise qualified individuals with disabilities in accordance with guidelines established by the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 504, and by the Americans with Disabilities Amendment Act of 2009. Disability Services

<http://www.buffalostate.edu/disabilityservices> provides advocacy and coordinates appropriate accommodations for students with disabilities. To receive services, students should contact Disability Services and provide appropriate disability-related documentation. If you believe you may have an undiagnosed disability, please feel free to contact the office and you will be referred to the correct resource.

If you are in need of academic tutoring, please contact the Academic Skills Center

<http://academicsupport.buffalostate.edu/academic-skills-center>.

### Educational Opportunity Program

University College

South Wing 710, (716) 878-4225

[www.buffalostate.edu/eop](http://www.buffalostate.edu/eop)

The Arthur O. Eve Educational Opportunity Program (EOP) was established in 1967 to fulfill New York State's commitment to access to higher education. The program is for students of all racial and ethnic backgrounds who have the talent and ability to succeed in college but have been placed at a disadvantage for access by financial and academic circumstances. See EOP admission 18 for more information.

### First-Year and Academic Support Programs

Academic Advisement Center

South Wing 110, (716) 878-5223

<http://academicsupport.buffalostate.edu/academic-advisement-center>

The Academic Advisement Center assists students in making the academic and personal choices that help them identify and accomplish their educational, professional, and personal goals. The Academic Advisement Center serves all Buffalo State students, but regards undeclared students as its primary constituency.

Academic Skills Center

South Wing 330, (716) 878-4041

<http://academicsupport.buffalostate.edu/academic-skills-center> <http://academicsupport.buffalostate.edu/academic-skills-center>

The Academic Skills Center provides free tutoring and workshops for all Buffalo State students seeking supplemental instruction in their courses. Its team of professional tutors is ready to address questions regarding both coursework and scholarship. Tutors meet with students one-on-one or in small groups, handling an array of subjects that include business, humanities, languages, math, science, statistics, and writing.

Academic Support Programs

South Wing 310, (716) 878-5303

<http://academicsupport.buffalostate.edu>

<http://academicsupport.buffalostate.edu>

The Academic Support Programs unit offers services that are designed to help ensure successful study at Buffalo State. Units include the Academic Advisement Center, the Academic Skills Center, Collegiate Science and Technology Entry Program (C-STEP), developmental college success courses, and Credit for Experiential Learning.

Collegiate Science and Technology Entry (C-STEP) Program

South Wing 220A, (716) 878-4197

<http://academicsupport.buffalostate.edu/collegiate-science-and-technology-entry-program-cstep>

<http://academicsupport.buffalostate.edu/collegiate-science-and-technology-entry-program-cstep>

The Collegiate Science and Technology Entry Program (C-STEP) seeks to increase access to careers in science and technology for academically superior students who are economically disadvantaged or members of groups traditionally underrepresented in higher education.

Credit for Experiential Learning

South Wing 310B, (716) 878-5303

Buffalo State recognizes college-level experiential learning and regards such potential academic credit as similar to transfer credit. Students demonstrate that their experiential learning is comparable to specific Buffalo State credit-bearing courses. Such equivalence can be demonstrated through the course-challenge process or through portfolio preparation. Both options are ultimately reviewed by the appropriate academic department. Students may receive as many as 30 credit hours through experiential learning review. Any credit awarded will be recorded as credit (cr) on students' transcripts, rather than by letter grade. Credit for experiential learning is limited to matriculated students at Buffalo State.

First-Year Programs

Twin Rise 100, (716) 878-5906

[www.buffalostate.edu/firstyearprograms](http://www.buffalostate.edu/firstyearprograms)

Buffalo State offers several courses and programs designed to help new students refine and strengthen academic skills that will serve as a basis for success. UNC 100, UNC 111, UNC 120, and UNC 150 offer entering students access to small classes.

## Learning Communities

Twin Rise 100, (716) 878-5906  
[www.buffalostate.edu/firstyearprograms](http://www.buffalostate.edu/firstyearprograms)

Learning Communities (LC) provide a cluster of courses that incoming first-year students take in common around a central theme or concept. These courses fulfill Intellectual Foundations general education requirements. In addition, LC students who are campus residents live in a shared residential area. All LC students—residential and commuter—have access to their own gathering places with computers and kitchens. They meet with other students, faculty, and professional staff members at special LC events.

## Great Lakes Center

Science Building 261 and Porter Avenue, Buffalo, (716) 878-4329  
[www.buffalostate.edu/greatlakescenter](http://www.buffalostate.edu/greatlakescenter)

The Great Lakes Center brings together more than 25 affiliated faculty from eight academic departments at Buffalo State to conduct research in aquatic ecology, fisheries, environmental toxicology and chemistry, urban ecology, watershed dynamics, and environmental education.

The center consists of a complex of laboratories on the main campus and an aquatic research laboratory on the 4.5-acre site at the junction of Lake Erie and the Niagara River. The Great Lakes Center also maintains two 28-foot vessels, a 25-foot heavy lifting work boat, several Boston Whalers, an electrofishing boat, johnboats, and a number of smaller boats for near-shore work, as well as a variety of sampling instruments.

## Instructional Design Office

Instructional Resources  
Bulger Communication Center 113, (716) 878-3877  
[www.buffalostate.edu/offices/ir/E-Learning](http://www.buffalostate.edu/offices/ir/E-Learning)  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/offices/ir/E-Learning>

The Instructional Design Office provides support for the design and development of online and hybrid courses. The office can assist faculty in identifying appropriate online resources for use in such courses. The office coordinates training for the current campus-supported course management system, ANGEL, and trainings provided by the SUNY Learning Network. The office also serves students by providing assistance with ANGEL and will assist students in locating online courses within the SUNY system.

## Intellectual Foundations

University College  
Twin Rise 100, (716) 878-5906  
[www.buffalostate.edu/intellectualfoundations](http://www.buffalostate.edu/intellectualfoundations)

The Intellectual Foundations 2014 (IF 14) program is the general education program at Buffalo State. Serving as the college's liberal arts curriculum since fall 2006, the Intellectual Foundations program promotes an

understanding of the continuity of human history, the depth of inherited knowledge, the validity of diverse modes of inquiry, the value of artistic expression, and the richness of our collective experience. Its purpose is to develop the skills and habits of the mind required for a life of intellectual curiosity and civic engagement.

## International and Exchange Programs

University College  
South Wing 410, (716) 878-4620  
[www.buffalostate.edu/universitycollege](http://www.buffalostate.edu/universitycollege)

### Center for China Studies

South Wing 430D, (716) 878-6328  
[www.buffalostate.edu/centers/ccs](http://www.buffalostate.edu/centers/ccs)

The Center for China Studies promotes and coordinates research, scholarly exchanges, academic programs, and economic development with China. Center activities advance the intellectual, personal, and professional growth of students, faculty, staff, and the general community by providing an international perspective regarding China in the context of an ever-changing and diverse world.

### International Education Office

South Wing 410B, (716) 878-4620  
[www.buffalostate.edu/studyabroad](http://www.buffalostate.edu/studyabroad)

International study is available in more than 50 countries overseas through Buffalo State and SUNY-sponsored programs. The International Education Office coordinates Buffalo State-sponsored international study in Australia, Canada, China, England, Italy, the Netherlands, Puerto Rico, Romania, and Spain. Faculty and staff may develop short-term study sessions in other countries as well.

### International Graduate Programs for Educators

South Wing 430, (716) 878-6832  
[www.buffalostate.edu/ilsc](http://www.buffalostate.edu/ilsc)

International Graduate Programs for Educators fosters lifelong academic, intellectual, and personal success through the promotion and dissemination of research, information, publications, and other resources focusing on learning, teaching, and productivity styles. The center delivers overseas master's, graduate, and professional development programs taught by faculty members in the Computer Information Systems, Creative Studies, Educational Foundations, and Elementary Education and Reading departments. The program's office is an affiliated center of the International Learning Styles Network.

### International Student Affairs Office

Campbell Student Union 400, (716) 878-5331  
[www.buffalostate.edu/internationalstudentaffairs](http://www.buffalostate.edu/internationalstudentaffairs)

Various services are available to international students through the International Student Affairs Office, including academic advisement and personal counseling. In addition, the office helps students regarding visas, work permits, and regulations of the Department of Homeland Security. A one-day international orientation program is provided for new international students at the beginning of each

semester. The office distributes numerous publications, including Information for New Students from Abroad, International Student/Scholar Orientation Guidebook, Directory of Faculty and Staff with International Qualifications, Guide to Businesses and Attractions in Western New York, and Newsletter International. The office also administers English-language competency and placement exams. International Student Affairs coordinates the American Host Family and International Friendship programs, pairing international students with American families. It coordinates a Global Perspectives program in the Western New York community, an English Conversation program, a Residence Hall Peer Mentor program, a Faculty/Staff Resource program, and the college's International Alumni program. The office organizes international cultural events, workshops, and seminars throughout the year on campus.

Global Studies (minor program)  
South Wing 420B, (716) 878-6116

The global studies minor is designed to provide students with an international perspective, encouraging the study of issues based around international themes, as well as the advanced study of another language.

Special Programs Office  
South Wing 420C, (716) 878-4328

The Special Programs Office administers National Student Exchange and the Visiting Student Program.

National Student Exchange  
South Wing 420  
[www.nse.org](http://www.nse.org)

National Student Exchange is designed to expand the scope and variety of academic, social, and cultural experiences available to students. It enables qualified students to spend a semester or a year at one of more than 200 colleges and universities in the United States, its territories, and Canada. The program, organized through the National Student Exchange Consortium, provides an inexpensive means of studying in another state by paying tuition at Buffalo State or at the host school at the resident rate. To be eligible, a student must be in good academic standing and have a minimum GPA of 2.5.

Visiting Student Program  
Buffalo State students may attend participating colleges and universities for a semester or a year and transfer credit hours to Buffalo State. Students should consult with their academic advisers about institutions that best meet their educational goals. Departmental approval is required as part of the application process, which is coordinated by the Special Programs Office. Deadlines are May 1 for the fall semester and November 1 for the spring semester. There is no visiting student status during the summer.

Library (E. H. Butler Library)  
(716) 878-6300  
[library.buffalostate.edu](http://library.buffalostate.edu) <http://library.buffalostate.edu>

E. H. Butler Library is committed to supporting the scholarship, research, and creativity of the Buffalo State academic community with more than a million research materials, including more than 670,000 printed books, a growing number of electronic books, and access to full-text articles from thousands of periodicals.

Butler Library's Information Commons brings together important services to help you successfully complete your academic projects. Librarians are available at the Research Help Desk to provide expert research assistance. The Writing Help Center, a partnership with the College Writing Program, is available to assist students with writing and composition of all kinds. The Application Support Desk is the central point of service for software-related assistance and Equipment Loan. Computing Help Desk staff members provide technical assistance with campus computers, printers, and network issues.

Computer labs are located on the first floor of the library, and wireless access is available throughout the library building. StudyQuad and QuietQuad, open 24 hours a day during the fall and spring semesters, feature computers with a variety of software applications, an assistive technology room, quiet study space, and group study rooms.

Our specialized collections include the Curriculum Materials Lab, which contains books for children and adolescents, and textbooks for elementary and secondary grades; Archives/Special Collections, which houses the official and historical documents of the college dating from the 1860s to the present; Media Services, which houses non-book items; and the Creative Studies Library, a noncirculating collection that supports the International Center for Studies in Creativity at Buffalo State.

The Bengal ID Card Office provides support in all areas of operation relating to the official card used for dining, printing, vending machines, and library services. The Academic Advisement Center has established an auxiliary office in the library to provide academic advisement for undeclared students and advisement assistance for all Buffalo State students.

E. H. Butler Library's lobby is a popular place for study breaks. The café offers gourmet coffees and teas, as well as a variety of snacks. The lobby also features monthly exhibits and works of art from our permanent collection.

Orientation and New Student Programs Office  
Porter Hall 14J, (716) 878-5336  
<http://orientation.buffalostate.edu/>  
<http://orientation.buffalostate.edu/>

First-year and transfer students actively engage in the enriching educational experiences offered at Buffalo State during their orientation session. Interacting with faculty, confirming course schedules, learning about student services, and a variety of social activities are included in orientation. First-year students meet on campus for a three-day orientation program the week before classes begin. Transfer students receive academic advisement throughout the summer, and come to campus for a one-day program the week before classes begin to become acquainted with

Buffalo State. Both orientation programs offer an opportunity to form relationships with faculty, staff, upper-class students, and incoming peers inside and outside academic majors. Attendance is mandatory and a program fee is required. Parent/family member programs are offered as an optional program, and run concurrently with the new student orientations.

### Performing Arts Center

Rockwell Hall 210, (716) 878-3032

Box Office: (716) 878-3005

[www.buffalostate.edu/pac](http://www.buffalostate.edu/pac)

The Performing Arts Center (PAC) at Rockwell Hall is an 856-seat multipurpose theater that enhances the cultural vitality of the campus and Western New York community. The PAC hosts a variety of events each year. Lectures, concerts, musicals, and more highlight the annual calendar of more than 150 events. The Great Performers Series showcases world-class artists from a wide range of performance genres. The Artsplorations Series offers Western New York schoolchildren the opportunity to attend a live theater performance. The Buffalo State Music Department presents more than 50 concerts each year at the PAC, featuring the Philharmonia, Wind and Jazz Ensembles, Chamber Music Ensembles, and Choral presentations.

### Pre-Law Advisement

School of Natural and Social Sciences, Dean's Office  
Classroom Building A113, (716) 878-6674

School of Natural and Social Sciences <http://www.buffalostate.edu/naturalandsocialsciences/x461.xml>

Buffalo State provides pre-law advisement to assist students who plan to attend law school. Faculty members knowledgeable of the legal profession are available for consultation on such matters as recommended undergraduate courses, LSATs, and law school admissions practices. Students interested in pre-law advisement should contact the chair of the Pre-Law Advisement Committee early in their Buffalo State studies for consultation and a copy of the pre-law handbook.

### Pre-Medical and Pre-Health Professional Advisement

School of Natural and Social Sciences, Dean's Office  
Classroom Building A113, (716) 878-6674

School of Natural and Social Sciences <http://www.buffalostate.edu/naturalandsocialsciences/x461.xml>

Health professions schools require a strong undergraduate preparation in the sciences. Buffalo State offers all the courses (biology, chemistry, mathematics, and physics) required for admission to medical, dental, osteopathic, veterinary, optometry, podiatry, chiropractic, and other health professions schools. Individual schools have their own requirements, and Buffalo State offers a course of study that should meet the requirements of any health professions school. The entrance examinations for medical,

dental, and other health professions schools test for mastery of material from these courses.

It is very important that students who are interested in the health professions contact the pre-health adviser as soon as possible (freshman or sophomore year) to begin the advisement process and to plan the application process. The pre-health professions adviser and the Pre-Health Advisory Committee assist students who are interested in entering one of the health professions by providing advice about the application process and preparing supporting materials for students' applications.

### Reserve Officer Training Corps

U.S. Army Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC) classes are offered at Buffalo State through Niagara University. Military science classes are 1 credit hour each semester and are intended to introduce students to Army leadership principles and basic military concepts. A 2-credit-hour military lab also is available to Buffalo State students. The lab meets once a week at either Niagara University or the University at Buffalo South Campus. Military science classes are offered free of charge to all interested, and no commitment or obligation is required. Students may enroll in any of these courses during the Buffalo State registration period. Contact Major Peter B. Wilson at (716) 286-8235.

### Residence Life Office (On-Campus Housing)

Porter Hall, (716) 878-3000

[www.buffalostate.edu/residencelife](http://www.buffalostate.edu/residencelife)

A variety of on-campus housing options are available at Buffalo State, including traditional-style housing (Neumann, Perry, Porter, and Cassety halls) for first-year students; suite-style facilities (Towers 1-4, North Wing) for sophomores, juniors, seniors, and international students; and fully furnished apartments (Moore Complex and the Student Apartment Complex) for sophomores, juniors and seniors. Several units in Moore Complex are designated for students with dependent children (under the age of 18). Other housing options include honors student housing, Native American, Diversity, Music and Theater suites. Year-round housing is provided for students with dependent children (Moore Complex), international students, and students enrolled in summer classes on a space-available basis. All residence halls are smoke free.

The residence hall staff guides students in their living environment, promotes student health and safety, and provides encouragement, support, and assistance when needed.

### Buffalo State Housing Residency Requirement

All full-time students are required to live on campus until they have earned junior-level standing (completion of 60 credit hours). Students who are married, single parents, veterans, age 21 or older, or commuting from the home of a parent or relative (aunt, uncle, brother, sister, etc.) within a 35-mile radius of the Buffalo State campus are exempt from this policy. Verification is required for students who

wish to apply for an exemption from this requirement; contact the Residence Life Office.

#### Parking Information for Freshmen and Sophomore Resident Students

Freshmen (first-year college students) and sophomore (second-year college students) who reside in Buffalo State residence halls are not permitted to register or park a vehicle on campus. All students, regardless of level (including freshmen and sophomore), who reside off campus may register a vehicle for on-campus parking.

Pre-college credits, advanced placement credits, CLEP credits, and similar credits are not relevant to this regulation. Any credit awarded for coursework taken prior to high school graduation or during the summer does not change student status as it relates to being a first- or second-year college student.

Students entering their third year (i.e., fifth semester) at Buffalo State are eligible to register a vehicle on campus even if they have not completed enough credits to obtain junior standing. They are no longer considered first- or second-year college students. Students who begin as sophomores in the spring semester of an academic year are permitted to register a vehicle on campus for the coming fall semester, even though they may not have accumulated sufficient credits to attain junior standing.

#### Exceptions to Freshmen and Sophomore Parking Rules

Exceptions to parking registration rules for resident freshmen and sophomores will be considered for the following reasons:

*Medical:* Requires a letter from a licensed physician indicating a legitimate medical need. This letter should explain in detail the nature of the problem, the reason(s) for the student to have ready access to his/her own transportation, and the time frame being projected for this need.

*Employment:* Freshmen and sophomores are strongly encouraged to find employment either on campus or in the local community. Appeals for employment purposes should include a signed letter on company letterhead from the employer stating days and hours of employment. Letter must include employer's telephone number. A current payroll stub may also be required.

*Academic:* Requires a legitimate written justification from a faculty member stating the reason for exception; a description of approved off-campus credit-bearing program must be included.

Other exceptional circumstances will be considered by the Parking Appeals Committee. Requests for exceptions to this policy are to be submitted in writing by the student to Director of Parking Services, Buffalo State College, 1300 Elmwood Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14222. Requests will be reviewed by the Parking Appeals Committee. Decisions of this board are final and not subject to further appeal.

All waivers to this policy will be issued for a specific period of time as determined by the committee. If a student who has been issued a waiver to this policy receives a

violation to the campus parking policy, the waiver will be revoked.

#### Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic

Caudell Hall, (716) 878-3530  
[www.buffalostate.edu/speech](http://www.buffalostate.edu/speech)

The Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic provides speech, language, and hearing services to individuals of all ages. Services are provided by graduate students in the Speech-Language Pathology Department under the direct supervision of faculty and professional staff members who are licensed by New York State and hold the Certificate of Clinical Competence from the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association.

State-of-the-art equipment aids clinic staff in the diagnosis and remediation of a variety of disorders, including articulation and phonological disorders; language impairments in children; aphasia; hearing, voice, and fluency disorders; and traumatic brain injury. The staff also works with people who wish to modify their accents. Services are free to Buffalo State students.

The Buffalo State Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic does not discriminate in the delivery of clinical services on the basis of race or ethnicity, gender, age, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or disability.

#### Student Government (United Students Government)

Campbell Student Union 402, (716) 878-6701  
[www.usgbuffstate.org](http://www.usgbuffstate.org)

USG is the United Students Government, representing the students of Buffalo State since 1971. USG is headed by students who are elected each year by the undergraduate student body. USG is maintained with the support of a professional staff and funding through the mandatory student activity fee. In addition to the activities of the student government, USG supports over 60 funded and recognized student organizations, each providing general and specialized events and activities for students with diverse interests. Some of the services USG provides to students include the Dental Clinic, USG Game Room, Press Services, USG Media Sign, and Whispering Pines College Camp; a one square mile piece of property in Franklinville, New York with two visitor lodges for which USG member organizations are given priority to reserve.

USG consists of three operating branches of governance: the executive branch, responsible for establishing long-term goals for student government; the senate, the legislative branch of USG; and the judicial council. All undergraduate students are members of USG and are eligible to run for any elected position for which they are qualified. Senate meetings are held every Tuesday night during the academic year at 8:45pm in the Assembly Hall of the Campbell Student Union and are open to the general student body to attend.



## Student Life Office

Campbell Student Union 400, (716) 878-4631  
[www.buffalostate.edu/studentlife](http://www.buffalostate.edu/studentlife)

The Student Life Office provides support, encouragement, and resources to students and student organizations as they pursue extracurricular activities. Opportunities for students to participate in more than 80 recognized student organizations, student leadership roles, college committees, United Students Government, community service programs, and diversity programs collectively enhance the campus community as well as the collegiate experience for each student.

The Student Life Office encompasses the following areas: campus activities, including Weeks of Welcome and Union Bash; Greek Affairs, overseeing 26 fraternities and sororities; leadership programs; and is the home of the NIA (Nurturing Initiative and Achievement) Mentor Program and several retention and support programs (MAP-Works and COMPASS). The Student Life Office also provides cultural, educational, and social activities that encourage student excellence, support racial and cultural understanding, and promote student success.

## Student Success Office

Campbell Student Union 400, (716) 878-4631

Student Success is responsible for coordinating, supporting and managing programs in Student Affairs that help to facilitate student retention and graduation through the synergy of the offices of Orientation and New Student Programs, Residence Life, and Student Life, and the Buffalo State Child Care Center. Student Success manages a comprehensive institutional approach to the administration of Student Success by collaborating with external and internal constituencies, faculty, staff, academic departments and student support services to attain student success goals. Student Success works closely with faculty and staff to promote best practices in student retention and coordinates Student Affairs division-wide assessment initiatives to ensure we are meeting student retention goals. The office also works with other units across the College to foster a campus climate that is welcoming and supportive of our diverse student population.

## Undergraduate Research Office

South Wing 510, (716) 878-3093  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/undergraduateresearch/>  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/undergraduateresearch/>

The Undergraduate Research Office coordinates campus efforts to encourage and support undergraduate research and creativity in ways that build on scholarly and creative interaction between students and faculty.

## Transportation Services

As an urban campus, Buffalo State is a very accessible, walkable college and is located in a vibrant district and

surrounded by trendy cafes, restaurants, shops, and Victorian-styled housing.

Information on various modes of transportation for traveling to and from Buffalo State, campus parking, and much more, is accessible at our Transportation Services Web site

<http://www.buffalostate.edu/financeandmanagement/x672.xml>.

## University Police

Chase Hall 100, (716) 878-6333

<http://police.buffalostate.edu> <http://police.buffalostate.edu>

The State University Police Department at Buffalo State is the law-enforcement agency responsible for crime prevention and control, criminal investigations, traffic and parking supervision, physical plant security, disaster coordination, community policing, and the maintenance of public order. The department offers many special services, including personal-safety awareness education, a motorist assistance program, a safety escort service, and a found-property department.

To make arrangements for educational programs, complete the request form at

<http://police.buffalostate.edu/educational-programs>  
<http://police.buffalostate.edu/educational-programs>.

## Crime Statistics Availability

A copy of the Buffalo State campus crime statistics as reported annually to the U.S. Department of Education will be provided upon request. Please direct all requests to the Chief of University Police, Chase Hall, Buffalo State, 1300 Elmwood Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14222, (716) 878-6332.

Information also can be obtained from the U.S. Department of Education Web site at <http://ope.ed.gov/security>  
<http://ope.ed.gov/security> or University Police's Web site at

<https://police.buffalostate.edu/sites/police.buffalostate.edu/files/uploads/Documents/stats20092012.pdf>

## Parking Rules and Regulations

The rules governing motor vehicles on campus are intended to ensure maximum pedestrian and vehicular safety and to establish the most convenient arrangements possible for students, staff, and visitors. Motor vehicles may park in any of the designated areas shown on the campus map. Only vehicles with special permits authorizing them to park in spaces designated for persons with disabilities are allowed to park in such spaces. All vehicles parked on the grounds of Buffalo State must display valid college parking permits. Maps and parking permits are available in the Parking Services office, Chase Hall 126 and at <http://www.buffalostate.edu/parking.xml>.

Parking is prohibited:

- On all roadways
- In all fire lanes

- On lawns, grass, or grounds
- On or over painted lines in parking areas or crosswalks
- In such a way as to interfere with free and proper use of a roadway or pedestrian crossings
- The department may authorize towing of any vehicle found to be in violation of the college's rules and regulations. Violations will result in parking fines and/or summonses. The college assumes no responsibility for automobiles and/or their contents. Rules regarding parking for persons with disabilities are strictly enforced. Parking tickets may be paid online at <http://suny.buffalostate.edu/parking>, in the Parking Services Office, Chase 126 (by Visa or MasterCard), or in the Student Accounts Office, Moot Hall 260. Payments may also be made via US Mail to SUNY Buffalo State Parking Services, Chase 126, 1300 Elmwood Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14222 (check or money order only). For more information, call the Parking Services Office at (716) 878-3041.

### Veterans Services/Certification Office

Cleveland Hall 210, (716) 878-5907

[www.buffalostate.edu/continuingstudies/veterans](http://www.buffalostate.edu/continuingstudies/veterans)  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/continuingstudies/veterans>

The Veterans Services/Certification Office provides one-stop support services for veterans entering college. The office coordinates support services for current and prospective students who are veterans, service persons, or dependents or survivors of veterans with Veterans Affairs educational benefits. Support services include recruitment and advisement, admissions and financial aid counseling, 9/11 bill packaging, and liaison to student veterans organization. The office also provides information regarding free parking, securing in-state status for active duty military and reservists, and orientation fee billing.

Information on current regulations affecting educational benefits, tutorial assistance, and dependency allowance also is provided. The attendance form can be found at [www.buffalostate.edu/continuingstudies/veterans](http://www.buffalostate.edu/continuingstudies/veterans)  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/continuingstudies/veterans>.

### Weigel Health Center

(716) 878-6711

[www.buffalostate.edu/weigel](http://www.buffalostate.edu/weigel)  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/weigel/>

The Weigel Health Center provides health and wellness services for all registered students. In addition to diagnosing and treating illness and injury, the professional staff stresses health education and preventive medicine. Students are seen on an appointment basis or a walk-in basis if a clinician is available. There is no charge for most services. Laboratory services are available at Weigel Health Center. Some services may be sent to an outside lab which may result in insurance co-pays.

The Health Promotions program provides the campus community with workshops, trainings, events, and campaigns. Topics include: bystander intervention, wellness, stress, sexual health, tobacco prevention, alcohol and other drug abuse prevention. Internship and volunteer opportunities are available to students. Educational resources also are available for student research or classroom projects.

All students must be in compliance with New York State law regarding immunizations. Measles, mumps, and rubella immunizations are provided at no charge at the center for those students who need vaccinations. Students must be in compliance to register for classes. New York State Public Law and SUNY Buffalo State also requires that all students enrolled complete and return the Meningitis Information Response Form to Weigel Health Center. The form is available at [www.buffalostate.edu/weigel](http://www.buffalostate.edu/weigel)  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/weigel/>.

All full-time students (12 credit hours or more) are required to have health insurance. Students with their own health coverage must submit proof of insurance by completing an insurance waiver [online] by stated deadlines. Students who have not completed waivers will be automatically enrolled in and charged for the SUNY Buffalo State Plan. Students who lose their existing insurance coverage at any time after completing the waiver are NOT automatically enrolled in the student health insurance plan. Once waived, students must request enrollment to be covered under the college's student health insurance plan. Part-time students are not automatically enrolled but may apply for coverage.

International students must purchase SUNY international health insurance or have comparable coverage.

### Whitworth Ferguson Planetarium

Science Building 115, (716) 878-4911  
 Department of Earth Sciences and Science Education  
<http://www.fergusonplanetarium.net>  
<http://www.fergusonplanetarium.net>

Due to construction of the new Science and Mathematics Complex, the Whitworth Ferguson Planetarium is now closed. A new state-of-the-art planetarium will be open in the final phase of construction, currently scheduled for 2018.

When re-opened, the Whitworth Ferguson Planetarium will continue to serve as a unique Buffalo State resource for the Western New York community. Students studying astronomy, geology, and other courses will use the planetarium as an immersive visualization laboratory. The planetarium will again offer public programs about the planets, stars, constellations, and recent advances in the exploration of the universe as well as programs for schoolchildren, scout groups and a variety of other private groups.

# ADMISSIONS

**Admission to SUNY Buffalo State is based on the academic and personal qualifications of the applicant, and is granted without regard to race, sex, ethnicity, national origin, sexual orientation, religion, age, disability, marital or veteran status of individuals.**

Detailed information regarding procedures is available at [www.buffalostate.edu/admissions](http://www.buffalostate.edu/admissions). Questions and requests for applications should be directed to the Admissions Office, Moot Hall 110, (716) 878-4017; [admissions@buffalostate.edu](mailto:admissions@buffalostate.edu).

## Freshman Admission

Admission is based on high school grades, strength of program, class rank, standardized test scores, an essay or untimed writing sample of at least 250 words, and academic recommendations. Special attention is given to grades in math, English, science, history, and foreign language. Standardized test scores are used in conjunction with the overall high school record to project first-year performance. Enrolling freshmen must hold a high school diploma, TASC/GED, or New York State-recognized equivalent.

## Early Decision

Buffalo State does not participate in Early Decision. Freshman admission decisions are made on a rolling basis beginning in mid-December for fall applicants. Processing continues until new -student enrollment is at capacity. Applicants are encouraged to submit their application as early as possible. Please refer to the Buffalo State website for additional information about the application process <http://admissions.buffalostate.edu>.

## Early Admission

Well-qualified high school juniors may apply to Buffalo State for full- or part-time study during their senior year in high school under the early admission option.

The college offers several options:

- Enrollment on a part-time basis while attending high school.
- Enrollment as a full-time freshman during the last semester of the senior year.
- Enrollment as a freshman for the entire academic year instead of completing the senior year of high school.

The college arranges with the high school to have remaining diploma requirements fulfilled by taking

appropriate freshman courses; therefore, high school diploma requirements are met while college credit is earned. Early-admission students are not eligible for federal financial aid.

## Educational Opportunity Program

The Arthur O. Eve Educational Opportunity Program (EOP) is designed to provide special admission and counseling to individuals who are academically disadvantaged and in need of financial assistance. Applicants must be New York State residents with a high school diploma or its equivalent. They must show academic promise but not qualify for admission under general admission standards. Candidates must have a family income equal to or less than published standards. Refer to the Buffalo State website for income guidelines, guidelines and application instructions <http://eop.buffalostate.edu>.

## International Students

Applicants should possess the equivalent of 12 years of elementary and secondary education, and must provide evidence of proficiency in the English language and the ability to meet the financial costs of attending college. Accepted students receive an I-20 form or a DS-2019 form enabling them to obtain, respectively, an F-1 (student) visa or a J-1 visa from the U.S. Embassy or Consulate in their home country.

All international students must enroll in a group health insurance plan available through the college unless they carry a health insurance policy that provides comparable coverage and the plan is approved by the medical director of the Weigel Health Center. The premium is subject to change each year. There also are rates for coverage during any semester. Please see International Student Health Insurance in the Finance section for information regarding premium amounts. The insurance premium must be paid to the Student Accounts Office, Moot Hall. International students must take their receipts to the International Student Health Insurance Office in Weigel Health Center 201 to prove they have paid for the College Student Health Insurance and to have their enrollment in the plan processed. Failure to do so will automatically cancel registration.

Approximately \$33,176 a year will be necessary to cover all expenses. Students are to make arrangements prior to entering the country. International students who reside on campus may live in the international residence hall, which remains open during the holidays, or in any other residence hall, provided they move out of the residence hall during holidays. (See International Student Services for additional information regarding international students.) This college is authorized under federal law to enroll non-immigrant alien students.

### Transfer Students

A student who has completed at least 3 credit hours of college-level work at a college or university after receiving a high school diploma (or its equivalent) will be considered a transfer applicant. Transfer admission is based on academic performance in college and on space availability. If 24 or more credit hours have been completed at the time of application, the previous college academic record is reviewed; if fewer than 24 credits have been completed, a high school transcript and other supporting documents may be requested (see Freshman Admission). All colleges attended must be reported at the time of application.

A minimum GPA of 2.0 out of 4.0 is necessary for consideration, although some programs are very competitive and will require a higher minimum GPA for admission. Transfer students with 60 or more credit hours must apply for and be admitted to specific programs. Those with 59 or fewer credit hours may apply for undeclared status. No student who is on academic probation at another institution or who has been academically dismissed in the past year will be accepted.

Previously earned credit will be evaluated for all transfer students after acceptance, and accepted students will be apprised regarding transferable credit. A maximum of 88 credit hours may be transferred from regionally accredited four-year institutions with no more than 66 credit hours from two-year regionally accredited colleges.

Effective summer 2014, all new transfer and readmitted students at Buffalo State are required to fulfill Intellectual Foundations 2014 (IF 14) requirements regardless of their initial entry into the previous institution.

Students transferring to Buffalo State with an A.A., A.S., B.A., or B.S. degree are expected to:

- Satisfy the knowledge, competencies, and skills areas in the SUNY GER as defined by the 2010 Policy (Trustee Resolution 2010-006) of the Board of Trustees.
- Earn 30 credits of courses approved for SUNY GER.
- Satisfy the SUNY Buffalo State diversity requirement.

It is important to note that only credit is transferable. Credit is granted only from institutions listed on the application for admission. Grades, quality points, and cumulative averages do not transfer. Additional information on transfer credit policies is available 34 in the Academic Policies section. Students dissatisfied with credit evaluations may contact the Admissions Office.

Undergraduate Admissions assists transfer students in their enrollment and transition to Buffalo State. Services include information regarding enrollment through the Dual Admissions and Joint Teacher Preparation Programs with local community colleges and assistance with resolving transfer-credit issues. The Admissions Office also serves as a resource in facilitating transfer articulation agreements between Buffalo State academic departments and programs at other two- and four-year colleges. Buffalo State reserves the right to evaluate all credit-bearing courses. Credit for courses from institutions that are not regionally accredited is evaluated on a case-by-case basis.

### Special Credit

In addition to credit awarded for traditional college work, up to 45 credit hours may be accepted from the following combined sources:

Source	Maximum Credit Hours
1. Published examinations	30
No more than 18 credit hours may be in general examinations	
2. Course challenge	30
3. Noncollegiate institutions	15
4. Proprietary institutions	15

Further details may be found in the section on Academic Policies 34.

### Military Credit

Credit for military experience and training provided by the Armed Forces will be granted on a case-by-case basis. In addition to credit awarded for traditional college work, every effort is made to award credit for learning acquired in military service that satisfies degree completion, consistent with recommendations of the American Council on Education (ACE) and/or those awarded by the Community College of the Air Force. Official documents (AARTS, SMART, Community College of the Air Force or DANTES transcripts should be submitted directly to the Office of Admissions.

### State University of New York Transfer Guarantee

An opportunity to continue full-time study at a four-year State University college is guaranteed to all New York State residents who transfer directly from a SUNY or CUNY two-year college with an A.A. or A.S. degree. To be eligible, students must:

- File an application with the SUNY Application Services Center by March 1 for fall admission or October 1 for spring admission.
- Provide four-year campuses with an official two-year college transcript, showing three semesters of completed studies, by March 15 for fall admission or by October 15 for spring admission.
- Complete any required supplemental application materials by April 15 for fall admission or by November 15 for spring admission.

The transfer guarantee becomes effective if applicants are denied admission at all SUNY four-year college choices. All applications at baccalaureate campuses must be complete.

## Dual Admission Programs

Erie Community College  
Finger Lakes Community College  
Genesee Community College  
Jamestown Community College  
Monroe Community College  
Niagara County Community College  
Onondaga Community College

First-time freshmen who expect to receive an A.A. or A.S. degree from Erie Community College, Finger Lakes Community College, Genesee Community College, Jamestown Community College, Monroe Community College, Niagara County Community College, or Onondaga Community College and are in a parallel program may file a single application for simultaneous admission to one of the two-year colleges and to Buffalo State. These students follow a definitive curriculum at the two-year college, and receive counseling and advisement that will facilitate enrollment into a parallel program at Buffalo State upon completion of the associate's degree. They will matriculate at Buffalo State as juniors and must meet current admissions requirements into their choice of major. They can expect to earn the baccalaureate degree for most programs in four additional semesters of full-time study. Students planning to pursue programs requiring certification (e.g., education) may require more than four semesters of full-time study to finish.

The admission, Intellectual Foundations 2014 (IF 14), and major requirements for the bachelor's degree at Buffalo State will be those in effect at the time of the student's application for dual admission at the two-year college. Further details are available from the Undergraduate Admissions Office at Buffalo State or the transfer counseling office at the participating two-year college.

## Admission Procedures

The college participates in the SUNY application (freshman and transfer) and the national Common Application (freshman only). These forms can be completed and submitted online at [www.suny.edu/student\\_admissions.buffalostate.edu](http://www.suny.edu/student_admissions.buffalostate.edu), <http://admissions.buffalostate.edu>, or [www.commonapp.org](http://www.commonapp.org). Admission decisions are made on a rolling basis beginning in mid-September for spring applicants and mid-December for fall applicants. Processing continues until new-student enrollment goals have been met. Applicants are encouraged to submit their application and supporting materials as early as possible to receive timely consideration.

All matriculating students born on or after January 1, 1957, must submit proof of immunity to measles, mumps, and rubella. Students who cannot show proper proof of immunity will not be permitted to register. A completed health report and physician's certificate must be on file at the college's Weigel Health Center.

With the exception of EOP participants, all accepted students must submit a \$125 advance tuition deposit. This deposit is applied to the fall or spring semester tuition bill (whichever is appropriate).

Refunds of the tuition deposit are made only under the following circumstances:

A refund request must be made within 30 days after the date of acceptance, or by May 1 for summer/fall terms or November 1 for spring term, whichever is later, but prior to the first day of registration.

If the college withdraws a conditional acceptance.

If the student withdraws to enter military service.

If the college comptroller deems that conditions beyond the student's control warrant a refund and appropriate documentation is provided.

Requests for tuition deposit refunds must be received in writing and include the appropriate documentation.

## Non-degree Status

Non-degree status enables individuals to take college courses for credit without working toward a degree. Students may enroll in up to 11 credit hours of coursework each semester on a space-available basis. Credits earned may be applicable to a degree at the college if the student applies and is accepted as a formally matriculated student. The only entrance requirement is a high school diploma or its equivalent. Students who have been academically dismissed from any institution must wait one full year from the time of dismissal before enrolling under non-degree status. You may apply online <https://bscintra.buffalostate.edu/non-degree/> or download and complete a one-page non degree application <http://admissions.buffalostate.edu/sites/admissions.buffalostate.edu/files/uploads/Documents/nondegreeapp514.pdf> to be submitted to the Admissions Office. Non-degree students are not eligible for financial aid.

Adult learners without college experience who do not qualify for matriculated study may also enroll as part-time, non-degree students. After completing 15 credit hours of college-level coursework with a minimum GPA of 2.0, they are eligible for degree study pending a completed application. The credit hours that they have earned will be applicable to their degree.

Students are responsible for completing the degree requirements in effect at the time they reach matriculated status.

## Readmission

Students who attended Buffalo State previously in a matriculated status and wish to re-enroll must apply for a specific program and have their applications reviewed by the appropriate department. Readmitted students are required to follow the major/degree requirements in effect for the semester in which they are readmitted, as outlined in the undergraduate catalog for that semester/year. If other courses have been taken at other institutions since leaving the college, official transcripts must be submitted.

Undergraduate and graduate students who discontinue attendance without taking a leave of absence can register for classes, without applying for readmission, for up to four fall and spring semesters beyond the semester in which they were last registered, unless they attend another institution, in which case a readmission application is required. Baccalaureate graduates and undergraduate students with less than a 2.0 cumulative average retain registration eligibility for only one fall or spring semester beyond the semester in which they were last registered.

Effective summer 2014, all new transfer and readmitted students at Buffalo State are required to fulfill Intellectual Foundations 2014 (IF 14) requirements regardless of their initial matriculation date into a regionally accredited four-year institution or two-year college. Students who have been academically dismissed must wait one full year from the time of dismissal before being considered for readmission. If readmitted, all coursework taken previously will be considered in computing the cumulative average.

Readmission forms

<http://www.buffalostate.edu/admissions/documents/readmissionapp0612.pdf> are available online.

## Summer Session

The college offers one of the largest and most comprehensive summer programs in the state university system, with more than 500 graduate and undergraduate courses available. Departments often choose to offer creative or unique courses in the summer, including online courses. A number of scheduling options are available beginning in late May and running through mid-August. Summer Session courses and course registration dates are posted in January online at [www.buffalostate.edu/summer](http://www.buffalostate.edu/summer).

Students from other colleges are required to complete a non-degree application for admission in advance of registration.

## Evening Study

Buffalo State maintains no separate evening division. Instead, all students—whether part time or full time, day or evening—are admitted through the Admissions Office. As a result, the provision of basic college services is direct and efficient. Students enjoy the flexibility of being able to switch between day and evening schedules simply on the basis of the courses for which they register. The general programs, policies, procedures, and course descriptions throughout this catalog apply to day and evening students alike.

Of the college's more than 70 undergraduate academic majors, the 12 available to evening students are business administration; career and technical education; computer information systems; criminal justice; electrical engineering technology, electronics; electrical engineering technology, Smart Grid; individualized studies; industrial technology; mechanical engineering technology; media production; social work; and urban and regional analysis and planning. Evening-available minors are computer information systems, criminal justice, quality, and safety studies.

The courses for each of these programs are sequenced over several semesters so that evening students are able to fit them into their schedules. Courses are offered on weekends and online.

## Student Retention

The college routinely collects and maintains data regarding student persistence and graduation rates. Buffalo State graduation rates compare most favorably with national benchmarks, averages, and graduation rates for other similar public metropolitan institutions. Further information is available upon request.

# FINANCES

Electronic bills (eBills) are now the exclusive billing method for all Buffalo State student account balances. Paper bills are no longer mailed to students. Students should print their QuikPAY statement if needed. All e-billing notifications will be sent to your Buffalo State student email address.

Students are required to pay tuition and fees upon receipt of invoice with cash, credit card, or through a deferred payment plan. Deductions will be made under various financial aid programs upon approval of the Financial Aid Office.

Room and board charges must be paid prior to arrival on campus. These charges are usually included in the bill covering tuition and fees. **The rates listed below are subject to review and may change without prior notice.** Further information concerning payment is available in the Student Accounts Office, Moot Hall 260, (716) 878-4121, [www.buffalostate.edu/studentaccounts](http://www.buffalostate.edu/studentaccounts).

## Explanation of Terms

*Full time*—A student registered for 12 or more credit hours a semester is considered a full-time student.

*Part time*—A student registered for 1 to 11 credit hours a semester is considered a part-time student.

*Semester*—An academic year at the college consists of a fall semester and a spring semester. Yearly expenses are twice the semester rate.

*Resident (for tuition purposes)*—As established by the State University Board of Trustees, an individual university registrant is considered a New York State resident and is charged in-state tuition rates when that individual is determined to have a permanent and principal home in New York State for 12 months prior to registration. Those who do not meet this requirement are presumed to be out-of-state residents and are charged out-of-state tuition rates unless satisfactory proof is presented to show that domicile in New York State has, in fact, been established.

## Explanation of Terms

**Full-time**—A student registered for 12 or more credit hours a semester is considered a full-time student.

**Part-time**—A student registered for 1 to 11 credit hours a semester is considered a part-time student.

**Semester**—An academic year at the college consists of a fall semester and a spring semester. Yearly expenses are twice the semester rate.

**Resident (for tuition purposes)**—As established by the State University Board of Trustees, an individual university registrant is considered a New York State resident and is charged in-state tuition rates when that individual is determined to have a permanent and principal home in New York State for 12 months prior to registration. Those who do not meet this requirement are presumed to be out-of-state residents and are charged out-of-state tuition rates unless satisfactory proof is presented to show that domicile in New York State has, in fact, been established.

## Tuition

Tuition for full-time Buffalo State undergraduate students is \$3,085 per semester for New York State residents and \$7,910 per semester for out-of-state students. Tuition for part-time undergraduate students is \$257 per credit hour for New York State residents and \$659 per credit hour for out-of-state residents.

## College Fee

A mandatory college fee of \$12.50 per semester for full-time students and \$.85 per credit hour for part-time students is collected by all units of the state university system to finance the operating budget.

## Activity Fee

A mandatory activity fee of \$75 per semester for full-time students and \$6.25 per credit hour for part-time students is collected to support the activities of more than 80 student groups on campus.

## Health Fee

All full-time students are required to pay a \$145.00 per-semester health fee; part-time students pay \$12.10 per credit hour per semester. This fee provides basic medical assistance to students on campus through the Weigel Health Center. A mandatory health fee is collected by all units of the State University system.

**Waiver for Off-Site Distance-Education Students**  
 Students enrolled exclusively in off-campus or distance-learning courses with no on-campus meetings are eligible for a waiver or refund of the student health fee (not the mandatory health insurance), provided they are not concurrently enrolled in on-campus courses. If a student is enrolled in both on-campus and off-campus or distance-learning courses, the health fee applies to all courses for which the student is registered. More information and refund forms are available at [www.buffalostate.edu/weigel](http://www.buffalostate.edu/weigel) or from the Weigel Health Center at (716) 878-6711.

### Athletic Fee

A mandatory athletic fee of \$146.00 per semester for full-time students and \$12.20 per credit hour for part-time students is collected to support intercollegiate athletics.

### Technology Fee

A mandatory technology fee of \$158.00 per semester for full-time students and \$13.20 per credit hour for part-time students is collected to provide enhancements to campus technology.

### Transportation Fee

A mandatory fee of \$52.00 per semester for full time students and \$4.35 per credit hour for part-time students is collected for the Buffalo State-Niagara Frontier Transportation Authority (NFTA) CRAM (College Riders Accessing Metro) Pass Program. Under this program, all undergraduate students receive an NFTA Metro Pass, which provides unlimited use of both the extensive NFTA bus services on and around campus and all NFTA bus and rail services throughout the region.

### Parking Fee

Students who wish to park on campus pay \$70 per academic year and \$10 for summer-only permits.

### Room and Board

Residence hall room rates are \$3,530 per semester for a double-occupancy room. Room rental does not include telephone service, which students arrange with the telephone company. Some single rooms are available, but the college cannot guarantee these accommodations. Meal plan rates vary, starting at \$2,287 per semester. Residence hall room rates and meal plan rates are subject to change.

### Miscellaneous Expenses

Miscellaneous expenses will vary depending on the academic program, personal spending habits, and commute distance.

### Mandatory Student Health Insurance

The Buffalo State student health insurance plan has been developed especially for Buffalo State students. The plan provides coverage for sickness and injuries that occur on and off campus, and includes cost-saving features to keep the coverage as affordable as possible.

All full-time domestic undergraduate and graduate students who attend Buffalo State are eligible and automatically enrolled in the Buffalo State student health insurance plan unless an online waiver verifying proof of health insurance coverage is completed by the applicable deadline. Part-time domestic students are eligible to purchase this coverage; however, they are not automatically enrolled in the plan. Spouse and dependent coverage is available. Please visit [www.buffalostate.edu/weigel](http://www.buffalostate.edu/weigel) for enrollment information or a waiver form, or contact the Weigel Health Center at (716) 878-6711. International students must purchase SUNY International Health Insurance or have comparable coverage.

### International Student Health Insurance

All international students must enroll in a group health insurance plan available through the college. If a student carries a health insurance policy that provides coverage comparable to the SUNY-mandated health insurance, it may be accepted as an alternative, if approved by the medical director of the Weigel Health Center. The premium was \$1,184.75 per year for August 2013 through August 2014. There also are rates for coverage during any semester. The premium is subject to change each year. All American students studying abroad also must carry this insurance.

### Summer Session Tuition and Fees

Tuition and fees are charged at the credit-hour rate for all courses taken during Summer Session.

### An Estimated Budget

Estimated college costs can be found in the following table for the 2014–2015 academic year. Costs may vary according to a student's place of residence, academic program, and individual needs. All tuition rates, fees, and fines are subject to change without notice as directed by the State University Board of Trustees.

Estimated Budget for 2014–2015 Fall and Spring Semesters

*(New York State Residents)*

	Commuter	Resident
<b>Fixed Costs</b> (per semester)		
Tuition	\$3,085.00	\$3,085.00
Fees	\$591.50	\$591.50
<b>Total Fixed Costs</b>	<b>\$3,673.50</b>	<b>\$3,673.50</b>
<b>Variable Costs</b> (per semester)		
Books and supplies	\$510.00	\$510.00
Maintenance at home	\$2,396.00	—
Room & Board	—	\$5,926.00
Miscellaneous expenses	\$608.00	\$608.00
Transportation	\$826.00	\$520.00
<b>Total Variable Costs</b>	<b>\$4,340.00</b>	<b>\$7,564.00</b>
<b>Estimated Total Costs/Semester</b>	<b>\$8,013.50</b>	<b>\$11,273.50</b>
<b>Estimated Annual Cost</b> (two semesters)	<b>\$16,027.00</b>	<b>\$22,475.00</b>



## Automatic Payment Plan

The college has established a payment plan to assist students and their families in meeting the cost of tuition, fees, room, and board. Information and online enrollment is available from the Student Accounts website at [www.buffalostate.edu/studentaccounts](http://www.buffalostate.edu/studentaccounts).

## Refund Policies

All financial refunds are sent to students in the following order:

1. Transferred electronically to the student's bank account if a direct deposit application is on file in the Student Accounts Office.

Mailed to the permanent address of record on file in the Registrar's Office. Students are responsible for informing the Registrar's Office of any address change.

## Tuition Refunds

Tuition refunds will be processed only if the student officially withdraws through the Registrar's Office. Students given permission to cancel their registration are responsible for payment of tuition according to the following schedule:

<b>Date of Course Withdrawal</b>	<b>Tuition Liability</b>
<i>Spring and Fall Semesters</i>	
First week of class	0
Second week	30%
Third week	50%
Fourth week	70%
After fourth week	100%
-The first week of class ends on Saturday of the week in which classes are scheduled.	
<i>Summer Sessions</i>	
First two days of Session A, B, or C	0%
Third day through end of first week of Session A or B	50%
Third day through end of first week of Session C	65%
Second week of Session A, B, or C	100%

## Room Rental Refunds

During the fall and spring semesters, a refund can be made only if a student withdraws due to circumstances beyond his or her control. Questions covering refunds are addressed in the residence hall license.

## Board Charge Refunds

Refunds are calculated according to college and federal regulations and guidelines, less a \$20 service charge for processing. No refunds are given after the drop/add session at the start of each semester. Contact the Buffalo State Campus Dining Services Office, Campbell Student Union 223, for additional information.

## Activity Fee

## College Fee

## Health Fee

## Athletic Fee

## Technology Fee

These fees are refunded only when registration is canceled during drop/add period.

## Parking Fee

The Parking Fee is refundable within the first two weeks of class upon surrender of parking permit.

## Service Fees

The following fees are administered to comply with mandatory SUNY policy:

## Late Registration Fee

Registrations on "late registration day" (the first day of classes) or later are charged a mandatory \$40 late registration fee that cannot be waived or deferred. Exceptions are registrations for graduate workshops, independent study, special projects, contracts, and any course requiring performance auditions. Registrations for independent study, special projects, and contracts turned in after the second week of classes that generate the only registration for a student will also be assessed the \$40 late fee.

## Billing Fee

A billing fee of \$30 is assessed to each delinquency notice sent by the college. Late filing of financial aid does not waive this fee. All financial aid should be filed by March 1st.

## Late Payment Fee

A \$30 fee is charged if the final semester bill is not paid by the due date.

## Late Drop/Add Fee

A \$20 late drop/add fee is charged for each transaction after the first week of classes. Independent study, special projects, or contracts added after the second week of classes also are charged this fee.

## Academic Transcript Fee

There is a \$5 fee for each transcript request.

## Returned-Check Fee

A \$20 fee is charged for each check returned by the bank or any declined credit card transaction. The fee is nondeferrable and cannot be waived. An additional billing fee is charged on any transaction covering a course and/or room registration. If payment is not received within 10 days from the date of notification, the account is referred to the New York State Attorney General's Office for collection and handling.

## New York State Debt-Collection Mandate

The State University reserves the right to withhold academic records from any student who has not satisfied or made provision to satisfy all obligations incurred in the State University system. Unpaid accounts are, in due

course, turned over to an external collection agency.  
Collection costs are added to the amount of indebtedness.

# FINANCIAL AID

The goal of the Financial Aid Office is to assist students with securing sufficient funding to cover their educational expenses. Annually, 85 percent of all undergraduate students receive some form of financial aid (federal, state, institutional, and/or private) while attending SUNY Buffalo State.

Staff members in the Financial Aid Office, Moot Hall 230, are available year-round to assist students and their families with the financial aid application process. The staff adheres to the industry's Codes of Conduct.  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/financialaid/x1135.xml>

Contact the Financial Aid Office at (716) 878-4902 and/or [finaid@buffalostate.edu](mailto:finaid@buffalostate.edu). Additional financial aid information is available on-line at [www.buffalostate.edu/financialaid](http://www.buffalostate.edu/financialaid)  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/financialaid>.

## Application Procedures

There are multiple steps in the financial aid application process. Students must file the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) after January 1st of each year to apply for aid for the upcoming year. We encourage students to apply by March 1st, Buffalo State's priority filing deadline date.

The FAFSA can be found on-line at [www.fafsa.ed.gov](http://www.fafsa.ed.gov). To expedite this process, a student and the parent of a dependent student will need to have a federal PIN (personal identification number); apply at [www.pin.ed.gov](http://www.pin.ed.gov)  
<http://www.pin.ed.gov/PINWebApp/pinindex.jsp>. The PIN serves as the electronic signature on official financial aid documents.

After submitting the FAFSA, a student will receive a Student Aid Report (SAR) from the federal processor. This form contains the data the student entered on the FAFSA. The Department of Education will send it to the student either by e-mail (three to five days) or postal mail (two to three weeks). Students must review the SAR carefully for errors (the form highlights items that may need attention) and follow directions for making corrections. Students are encouraged to submit corrections promptly to avoid long delays in processing of their application. Students should retain a copy of the SAR for their records.

## Financial Need

Based on financial information provided on the FAFSA, a thorough analysis of the student's and/or parent's financial situation, including income, assets, and number of family members in college, will be conducted. Financial need is determined by taking the Cost of Attendance (an estimated budget that includes tuition, fees, room, board, books, supplies, transportation, and a personal allowance) and subtracting from it the Expected Family Contribution (EFC). The EFC is the amount of money a family can reasonably be expected to contribute as determined by the FAFSA. Aid is then awarded based on the resulting comparative measure of need. Students can be funded only up to the amount of the Cost of Attendance.

At times, Buffalo State may require additional documentation to complete the review of a student's financial aid eligibility. This may include the submission of federal tax forms and other supporting documents. This verification process is required to ensure the accuracy of information provided on the FAFSA. If selected, students and parents will be required to provide the office with the requested documentation before aid will be disbursed to the student.

It is very important for students to respond to all requests for additional documentation in a timely fashion.

## Eligibility for Federal Financial Aid

Eligibility for financial aid is based on many factors, including but not limited to citizenship status, matriculation status, enrollment status, financial need, and satisfactory academic progress.

To be considered eligible for federal financial aid, students must:

- be in good academic standing;
- be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen;
- be registered for selective service (males only);
- be matriculated;
- be registered for at least 6 credits (except for Pell Grant and TEACH Grant);
- not be in default on a previous educational loan;
- have a high school diploma or equivalent: General Education Development (GED) certificate.

## Matriculation

To be eligible for most forms of financial aid, students must be U.S. citizens or eligible non-citizens and matriculated into degree or certificate programs. Only courses required for a student's current program of study are eligible for federal financial aid. Students taking continuing education courses, some visiting students, and special status students who have been allowed to take courses but have not been formally accepted by the college are considered non-matriculated and are ineligible for federal financial aid.

Students with bachelor's degrees taking courses required by the state for teacher certification may borrow a Federal Perkins Loan or a Federal Direct Loan at the fifth-year undergraduate limits, even though they are not actually pursuing a degree. Undeclared (pre-major) graduate students also can take out loans at the fifth-year undergraduate limits for one year if they are enrolled in preparatory coursework. Preparatory coursework does not include courses taken solely to raise the student's GPA to meet graduate admission standards and does not include coursework in a graduate degree program.

## Enrollment Status

In most cases, students must be enrolled at least half time (6 credit hours) in courses required for their program to be eligible for federal financial aid. Students may be eligible for a Federal Pell Grant and TEACH Grant when enrolled less than half time.

## Overawards

An overaward can occur when students are awarded other forms of assistance (e.g., scholarships, tuition waivers, loans, etc.) from outside agencies after they have accepted their financial aid award package. As a result of an overaward, students may have portions of their federal aid reduced or canceled, which may leave an outstanding balance on their student account.

Students should notify the Financial Aid Office in writing immediately if they receive additional awards or funds that were not included in their award package.

## Withdrawal from Classes

If a student who has received financial aid funds withdraws, takes a leave of absence, or drops out during a semester, a portion of the financial aid may need to be repaid to the granting institution. In some situations, students may have incurred full liability for charges but only have "earned" a portion of the aid they were awarded. In such cases, the unearned portions of aid will be returned, but students will still owe the full balance to the college. Students who unofficially withdraw (i.e., stop attending classes without formally withdrawing from school) may also be subject to returning a portion of the aid they received. Students considering withdrawing from all courses should consult with the Financial Aid Office before taking any actions.

## Return of Title IV (R2T4) Funds

Federal regulations mandate a Return of Title IV Funds calculation when a student receiving Title IV financial aid (e.g. Pell, Perkins, SEOG, and Direct Loans) completely withdraws. If a student never attends, ceases enrollment or withdraws from all courses in the semester and he/she received federal financial aid, the college must determine if these funds are required to be returned to the appropriate financial aid programs within forty-five (45) days.

### R2T4 Calculation

The R2T4 calculation may result in a reduction of the student's federal loan(s) and grant(s) if he/she attended 60 percent or less of the semester. The R2T4 calculation is based on the following:

- The number of days the student attended
- The institutional charges assessed
- The total amount of federal Title IV aid awarded, accepted and or disbursed

As a result, the school and the student may be required to return any "unearned" federal aid received.

### Unofficial Withdrawal

Federal Title IV financial aid is processed for a student under the assumption that the student will attend courses for the entire period for which the financial assistance is provided. A registered student who failed to earn a passing grade in at least one course is presumed to have "unofficially withdrawn" for federal Title IV financial aid eligibility purposes.

The Financial Aid Office will work with the student and his/her faculty members to ascertain official proof regarding the student's last date of attendance (known as the withdrawal date) for the semester and perform the R2T4 calculation to determine the "unearned" federal financial aid that must be returned to the designated program(s). The student will be notified by U.S. Postal mail regarding the results of R2T4 calculation.

### Academic Withdrawal

While there is no academic penalty associated with the 'W' grade, there may be Financial Aid implications regardless of the reason (e.g. medical; etc.). Any student who received federal Title IV financial aid funding (e.g. Pell Grant, Direct Loans, Perkins Loan, etc.) will have their eligibility recalculated in order to determine:

- the amount of financial aid the student is eligible to retain
- the amount of "unearned financial aid" that must be returned

Additionally, the calculation will be based on the earliest date documented on the official Academic Withdrawal form.

### Withdrawal from Modular (Mini-Session/Term) Courses

A student who withdraws from a modular course(s) before the start of a future course within the same payment period (semester) will be considered as withdrawn for Return of Title IV (R2T4) purposes.

An exception is made if the student provides written notification affirming his/her intent to attend a future

course (prior to start of the course) within the payment period or the student provides affirmation of attendance by enrolling/registering in a future course within the same payment period after the original withdrawal date. Written notification MUST be received prior to the first day of the future course.

Notification of attendance in a future course must be made in writing by submitting the Affirmation of Future Attendance form. It is the responsibility of the student to provide complete, accurate and timely information to the Financial Aid Office, Moot Hall, 230.

#### Unearned Aid

A determination regarding the percentage of the semester the student completed must be performed and this will reveal the percentage of the federal Title IV aid that the student has earned. The total amount of federal aid disbursed to the student, or that could have been disbursed to the student minus the amount of federal aid earned by the student equals the amount of federal loan(s) and grant(s) that is unearned and that must be returned: (688.22(e)).

Total Title IV Disbursable Aid  
- (minus) Title IV Aid Earned

-----  
= Title IV Loan(s) and Grant(s) to be Returned

If the college is required to return any unearned aid, we will reduce or cancel the federal award(s), debit the student's account and return the unearned portion of aid to the U.S. Department of Education. This adjustment may result in a balance due to Buffalo State. It is the student's

#### Satisfactory Academic Progress (Federal)

Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) is the process used to determine if a student is making acceptable progress toward a degree or certificate. At the end of each payment period (semester), a review of a student's progress is conducted. A student's failure to meet any of the three of the Satisfactory Academic Progress standards (for all terms enrolled, not just those terms that aid was received) may result in loss of federal aid eligibility.

An electronic notification detailing the student's SAP status will be sent to the student's Buffalo State e-mail address; if unavailable, a hard copy notification will be mailed to the permanent address on file.

All three of the following Satisfactory Academic Progress standards must be met:

1. Cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA) - Qualitative Component
  - a. A student must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 (Buffalo State's GPA only).

Minimum Pace rate for Attempted Credit Hours - Quantitative Component

- a. A student must complete at least two-thirds (66.67%) of all cumulative attempted credit hours.

responsibility to repay the "unearned" portion of aid that was charged back to the student account. Students will

#### Post-Withdrawal Disbursement

A post-withdrawal disbursement of federal Title IV aid occurs when the amount of federal aid earned by the student is greater than the amount of the federal aid disbursed for the semester. A student eligible for a post-withdrawal disbursement will receive written notification from the college. Students receive a notification via U.S. Postal mail that they have the right to accept or decline, some, or all, of the post-withdrawal disbursement that is being offered.

#### R2T4 Distribution of Financial Aid Refund

Refunds returned to the U.S. Department of Education on behalf of the student are distributed among the financial aid programs in the following order:

1. Unsubsidized Federal Direct Stafford Loan
- Subsidized Federal Direct Stafford Loan
- Federal Perkins Loan
- Federal Direct Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students
- Federal Pell Grant
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant
- Federal Graduate Plus Loans for Graduate Students

#### Notification

Students will receive official written notification indicating the type and amount of aid returned to the U.S. Department of Education.

- b. New freshmen are required to successfully complete at least half (50%) of the credits they attempt during their first two semesters. Starting with their third semester, they are then required to successfully complete two-thirds of their credits.
- c. The following grade designations are considered to be attempted credit hours but are not considered to be successfully completed: I, N, X, W, U, E, EV, IP and F grades.
- d. All courses removed through the academic clemency process will be counted as attempted credit hours. On a case-by-case basis, academic clemency may be subject to appeal.
- e. Noncredit remedial courses will not be counted (effective fall 2013).
- f. Transfer credit hours posted to the official transcript record will be counted as attempted credit hours.

Maximum Time frame/Degree Completion within 150 percent of the average Length of the Program - Quantitative Component

- a. Students must complete their first baccalaureate degree within 150 percent of the normal time required to complete a bachelor's degree. For example, credit hours cannot exceed 180 attempted credit hours for a program with a published length of 120 credit hours.
- b. Federal financial aid eligibility will be terminated when a student has attempted 180 credit hours (for a

degree published with a 120 credit hours requirement); there is no waiver of the maximum time frame standard for any reason.

- c. A student pursuing a double major or degree must earn his or her first bachelor's degree within the 150 percent maximum time frame standard.
- d. A student that completed all coursework required for a major or degree is ineligible for a Pell grant even if an Application for Undergraduate Degree form is not on file.

All students must be accepted into a major before completing 60 credit hours to continue to be eligible for federal aid.

Readmission to the college after an absence does not automatically mean reinstatement of federal aid eligibility.

#### Repeated Courses

Courses that are repeated to improve a grade are counted as attempted each time they are taken but are only counted as completed once.

#### Financial Aid Warning

A student who fails to maintain cumulative GPA or meet Pace requirements is placed on Financial Aid Warning as long as it is mathematically possible to recover in one payment period. There is no action required by the student; federal aid eligibility continues for one payment period/semester.

#### Appeal Process for Special Circumstances

If the student is still not making satisfactory academic progress after the Financial Aid Warning semester, he or she is ineligible for federal financial aid until the required standard(s) is achieved. Only transcript updates (e.g. grade change; retro-drop; etc.) made within one calendar year from the date the student became ineligible for federal aid will be considered during the appeal process.

A student has a right to appeal the loss of federal financial aid eligibility if mitigating circumstances (events totally beyond the student's control) existed. All SAP appeals should be submitted to the Academic Standards Office, Twin Rise 100.

#### Financial Aid Probation

A student who fails to maintain the cumulative GPA and/or meet the Pace rate standard is placed on Financial Aid Probation only if the student has successfully appealed. The student will continue to receive federal financial aid for one payment period/semester. The student must meet SAP at the end of the probationary period or comply with the requirements of an Academic Plan (contractual agreement that ensures the student is able to meet overall SAP requirements by a specified point in time).

If the student is still not making Satisfactory Academic Progress or fails to meet the Academic Plan requirements after the probationary period, he or she will become ineligible for federal financial aid until all three SAP standards are successfully met.

## Federal Financial Aid Sources

There are three basic financial aid categories that constitute a student's individual award package: grants and scholarships (do not need to be repaid), loans (must be repaid), and jobs (Federal Work-Study position).

### Eligibility for the Federal Pell Grant

The Federal Pell Grant Program provides need-based grants to low-income undergraduate students to promote access to postsecondary education. The student's Expected Family Contribution (EFC) determines eligibility for this grant. The maximum Pell Grant is set by the U.S. Department of Education each award year. The amount of the Pell Grant a student will receive depends on the student's EFC and several factors, including cost of attendance (tuition and fees, room and board, books, and supplies) and the amount of time the student attends college (whether a full academic year or less, and whether full time or part time). Students cannot receive Pell Grant funds from more than one college at a time.

### Eligibility for Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)

The Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG) program is for undergraduates with exceptional financial need. Pell Grant recipients with the lowest expected family contributions (EFCs) will be considered first for a FSEOG. Similar to the Pell Grant, the FSEOG does not have to be repaid.

### Eligibility for the Federal TEACH Grant

TEACH Grant eligibility is determined after the fall or spring semester starts. Those students who meet the eligibility requirements will be invited to apply for the TEACH Grant. Students must complete Entrance Counseling and an annual Service Agreement.

In exchange for receiving a TEACH Grant, students must agree to serve as a full-time teacher in a high-need field in a public or private elementary or secondary school that serves low-income students.

A TEACH Grant recipient must teach for at least four academic years (within eight calendar years). If a student fails to complete his or her service obligation, all amounts of TEACH Grants that were received will be converted to a Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan. Students must then repay this loan to the U.S. Department of Education. Interest will be assessed from the date the grant(s) was disbursed. Note: TEACH Grant recipients will be given a six-month grace period before entering repayment if a TEACH Grant is converted to a Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan.

### Eligibility for Federal Perkins Loans

The Perkins Loan is a low interest federally funded loan program for students who demonstrate exceptional financial need. Students who have been awarded a Federal Perkins Loan will be required to complete an electronic Master Promissory Note (e-MPN) and entrance counseling. You may do so at SUNY Student Loan Service Center's website <http://slsc.albany.edu/ecsi/prom.html>. These requirements must be completed and received by the college before the loan can be disbursed. Failure to do so by the deadline will mean forfeiture of the loan. Once a Federal Perkins Loan MPN is on file at the college, subsequent loans should not require additional MPNs.

#### Eligibility for Federal Direct Loans

Federal Direct Loans are low-interest loans for eligible students to help cover the cost of higher education.

Federal Direct Subsidized Loans are for students with financial need. Students are not charged interest while in school at least half time and during grace periods and deferment periods. A first-time borrower as of July 1, 2013, is no longer eligible for a Federal Direct Subsidized Loan once the borrower has received Federal Direct Subsidized Loans for a period that is 150% of the published length of the borrower's current educational program.

Students are not required to demonstrate financial need to receive a Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan. Students can pay the interest while in school and during grace periods and deferment or forbearance periods, or students can allow it to accrue and be capitalized (that is, added to the principal amount of the loan). Students who choose not to pay the interest as it accrues will have an increased total amount to repay because interest will be charged on a higher principal amount.

If you are a first time Federal Direct Loan borrower, you must sign a Master Promissory Note. The electronic Master Promissory Note (e-MPN) is the agreement to pay back any Direct Loans. The e-MPN is available online <https://studentloans.gov/myDirectLoan/index.action>.

On-line Entrance Counseling is required for first-time Direct Loans borrowers. Entrance Counseling will educate students on the rights and responsibilities associated with receiving funds that must be repaid. To satisfy your online Entrance Counseling <https://studentloans.gov/myDirectLoan/index.action> requirements, students must complete the tutorial and pass a quiz. Failure to comply with this requirement will prevent the disbursement of the student's loan proceeds.

The U.S. Department of Education issued PIN <http://www.pin.ed.gov/PINWebApp/pinindex.jsp> is required to complete Entrance Counseling and the e-MPN.

#### Eligibility for Federal Direct PLUS Loan for Parents of Undergraduate Students

The Federal Direct PLUS loan is a loan in the parent's name to assist their undergraduate dependent student when there is a gap between the cost of education and the student's own financial aid. These loans are federally regulated and require credit approval. The PLUS loan has a fixed interest rate, and if a parent is not credit approved, the student may be eligible for an additional Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan.

If a parent receives credit approval, he or she will also need to complete a Direct PLUS Master Promissory Note at [www.studentloans.gov](http://www.studentloans.gov) <https://studentloans.gov/myDirectLoan/index.action>. If a parent is applying for a PLUS loan for more than one student in college, a separate note is required for each student. If more than one parent is applying for a PLUS loan for the same student, each parent must complete a note.

#### Eligibility for Federal Work-Study

The Federal Work-Study program provides employment opportunities in various on-campus offices and in off-campus community service agencies. Students who qualify for the Federal Work-Study program will be paid at an hourly rate and receive biweekly paychecks for the hours worked. Federal Work-Study will not be credited to your account. It is the responsibility of the student to secure employment. Federal Work-Study positions are limited; therefore, there is no guaranty of eligibility from one year to the next. Students are encouraged to complete the FAFSA by March 1st to receive full consideration to participate in the Federal Work-Study program.

Eligible students will receive a letter before the start of the semester with details regarding the steps to log on to the Financial Aid website to research available positions. Students who do not qualify for Federal Work-Study or who are not successful in securing a job may be able to secure employment with the assistance of the Career Development Center in Cleveland Hall 306.

#### Scholarships

Buffalo State offers many institutional scholarships to students demonstrating outstanding leadership qualities, academic abilities, and/or financial need. Staff in the Financial Aid Office, Moot Hall 230, can assist students in locating scholarships offered by agencies not affiliated with Buffalo State. Students may also visit [www.buffalostate.edu/financialaid](http://www.buffalostate.edu/financialaid) <http://www.buffalostate.edu/financialaid> for detailed scholarship information including application deadline dates.

#### Eligibility for New York State Financial Aid

##### Eligibility for Tuition Assistance Program

The Tuition Assistance Program (TAP) is a grant program for New York State residents who are enrolled full time

(12 or more credit hours per semester). The on-line TAP application can be accessed after completing the FAFSA by linking to it directly from your FAFSA Confirmation Page. If you miss the TAP link after finishing the FAFSA, you must wait five business days until your FAFSA data is received by HESC. After the information is received, you can complete a TAP on the Web <http://www.tapweb.org/totw> application.

To be eligible for TAP, students must:  
 Be accepted into a major prior to their completion of 60 credit hours  
 - Pre-major and undeclared status are unacceptable for TAP purposes once a student has earned 60 credit hours

Enroll full-time each semester only in courses that apply to the program of study or major

- Minimum of 12 new credit hours required
- Enrollment in course(s) previously failed or withdrawn from is allowed as part of the minimum 12 credit hours

Maintain satisfactory academic progress according to the published TAP chart below.

Students enrolled for less than 12 credit hours can apply for Aid for Part-Time Study (APTS).

#### SUNY Tuition Credit (SUNYTC)

SUNYTC is a SUNY grant for TAP-eligible students that helps to offset the rising tuition cost.

### TAP Academic Eligibility Chart\*\*\*

Before being certified for this payment (Having accrued this many TAP Points**)	TAP Award Payment Number									
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th*	10th*
A student must have completed this many credit hours with a passing or failing grade in the prior semester	0-5	6-11	12-17	18-23	24-29	30-35	36-41	42-47	48-53	54-59
Must have accrued at least this many credit hours	0	6	15	27	39	51	66	81	96	111
With at least this cumulative GPA	0.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

\* Only EOP students can receive a ninth or 10th payment.

\*\* TAP payments are measured by TAP points, with students usually being charged six points every semester they receive a TAP award.

\*\*\* Students who received a TAP payment in 2009 or earlier are evaluated under a different eligibility chart. EOP students are also evaluated under a different eligibility chart.

### Eligibility for Aid for Part-Time Study

Aid for Part-Time Study (APTS) is a grant program for New York State residents who are enrolled for 3-11 credit hours per semester.

Applications are available on-line at <http://www.buffalostate.edu/financialaid/x487.xml> and in the Financial Aid Office, Moot Hall 230.

### Satisfactory Academic Progress (State)

To receive TAP/APTS, students must be in good academic standing as defined by two components: pursuit of program and satisfactory academic progress. Pursuit of program tracks withdrawal from courses that result in a student being enrolled for fewer than 12 credit hours in a semester. Satisfactory academic progress looks at both a student's cumulative GPA and the accumulation of credit hours

toward a degree. A student's academic standing is then measured on the TAP Academic Eligibility Chart, above.

It should be noted that when using the chart, only semesters that a student receives a TAP/APTS payment are considered. Students who first receive TAP grants at the start of their junior year would be required to meet the standards represented by the first column. Students are limited to receiving eight semesters of TAP grants, except EOP students, who can receive 10 semesters of TAP. All students must be accepted into a major prior to completing 60 credit hours to continue to be eligible for TAP/APTS. Pre-major and undeclared status are unacceptable for TAP purposes once a student has earned 60 credit hours.

Students who fail to maintain good academic standing become ineligible for TAP/APTS until they achieve the appropriate standards. In exceptional situations, students who become ineligible may be granted a one-time waiver of their ineligibility. All waiver requests should be



submitted to the Academic Standards Office, Twin Rise 100.

### **Arthur O. Eve Educational Opportunity Program (EOP)**

EOP provides educational access for academically and economically disadvantaged students who reside in New York State. EOP is an alternative means of acceptance to SUNY Buffalo State for students who show ability and motivation despite the effects of economic and academic struggles. Students who do not meet the college's general academic admissions standards may instead qualify for admission through EOP. Application for the program is made on the SUNY Application for Admission. If a student isn't admitted initially into the college through EOP, he or she cannot join the program at a later time.

### **Military, Veteran, and Dependent Benefits (Location: Cleveland Hall Room 210)**

Military, Veterans, and/or Dependents (i.e., Spouse/Child) may be able to receive aid for approved postsecondary study. To find out what your eligibility is, please contact Veteran and Military Services at (716) 878-5907.

### **Aid for Students with Disabilities**

Students with disabilities pursuing higher education may be eligible for assistance through the state Adult Career and Continuing Education Services – Vocational Rehabilitation

<http://www.acces.nysed.gov/vr/do/home.html> (ACCES-VR) or Office of Children and Family Services, Commission for the Blind and Visually Handicapped <http://www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/cbvh/> (CBVH). Criteria and funding vary.

Applications and eligibility requirements may be obtained at the Buffalo-area offices or at your local area offices for ACCES-VR and CBVH.

### **Eligibility for Native Americans**

The U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs offers need-based grants for college to applicants who are enrolled tribal members of an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut tribe, band, or group recognized by the Bureau of Indian Affairs. An application is necessary for each year of study and must be accompanied by an official needs analysis from the Financial Aid Office after submission of the FAFSA.

First-time applicants also must submit tribal enrollment certification from the bureau, agency, or tribe that records enrollment for the tribe. Applications are available from the education office of the tribe, band, or group with which you are affiliated or possess membership. For further information, contact the Bureau of Indian Education at (202) 208-6123 or <http://www.bie.edu>.

New York State also offers grants to Native Americans who are members of one of the Native American tribes

located on reservations within New York State.

Applications and program details may be obtained from the Native American Education Program Unit, State Education Department, Room 461EBA, Albany, NY 12234, (518) 474-0537.

### **Eligibility for Summer Aid**

Students wishing to apply for summer financial aid must complete the supplemental Summer Aid Application form that becomes available by early-April each year.

Summer financial aid eligibility is predicated upon a student's remaining eligibility from the fall and spring semesters. Therefore, students should seek guidance from the Financial Aid Office before registering for summer classes.

### **Eligibility for Study Abroad Programs**

Many Buffalo State students take advantage of the National Student Exchange (NSE) and Study Abroad programs. Financial aid is available for both of these programs. Students must submit the official exchange budget sheets to the Financial Aid Office, as well as have a processed FAFSA on file to receive federal financial aid for participation in the NSE and Study Abroad programs.

To receive TAP for either of these programs, tuition payment must be to a New York State institution.

### **Award Notification**

After you are accepted and have a valid Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) on file, the Financial Aid Office will generate a SUNY Award Letter detailing the aid you are eligible to receive based on program eligibility requirements. Students must accept, revise, or decline award(s) by the prescribed deadline date. Failure to accept aid by the deadline date may result in the loss of some types of financial aid.

The Financial Aid Office will send a hard copy SUNY Award Letter to all new students (freshmen, transfer and graduate). Continuing students will receive an e-mail notification directing them to view their award package on-line at the Banner Self-service site. All students are given the opportunity to accept as is, reduce or decline any award offered via Banner Self-service. Some aid programs require additional steps to complete the application process.

All students are responsible for monitoring their campus e-mail and their financial aid status on-line by accessing Banner Self-service.

### **TAP Notification**

New York State TAP award notifications are sent to students directly from HESC shortly after the state budget is set each year. TAP awards are school specific and must

have "SUC Buffalo" on the certificate to be valid at Buffalo State. Actual award dollars are sent directly to the Student Accounts Office.

# ACADEMIC POLICIES

The following college academic procedures, policies, and guidelines apply to all students and all college sessions. Students are responsible for determining their academic programs and for meeting every degree requirement. Faculty or professional staff members who act as advisers are obligated only to assist students in meeting this responsibility. Clarification of any requirements for the baccalaureate degree may be obtained from the academic adviser, department chair, or academic dean. Check with the Academic Standards Office, Twin Rise 100, (716) 878-5222, for clarification of other regulations or procedures. A list of academic policies can be found at [www.buffalostate.edu/academicaffairs/x481.xml](http://www.buffalostate.edu/academicaffairs/x481.xml).

## Degree Audit System

Students' academic progress toward meeting graduation requirements is recorded in the Degree Works audit system. Copies of up-to-date audit sheets should be secured before advisement and can be obtained online at [www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/dwforstudent.xml](http://www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/dwforstudent.xml) <http://www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/dwforstudent.xml>. Necessary corrections or questions about the audit sheet information should be brought to the attention of the student's academic adviser.

## Role of Students and Faculty in the Advisement Process

Effective academic advisement is the interaction between a qualified adviser who is knowledgeable and supportive and a serious student who is motivated and receptive, as together they evaluate and plan the student's course of study. The task of the adviser is to provide guidance and information for the student to make efficient progress in the pursuit of an academic goal. The adviser is responsible for being well informed and ready to provide aid in the selection of specific areas and courses, and for helping the student fulfill academic regulations and interpret administrative policies. The task of the student is to seek advisement, to understand, and to be responsible for decisions. The student should be familiar with the sources of information on requirements, regulations, and policies. The college bears the responsibility for establishing procedures and providing a setting conducive to good advisement.

## Notification of Rights under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) affords students certain rights with respect to their education records. These rights include:

1. The right to inspect and review the student's education records within 45 days of the day the college receives a request for access. A student should submit to the registrar, dean, head of the academic department, or other appropriate official a written request that identifies the record(s) the student wishes to inspect. The college official will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the records are not maintained by the college official to whom the request was submitted, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed.

The right to request the amendment of the student's education records that the student believes are inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's privacy rights under FERPA. A student who wishes to ask the college to amend a record should write the college official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record the student wants changed, and specify why it should be changed.

If the college decides not to amend the record as requested, the college will notify the student in writing of the decision and the student's right to a hearing regarding the request for amendment. Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to the student when notified of the right to a hearing.

The right to provide written consent before the college discloses personally identifiable information from the student's education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.

The college discloses education records without a student's prior written consent under the FERPA exception for disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests. A school official is a person employed by the college in an administrative, supervisory, academic or research, or support staff position (including law enforcement unit personnel and health staff); a person or company with whom the college has contracted as its agent to provide a service

instead of using college employees or officials (such as an attorney, auditor, or collection agent); a person serving on the College Council; or a student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks; and National Student Clearinghouse officials. A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an education record to fulfill his or her professional responsibilities for the college. Upon request, the college also discloses education records without consent to officials of another school in which a student seeks or intends to enroll.

Buffalo State hereby designates the following categories of student information as public or directory information. Such information may be disclosed by the institution for any purpose, at its discretion.

- a. Name, address, electronic mail address, telephone listing, dates of attendance, enrollment status (e.g., undergraduate or graduate; full-time or part-time), class level, and academic adviser.
- b. Most recent educational agency or institution attended; major field of study; degrees, honors, and awards received.
- c. Participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, date and place of birth, photographs.

Currently enrolled students may withhold disclosure of any category of information under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974. To withhold disclosure, written notification must be received by September 15 in the Registrar's Office, Moot Hall, Buffalo State, 1300 Elmwood Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14222-1095. Nondisclosure of information will commence thereafter and be effective until September 14 of the following year. Written notification to withhold disclosure must be made each academic year.

Buffalo State assumes that failure on the part of any student to specifically request the withholding of categories of directory information by the deadline date indicates individual approval for disclosure.

The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by Buffalo State to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the office that administers FERPA is Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Ave., SW, Washington, DC 20202- 5901.

## Academic Calendar

Check the Academic Calendar, including general student deadlines, at [www.buffalostate.edu/academiccalendar.xml](http://www.buffalostate.edu/academiccalendar.xml).

## Registration Information

All currently registered students who will continue their studies during the next regular semester are expected to register within two weeks of their first day of registration eligibility. Procedures for registering can be found on the Registrar's Office website. Course listings are posted on

the web in March for fall and in October for spring. For links to up-to-date registration and course information, go to [www.buffalostate.edu/registrar](http://www.buffalostate.edu/registrar).

Students should check their Gmail account regularly, especially during registration. Students on a waitlist should check their Buffalo State Gmail at least daily. Email notifications are sent when a seat becomes available. All correspondence to faculty members or college staff should be sent from a student's Buffalo State Gmail account.

To receive accurate information about registration eligibility and to maintain registration eligibility, students should remember the following:

- Notify the Registrar's Office of any change of address within two weeks.
- Students subject to possible academic dismissal under probation regulations should register. Students clearly subject to dismissal should not begin a new semester or summer session until the appropriate dean has determined their status.
- Academic advisement is mandatory for all matriculated students.
- Students with outstanding financial obligations will not be allowed to register at any time.
- Not attending the first class meeting does not withdraw a student from a class.
- Students with 2.0 or higher GPAs who discontinue attendance without taking a leave of absence can register for classes without applying for readmission for up to four fall or spring semesters beyond the semester in which they were last registered. Baccalaureate graduates and students with less than 2.0 cumulative GPAs retain registration eligibility for only one fall or spring semester beyond the semester in which they were last registered.

## Course Load

The average course load for matriculated undergraduates is 15–16 credit hours a semester. Should a matriculated student desire to register for more than 19 credit hours, the approval of the appropriate academic adviser must be secured. Students in majors should consult with their faculty adviser, and undeclared students not affiliated with EOP, SSSP, or AIM should consult with the coordinator of the Academic Advisement Office, Twin Rise 100. Students on academic probation or academic warning (below a 2.0 cumulative grade point average) can enroll in a maximum of 15 credit hours. All students should consult with their academic adviser for proper guidance and review for overload. Probationary students seeking an override to their 15 credit limit must make the request at their dean's office.

To graduate in four years (eight semesters), at least 15 credits must be earned each semester to earn the minimum 120 credits required for a degree. Some majors require more than 120 credits.

## Attendance

There is no uniform attendance policy set by the college. Attendance regulations are established by each instructor and will be distributed at the start of each semester.

## Auditing Courses

Persons may audit or take courses without earning credit, on a space-available basis, with the approval of the department chair and the instructor of the course. A person auditing a course will attend without formal recognition, will not be on the official class list in the Registrar's Office, will not be required to meet the requirements of the course, and will not be charged tuition or fees for the course. Auditors must submit a non-degree application <http://admissions.buffalostate.edu/sites/admissions.buffalostate.edu/files/uploads/Documents/nondegreeapp514.pdf>, along with supporting documents from the appropriate faculty, to the Admissions Office, Moot Hall, before auditing a course.

Exception: Auditing is not permitted in any study-abroad program.

## Adding or Dropping Courses

Registration is continuous from the opening of registration through the end of the first week of classes. Dropping a course during that time removes all record of the course from the student's transcript. Dates and instructions for registration are posted on the web each semester. For up-to-date registration dates, go to [www.buffalostate.edu/registrar](http://www.buffalostate.edu/registrar). By the end of registration, students should recognize that they have made a serious commitment to complete the courses for which they are registered. It is expected that students will complete any necessary changes to their schedule before the first day of classes in a semester or Summer Session. Changes during the first week of classes (first two days of a Summer Session, or January Term) should be the exception.

## Withdrawal from Courses

Instructors are required to notify students of their academic standing no later than the end of the ninth week of the semester, or after two-thirds of a summer session or January Term. If a student does not officially withdraw from a course and stops attending, a grade of E will be recorded.

Students who wish to leave a course after the drop/add period and before the final withdrawal date (the end of the 10th week of the semester, or after two-thirds of a Summer Session or January Term) may withdraw via Self Service Banner. Nonattendance at the first class meeting does not withdraw a student from a class.

Students withdrawing from some coursework may be eligible for a refund in accordance with the college refund schedule, which is posted each term at [www.buffalostate.edu/studentaccounts](http://www.buffalostate.edu/studentaccounts). Beyond the end of the refund schedule's time limit, full charges are assessed.

Student-teaching courses have different deadlines. Students should check with their departments.

Withdrawals remain on the transcript and are recorded as W's but do not count in credit hours or GPAs. Withdrawal from a course may affect eligibility for financial aid in the current semester and in future semesters. For additional information about financial aid eligibility, refer to the financial aid section of this catalog, or online at [www.buffalostate.edu/financialaid](http://www.buffalostate.edu/financialaid).

Before withdrawing from a course, careful thought should be given to the reasons for withdrawing and possible consequences. Course Withdrawals can have a negative impact on both your progress toward graduation and eligibility for financial aid. Withdrawal from Course should be used infrequently and considered an action of last resort. It is to your advantage to read the instructions under Withdrawal from Course at <http://www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/x741.xml> before withdrawing.

## Academic Clemency

Any student is eligible to apply for Academic Clemency when he or she applies for matriculated readmission to the college through the Admissions Office. The student's last semester of enrollment must have been at least three years prior to the application for readmission. Students can request clemency for up to two semesters of work (consecutive or nonconsecutive). These semesters are to be determined by the student in consultation with appropriate offices (dean, Educational Opportunity Program, etc.). A decision of clemency includes all coursework taken within the semester(s) at Buffalo State; it is not selectively applied.

Clemency is applied only after a student has registered for an upcoming semester.

## Leave of Absence, Medical Leave of Absence, Withdrawal from College

The Undergraduate Application for Leave of Absence/Withdrawal from College form can be obtained in the Academic Advisement Office, South Wing 110, (716) 878-5336, or in the student's academic department office. Students in a major should begin the application process by conferring with their department chair. Undeclared students should meet with the coordinator of the Academic Advisement Office. Refunds of tuition, if applicable, will be made on a prorated basis as outlined for that semester. Financial aid recipients who withdraw or take a leave of absence may owe a refund of aid they received for the semester. For additional information about financial aid, refer to the financial aid section of this catalog or [www.buffalostate.edu/financialaid](http://www.buffalostate.edu/financialaid).

## Medical Leave of Absence

Medical leaves of absence of varying lengths of time are granted for documented serious injury or illness. After obtaining a Leave of Absence/Withdrawal form, students requesting a medical leave of absence should report to the

Weigel Health Center. To receive a medical leave of absence, students must complete the form and provide a physician's statement that includes the specific semester(s) for which the leave is being requested, diagnosis/reason for the leave request, and a recommendation from the physician that the medical leave be granted.

#### Leave of Absence

Matriculated students who wish to leave the college for personal or financial reasons may be granted leaves of absence of two full years (four fall/spring semesters) beyond the semester in which they were last registered, as long as they are in good academic standing with a minimum GPA of 2.0. A leave will not be granted to study at another college or university.

An application for a leave during a semester already in progress must be received in the Registrar's Office, Moot Hall, no later than the last working day before the Critique and Evaluation Period. These approved leaves will begin at the date the request is received in the Registrar's Office.

#### Withdrawal from College

To maintain good academic standing and eligibility for readmission to the college, students finding it necessary to withdraw must do so officially. Failure to file for withdrawal will result in the recording of an E grade in each course in which the student is registered. When it is impossible to withdraw in person, it must be done in writing from the student to the dean. Students withdrawing officially with no outstanding obligations or commitments to the college are considered to be in good academic standing.

The chair and associate dean must sign the Withdrawal from College form. A request to withdraw from the college must be received in the Registrar's Office, Moot Hall, no later than the last working day before the critique and evaluation period.

#### Grading

The college uses letter grades to indicate the status of a student at the completion of a course. All grades are awarded at the sole discretion of the faculty member responsible for the course. A grade must be submitted for every student on the course roster at the end of the semester. Students will be apprised of evaluation policies in each class at the beginning of every semester. This information will also include notification, where appropriate, that the plus/minus grading system will be used as determined by the instructor. Instructors will inform students of their standing in each course by the end of the ninth week of the semester, or two-thirds of a Summer Session or January Term. Mid-term grades may be available on Banner for some courses. Questions regarding grading policies or an individual grade received in a particular course should be addressed to the instructor or to the department chair.

Grades awarded by the college:

A = Superior  
A-  
B+

B = Above average  
B-  
C+  
C = Average  
C-  
D+  
D = Below average, but passing  
E = Failure or unofficial withdrawal from a course  
EV = Failure, never attended  
S = Satisfactory  
U = Unsatisfactory  
P = Pass  
F = Fail

The following letters are used to indicate status:

I = Incomplete  
N = Grade delayed  
X = Grade not submitted  
W = Withdrawn

#### Explanation of Grades

**S, U** S (satisfactory) and U (unsatisfactory) grades are reserved for student teaching or other field experiences that are not readily evaluated by the normal letter grades and basic skills courses.

**P, F** P (pass) and F (fail) grades are given for courses taken on a pass-fail basis (see description below). They may be submitted only under proper authorization.

**W** W (withdrawn) grades may be submitted only when a student has formally withdrawn from a course.

**I** I (incomplete) grades may be submitted only when the department chair or program coordinator has been properly notified.

**N** N (grade delayed) grades are given for graduate theses/projects and internships. Grades may be given when coursework normally carries over from one semester to another and when it is necessary to delay grading to a subsequent semester. N grades may be submitted only with the permission of the department chair or program coordinator.

#### Incomplete Grades

An incomplete grade is a temporary grade issued for medical emergencies or life crises. Students must request an incomplete grade directly from the instructor. An incomplete grade is converted to a letter grade by the 10th week of the following spring or fall semester. If the work is not completed by that time, the instructor will submit a grade based upon the amount of work completed. If the instructor who granted the incomplete is not able to evaluate the student's fulfillment of course requirements during the stipulated time period, the chair or program coordinator is responsible for changing the grade. Anyone

not completing the course requirements within this time will automatically have a grade of E recorded.

#### Pass-Fail Option

The pass-fail option permits any matriculated student to take a course for credit without receiving a letter grade of A, B, C, D, E, or EV. Students may enroll in one course each semester or summer on a pass-fail basis. All sessions combined make up the summer semester. A pass (P) grade provides credit but no quality points and is not counted in total hours used to determine cumulative average. A fail (F) grade is treated as a failure although the hours are not used in computing the cumulative average.

A pass-fail credit may be applied toward a degree. Courses required for the student's major and minor cannot be taken on a pass-fail basis. Courses taken as part of early childhood and childhood education program concentrations and distributions may not be taken pass-fail.

Any course, except English composition 100-level courses and those required for completion of a major or a minor, may be taken on a pass-fail basis. Students must declare their intention to do so by the end of the 10th week of classes in any semester or after two-thirds of a Summer Session or January Term. After receiving the approval signature of the student's adviser, a declaration of intent must be filed with the Registrar's Office, Moot Hall, by the published deadline. An instructor may choose to substitute a letter grade for the pass if written consent from the student is received and the form is submitted prior to the end of the semester. Once an application for pass-fail has been submitted, the pass-fail option for that semester has been exhausted. Subsequent filing of a substitution form to receive a letter grade does not allow submission of another pass-fail application for that semester.

Students may not use pass-fail to repeat a course for which a grade of C- or below was earned.

Note: Students are cautioned that the amount of pass-fail work permitted may jeopardize their chances for admission to graduate or professional school or for career placement.

#### Unit of Credit (Credit Hour)

The semester hour is the unit of course credit. It represents completion of one 50-minute class period per week for one semester. A course having three class periods a week will earn 3 semester hours of credit. Studio and laboratory classes usually earn 1 credit for each two hours of attendance unless otherwise indicated. The college expects student preparation of two hours for each hour in class.

#### Quality Point System

The quality point system is used for determining GPAs, as follows:

A	=	4.0
A-	=	3.67
B+	=	3.33
B	=	3.0
B-	=	2.67
C+	=	2.33
C	=	2.0

C-	=	1.67
D+	=	1.33
D	=	1.0
E	=	0.0
EV	=	0.0

No other letters carry quality point value.

#### Term GPA

A student's term GPA is computed by dividing the total number of quality points by the total number of credit hours attempted in one semester. Only grades carrying quality points are included. For example, consider a student with the following courses and grades at the end of a semester:

#### Example

Course	Grade	Credit	Quality Point Value	Points
MAT 161	B-	4	(x2.67)	= 10.68
SOC 101	A	3	(x4)	= 12.00
ENG 250	E	3	(x0)	= 0
HEW 101	C	1	(x2)	= 2.00
PHI 220	D+	3	(x1.33)	= 3.99
		<u>14</u>		<u>28.67</u>

The student has attempted 14 credit hours, successfully completed 11, and earned 28.67 quality points. The formula for computing this student's term average follows:  $28.67 / 14 = 2.04$

(Term Quality Points / Term Credit Hours) = (Term GPA)

If the student had taken an additional 3-credit-hour course, DES 371, and received a P grade, the average would not change. If the student received an F grade in DES 371 using the pass-fail option, the average would not change.

#### Cumulative GPA

A student's cumulative GPA is computed by dividing the total number of quality points by the total number of credit hours attempted in all semesters of attendance at Buffalo State. As with the semester GPA, only grades carrying quality points are included. Courses taken at other institutions are not included.

#### Change of Grade

Grades submitted at the end of the semester are considered final. In case of a clerical error or other extenuating circumstance resulting in an incorrect grade, a request for a grade change must be submitted by the instructor, with full written justification, to the appropriate associate dean. In the event that the original instructor is incapacitated or otherwise unavailable, a change of grade may be submitted by the department chair. The appropriate associate dean must approve all grade changes and forward the grade change form to the Registrar's Office, Moot Hall 210. Once a student has completed a bachelor's degree, a final average for that degree is computed. Courses from that

degree may not be repeated, and that final average is not affected by any subsequent coursework at Buffalo State.

### Repeating Courses

A student may repeat a given course once for which a C-, D+, D, or E grade was earned. The course must have the same prefix, number, title, and credit hours. The repeated course must be taken at Buffalo State. Only the second grade and those semester hours completed will be used in determining the GPA. A student may not repeat a course a third time.

All grades remain on the permanent record. Students may not use pass-fail to repeat a course for which a C-, D+, D, or E grade was earned. A passing grade will not replace an F or U grade, since F and U are not computed in the GPA. Courses with letter grades above C- cannot be repeated. Courses that were illegally repeated will not be used in computing the cumulative average. Practicum courses may differ. Check with the department that offered the course. Repeating courses affects financial aid. Check with the Financial Aid Office for the current policy.

Once a student has completed a bachelor's degree, a final average for that degree is computed. Courses from that degree may not be repeated, and that final average is not affected by any subsequent coursework at Buffalo State.

### Declaring an Academic Major

All students must declare a major before completing credits that would result in achieving "junior class level" standing (60 hours). It is recommended that all students declare a major upon completing 30 credit hours. Before declaring a major, students should seek the advice of the chair of the department or the associate dean of the school/college responsible for the major. A Change of Major form, available from the chair or the associate dean, must then be completed and sent to the Registrar's Office. Some academic programs have special requirements that the student must meet before being admitted as a major. For example, fine arts candidates must submit a portfolio of representative work. The department chair or program coordinator can provide information on specific requirements.

### Changing a Major

Incoming first-year students who want to change their major before the start of their first semester may initiate the major change process with the University College Dean's Office. First-year students who want to change their major after the start of their first semester may initiate the major-change process by contacting the department office of the new major to gain the approval of the department chair.

Continuing students who want to change their major may initiate the major change process by contacting the department office of the new major to gain the approval of the department chair.

If the department chair of the new department approves the change, a Change of Major Form will be forwarded to the Registrar's Office for recording. Change requests should be made at least four weeks before registration for the next semester to allow students to register for courses in the new major. Departments may refuse a student's request for acceptance to a major based on published requirements and prerequisites.

A student on probation will not be permitted to transfer to a new major without the approval of the associate dean of the new major.

### Second Major, Single Degree

A student may fulfill the requirements for two majors and receive a designation on the official transcript indicating the completion of a baccalaureate degree in one major with the fulfillment of requirements of a second major. The student must identify a primary major in which the degree will be awarded. In fulfilling the requirements of a second major, the student will make careful use of electives. The student completes an Application for Undergraduate Degree at the Registrar's Office indicating on the application the degree major and the second major. Go to [www.buffalostate.edu/registrar](http://www.buffalostate.edu/registrar) for a link to a page where students can download a copy of the application. Upon receipt of the degree, the student's transcript will contain two entries: the major degree and a notation that "this student has also completed all requirements for a second major in the appropriate area."

The primary major adviser does regular advisement of the student. Students opting for a second major should contact the department involved, request a review of their progress and academic advice concerning the second major, and complete a Change of Major form to be filed with the Registrar's Office. Only one baccalaureate degree may be awarded for a four-year, 120-credit-hour program.

### Dual Baccalaureate Degrees

The awarding of two degrees at the baccalaureate level may occur under the following circumstances. Coursework in fulfillment of requirements for two baccalaureate degrees (B.S. or B.A. or both) may be undertaken simultaneously or concurrently, but requires significant additional coursework (at least 32 credit hours, usually one additional year) in distinctly different fields. An exception to this requirement is the bachelor of fine arts, in which two degrees may be awarded upon the fulfillment of the requirements of each degree. Students must earn a minimum of 152 credit hours to qualify for two baccalaureate degrees. Students pursuing dual baccalaureate degrees should seek academic advisement from the appropriate faculty advisers or department chairs in both majors to ensure that all dual degree requirements have been fulfilled. The maximum number of degrees awarded at the baccalaureate level is two.



## Academic Minors

Buffalo State academic minors are specially conceived sequences of courses designed to allow students to achieve important goals. A minor may be used to complement the major course of study, broaden and enhance career opportunities, gain expertise in an area of interdisciplinary studies, or provide in-depth study in a subject of special interest. While an academic minor is an optional study program, students often find it an excellent way to make strategic use of all college elective courses.

Each minor program consists of 18–21 credit hours of coursework. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 is required for admission to a minor program, and at least three of the courses in each minor must be completed at the college. Students may not elect a minor from the same discipline as their major program. A minor may include no more than 9 total hours that overlap with the student's major disciplinary requirements. A minor may include no more than 2 courses at a lower division level. Students who complete the minor with a minimum GPA of 2.0 will have the minor recorded on their official transcript.

Only matriculated students who intend to seek an undergraduate degree may be accepted into a minor program. A minor may be earned simultaneously only while completing a major degree program.

Students interested in selecting a minor program should contact the coordinating department as soon as possible and complete a Change of Major/Minor form. A listing of all minors and requirements is on file in each department and dean's office. Only the coordinating department provides advisement on individual minors.

For a list of minors, please refer to Undergraduate Minor Programs at a Glance chart on page 60.

## Basic Writing Requirement

The college requires all matriculated students to demonstrate college-level skills in composition.

### Basic Writing Requirement for Freshmen

Entering freshmen will be placed in the appropriate writing-level course through the College Writing Program's placement policy. See [www.buffalostate.edu/writingprogram](http://www.buffalostate.edu/writingprogram) for the placement policy. Students are placed at one of the three levels:

- CWP 099
- CWP 101
- CWP 102

### Basic Writing Exemption

The writing program director will forward any basic writing exemptions to the registrar.

CWP 099 is a noncredit course and may not be used to meet any degree requirements. CWP 099, CWP 101, and CWP 102 will be graded on an A-through-E basis. A through D are officially passing grades; however, courses with a prerequisite of CWP 101 or CWP 102 require a C or higher in the class. This means that a student cannot enroll in CWP 102 until he or she has earned at least a C in CWP

101 (grades of C- or below do not meet the requirement) Course challenges will not be permitted.

Students who are considering taking a composition course at another institution that they expect will fulfill the Buffalo State basic writing requirement must seek prior permission from the College Writing Program director. The basic writing requirement is usually completed by the end of the sophomore year.

### Basic Writing Requirement for Transfer Students

If two composition courses equivalent to CWP 101 and CWP 102 are transferred, the basic writing requirement is satisfied. If one composition course equivalent to CWP 101 is transferred, the student must complete CWP 102. If no composition courses are transferred, the student must confer with an academic adviser and follow the requirement stated for freshmen (above). Transfer students must complete the basic writing requirement within their first 45 credit hours at Buffalo State College.

### Writing Across the Curriculum Requirement

Writing represents a critical component of the educational process, and the integration of writing into all types of courses across the curriculum is widely encouraged. In particular, the college has established a two course (2–6 credit hours) Writing Across the Curriculum requirement for all students to enhance and reinforce basic writing skills learned in CWP 101 and CWP 102. Taking two Writing Across the Curriculum (W) courses satisfies this requirement. Like many courses offered on this campus, W courses include both formal and informal writing. W courses, however, emphasize writing as a major course component for both instruction and evaluation. Instructors employ writing-to-learn techniques as a major way of teaching. In such courses, students learn to use writing as a tool that can be used in all their learning processes. A significant portion of the coursework, and subsequently grades in these W courses, will be allocated on the basis of the student's writing performance.

Every piece of formal writing submitted as part of the requirement should meet the following minimum standards, as appropriate to the course and the nature of the assignment:

- Clearly stated purpose/main idea/thesis
- Adequate support/proof/development of main idea
- Clear and logical organization of information
- Complete sentences
- Standard usage of grammar, punctuation, and spelling
- Correct documentation (interior documentation, references, and/or bibliography) in a format appropriate to the field
- Evidence of critical thinking

Some departments have established an alternative method whereby their majors may satisfy the W requirement. Satisfactory completion of CWP 102 or its equivalent is a prerequisite for all courses used in fulfillment of the writing-intensive requirement.

The W courses submitted for transfer from other institutions to Buffalo State will be evaluated using the criteria stated above. Courses that do not meet the criteria will not be transferred.

### Basic Writing Requirement for International Students

International students registering at Buffalo State are required to take the placement examination administered by the College Writing Program if they do not have SAT/ACT scores. They must register for the appropriate College Writing Program course(s) designated for nonnative English speakers. International students must complete the Basic Writing requirement before declaring a major. Information on these requirements and ESL instruction is available through the International Student Affairs Office, Campbell Student Union 400. Individual and group supplemental instruction in English as a Second Language is available through the Academic Skills Center, South Wing.

### Graduation Requirements

Go to [www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/forms.xml](http://www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/forms.xml) to download the Application for Undergraduate Degree. All students expecting to qualify for a degree must fulfill the following requirements:

1. File Application for Undergraduate Degree with the Registrar's Office, Moot Hall, by the specified date. Failure to make application before the date may eliminate the student from the Commencement program and delay the granting of the degree.

Students must meet all financial obligations to the college and return all college property.

Students must meet all curricular requirements. They must have completed the prescribed curriculum for their major. If requirements have changed since they were admitted to a program, they may choose to graduate under the old or new requirements.

- a. Students must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all coursework taken at the college. The minimum cumulative GPA for the courses taken in the major field must also be 2.0. The minimum cumulative GPA for courses taken in a minor is 2.0.
- b. Students must complete the 33-39 credit hours of Intellectual Foundations 2014 requirements.
- c. All candidates must have completed a minimum of 33 credit hours of upper-division coursework, courses generally considered advanced and numbered 300-499.
- d. A minimum of 32 credit hours, including the last 16, must be completed at the college.
- e. A minimum of 120 academic credit hours must be completed.
- f. Students are required to successfully complete 4-6 credit hours of "writing intensive" courses (two courses) indicated by the designation W following the course number.
- g. Students must complete at least 6 credit hours in their major at Buffalo State.

Education majors leading to certification for teaching in the early childhood and upper-elementary grades must fulfill a drug-education requirement and should file a certification application with the Teacher Certification Office, Chase Hall 222.

No students will be cleared for graduation until all grades of I, N, or X have been replaced with an appropriate letter grade.

### Commencement Ceremony

Commencement is held each year at the end of the spring semester to honor the previous fall semester December graduates and the current May and August degree candidates. Information is mailed in March to December graduates, as well as to May and August degree candidates who apply for their degrees by the appropriate deadlines. For more information, visit the Buffalo State Commencement website at [www.buffalostate.edu/commencement](http://www.buffalostate.edu/commencement).

### Dean's Honor List

Students must meet all of the following criteria to be eligible for the Dean's Honor List:

1. Must earn a minimum term GPA of 3.5.

Must complete a minimum of 12 credit hours of letter grade work (i.e., A, B, C, or D). Grades of S and P are not considered. Students are ineligible for the Dean's Honor List if they have an incomplete grade or grades of I, N, X, or U in a course for that semester.

All courses must be taken at Buffalo State.

### Part-Time Dean's List

Part-time, matriculated students (students carrying less than a 12-credit-hour course load per semester) will become eligible for Part-Time Dean's List only after prior completion of 12 credit hours of letter grade work (A-E) at Buffalo State. The Dean's List designation will be determined once a year at the end of the spring semester for courses taken during that semester and the preceding fall semester.

Eligibility also requires the following:

1. A minimum GPA of 3.5 for all coursework taken in that academic year

No grades of I, N, X, or U in a course during that year  
Completion of at least 12 hours of letter grade work per academic year

### Baccalaureate Academic Honors/Gold Honors Cord

An honors citation is given to graduating students who have achieved a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.5 for all work completed. Students with a cumulative average of 3.8 to 4.0 will be designated summa cum laude; 3.65 to 3.79 magna cum laude; and 3.5 to 3.64 cum laude. To be considered for an honors citation, a student must complete a minimum of 54 credit hours at Buffalo State.

Degree candidates with a minimum GPA of 3.5 who have completed or have in progress 54 credit hours at Buffalo State may be eligible for academic honors. These students are invited to wear a gold cord at Commencement to signify their academic achievement, and they are recognized in the Commencement program. Honors cords are issued to degree candidates based on their current GPA in their last semester. They will be notified by Academic Affairs separately from the Commencement Information Brochure, which is sent to degree candidates' homes in

March. They also will be on a list at Commencement Headquarters, where caps, gowns, and honors cords are purchased.

### **Muriel A. Howard Honors Program**

The Muriel A. Howard Honors Program addresses the needs of academically gifted students. Open to a select number of incoming freshman, transfer, and local students, the Muriel A. Howard Honors Program requires students to earn honors credits across disciplines in the arts, humanities, social sciences, math/science, and applied science and technology. Students must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.5 to remain in the program. Students interested in this program should contact the Admissions Office at (716) 878-5713.

### **Honors in Majors**

Many departments have programs leading to baccalaureate degrees with honors. Generally, these departments require special criteria for admission to the departmental major and 6 credit hours of predetermined honors work to earn the distinction. Students interested in departmental honors programs should contact the department of their choice. The following majors can be pursued as baccalaureate degrees with honors: anthropology, biology, earth sciences, economics B.A., geology, history, philosophy, psychology B.A., psychology B.S., and social studies education (7–12).

### **Honors Convocation**

This recognition of academic excellence is held each spring semester. Students with a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.5 after earning 45 credit hours are invited to attend the Honors Convocation with family members and a faculty guest. Transfer students are eligible after completing 30 credit hours at Buffalo State.

### **Academic Probation and Dismissal**

#### **Good Academic Standing**

All students not on Academic Probation are considered to be in good academic standing and are eligible to participate in extracurricular activities at Buffalo State. Any Buffalo State student with a cumulative GPA of a 2.0 or above, on Academic Warning, or on Academic Probation is eligible to register for coursework at Buffalo State.

#### **Academic Warning**

Many students go through an adjustment period when beginning their baccalaureate studies at Buffalo State. Therefore, any student—freshman or transfer—whose first-semester GPA is less than 2.0 and who has not met any of the terms for academic dismissal from Buffalo State will be on Academic Warning in his or her second semester of study at the college. However, if a student's GPA is less than a 2.0 and the student has met one or more of the reasons for academic dismissal from Buffalo State, the student may still be immediately dismissed at the discretion of the college.

In accordance with the Buffalo State Advisement Policy, students on Academic Warning may be subject to an advisement hold in order to encourage a discussion with the student's academic adviser to help build an effective academic strategy before the student may register for additional coursework at Buffalo State. An extended Academic Warning semester may be granted at the discretion of the college if the student has demonstrated exceptional academic progress during the Academic Warning term. Students on Academic Warning may be ineligible for financial aid based on failure to meet federal and/or state aid eligibility standards. Students on Academic Warning are limited to registering for 15 credits per semester, unless special permission to register for additional credits is granted by their Dean's office.

#### **Academic Probation**

A student is on Academic Probation if the student's cumulative Buffalo State GPA is less than 2.0 after the second semester of study at Buffalo State. However, if a student's GPA is less than a 2.0 and the student has met one or more of the reasons for academic dismissal from Buffalo State, the student may be immediately dismissed at the discretion of the college without a probationary semester. A student on Academic Probation has until the completion of the next semester (i.e., spring or fall) to raise the cumulative GPA to a 2.0 or higher.

In accordance with the Buffalo State Advisement Policy, students on Academic Probation may be subject to an advisement hold in order to encourage a discussion with the student's academic adviser to help build an effective academic strategy before the student may register for additional coursework at Buffalo State. Students on Academic Probation may be ineligible for financial aid based on failure to meet federal and/or state aid eligibility standards. Students on Academic Probation are not eligible to participate in extracurricular college activities. Students on Academic Probation are limited to registering for 15 credits per semester, unless special permission to register for additional credits is granted by their Dean's office.

#### **Academic Dismissal**

Students are reviewed for Academic Dismissal at the end of each academic semester (fall, spring, and summer). Each dismissed student will receive official notification via U.S. mail to the student's address of record with the college or the student's Buffalo State e-mail account, and all future academic-year registrations and on-campus housing reservations will be removed. Dismissal appeal guidelines and deadlines are communicated to the student in the dismissal notification sent by the student's dean's office.

Students may be dismissed from Buffalo State for the following reasons:

1. Unsuccessfully completing (i.e., E, F, U, I, N, X, or W) one half or more of a semester's work
2. Failing to satisfy Academic Warning or Academic Probation requirements
3. Failing any course for the third time

4. Failing to complete basic skills requirements (e.g., the Intellectual Foundation's Basic Communication and Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning requirements) by the end of their sophomore year
5. Determination of an academic misconduct offense

Students who have been academically dismissed must wait one full year from the time of dismissal before being considered for readmission and/or nonmatriculated enrollment at Buffalo State. A dismissed student may not attend Buffalo State Summer or J-Term Session courses. If readmitted, all coursework taken previously at Buffalo State will be considered in computing the cumulative average, unless the student has opted for Academic Clemency. All prior Buffalo State coursework, including clemency-bearing credits, will be used in calculating the readmitted student's federal and state financial aid eligibility at Buffalo State. Readmission forms are available in the Admissions Office, Moot Hall 110.

#### Academic Eligibility for Financial Aid

Financial aid guidelines require that to continue to receive financial aid, students must show evidence of making satisfactory academic progress toward a degree. For additional information about financial aid eligibility, refer to the financial aid section of this catalog or visit [www.buffalostate.edu/offices/finaid](http://www.buffalostate.edu/offices/finaid).

#### Academic Misconduct

All students are expected to display honesty and integrity in completing course requirements and college academic regulations. Academic misconduct refers to any form of plagiarism or cheating on examinations or assignments, and is inconsistent with the aims and goals of Buffalo State.

Faculty may require students to use textual similarity detection software (e.g., Turnitin.com) in courses at Buffalo State. Textual similarity detection software compares submitted student text to a database of millions of previously published documents, including those on the public Internet, a proprietary collection of published articles, as well as every student paper previously submitted to the detection service. When similarities between student text and an existing document are found, the software identifies those similarities for instructor and/or student review. (Similarity alone is not evidence of academic misconduct, as such material may be correctly cited.) This software may be used as an educational tool to assist students in learning how to properly cite resources, decrease instances of academic misconduct, and/or assist in the identification of acts of academic misconduct.

Instances of academic misconduct include, but are not limited to, prior acquisition or possession of an examination and submission of false data, submission of the work of another individual without proper acknowledgment, and performance of work in a course for another individual while registered in the same course. As a result of an admission of academic misconduct, an instructor may issue a written warning; allow the student to resubmit the work, telling the student what grade penalty, if any, will be assessed; submit a recalculated grade; or

submit a failing grade with a "J" designation (to appear only on the internal audit system but not on the student's official transcript; possible grades are EJ, FJ, UJ, WJ). Grade points for the failing grade will be averaged even if the student repeats the course. No penalty for an alleged instance of academic misconduct may be imposed unless the student has been apprised of the allegation, the penalty, and the procedures of due process that are available under this policy. Neither the instructor nor the student should be represented or accompanied by an attorney. A student has the right to appeal allegations of academic misconduct as outlined in the Academic Misconduct Policy at [www.buffalostate.edu/academicaffairs/x607.xml](http://www.buffalostate.edu/academicaffairs/x607.xml).

A statement outlining formal college policies and procedures to be followed in cases of alleged academic misconduct will be on file in each dean's office, in the Academic Standards Office, in the Student Life Office, and at [www.buffalostate.edu/academicaffairs/x607.xml](http://www.buffalostate.edu/academicaffairs/x607.xml). Cases of severe infractions of acceptable standards may be brought before the Academic Misconduct Board, chaired by the appeals director of academic standards, and may result in academic dismissal.

#### Graduate Courses

Students who have completed more than 106 credits by the end of the previous semester at Buffalo State may register for graduate-level courses if they have maintained a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5. A maximum of 6 graduate credit hours may be taken as a senior. The combined enrollment of undergraduate and graduate courses should not exceed 15 hours per semester. Courses taken in this manner are related to a graduate program of study and will not apply toward an undergraduate degree. These courses may be applied toward an advanced degree if they are acceptable to the department. The six-year time limitation on the completion of the master's degree program applies to these as well as to other credits.

An undergraduate request to enroll in a graduate course must be made by contacting the academic department offering the course. Permission must be granted by the instructor and department chair.

#### Graduate Programs of Study

The Graduate School offers 40 master's programs, two certificate of advanced study programs, five graduate certificate programs, and 9 postbaccalaureate teacher certification programs. For more information see postbaccalaureate and graduate program options. Nearly 2,000 students enrolled in graduate study at Buffalo State find that a graduate degree allows them entry into new or related fields or eligibility for promotion in their current fields.

Specialized graduate degree programs include art conservation, creative studies, educational technology, teaching bilingual exceptional individuals, literacy specialist and a certificate of advanced study in art conservation. While teacher education remains a tradition at Buffalo State, other graduate programs in adult

education, applied economics, and higher education and student affairs administration are unique within SUNY. New and applied programs in music education, great lakes ecosystem science, public and nonprofit management (MPA), museum studies, professional applied and computational mathematics, science education, and students with disabilities 7-12 generalist and students with disabilities 7-12 subject extensions offer exceptional opportunities for professional advancement.

Other notable graduate degree programs include criminal justice, industrial technology, applied economics, biology, English, history, and multidisciplinary studies.

#### Applying for Graduate Study

Students holding bachelor's degrees from an accredited college or university are eligible to apply for graduate study at Buffalo State. International applicants must submit transcript evaluations and the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or International English Language Testing System (IELTS) scores. Admissions applications, application online fee payment, transcript request forms, and supplemental department materials are available to download

[www.buffalostate.edu/graduateschool/admissions](http://www.buffalostate.edu/graduateschool/admissions)  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/graduateschool/admissions> or contact the Graduate School Office, Cleveland Hall 204 or email [gradoffc@buffalostate.edu](mailto:gradoffc@buffalostate.edu).

In accordance with federal regulations, all students are required to submit a final transcript with a degree posted to the Graduate School by the start of their graduate work for financial aid eligibility.

### Alternative Methods of Earning College Credit

#### Advanced Placement Examinations

Credit may be granted for acceptable scores in approved Advanced Placement examinations, provided the subjects meet the curricular requirements of the specialized units of the college. Approved examinations include New York State College Proficiency Examinations (CPEP), College Entrance Examination Board Advanced Placement Examinations (AP), and College Entrance Examination Board College Level Examinations (CLEP).

Students receiving the lowest passing grade may be admitted to an advanced course but will receive no credit for the beginning course that was exempted. All other passing grades carry college credit. Before taking such an examination for credit, students already enrolled at the college must receive advance approval from the appropriate department chair. When the examination subject is the same as or overlaps a college course already credited, no new credit will be granted.

#### Course Challenge

Each department determines which courses may be challenged by examination. Matriculated undergraduate students may earn credit hours by challenging the specially designated courses. The following rules apply:

1. Total challenge credit may not exceed 30 credit hours.

A course in which a student is currently enrolled may not be challenged.

A course may not be challenged more than once.

Credit earned will be recorded as credit (cr) only rather than by grade.

No credit will be awarded when the challenged area duplicated an area for which credit already has been awarded.

A student must be matriculated to register for a course challenge.

#### Contract

Taking a course by contract is one form of independent study open to students who have reached sophomore level and are in good academic standing. If a course is not offered in a given semester, students may request to take a course by contract. Application forms are available in the academic department and the Registrar's Office, Moot Hall, and must be filed with that office by the established deadline each semester. Both the instructor and the department chair must sign applications.

Students are provided with a course outline, bibliography, statement of responsibilities, and dates by which responsibilities are to be met. Students may then pursue the course independently under the guidance of a faculty member. The number of conferences, type of evaluation, and culminating activity will be decided by the faculty member and the student before registering for the course. These requirements must be filed with the department chair.

Freshmen are also eligible to take courses by contract under special circumstances. They may do so if

1. they are in their second semester of a one-year course and have a grade of A or B in the first semester part of the course;

they have successfully challenged the preceding course in the sequence;

they have entered the college with excellent high school records or have done honors work in pertinent fields in high school.

#### Credit for Experiential Learning

Credit for college-level experiential learning is available. Matriculated students who consider their previous learning experience as college-level creditable may enroll in INS 300, Educational Assessment and Portfolio Development. This course is open to matriculated students who must attend an information session in August to become familiar with the portfolio development process. In INS 300, students will conduct a self-appraisal and inventory of all potentially creditable prior learning. The portfolio will be treated as an application to appropriate departments for the award of college credit.

Within the guidelines noted below, credit for experiential learning follows essentially the same principle as transfer credit; students may receive credit for knowledge gained elsewhere. Students may receive a maximum of 30 credit hours. Credit will be awarded on the basis of its correspondence to existing Buffalo State courses. Credit

earned will be recorded as credit (cr) only, rather than by grade.

For information regarding credit for experiential learning, students should contact the Individualized Studies coordinator, South Wing 310, (716) 878-5303.

#### Cross-Registration

There are two cross registration programs available for undergraduate students who are full-time at Buffalo State and are matriculated (have declared a major).

The SUNY Cross Registration Agreement is for students cross-registering at a SUNY college. Students may cross register for up to 6 credit hours per semester (fall and spring). Transcripts are forwarded automatically to Buffalo State at the end of the semester. Courses are recorded as transfer credits (credit hours and grade do not count in cumulative GPA). If a student drops below full-time status at their home institution, they may be liable for tuition at the host institution. "Course equivalency" information must be provided on the form in addition to approval of the department chair offering the course equivalent at Buffalo State, approval of department chair in which student is majoring, and student signature. All forms must have appropriate signatures before they are returned to the Registrar's Office for a verification signature. Students must then take the completed cross-registration approval to the appropriate campus where they will register according to the procedures at that campus.

The Western New York Consortium of Registrar's Cross-Registration Agreement is for students cross-registering at one of the private colleges that participate in the WNY Consortium Agreement. Students may enroll in one course per semester (fall and spring). Transcripts are forwarded automatically to Buffalo State at the end of the semester. Courses are recorded as if they had been taken at Buffalo State (credit hours and grade counts in cumulative GPA). If a student drops below full-time status at their home institution, they may be liable for tuition at the host institution. Advisor or department chair signature is required along with student signature. All forms must have appropriate signatures before they are returned to the Registrar's Office for a verification signature. Students must then take the completed cross-registration approval to the appropriate campus where they will register according to the procedures at that campus.

There is no cross-registration during summer or January Term.

Cross-registration forms are available in the Registrar's Office, Moot Hall, or online at [www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/forms.xml](http://www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/forms.xml) <http://www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/forms.xml> .

#### Off-Campus Study

Courses may be taken at other institutions for transfer credit as long as prior approval from the department chair is obtained and the Study Off Campus Form from the Registrar's Office, Moot Hall, is completed and returned to that office. Students are urged to have transcripts of all

coursework completed elsewhere forwarded to the Registrar's Office as soon as possible. Coursework undertaken elsewhere, other than by cross-registration, will be recorded as transfer credit on the college transcript.

#### Independent Study (499)

Independent study provides students with the opportunity to pursue a topic that may be covered only briefly or not at all in regular course offerings. Students may choose a faculty sponsor who is an expert in the selected topic and together determine all aspects of the study, including the method of evaluation. The chair of the sponsoring department must approve the description of the study.

Students electing to do independent study should have a degree of knowledge in the area they have chosen, in addition to a strong motivation to work alone much of the time. Independent study is never a substitute for a course already being offered that term.

Specific requirements for independent study:

1. Sophomores, juniors, and seniors who have successfully completed basic courses or their equivalent in the area of study chosen are eligible to participate. They need a minimum GPA of 2.0 and a minimum GPA of 2.0 the previous semester, plus a minimum GPA of 2.0 in work completed in the selected area. Freshmen who have successful advanced preparation in the selected area may also be allowed this option.

The study must be relevant to the student's total program, and the student must derive special benefit from supervision by the college staff. The study must meet standards established for such programs by the department or program.

No independent study may be undertaken for fewer than 3 credit hours. A maximum of 30 credit hours in all areas may be taken independently by a student. No more than two independent studies may be taken in one semester.

Further information is available from the department chair and program coordinator. Application forms are available in the academic department and the Registrar's Office, Moot Hall, and must be filed with that office by the established deadline each semester.

#### Project (495)

Upper-division students may undertake a project related to a required course for up to 3 credit hours per project. No more than 6 credit hours of academic project work are allowed. Application forms are available in the academic department and the Registrar's Office, Moot Hall, and must be filed with that office by the established deadline each semester.

#### Internship (488)

Internship programs provide students with guided and supervised field experiences (experiential learning) as part of their degree programs. Students who wish to participate in the program must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 and a background of courses or experience within the area of interest. Approval for experiential learning situations must be obtained from either the student's adviser or the chair of the department within which the student is a major, the supervising faculty member, and the chair of the

department within which credit will be granted. An individual student will be permitted to apply a maximum of 15 credit hours toward the baccalaureate degree.

#### Topics Courses (189 and 389)

The topics format provides the opportunity for in-depth study and examination of rapidly and significantly changing disciplinary issues, topics, or practices, and may be used to accommodate requests of external agencies or the specialized resources of visiting faculty members. Students may accumulate a maximum of 9 credit hours in one discipline.

#### Military Service Educational Experience

College credit hours may be awarded for education received through military service, specialty schools, technical training schools, and basic training programs. Request for such credit should be made to the Admissions Office, Moot Hall. Documents showing completion of such courses should accompany all requests.

Evaluation of this experience is based on its relation to college degree requirements and recommendations suggested by the American Council on Education Credit Manual.

#### Credit by Evaluation

Up to 45 credit hours may be accepted from the following sources:

<i>Source</i>	<i>Maximum credit hours</i>
Published examinations	30
<i>No more than 18 credit hours may be in general examinations.</i>	
Course challenge	30
<hr/>	
Noncollegiate institutions	15
Proprietary institutions	15

*Published examinations:* Included in this category are nationally given subject and general examinations sponsored by the College Level Examination Program (CLEP), Advanced Placement Program (APP), and College Proficiency Examination (CPE). Passing grades are required for credit.

*Courses from noncollegiate organizations:* For credits to be granted, the institution must be approved by the State Education Department and listed in its Guide to Educational Programs in Noncollegiate Organizations. Noncollegiate organizations are those whose primary function is not education, such as the American Institute of Banking. Such credit applies primarily to the major and is determined by the appropriate department.

*Courses from proprietary institutions:* The institution must be approved by the State Education Department and listed in its official publication of approved institutions. Proprietary institutions are privately owned and for-profit, such as ITT Technical Institute. Such credit is applied primarily to the major and is determined by the appropriate department.

## Transcript of Academic Record

Official transcripts of records are not issued directly to students but will be forwarded upon request to authorities whom the student may designate.

A student copy may be ordered for personal use. The fee is \$5 for each transcript requested. Proper photo identification is required when picking up the student copy. Transcript request forms are available in the Registrar's Office, Moot Hall, or at [www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/transcript.xml](http://www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/transcript.xml). Transcripts will not be furnished for students who have incurred a financial obligation to the college. Transcript requests sent by mail must include the student's name, current address, student (Banner ID or Social Security) number, dates of attendance, graduation date (if applicable), name and address of the party to whom the transcript is to be sent, the student's signature authorizing release of the transcript, and a \$5 check or money order payable to Buffalo State. All checks or money orders must include the last four digits of the student's Banner ID number or Social Security number.

Transcript requests by telephone or fax cannot be honored. All requests are acted upon in the order in which they are received. Sufficient time is necessary for processing; requests should be made well in advance of the date needed, usually at least two weeks.

## Teacher Certification Office

Buffalo State maintains a Teacher Certification Office in Caudell Hall 101 that serves as a resource for Buffalo State students, faculty, and staff. The Teacher Certification Office verifies program completion so that Buffalo State graduates may apply for New York State teacher certification. The Teacher Certification Office also verifies completion of teacher education programs for graduates applying for out-of-state certification, provides teacher certification examination bulletins, and is a resource for certification requirements in all 50 states.

### New York State Certification

All students who successfully complete an approved program in teacher education may be recommended to the New York State Education Department for a teaching certificate if they have met all requirements, including at least one student-teaching placement in an urban setting and the required seminars. In addition, the New York State Education Department requires both a background check through a fingerprinting process and satisfactory performance on a series of examinations before a certificate can be issued.

Graduates are able to apply for a New York State Teacher Certificate online through the TEACH Online Service system at [www.highered.nysed.gov/tcert/teach](http://www.highered.nysed.gov/tcert/teach). In order for the Teacher Certification Office to provide verification of program completion to the New York State Office of Teaching, students need to provide the certification office with permission to release this information. Release forms may be obtained from the office's website or the Teacher Certification Office.

All teacher certification candidates who are applying for Initial Certification and Professional Certification through our Teacher Certification Office are required to complete two clock hours of coursework or training in the following four seminars:

S.A.V.E. (School Anti-Violence Education Workshop)  
Child Abuse Identification Workshop  
Drug and Alcohol Awareness Seminar  
Fire and Arson Safety Seminar

Information regarding these seminars may be obtained from departmental offices and the Teacher Certification Office or website. Students completing an early childhood education and/or childhood education B.S. program through Buffalo State may be required to take an additional HIV/Exposure Seminar.

#### Teacher Certification Examination

Successful completion of identified portions of the New York State Teacher Certification Examinations (NYSTCE) is required for New York teaching certificates in all areas. Information can be obtained from departmental offices and the Teacher Certification Office.

#### Interstate Certification

As a participant in the Interstate Certification Project, New York State has reciprocity agreements with a number of other states, allowing Buffalo State graduates to be certified there. These include reciprocity for classroom teachers, vocational teachers, and administrative personnel in various states. The New York State Teacher Certification Examinations may not be acceptable in other states. Students should check with individual states to determine specific requirements.

#### Certification for B.S./B.A. Degree Holders

Holders of a B.S. or B.A. degree who wish to become certified may complete certification requirements through additional coursework at the undergraduate level or through specially designed postbaccalaureate or master's degree programs. It is advised that they communicate with the appropriate department to determine the required admissions procedure. Please note: A department may require the completion of subject matter courses in the major area to remove any deficiencies. All professional education requirements and any subject matter courses must be completed prior to the student teaching semester. A full semester (12–15 credit hours) of student teaching, including at least one urban placement, must be successfully completed.

Holders of a B.S. or B.A. degree interested in early childhood education and/or childhood education only should contact the Graduate School, Cleveland Hall 204, for application to a special postbaccalaureate degree program.

#### Transportation to Off-Campus Instructional Sites

Students are responsible for providing their own transportation to off-campus sites for required courses, including student teaching and participation.

## Transfer Students

Credit hours previously earned will be evaluated for all transfer students upon admission to the college. A maximum of 88 credit hours may be transferred from other regionally accredited institutions, with no more than 66 credit hours transferred from two-year colleges. Most credit hours earned at other institutions will be accepted, although the college cannot guarantee how credit hours earned at two-year institutions will relate to bachelor's degree requirements. The most common cases in which transfer credit hours are not accepted follow:

1. Developmental courses in mathematics, English, and learning skills

Courses in theology or religion with sectarian emphasis

Only credit is transferable. Grades, quality points, and cumulative averages do not transfer.

The evaluation of transfer credit hours is recorded in Degree Works, the audit system located at <http://www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/dwforstudent.xml>  
<http://www.buffalostate.edu/registrar/dwforstudent.xml>  
The system records the major and general college requirements that have already been fulfilled, and those that remain.

Departments reserve the right to refuse to accept transfer credit hours in fulfillment of their own major requirements. Whether or not a course fulfills a major requirement may be open to discussion with the department chair or academic adviser, and it is useful to have a copy of the catalog from the previous institution available.

## Student Complaints, Grievances, and Appeals

Buffalo State complies with New York State Education regulations requiring that campuses have procedures in place for filing complaints and seeking resolution of perceived problems.

#### Academic Appeals: Waiver of Academic Regulations

Students are expected to adhere to all regulations of the college. However, unusual and extenuating circumstances may warrant a modification of certain regulations.

Students should not request a waiver of any regulations without very strong evidence to justify the waiver. Requests for waivers are made by completing an Academic Appeals Petition available in the Academic Standards Office, Twin Rise 100, or on the Academic Standards website at [www.buffalostate.edu/academicstandards/x463.xml](http://www.buffalostate.edu/academicstandards/x463.xml).

The assistant dean for University College/director of Academic Standards, makes decisions on requests for waivers that do not relate to a student's major after consulting with the Academic Appeals Committee. The assistant dean's decision is final. A minimum of one month is necessary to process academic appeals.

Decisions on requests for a waiver related to a student's major are made by the appropriate department chair in accordance with procedures established by the department or area faculty. Requests for application of AP and/or transfer credit should be taken directly to the Admissions



Office; these requests do not require an Academic Appeals Petition.

#### Student Complaints Regarding Discrimination

If the complaint involves alleged harassment or discrimination based on race, sex, ethnicity, national origin, sexual orientation, gender identity, religion, age, disability, or marital or veteran status, the student should use procedures administered through the Equity and Campus Diversity Office. Acts of discrimination should be reported immediately to this office for confidential discussion of the alleged acts. Students have 90 days from the alleged act of discrimination or 90 days after receipt of a grade to file a complaint. A copy of the procedures may be obtained in Cleveland Hall 415.

#### Student Complaints Regarding Nonacademic Issues

If the complaint involves nonacademic issues, the student should deal with procedures administered by the Dean of Students Office, Campbell Student Union 306. However, students are encouraged to seek resolution of the perceived problem directly in the unit in question before initiating processes that are more formal.

#### Student Complaints Regarding Academic Issues

The procedures outlined in the next section pertain to complaints about academic issues other than those dealing with waiver of collegewide academic regulations or graduation issues, which are addressed by petitions to the Academic Appeals Committee. The college seeks to resolve student grievances as promptly and informally as possible. No adverse action will be taken against any student initiating a complaint.

Students who feel aggrieved regarding any aspect of the academic program have a right to request a resolution by bringing the matter to the attention of the appropriate college personnel. The academic appeals process regarding a waiver of academic regulations is outlined under Waiver of Academic Regulations section. If the perceived problem pertains to a grade or the conduct of a particular course, students should follow the Student Academic Grievance Procedures, below.

#### Student Academic Grievance Procedures

The procedures that follow pertain to alleged violations or misapplication of college and/or course policies. They are also directed at a student grievance alleging that the student has been treated unfairly, in violation of established academic policy or practice. These procedures reflect the college's commitment to a fair and prompt resolution of student academic grievances. These procedures begin with an informal process but include a formal process that centers on hearings and recommended resolution of the grievance in a way that maximizes the opportunity for a full and impartial solution. Request to waive or otherwise alter college academic policies shall continue to be the province of the Academic Appeals Committee (see Waiver of Academic Regulations).

The procedures below do not deal with grievances that are based on issues of sexual harassment or discrimination. Such grievances are handled through the Equity and Campus Diversity Office. Similarly, complaints that deal

with other nonacademic issues are administered by the Dean of Students Office (see previous section).

For academic grievances, students are advised to retain all documentation from the course, including (but not limited to) the syllabus, tests, quizzes, papers, and any graded evaluations. These materials are required to substantiate any grievance.

#### 1. Jurisdiction

A grievance shall include, but not be restricted to, a complaint by a student

- a. That college regulations and/or policies have been violated or misapplied to him or her
- b. That he or she has been treated unfairly, defined in terms of established academic policy or practice governing or affecting students at the college

#### Time Limit

- a. At the informal level before the fifth week of the following semester
- b. At the formal level before the 10th week of the following semester

#### Grievance Resolution Process

The process includes the possibility of hearings at two levels: the department and the faculty.

- a. At the department level, a student with a complaint should attempt to resolve the complaint informally with the faculty or staff member involved. The assistance of the chair may be sought to resolve the dispute to the satisfaction of both parties. A student must initiate the process no later than five weeks into the following semester. The student who is not able to achieve resolution with the instructor may initiate a formal grievance or grade appeal process no later than 10 weeks into the following semester by preparing a written statement, which includes the following:

1. A statement of the case in detail

All information about the conference with the instructor

A statement of the reasons the student believes he or she is aggrieved or, in the case of a grade, why it should be reconsidered

All relevant supporting materials, which should be identified and listed in an index

The student shall submit complete copies of the written statement and attachments to the chair of the department and the faculty member identified in the grievance. The chair shall carefully review the statement, confer with the student and instructor, and attempt to reach a resolution of the dispute. The chair may ask members of the department to serve as a committee to review the materials and assist him or her in reaching a decision. The chair's response must be made within 10 academic days of the date of the student's request.

In conformance with state regulations, the department shall maintain adequate documentation about each formal complaint and its disposition for at least six years after final disposition of the complaint. If the department chair is the party against whom the

grievance is brought, the student should initiate a review at the dean's level, which follows:

- b. If the matter is not resolved to the student's satisfaction at the departmental level, he or she may request a hearing at the faculty level by writing to the dean of the faculty and forwarding the documentation to that office. The request must be made within 10 academic days of the receipt of the recommendation of the department chair. The dean or designee shall convene a three-person committee drawn from a panel of available faculty within 10 academic days. Such committee shall include one faculty member from the department in which the faculty member resides. Furthermore, after the committee is constituted, the faculty member and the student have the right to review the committee membership and request alternative members in the event it is believed a member of the committee is not neutral. The committee shall meet and review the materials presented and solicit a response from the instructor to each count of the student's case. In the case of a grade appeal, the committee will familiarize itself with the standards and objectives of the course and evaluative material presented. Concerns shall be limited to consideration of the fairness of the application of the standards and objectives, and whether the standards and objectives were made known to the student in a reasonable manner. The difficulty of the standards shall not be an issue.

The burden of proof shall be on the student, who may be asked to appear before the committee.

In the case of a grade appeal, if the majority of the committee feels no case can be made, the original grade will remain. If it finds that the standards and objectives were not reasonably known to the student or were unfairly applied, it may recommend a different grade and give its reasons for so recommending. The committee shall report its findings in writing to the student, the instructor, and the dean.

If the panel recommends a different grade, the instructor shall have 10 academic days from receipt of the panel's report to inform the dean of the faculty of the intent to change the grade. If necessary, the dean may direct that the grade be changed. A change of grade shall not be interpreted as an admission of unfairness in grading.

In the case of a grievance, if the majority of the committee members adjudge the grievance to be without foundation, written notification of their findings will be forwarded to the student, the instructor, and the dean of the faculty. If, in the judgment of the committee, there is a basis for the grievance, a written report will be forwarded to the dean of the faculty with specific recommendations for redress. Copies shall be forwarded to the student and the instructor.

The dean of the faculty will notify all parties of his or her final decision regarding the grievance within 10 academic days of receipt of the committee's findings and recommendations.

In conformance with state regulations, the dean's office shall maintain adequate documentation about each

formal complaint and its disposition for at least six years after the final disposition of the complaint.

#### Committees

Committee members shall be drawn from a list of faculty nominated by departments. In naming the committee to hear a grievance, the dean shall take care to ensure that no member has an interest in the case being heard.

#### Confidentiality

Once the grievance committee has been convened to hear a complaint, principals and committee members shall have the obligation to maintain the confidentiality of the proceedings and of all materials presented.

#### Review

This procedure must be reviewed after two years. The review process should identify any irregularities in grade changes. To facilitate this review, a copy of all documentation/findings at the formal level shall be retained in the department office.

#### Complaints to State Education Department

Any individual who continues to feel aggrieved after pursuing the options outlined previously, is unable to resolve the problems, or believes the institution has not properly addressed the concerns may file a written complaint with the State Education Department within three years of the alleged incident.

The complainant may telephone the Postsecondary Complaint Registry to request a complaint form at (212) 951-6493 or write to the New York State Education Department, Postsecondary Complaint Registry, One Park Ave., 6th Floor, New York, NY 10016.

#### Academic Levels (Class Level)

Students are given class designations according to the number of credit hours they have earned. Undergraduate levels are:

Freshmen	0 to 29 credit hours
Sophomores	30 to 59 credit hours
Juniors	60 to 89 credit hours
Seniors	90 or more credit hours

#### Students Unable to Attend Classes on Certain Days Because of Religious Beliefs

1. No person shall be expelled from or be refused admission as a student to an institution of higher education because he or she is unable, due to religious beliefs, to register for or attend classes, or to participate in any examination, study, or work requirements, on a particular day or days.

Any student in an institution of higher education who is unable, because of his or her religious beliefs, to attend classes on a particular day or days shall, because of such absence on the particular day or days, be excused from any examination or any study or work requirements.

It shall be the responsibility of the faculty and the administrative officials of each institution of higher education to make available to each student who is

absent from school, because of his or her religious beliefs, an equivalent opportunity to register for classes or make up any examination, study, or work requirements that he or she may have missed because of such absence on any particular day or days. No fees of any kind shall be charged by the institution for making available to the said student such equivalent opportunity.

If registration, classes, examinations, study, or work requirements are held on Friday after 4:00 p.m. or on Saturday, similar or makeup classes, examinations, study, or work requirements shall be made available on other days, where it is possible and practical to do so. No special fees shall be charged to the student for these classes, examinations, study, or work requirements held on other days.

In effectuating the provisions of the Education Law, it is expected that faculty and administrative officials will exercise the fullest measure of good faith. No adverse or prejudicial effects shall result to any student for availing himself or herself of the provisions of this section.

Any student who is aggrieved by the alleged failure of any faculty or administrative official to comply in good faith with the provisions of this section shall be entitled to maintain an action or proceeding in the supreme court of the county in which such institution of higher education is located for the enforcement of his or her rights under this section.

The term "religious beliefs" shall mean beliefs associated with any corporation organized and operated exclusively for religious purposes, which is not disqualified for tax exemption under Section 501 of the United States Code.

At Buffalo State, we sharpen the mandate of the state and endorse the policy that prohibits administering evaluative examinations on Rosh Hashanah, Yom Kippur, and Good Friday.

## Assessment

Buffalo State is committed to fostering the academic achievement and personal development of its students. To carry out this commitment, the college continuously gathers information about the effectiveness of its academic programs, the progress of students toward educational and personal goals, and the achievements and perspectives of alumni. This information is used to monitor program effectiveness, to recognize educational trends and opportunities, and to develop a sound, factual basis for academic planning.

Each Buffalo State student is expected to participate in the college's assessment efforts. Academic programs use various assessment methods. Student participation in these activities may be a completion requirement for some degree programs.

## Academic Advisement

Students who have declared a major must seek advisement by contacting the chair of the department responsible for their major. Advisement for undeclared students affiliated

with the Arthur O. Eve Educational Opportunity Program (EOP), Student Support Services Program (SSSP), Muriel A. Howard All-College Honors, or Academic Intervention (AI) should contact those programs for advisement. Other undeclared majors should consult with the Academic Advisement Office, South Wing 110.

# ACADEMIC ORGANIZATION

SUNY Buffalo State is organized into five schools: the School of Arts and Humanities, the School of Education, the School of Natural and Social Sciences, the School of the Professions, and the Graduate School. Each school contains specific departments responsible for the degree programs offered there. Each school reports to an academic dean who is responsible for the administration of the departments and the degree programs residing in that area. Students should consult with their dean, usually by appointment, when issues remain unresolved after having met with their department chair. All the major areas of study or interdisciplinary programs described below fall under the responsibility of one or more of the departments.

Each program description gives valuable information concerning all aspects of each course of study offered at Buffalo State. This information includes the department offering the program, the degree that is granted, an explanation of the program's content and purpose, special admission requirements, required credit hours in the major field and outside of the field, the number of electives allowed, and total degree requirements.

## School of Arts and Humanities

The following undergraduate departments are in the School of Arts and Humanities: Art Education, Communication, Design, English, Fine Arts, Interior Design, Modern and Classical Languages, Music, Philosophy, and Theater. The School of Arts and Humanities also offers interdisciplinary degree programs in Arts and Letters, Television and Film arts, and Writing.

## School of Education

The following undergraduate departments are in the School of Education: Adult Education, Business and Marketing Education, Career and Technical Education, Elementary Education and Reading, Exceptional Education, Family and Consumer Sciences Education and Social and Psychological Foundations of Education. The School of Education also offers degree programs in individualized studies.

## School of Natural and Social Sciences

The following undergraduate departments are in the School of Natural and Social Sciences: Anthropology, Biology, Chemistry, Earth Sciences and Science Education, Economics and Finance, Geography and Planning, Health

and Wellness, History and Social Studies Education, Mathematics, Physics, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology. The School of Natural and Social Sciences also offers degree programs in individualized studies.

## School of the Professions

The following undergraduate departments are in the School of the Professions: Business, Computer Information Systems, Creative Studies, Criminal Justice, Engineering Technology, Dietetics and Nutrition, Fashion and Textile Technology, Hospitality and Tourism, Social Work, and Speech-Language Pathology. The School of the Professions also offers degree programs in individual studies.

## University College

University College is the academic home of Buffalo State first-year and undeclared students, providing support for their transition to college life and assistance in determining their best selection of majors and careers. University College strives to serve students by being a place that challenges them to think in new ways; to make intentional and appropriate personal and academic choices; and to find meaningful connections to faculty, staff, and fellow students. University College coordinates efforts to ensure that Buffalo State students are glad they came to this college and find it a place to earn success as scholars.

## Continuing Professional Studies

Continuing Professional Studies is the academic home of programs for adult students at Buffalo State. In partnership with schools and departments, Continuing Professional Studies provides high-quality credit and noncredit courses, workshops, and certificate programs to both traditional and nontraditional learners using a variety of locations, schedules, and technologies. Continuing Professional Studies manages Summer Session, January Term, Veterans Services/Certification Office, individualized studies, evening and weekend programs for adult students, online learning programming and development, conference planning, and noncredit programming.

# COLLEGEWIDE DEGREE REQUIREMENTS FOR BACCALAUREATE DEGREES

Students entering Buffalo State before fall 2006 or who were readmitted in fall 2006 should consult with their adviser for general education requirements.

Students entering Buffalo State between fall 2006 and spring 2014 should consult with their adviser and <http://intellectualfoundations.buffalostate.edu/if-fall-2006-spring-2014>  
<http://intellectualfoundations.buffalostate.edu/if-fall-2006-spring-2014> for general requirements.

The Intellectual Foundations 2014 (IF 14) program is required of all undergraduates entering Buffalo State who begin their college careers in summer 214 or later. For the most-up-to-date information, consult <http://intellectualfoundations.buffalostate.edu/if-2014-fall-2014> <http://intellectualfoundations.buffalostate.edu/if-fall-2006-spring-2014>.

## Transfer Students

Transfer Students with AA, AS, BA, BS degrees are expected to:

- Satisfy the knowledge, competencies, and skills areas in the SUNY GER as defined by the 2010 Policy (Trustee Resolution 2010-006) of the Board of Trustees. Requirements are satisfaction of two competencies and satisfaction of 7 of 10 of the knowledge and skills areas including two required areas.
- Earn 30 credits of courses approved by SUNY GER.
- Satisfy the SUNY Buffalo State diversity requirement via course completion or transfer course equivalency.

## Mission of the Intellectual Foundations 2014 Program

Intellectual Foundations 2014 (IF 14) is the general education, or liberal arts, curriculum at Buffalo State. It encompasses the SUNY General Education Requirements and is designed to provide the intellectual and creative foundations for all educated persons regardless of their chosen profession. IF 14 promotes an understanding of the continuity of human history, the depth of inherited knowledge, the validity of diverse modes of inquiry, the value of artistic expression, and the richness of our collective experience. The purpose of IF 14 is to develop

the skills and habits of mind required for a life of intellectual curiosity and civic engagement.

## Intellectual Foundations 2014 Program Requirements

The Intellectual Foundations 2014 (IF 14) program constitutes 33-39 of the 120 credit hours necessary for graduation, divided among 11 areas of knowledge and 3 areas of intellectual skills and competencies. In each of the 11 areas of knowledge, students may select from lists of approved courses. These lists are updated each semester, and only those courses that appear on the list during the semester the student successfully completes those courses may be applied to the IF 14 requirements. The 3 areas of intellectual skills and competencies in major courses or their equivalents.

The courses that meet the IF 14 requirement as of this printing are listed on the following pages with the specific categories and credit distribution. For up-to-date course listings:  
<http://intellectualfoundations.buffalostate.edu/courses-and-requirements>  
<http://intellectualfoundations.buffalostate.edu/courses-and-requirements>

If you have questions about the Intellectual Foundations 2014 requirements or which requirements you should be following, please consult your department office or the Academic Advisement Center, University College, South Wing 110, (716) 878-5223. For the most current information about Intellectual Foundations requirements, visit <http://intellectualfoundations.buffalostate.edu/if-2014-fall-2014> <http://intellectualfoundations.buffalostate.edu/if-fall-2006-spring-2014>.

## Categories and Credit Distribution

Under the Intellectual Foundations 2014 requirements, student must complete the requisite number of credit hours in the following categories:

- |                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| 0–6 credit hours | Basic Writing and Oral Communication:<br>CWP 101 and CWP 102 or equivalent |
| 3 credit hours   | Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning*  |

3 credit hours	Cognate Foundations: Arts†
3 credit hours	Cognate Foundations: Humanities†
3 credit hours	Cognate Foundations: Natural Sciences†
3 credit hours	Cognate Foundations: Social Sciences†
3 credit hours	Foundations of Civilizations: American History
3 credit hours	Foundations of Civilizations: Western Civilization
3 credit hours	Foundations of Civilizations: Non-western Civilization
0–6 credit hours	Global Engagement††
3 credit hours	Diversity
0 credit hours	Writing Across the Curriculum††
0 credit hours	Critical Thinking
0 credit hours	Information Management
<b>33–39</b>	<b>Total credit hours</b>

*\*Students cannot be exempted from this requirement. Students must complete MAT 097 or MAT 098 or the equivalent before taking the Mathematics and Quantitative Reasoning required course unless they have completed three years of high school math or attained an SAT math score of 460 or an ACT math score of 16.*

*†Course must be outside of the primary major prefix.  
††Proficiency may be wholly or partially completed prior to college.*

Students may count mathematics and quantitative reasoning, foundations of civilizations, diversity, and global engagement courses toward their major and minor requirements.

### Additional Degree Requirements

In addition to the liberal arts education coursework described on the following pages, all undergraduate degree candidates must meet the following college wide graduation requirements:

- Successful completion of required coursework in the declared major
- Successful completion of at least 120 credit hours, of which at least 33 must be upper division. At least 32 credits must be taken at Buffalo State, including the last 16 credits
- Final minimum overall cumulative GPA of 2.0
- Final minimum major GPA of 2.0
- Final minimum cumulative GPA for courses taken in a minor is 2.0.
- Successful clearing of all I, N, or X grades

### Course Coding System

A four-character code is used to identify which Intellectual Foundations 2014 requirement(s) a course fulfills. This information is printed in the legend of the online undergraduate class schedule. The IF 2014 codes are as follows:

AH14	American History
AR14	Arts

WO14	Basic Written and Oral Communication
DI14	Diversity
GE14	Global Engagement
HU14	Humanities
MQ14	Mathematics and Quantitative Reasoning
NS14	Natural Science
NW14	Non-Western Civilization
SS14	Social Science
WC14	Western Civilization

### Department (Major) Requirements

A major consists of no fewer than 24 credit hours and usually no more than 42 credit hours in a particular field of study. Each department sets its own requirements. To receive a degree in a particular major, students must complete at least 6 credit hours in their major at Buffalo State. Courses and sequences of a major are determined by individual departments with the approval of the College Senate, Academic Affairs, and the president.

### Second Majors and Minors

Courses selected to satisfy the general education requirement may be used to fulfill any part of the requirements of a second major or a minor.

### Electives

The number of unrestricted elective courses varies according to the individual program. These courses are needed to make up the 120 credit hours required for graduation. Check the individual program requirements to determine the number of electives allowed. These courses are taken in addition to general education and departmental credit hours.

### Global Engagement Requirement

Discuss this requirement with your academic adviser. Students can satisfy the Global Engagement requirement through four options:

- |          |   |
|----------|---|
| Option 1 | Study a Foreign Language                              |
| Option 2 | Pass a Proficiency Exam at the Novice-High Level      |
| Option 3 | Participate in a Study Abroad Experience              |
| Option 4 | Participate in a Global at Home and Abroad Experience |

Refer to the Quick Guide

[https://intellectualfoundations.buffalostate.edu/sites/intellectualfoundations.buffalostate.edu/files/uploads/Fact%20Sheet%20for%20Students\\_Global%20Engagement\\_2.pdf](https://intellectualfoundations.buffalostate.edu/sites/intellectualfoundations.buffalostate.edu/files/uploads/Fact%20Sheet%20for%20Students_Global%20Engagement_2.pdf) for more information.

For Option 1, students must demonstrate proficiency in a single foreign language equivalent to the successful completion of one year of college-level work (102-level proficiency or equivalent).

Students who have successfully completed foreign language study on the high school level may register for the appropriate course. Successful completion of one language through the second year in high school satisfies the global engagement requirement. Proficiency in foreign language also may be achieved by completing 6 credits on the College-Level Examination Program test (see section on Alternative Methods of Earning College Credit).

Sign language may be substituted for foreign language for students in the following majors (listed on the Registrar website

<http://buffalostate.edu/registrar/documents/Intellectualfoundations.htm#Language>)

- Anthropology
- Business Administration
- Criminal Justice
- Childhood Education and Early Childhood Education
- Communication Programs (ALL)
- Exceptional Education
- Education Programs (ALL)
- Hospitality Administration
- Interior Design
- Speech-Language Pathology
- Social Work
- Theater

## Academic Minors

Buffalo State academic minors are specially conceived sequences of courses designed to allow students to achieve important goals. A minor may be used to complement the major course of study, broaden and enhance career opportunities, gain expertise in an area of interdisciplinary studies, or provide in-depth study in a subject of special interest. While an academic minor is an optional study program, students often find it an excellent way to make strategic use of all college elective courses.

Each minor program consists of 18–21 credit hours of coursework. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 is required for admission to a minor program, and at least three of the courses in each minor must be completed at the college. Students may not elect a minor from the same discipline as their major program. A minor may include no more than 9 total hours that overlap with the student's major disciplinary requirements. A minor may include no

For information regarding the proficiency exam, Option 2, contact the Assistant Dean of International and Exchange Program, (716) 878-4620. For further information about Options 3 and 4, contact University College, Twin Rise 100, (716) 878-5906.

## Upper-Division Course Requirement

All students must complete a minimum of 33 credit hours of upper-division coursework (300–400 levels) to be eligible for graduation. An exception is made for foreign language courses (see foreign language requirement). Specific information can be obtained through the appropriate major departments.

## Intellectual Skills and Competencies

Writing, critical thinking, and information management represents a critical components of a Buffalo State education. The infusion of these skills and competencies into all types of courses across the curriculum is widely encouraged.

## Basic Writing Requirement

The college requires all matriculated students to demonstrate college-level skills in composition. For more information, see Basic Writing Requirement 40 in the Academic Policies section of this catalog.

more than 2 courses at a lower division level. Students who complete the minor with a minimum GPA of 2.0 will have the minor recorded on their official transcript.

Only matriculated students who intend to seek an undergraduate degree may be accepted into a minor program. A minor may be earned simultaneously only while completing a major degree program.

Students interested in selecting a minor program should contact the coordinating department as soon as possible and complete a Change of Major/Minor form. A listing of all minors and requirements is on file in each department and dean's office. Only the coordinating department provides advisement on individual minors.

For a list of minors, please refer to Undergraduate Minor Programs at a Glance chart on page 60.

## Intellectual Foundations Courses

The courses listed below will satisfy the relevant Intellectual Foundations 2014 requirement. Choose the number of required courses and credits from each of the following categories. (Most courses equal 3 credits.)

### *Basic Written and Oral Communication*

CWP 101  
CWP 102

### *Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning*

ECO 305  
MAT 103  
MAT 114  
MAT 122  
MAT 124  
MAT 126  
MAT 161  
MAT 311  
PHI 107

### *Cognate Foundations: Arts*

Choose one course for a total of at least 3 credits. course must be outside of the primary major prefix.

AED 100  
AED 200  
DAN 214  
DAN 224  
DES 114  
DES 190  
FAR 100  
FAR 101  
FAR 250  
FAR 251  
HON 103  
MUS 201  
MUS 206  
MUS 208  
MUS 210  
MUS 290  
THA 106  
THA 107

### *Cognate Foundations: Humanities*

Choose one course for a total of at least 3 credits. course must be outside of the primary major prefix.

AAS 240  
COM 100  
ENG 151  
ENG 160  
ENG 205  
ENG 206  
ENG 210  
ENG 211  
ENG 212  
ENG 220  
ENG 221

ENG 230  
ENG 231  
ENG 240  
ENG 241  
ENG 243  
ENG 252  
ENG 255  
HON 101  
HUM 100  
MCL 100  
PHI 101  
PHI 102  
PHI 110  
REL 104  
REL 205  
REL 206  
SPC 103

### *Cognate Foundations: Natural Sciences*

Choose one course for a total of at least 3 credits. course must be outside of the primary major prefix.

ANT 100  
BIO 100  
BIO 101  
BIO 104  
CHE 100  
CHE 101  
CHE 111  
GEG 101  
GEG 241  
GES 101  
GES 102  
GES 111  
GES 131  
GES 223  
GES 224  
GES 232  
GES 241  
HON 102  
NSF 102  
PHY 100  
PHY 103  
PHY 104  
PHY 107  
PHY 111  
SCI 100  
SCI 105  
SCI 231  
SCI 232

### *Cognate Foundations: Social Sciences*

Choose one course for a total of at least 3 credits. course must be outside of the primary major prefix.

ANT 244  
CRJ 101  
ECO 101  
ECO 201  
ECO 202

GEG 102  
HON 202  
PSC 101  
PSC 103  
PSC 230  
PSY 101  
SLP 206  
SOC 100  
SOC 240

### *Foundations of Civilizations: American History*

ANT 250  
ECO 103  
HIS 106  
HIS 107  
PSC 102

### *Foundations of Civilizations: Western Civilization*

AED 315  
ANT 303  
DAN 324  
ENG 130  
GEG 364  
HIS 115  
HIS 116  
HIS 117  
MUS 224  
PHI 301  
PHI 310  
PHI 347  
PSC 351  
PSC 352  
REL 105  
REL 121  
THA 317  
THA 332

### *Foundations of Civilizations: Non-Western Civilizations*

ANT 101  
ANT 300  
ANT 301  
ANT 310  
ANT 327/  
ANT 329  
ANT 377  
ANT 381  
ENG 353  
FTT 349  
GEG 359  
GEG 360  
HEW 327  
HIS 230  
HIS 231  
HIS 306  
HIS 307  
HIS 310  
HIS 320  
HIS 337  
HIS 338



HIS 373  
HIS 445  
HIS 465  
MUS 209  
NFS 108  
PSC 337  
PSC 340  
REL 303  
REL 321  
THA 332

Diversity

AAS 100  
AAS 240  
AAS 321  
AAS 351  
ANT 300  
ANT 301  
ATS 325  
BUS 305  
CRJ 425  
CRJ 430  
DAN 230  
DAN 234  
ECO 302

EDU 310  
ENG 231  
ENG 240  
ENG 241  
ENG 243  
ENG 353  
ENG 354  
ENG 385  
EXE 100  
GEG 309  
HIS 302  
HIS 311  
HIS 322  
HIS 363  
MUS 206  
PLN 215  
PSC 225  
PSY 387  
SOC 240  
SOC 310  
SOC 312  
SOC 321  
SOC 333  
SOC 350  
SOC 351

SOC 366  
SPC 311  
SPC 333  
SPF 366  
SSE 363  
SST 363  
SWK 301  
WGS 101

Global Engagement

CHI 101/102  
FRE 101/102  
GER 101/102  
GRK 101/102  
ITA 101/102  
LAT 101/102  
SLP 101/102\*  
SPA 101/102

\*Sign Language may substitute for a foreign language for students in certain majors

### Writing Across the Curriculum

Two (2-6 credits) courses designated "writing intensive" (marked "W" next to the course number in the schedule, such as "ENG 300W"). Writing Across the Curriculum courses may satisfy multiple requirements.

### Foreign Language (Global Engagement Option 1)

Proficiency in a foreign language equivalent to at least the 102 level may be demonstrated by success in a foreign language in high school or completion of one of the following:

CHI 101 and CHI 102  
FRE 101 and FRE 102  
FRE 110  
GER 101 and GER 102  
GRK 101 and GRK 102  
ITA 101 and ITA 102  
LAT 101 and LAT 102  
SLP 101\* and SLP 102\*  
SPA 101 and SPA 102

Sign language may substituted for a foreign language for students in selected majors.

\*Students in selected majors.

### Upper Division

200 level foreign languages count as upper division courses.

# UNDERGRADUATE MAJOR AND MINOR PROGRAMS

## Undergraduate Major Programs at a Glance

*\*Evening study available. See minor programs on page 60 for full listing of Undergraduate Minors.*

<b>Major Program</b>	<b>Degree</b>	<b>HEGIS code</b>	<b>Buffalo State code</b>	<b>Department</b>
Anthropology	B.A.	2202	BA-NS ANT	Anthropology
Art	B.A.	1002	BA-AH ART	Fine Arts
Art Education (K–12) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	0831	BS-AH AED	Art Education
Art History	B.A.	1003	BA-AH ARH	Fine Arts
Arts and Letters	B.A.	4091	BA-AH ALT	Dean, A&H
Biology	B.A.	0401	BA-NS BIO	Biology
Biology Education (7–12) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	0401.01	BS-NS BGS	Biology
Biology Education (7–12; 5–6 Extension) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	0401.01	BS-NS BGX	Biology
Business Administration	B.S.	0506	BS-SP BSA	Business
Business and Marketing Education <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	0838.01	BS-ED BME	Career and Technical Education
Career and Technical Education <sup>1*</sup>	B.S.	0839.03	BS-ED CTE	Career and Technical Education
Ceramics	B.F.A.	1009	BFA-AH CER	Design
Ceramics	B.S.	1009	BS-AH CER	Design
Chemistry	B.S.	1905	BS-NS CHE	Chemistry
Chemistry Education (7–12) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	1905.01	BS-NS CGS	Chemistry
Chemistry Education (7–12; 5–6 Extension) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	1905.01	BS-NS CGX	Chemistry
Childhood Education (Grades 1–6)	B.S.	0802	BS-ED CED	Elementary Education and Reading
Communication Design	B.F.A.	1009	BFA-AH CMD	Design
Communication Studies	B.A.	0699	BA-AH COM	Communication
Computer Information Systems*	B.S.	0702	BS-SP CIS	Computer Information Systems
Criminal Justice	B.S.	2105	BS-SP CRJ	Criminal Justice
Dietetics: Coordinated Program	B.S.	1306	BS-SP DIE	Dietetics and Nutrition
Dietetics: Didactic Program	B.S.	1306	BS-SP DIE	Dietetics and Nutrition
Early Childhood and Childhood Education (Birth–Grade 6)	B.S.	0522	BS-ED ECC	Elementary Education and Reading
Early Childhood Education (Birth–Grade 2)	B.S.	0802	BS-ED ECE	Elementary Education and Reading

<b>Major Program</b>	<b>Degree</b>	<b>HEGIS code</b>	<b>Buffalo State code</b>	<b>Department</b>
Earth Science Education (7–12) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	1917.01	BS-NS EGS	Earth Sciences and Science Education
Earth Science Education (7–12; 5–6 Extension) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	1917.01	BS-NS EGX	Earth Sciences and Science Education
Earth Sciences	B.S.	1917	BS-NS EAS	Earth Sciences and Science Education
Economics	B.A.	2204	BA-NS ECO	Economics and Finance
Economics	B.S.	2204	BS-NS ECO	Economics and Finance
Electrical Engineering Technology (Electronics)*	B.S.	0925	BS-SP ETE	Technology
Electrical Engineering Technology (Smart Grid)*	B.S.	0925	BS-SP ETP	Technology
English	B.A.	1501	BA-AH ENG	English
English Education (7–12) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	1501.01	BS-AH ENS	English
Exceptional Education (Dual Certification—Teachers of Special Education and Elementary Education)	B.S.Ed.	0808	BSED-ED EXE	Exceptional Education
Family and Consumer Sciences Education	B.S.	1301.1	BS-ED FCS	Career and Technical Education
Fashion and Textile Technology	B.S.	1303	BS-SP FTT	Technology
Fibers	B.F.A.	1009	BFA-AH FIB	Design
Fibers	B.S.	1009	BS-AH FIB	Design
Forensic Chemistry	B.S.	1999.20	BS-NS FRC	Chemistry
French Education (7–12) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	1102.01	BS-AH FRS	Modern and Classical Languages
French	B.A.	1102	BA-AH FRE	Modern and Classical Languages
Geography	B.A.	2206	BA-NS GEG	Geography and Planning
Geology	B.A.	1914	BA-NS GEO	Earth Sciences and Science Education
Health and Wellness	B.S.	0837	BS-SP HEW	Health and Wellness
History	B.A.	2205	BA-NS HIS	History and Social Studies Education
Hospitality Administration	B.S.	1307	BS-SP HTR	Hospitality and Tourism
Individualized Studies*	B.S.	4901	BS-UC INS	Deans' Offices
Industrial Technology*	B.S.	0925	BS-SP TEC	Technology
Interior Design	B.F.A.	1009	BFA-AH INT	Interior Design
Journalism	B.A.	0602	BA-AH JBS	Communication
Mathematics	B.A.	1701	BA-NS MAT	Mathematics
Mathematics—Applied	B.S.	1703	BS-NS AMT	Mathematics
Mathematics Education (7–12) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	1701.01	BS-NS MTS	Mathematics
Mathematics Education (7–12; 5–6 Extension) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	1701.01	BS-NS MTX	Mathematics
Mechanical Engineering Technology*	B.S.	0925	BS-SP MET	Technology
Media Production	B.A.	0603	BA-AH MDP	Communication
Metals/Jewelry	B.F.A.	1009	BFA-AH MJD	Design
Metals/Jewelry	B.S.	1009	BS-AH MJD	Design
Music	B.A.	1005	BA-AH MUS	Music
Music Education (Pre-K–12)	B.Mus.	1005	MUSB-AH	Music

<b>Major Program</b>	<b>Degree</b>	<b>HEGIS code</b>	<b>Buffalo State code</b>	<b>Department</b>
			MUE	
Painting	B.F.A.	1002	BFA-AH PTG	Fine Arts
Philosophy	B.A.	1509	BA-AH PHI	Philosophy and Humanities
Photography	B.F.A.	1011	BFA-AH PHO	Fine Arts
Physics	B.A.	1902	BA-NS PHY	Physics
Physics	B.S.	1902	BS-NS PHY	Physics
Physics-Engineering 3-2 Cooperative Program	B.S.	1902	BS-NS PHY	Physics
Physics Education (7–12) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	1902.01	BS-NS PGS	Physics
Physics Education (7–12; 5–6 Extension) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	1902.01	BS-NS PGX	Physics
Political Science	B.A.	2207	BA-NS PSC	Political Science
Printmaking	B.F.A.	1009	BFA-AH PRT	Fine Arts
Psychology	B.A.	2001	BA-NS PSY	Psychology
Psychology	B.S.	2001	BS-NS PSY	Psychology
Public Communication	B.A.	0699	BA-AH PCM	Communication
Sculpture	B.F.A.	1002	BFA-AH SCL	Fine Arts
Social Studies Education (7–12) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	2201.01	BS-NS SSS	History and Social Studies Education
Social Studies Education (7–12; 5–6 Extension) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	2201.01	BS-NS SSX	History and Social Studies Education
Social Work*	B.S.	2104	BS-SP SWK	Social Work
Sociology	B.A.	2208	BA-NS SOC	Sociology
Spanish	B.A.	1105	BA-AH SPA	Modern and Classical Languages
Spanish Education (7–12) <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	1105.01	BS-AH SPS	Modern and Classical Languages
Speech-Language Pathology	B.S.	1220	BS-SP SLP	Speech-Language Pathology
Technology Education <sup>1</sup>	B.S.	0839.01	BS-SP TED	Technology
Television and Film Arts	B.A.	0603	BA-AG TFA	Communication
Theater	B.A.	1506	BA-AH THA	Theater
Urban and Regional Analysis and Planning*	B.S.	2214	BS-NS URP	Geography and Planning
Wood/Furniture	B.F.A.	1009	BFA-AH WFD	Design
Wood/Furniture	B.S.	1009	BS-AH WFD	Design
Writing	B.A.	10605	BA-AH WRT	English

## Undergraduate Minor Programs at a Glance

*\*Evening study available.*

<b>Minor Program</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Department</b>
African and African American Studies	AAS	Dean's Office, Natural and Social Sciences
Aging	AGE	Psychology
Anthropology	ANT	Anthropology
Apparel Construction and Pattern making	ACP	Fashion and Textile Technology
Art History	ARH	Fine Arts
Art Therapy	ATH	Art Education
Asian Studies	ASI	History and Social Studies Education
Astronomy	AST	Earth Sciences and Science Education
Biology	BIO	Biology
Business Economics	BEC	Economics and Finance
Chemistry	CHE	Chemistry
Coaching	COA	Coaching and Physical Education
Computer Information Systems*	CIS	Computer Information Systems
Creative Studies	CRS	Center for Studies in Creativity
Criminal Justice*	CRJ	Criminal Justice
Dance	DAN	Theater
Design (Ceramic, Fiber, Furniture, Jewelry)	DES	Design
Deviance	DEV	Sociology
Digital Music Production	DMP	Music
Economic Policy Analysis	EPA	Economics and Finance
English	ENG	English
Environment and Society	EVS	Earth Sciences and Science Education
Environmental Science	ENV	Earth Sciences and Science Education
Ethics	ETH	Philosophy
Exercise Science	ESM	Health and Wellness
Fashion Design	FAS	Fashion and Textile Technology
Forensic Anthropology	FAN	Anthropology
French	FRE	Modern and Classical Languages
Geographic Information Systems	GIS	Geography and Planning
Geography	GEG	Geography and Planning
Geology	GEO	Earth Sciences and Science Education
German	GER	Modern and Classical Languages
Global Studies	GLB	International and Exchange Office
History	HIS	History and Social Studies Education
Hospitality Administration	HTR	Hospitality and Tourism
Indigenous Studies	ING	Anthropology
Intelligence Analysis	INA	Criminal Justice
International Economics	IEC	Economics and Finance
International Relations	IRE	Political Science
Italian	ITA	Modern and Classical Languages
Leadership	LDR	Dean's Office, School of the Professions
Legal Studies	LGL	Political Science
Mathematics	MAT	Mathematics
Meteorology and Climatology	MTC	Geography and Planning
Museum Studies	MST	History and Social Studies Education
Painting	PTG	Fine Arts
Philosophy	PHI	Philosophy and Humanities
Photography	PHO	Fine Arts

<b>Minor Program</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Department</b>
Physics	PHY	Physics
Planning	PLN	Geography and Planning
Political Science	PSC	Political Science
Printmaking	PRT	Fine Arts
Psychology	PSY	Psychology
Quality*	QUA	Technology
Religious Studies	REL	Philosophy and Humanities
Safety Studies*	SAF	Technology
Sculpture	SCL	Fine Arts
Social Welfare	SOW	Social Work
Sociology	SOC	Sociology
Spanish	SPA	Modern and Classical Languages
Speech	SPE	Communication
Theater	THA	Theater
Urban Civic Education	UCE	Social and Psychological Foundations of Education
Women and Gender Studies	WGS	Dean's Office, Natural and Social Sciences
Writing	WTG	English

## ANTHROPOLOGY (B.A.)

BA-NS ANT

Anthropology Department

Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 2202)

Classroom Building B107 (716) 878-6110

Anthropology is the exploration of what it means to be human. Although anthropology is often associated with faraway places and remote excavations, anthropologists are increasingly involved in research on such topics as education, health, food, migration, sports, tourism, and cultural identity. The study of anthropology provides a broad-based approach to the understanding of human culture (past and present) and human biology. The anthropological perspective is global, holistic, and involves considerable time-depth. The major exposes students to the primary subdivisions within the field: archaeology, social cultural anthropology, physical/biological anthropology, linguistics, and folklore. The B.A. in anthropology prepares students for further academic training at the graduate level, but can also lead directly to careers in nonacademic (applied) areas, such as forensics, contract archaeology, cultural resource management, museum work, social services, education, government, and market research. Internships, archaeological field schools, and a departmental honors program are available to students in this major.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** 33-39 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours in Anthropology** 33-36

### A. Required Courses (15 cr)

ANT 100	Human Origins
ANT 101	Understanding Culture
ANT 488	Internship

### TWO of the following three courses:

ANT 412	Seminar in Cultural Anthropology
ANT 415	Seminar in Archaeology
ANT 418W	Seminar in Physical Anthropology

### B. Electives (12-15 cr)

Select one course from each of the following areas:

#### Archaeology (3 cr)

*ANT 250	Historical Archaeology
ANT 310	Mesoamerican Archaeology
ANT 312	Archaeology of North America
ANT 329	World Prehistory
ANT 377	Ancient Civilization

#### Physical Anthropology (3 cr)

*ANT 220	Case Studies in Physical Anthropology
ANT 321	Primatology
ANT 323	Anthropology of Disease
ANT 324	The Human Skeleton
ANT 325	Forensic Anthropology
ANT 326	The Human Fossil Record

#### Regional/Social Cultural/Topical Courses (3 cr)

ANT 300	Indigenous Peoples of Western North America
ANT 301	Indigenous Peoples of Eastern North America
ANT 303	The Anthropology of Europe
ANT 305	Peoples of Africa
ANT 306	Peoples of Asia
ANT 307	Urban Anthropology
ANT 327	Medical Anthropology
ANT 330	Pacific Islanders
ANT 340	Women in Anthropological Perspective
ANT 341	Art and Culture in Anthropological Perspective

ANT 344	Folklore & Fantasy in Popular Culture: From Middle-earth to Hogwarts
ANT 350	Global Marriage Practices
ANT 362	Urban Folklore
ANT 365	Practicing Anthropology
ANT 367	Culture and Ecology
ANT 370	The Anthropology of Contemporary Issues
ANT 380	Language and Culture
ANT 381	Religion, Magic and Culture
ANT 388	Folklore & Technology: American Roots Music
ANT 411	African Family

### Experiential Courses (3-6 cr)

ANT 244	Introduction to Folklore and Folklife
ANT 308	Archaeological Method (Field School)
ANT 315	Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology
ANT 385	Visual Anthropology
ANT 400	Ancient Materials
ANT 495	Project
ANT 498	Honors Research
ANT 499	Independent Study

### C. Two Other Courses, From Any Area, Selected by Advisement (6 cr)

**All College Electives** 45-54 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours** 120 cr

\* Courses listed with asterisks may count towards the major requirements ONLY if student is also a Forensic Anthropology or Indigenous Studies Minor.

Note: ANT 389 may be used to fill one or more of the elective requirements according to content in any given semester. You may take only three ANT 389 courses over the duration of your time at Buffalo State. Please contact your adviser to determine the appropriate designation.

## ART (B.A.)

BA-AH ART

Fine Arts Department

Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 1002)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited

Upton Hall 502 (716) 878-6014

The Art program provides students with the opportunity to study a wide variety of visual arts media. Together with basic instruction in drawing, design, and art history, students, under advisement, select 24 credit hours in electives in fine arts and/or design.

The Fine Arts Department reserves the right to retain artwork for official purposes, such as exhibits, catalogs, or teaching aids.

Students are expected to assume the costs of materials they use in their courses. All studio courses may have an additional instructional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** 33-39 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours in Art** 42 cr

### A. Required Courses (21 cr)

DES 101	Introductory Design 2D I
DES 103	Introductory Design 3D I
FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 102	Drawing II
FAR104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts

FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II

**B. Electives in Fine Arts and/or Design (21 cr)**

All College Electives 39-45 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## ART EDUCATION (PK–12, B.S.)

BS-AH AED  
 Art Education Department  
 Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0831)  
 Upton Hall 315, (716) 878-4106

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
 National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

The Art Education program prepares students for initial certification to teach pre-kindergarten through grade 12 (PK-12) art in New York State schools. The program develops art education professionals who are knowledgeable about the subject of art; who think systematically about the act of teaching; who are committed to teaching students about art in meaningful and critical ways; who consider teaching to be a dynamic and continuing process of development and growth; who recognize and respect individual differences in their students and adapt their teaching strategies to fit individual student needs; who are sensitive to issues related to diversity in class, ethnicity, and gender in contemporary society; who are active in the professional, cultural, and art communities; who understand and are prepared to utilize current technology and media in the public school art programs; who understand and promote the value of art in contemporary cultures; and who are prepared to address the unique learning needs of pre-kindergarten through grade 12 students in an urban environment.

*Requirements of Major:* For students to enroll and remain in the art education program, they must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 and a minimum GPA of 3.0 in their major, which includes all Art Education, Fine Art, and Design coursework. A portfolio review is required for admission to the department. Students are expected to assume the costs of materials they use in art education courses, and there may be an additional instructional charge for materials used in classes. Students are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class. Students are responsible for any additional certification requirements established by the New York State Education Department, Teacher Certification Division, including the NYS Teacher Certification Examinations and mandated seminars.

*Student Teaching:* Eligibility for student teaching is determined by the Art Education Department; placement is arranged by the art education coordinator of student teaching. Student teaching experiences are provided in cooperating elementary, middle, and secondary schools. In some cases, students may be required to reside in the community where their student teaching assignments take place; transportation to/from the student teaching assignment is the student's responsibility. Students enrolled in the student teaching semester devote full time to their practicum assignment.

Prior written approval must be obtained from the chair of the Art Education Department for a student to enroll for any other college credit work during a student teaching assignment except for AED 400. All students anticipating a student teaching assignment must show proof of having a test for tuberculosis within three months of the assignment. Results of the test must be filed at the health center.

*Transfer Students:* Students transferring to the art education major as juniors, and who wish to complete their programs in four semesters, should plan their schedules of coursework in art education with great care, and with an academic adviser. It is important to note that AED 300W, AED 301W, and AED 302W are intended as a sequence and may not be taken concurrently except for students in post-baccalaureate certification-only programs.

Art teacher certification is a function of the Office of Teaching Initiatives, NYS Education Department, Albany. For information contact the Buffalo State Teacher Certification Office.

*Post-baccalaureate (Certification-Only) Program (see below):* This program is for students who have already earned a B.S./B.A./B.F.A.

degree in a studio area and are interested in earning art teacher certification.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Art Education** **36 cr**

**A. Required Courses (24 cr)**

AED 200	Fundamentals of Art Inquiry
AED 300W	Foundations in Art Education
AED 301W	Theoretical Constructs in Art Education
AED 302W	Functions and Practice in Art Education
AED 315	Arts in Living
AED 398	Computer Applications for Art Educators
AED 400	Student Teaching Seminar
ATS 325	Arts and Special Needs

**B. Required Field Experience (12 cr)**

AED 303	Elementary Student Teaching in Art (6)
AED 304	Secondary Student Teaching in Art (6)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Fine Arts and Design** **36 cr**

**A. Required Fine Arts Courses (15 cr)**

FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 102	Drawing II
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts
FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II

**B. Required Design Courses (6 cr)**

DES 101	Introductory Design 2D I
DES 103	Introductory Design 3D I

**C. Studio (FAR and DES) Electives Selected by Advisement (15 cr)**

All College Electives 9-15 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## ART EDUCATION (PK–12, PTCP)

UG-PBC-AH AED  
 Art Education Department  
 Postbaccalaureate Teacher Certification Program (HEGIS 0831)  
 Bishop Hall 103 (716) 878-4106

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
 National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

The Art Education Postbaccalaureate Certification-only Program offers a course sequence meeting the educational requirements for certification in grades pre-kindergarten through 12 (PK-12). Students are expected to complete the entire sequence and are responsible for any additional certification requirements established by the New York State Education Department, Teacher Certification Division, including the NYS Teacher Certification Examinations and mandated seminars. In order to be eligible for the program, applicants must have and maintain a minimum 2.5 overall GPA and a 3.0 GPA in the major, which includes Art Education, Design, and Fine Arts coursework.

Except for the student teaching semester, Postbaccalaureate Certification-only students may elect to attend part-time or full-time. Courses are offered each semester (not summer) during daytime hours.

Art teacher certification is a function of the Office of Teaching Initiatives, NYS Education Department, Albany. For information contact the Buffalo State Teacher Certification Office.

**First Semester** **12 cr**

AED 200	Fundamentals of Art Inquiry
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AED 300W	Foundations in Art Education
AED 301W	Theoretical Constructs in Art Education
AED 398	Computer Applications for Art Educators

**Second Semester** **9 cr**

AED 302W	Functions and Practice in Art Education
AED 315	Arts in Living
ATS 325	Arts and Special Needs

**Third Semester** **15 cr**

AED 303	Elementary Student Teaching in Art (6)
AED 304	Secondary Student Teaching in Art (6)
AED 400	Student Teaching Seminar

**Total Required Credit Hours** **36 cr**

## ART HISTORY (B.A.)

BA-AH ARH  
 Fine Arts Department  
 Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 1003)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
 Upton Hall 502 (716) 878-6014

The program in Art History is designed to train students in the history and development of art worldwide. Art history, as one of the disciplines in the liberal arts, is envisioned as a foundation for graduate study and for careers in a wide variety of professions. Art history majors are prepared for graduate work in art history, arts administration, museum studies, arts librarianship, visual resource and archive curatorship, historic preservation and art conservation. Buffalo State art history majors who continue their studies on the graduate level may find employment in public and private agencies, libraries, galleries, museums, publishing houses, art dealerships, colleges, arts consultancies, commercial arts organizations and in tourism. It is recommended that art history majors achieve fluency in at least one foreign language before graduating. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

**Intellectual Foundations 2014 Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Art History** **42 cr**

**A. Required Courses (27 cr)**

FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts
FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II
FAR 354	Art and Culture of Greece
FAR 359	High Renaissance and Mannerism
FAR 362	Nineteenth-Century Art
or FAR 363	or Twentieth-Century Art

One course in medieval art from list below  
 One course in non-Western art from list below

**B. Electives in Art History (15 cr)**

*Select three courses from the following:*

FAR 325	History of Photography
FAR 352	Art and Culture of Islam
FAR 353	Art and Culture of Egypt and the Near East
FAR 356	Early Medieval Art
FAR 357	Late Medieval Art
FAR 358	Early Renaissance Art in Italy
FAR 361	Italian Baroque Art
FAR 364	Art After 1940
FAR 365	American Art

FAR 367	Baroque of Northern Europe
FAR 369	Art in the Middle Ages
FAR 371	Art Theory and Criticism
FAR 372	Masterworks of Architecture
FAR 380	Art of Africa
FAR 389	Topics in Art History
FAR 469	Art and Architecture in Siena
FAR 488	Internship in Art History
FAR 499	Independent Study in Art History

**All College Electives** **39-45 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## ARTS AND LETTERS (B.A.)

BA-AH ALT  
 Dean's Office, School of Arts and Humanities  
 Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 4901)  
 Rockwell Hall 222 (716) 878-6326

The B.A. degree program in Arts and Letters provides the opportunity to craft a customized major for students who are interested in the study of any of the forms of human expression, creativity, and culture, and whose career/life plans would be served by an academic scope broader than that offered by any single department. Because these graduates leave Buffalo State with communication and interpersonal skills, a sense of aesthetics, critical thinking abilities, attention to detail, and experience working independently or as part of a team, they can develop successful careers in administration, marketing, sales, law, business management, customer relations, human resource management, event planning, cultural tourism, and more. We urge all arts and letters majors to engage in an off-campus internship before graduation to enhance skills and because it is attractive to potential employers.

**Intellectual Foundations 2014 Requirement** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in the Major** **39 cr**

(at least 21 credits upper division)

**A. Primary Concentration (18 cr)**

*Courses selected by advisement (at least 9 credit hours in upper division except student teaching) in one of the following areas:*

- Art Education (with certain limitations)
- Communication
- Dance
- Design
- English
- Fine Arts
- Modern and Classical Languages (not allowing 101-102)
- Music
- Philosophy and Humanities
- Theater

**B. Secondary Concentration (9 cr)**

*Select a second area from list above (at least 3 of the 9 credit hours must be in upper division)*

**C. Arts and Humanities Courses (9 cr)**

**D. Senior Paper or Project (3 cr)**

A capstone experience under the guidance of the faculty adviser, this activity must be approved by the adviser and the topic forwarded to the dean before work is begun.

**All College Electives** **42-48 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## BIOLOGY (B.A.)

BA-NS BIO

**Biology Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 0401)**

Science Building 261 (716) 878-5203

The B.A. degree program in the biological sciences prepares students for several options, including various employment opportunities at the bachelor's degree level, and entrance to graduate or professional schools. A departmental honors program is also available. Students should contact the department for additional information.

BIO 111 Introduction to Biology is the required initial biology course in the program. Students must earn a C or better in BIO 111 to take more advanced biology courses.

*Academic Performance Policy:* Students who have a GPA of less than 2.0 in BIO-prefixed courses required for the major at the end of a semester will be placed on departmental probation. Students will then have two semesters to raise their GPA to a 2.0 or greater in BIO-prefixed required courses or they will be dismissed from the department.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Biology 39-40 cr**

**A. Required Courses (16 cr)**

- BIO 111 Introduction to Biology (4)
- BIO 212 Introduction to Organismal Biology and Diversity (4)
- BIO 213 Introduction to Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior (4)
- BIO 214 Introduction to Cell Biology (4)

**B. Concentration Courses**

Students are required to complete one of the following concentrations:

**Integrative Biology Concentration (23 cr)**

- BIO 303 Genetics (4)
- BIO 405 Organic Evolution

Elective biology courses (300-400 level, except BIO 308-BIO 309) selected by advisement (16 cr)

**Aquatic Biology Concentration (23 cr)**

- BIO 300 Biostatistics (4)
- BIO 325 Ichthyology (4)
- BIO 418 Limnology (4)
- BIO 429 Fisheries Biology (4)
- BIO 430 Stream Ecology (4)
- BIO 488 Internship in Aquatic Biology

**Biotechnology Concentration (23 – 24 cr)**

- BIO 303 Genetics (4)
- BIO 314 Advanced Cell Biology (4)
- BIO 316 General Microbiology (4)
- BIO 450 Recombinant DNA Technology (4)

Select one course from the following (3-4 cr):

- BIO 301 Cell Physiology (4)
- BIO 305 Molecular Biology (4)
- BIO 350 Genes in Populations (4)
- BIO 402 Comparative Animal Physiology (4)
- BIO 408 Plant Physiology (4)
- CHE 470 Biochemistry

Elective biology course (300-400 level, except BIO 308-BIO 309) selected by advisement (4 cr)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields 8-18 cr**

- CHE 111, CHE 112 Fundamentals of Chemistry I, II (4, 4)
- CHE 201, CHE 203 Organic Chemistry I with Laboratory (3,1)
- CHE 202 Organic Chemistry II

*Note: CHE 111 and CHE 112 are required of all Biology B.A. students. CHE 201 and CHE 203 are required of students completing the*

*biotechnology concentration; CHE 202 is required of biotechnology students who choose to take CHE 470.*

**Recommended Courses in Related Fields**

CHE 202, CHE 203, CHE 204, PHY 107/PHY 108 or PHY 111/PHY 112, MAT 126

**All College Electives 23-40 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr**

**BIOLOGY EDUCATION (7-12, B.S.)**

BS-NS BGS

Biology Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0401.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Science Building 261 (716) 878-5203

The biology B.S. degree program in secondary education leads to a New York State Initial Certificate for teaching both biology and general science in grades 7-12. Students seeking admission to the biology B.S. education program should initially enroll in the biology B.A. program. After successfully completing at least two required biology courses at Buffalo State with a GPA in these courses of 2.75 or higher, students apply for admission to the biology B.S. education program during the semester they complete SED 200. A minimum GPA of 2.75 in biology courses is required for admission to SED 405, SED 407, and SED 408. NOTE: Undergraduate or post-baccalaureate candidates seeking New York State Teacher Certification are advised to review the M.S.Ed. in Science Education degree program. This program is designed to enable students to quickly and efficiently develop the knowledge and skills required for teaching; the program leads to initial NYS certification for those candidates already holding undergraduate science degrees. Candidates currently in undergraduate or post-baccalaureate programs should strongly consider transitioning to the new program.

**Intellectual Foundations 14 Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Biology 31 cr**

- BIO 111 Introduction to Biology (4)
  - BIO 212 Introduction to Organismal Biology and Diversity (4)
  - BIO 213 Introduction to Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior (4)
  - BIO 214 Introduction to Cell Biology (4)
  - BIO 303 Genetics (4)
  - BIO 315 Ecology (4)
  - BIO 405 Organic Evolution
- Select one of the following:
- BIO 308, Human Anatomy and Physiology (with lab) (3, 1)
  - BIO 309
  - BIO 402 Comparative Animal Physiology (4)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education 24 cr**

- SPF 303 Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
- EDU 416 Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
- SCI 445 Literacy for Teaching Science
- EXE 372 Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities
- SED 200 Field Experience in Secondary Science Education
- SED 401 Techniques for Teaching Laboratory Activities in the Secondary Science Classroom
- SED 405 Methods and Materials in Teaching Secondary School Science
- SED 409 Seminar in Secondary Science Education

<b>Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching</b>	<b>12 cr</b>
SED 407	Practice Teaching Science in the Middle School (6)
SED 408	Practice Teaching Science in the High School (6)
<b>Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields for Certification</b>	<b>27-35 cr</b>

**A. One Year (or Equivalent) of a Foreign Language (0-6 cr)**

**B. Cognate Sciences\* (23-25 cr)**

CHE 111 and CHE 112	Fundamentals of Chemistry I, II (4, 4)
GES 101	Introductory Geology
GES 103	Introductory Geology Laboratory (1)
PHY 107 and PHY 108	General Physics I, II (4,4)
OR	
PHY 111 and PHY 112	University Physics I, II (5, 5)

*Select one of the following:*

GES 111	General Oceanography
GES 131	Introductory Astronomy
GES 241	Meteorology

**C. Mathematics\* (4 cr)**

MAT 126	Calculus (or equivalent) (4)
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*\*In most cases, two courses can fulfill Intellectual Foundations 14 requirements.*

<b>Total Required Credit Hours</b>	<b>127-141 cr</b>
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## BIOLOGY EDUCATION (7-12, 5-6 EXTENSION, B.S.)

BS-NS BGX  
Biology Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0401.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Science Building 261 (716) 878-5203

The biology B.S. degree program in secondary education leads to a New York State Initial Certificate for teaching both biology and general science in grades 5-12.. Students seeking admission to the biology B.S. education program should initially enroll in the biology B.A. program. After successfully completing at least two required biology courses at Buffalo State with a GPA in these courses of 2.75 or higher, students apply for admission to the biology B.S. education program during the semester they complete SED 200. A minimum GPA of 2.75 in biology courses is required for admission to SED 405, SED 407, and SED 408. NOTE: Undergraduate or post-baccalaureate candidates seeking New York State Teacher Certification are advised to review the M.S.Ed. in Science Education degree program. This program is designed to enable students to quickly and efficiently develop the knowledge and skills required for teaching; the program leads to initial NYS certification for those candidates already holding undergraduate science degrees. Candidates currently in undergraduate or post-baccalaureate programs should strongly consider transitioning to the new program.

<b>Intellectual Foundations Requirements</b>	<b>39-66 cr</b>
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<b>Total Required Credit Hours in Biology</b>	<b>31 cr</b>
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BIO 111	Introduction to Biology (4)
BIO 212	Introduction to Organismal Biology and Diversity (4)
BIO 213	Introduction to Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior (4)
BiO 214	Introduction to Cell Biology (4)
BIO 303	Genetics (4)

BIO 315	Ecology (4)
BIO 405	Organic Evolution
<i>Select one of the following:</i>	
BIO 308,	Human Anatomy and Physiology (with lab) (3, 1)
BIO 309	
BIO 402	Comparative Animal Physiology (4)

<b>Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education</b>	<b>30 cr</b>
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SPF 303	Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
SCI 445	Literacy for Teaching Science
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities
SCI 323	Science as Inquiry
SED 200	Field Experience in Secondary Science Education
SED 310	Teaching Science in a Middle School
SED 401	Techniques for Teaching Laboratory Activities in the Secondary Science Classroom
SED 405	Methods and Materials in Teaching Secondary School Science
SED 409	Seminar in Secondary Science Education

<b>Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching</b>	<b>12 cr</b>
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SED 407	Practice Teaching Science in the Middle School (6)
SED 408	Practice Teaching Science in the High School (6)

<b>Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields for Certification</b>	<b>27-35 cr</b>
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**A. One Year (or Equivalent) of a Foreign Language (0-6 cr)**

**B. Cognate Sciences\* (23-25 cr)**

CHE 111 and CHE 112	Fundamentals of Chemistry I, II (4, 4)
GES 101	Introductory Geology
GES 103	Introductory Geology Laboratory (1)
PHY 107 and PHY 108	General Physics I, II (4, 4)
OR	
PHY 111 and PHY 112	University Physics I, II (5, 5)

*Select one of the following:*

GES 111	General Oceanography
GES 131	Introductory Astronomy
GES 241	Meteorology

**C. Mathematics\* (4 cr)**

MAT 126	Calculus (or equivalent) (4)
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*\*In most cases, two courses can fulfill Intellectual Foundations requirements.*

<b>Total Required Credit Hours</b>	<b>139 cr</b>
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## BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (B.S.)

BS-SP BSA  
Business Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0506)

Chase Hall 302 (716) 878-4239

The bachelor of science degree in business administration prepares students for leadership roles in management and marketing in both domestic and international business, and public and nonprofit organizations. During the first two years of the program, students acquire a foundation in accounting, economics, and computers, as well as in the

arts, humanities, and social and natural sciences. The last two years are devoted to upper-division courses in management, marketing, human resources, law, finance, production and operations management, and a capstone course in business strategy. Upon acceptance into the program, students will be required to choose and complete a 15-hour concentration in one of the following areas: management, marketing, or international business.

**Admission Requirements:** Transfer students are accepted into the program on a competitive basis. No freshmen are accepted directly into the program. Students interested in business as a major may be admitted as a pre-business major (0424) until completion of entrance requirements. Prior to acceptance into the program, students will be required to attain competency in mathematics and English composition, and have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5.

Transfer students must take all concentration courses, the six hours of upper-division business elective courses, BUS 430, and BUS 460 at Buffalo State College. Transfer courses with D or less will not be accepted into the major.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Business 60 cr**

**A. Business Core (39 cr)**

CIS 101	Computer Fundamentals
ECO 201	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 202	Principles of Microeconomics
BUS 312	Financial Accounting
BUS 313	Managerial Accounting
BUS 320	Principles of Marketing
BUS 325	Human Resource Management
BUS 334	Business Law I
BUS 360	Principles of Management
FIN 314	Corporate Finance
ECO 305	Statistics for Economics
OR	
MAT 311	Introductory Probability and Statistics
BUS 460	Production and Operations Management
BUS 430	Strategic Management

**B. Concentration (15 cr)**

**Marketing**

BUS 321	Marketing on the Internet
BUS 323	Sales Methods and Techniques
BUS 327	Advertising Concepts and Practices
BUS 329	Sales Management
BUS 330	Marketing Management
BUS 347	Retail Management
BUS 348	Electronic Commerce
BUS 403	Consumer Behavior
BUS 404	Marketing Research
BUS 420	International Marketing Management

**Management**

BUS 300	International Business
BUS 324	Business Communication
BUS 329	Sales Management
BUS 335	Business Law II
BUS 347	Retail Management
BUS 350	Current Practices in Technology
BUS 365	Entrepreneurship
BUS 366	Management Information Systems
BUS 367	Strategic Management of Innovation and Technology
BUS 368	Sports Management and Marketing
BUS 369	Organizational Change and Development

BUS 424	International Business Communication
BUS 473	International Management

**International Business**

BUS 300	International Business
BUS 363	Business in the Western Hemisphere
BUS 417	International Accounting
BUS 420	International Marketing
BUS 424	International Business Communication
BUS 425	International and Cross-Cultural Training
BUS 473	International Management
ECO 401	International Economics
FIN 400	International Finance

Foreign language competency is recommended for the International Business Concentration.

**C. Business Electives (6 cr)**

Any upper-level Business Department course that is not required in the business core or used in your concentration may be taken as a business elective. The department recommends that students meet the business elective requirement through participation in the internship program, BUS 378: Business Professional Practice.

**All College Electives 21-27 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr**

**BUSINESS AND MARKETING EDUCATION (B.S.)**

**BS-ED BME**

Department of Career and Technical Education  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0838.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Bacon Hall 316S (716) 878-4717

N. John Popovich, Ed.D. Department Chair

The B.S. degree program in business and marketing education leads to initial certification to teach business and marketing subjects in New York State.

In this teaching field, applicants for a teaching certificate must also have an equivalent of one year of occupation-related work experience, which they may obtain through the field experience courses as part of the business electives.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Business 36 cr**

BUS 300	International Business
BUS 312	Financial Accounting
BUS 313	Managerial Accounting
BUS 320	Principles of Marketing
BUS 324W	Business Communications
BUS 325	Human Resource Management
BUS 334	Business Law I
BUS 350	Current Practices in Business Computing
BUS 360W	Principles of Management
BUS 430	Strategic Management

Two 300-level or higher BUS electives selected by advisement.

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education 33 cr**

BME301W/ CTE 301	Principles of Business/Marketing and Technology Education
BME302/ CTE 302	Curriculum and Evaluation in Business/Marketing and Technology Education

BME 303	Instructional Strategies in Business/Marketing Education
BME 411/ CTE 404	Applied Teaching Methods in Business/Marketing Education
BME 415	Student Teaching (6)
BME 416	Student Teaching (6)
SPF 303	Educational Psychology
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy In Middle and Secondary Schools
EXE 100/ CTE 421	Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs

**All College Electives** **12-18 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## BUSINESS AND MARKETING EDUCATION (PTCP)

### UG-PBC-ED BME

Department of Career and Technical Education  
Postbaccalaureate Teacher Certification Program  
HEGIS (0838.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Bacon Hall 316S (716) 878-4717

N. John Popovich, Ed.D. Department Chair

This program is for students currently holding a bachelor's degree and/or master's degree and would like to pursue teaching business and marketing education in a secondary school environment in New York State. To be eligible for admission,\* the following requirements must be satisfied: (1) Completion of a bachelor's or master's degree from an accredited college or university with a concentration of at least 36 credit hours in business and business-related courses, such as computer science and economics, with a minimum 2.5 GPA. The department will accept up to 6 credits in either CIS and/or economics. All other courses should match the required courses in the business/marketing education major. (2) Provide a résumé. (3) Provide a statement of qualification (essay format).

*Note: This program is considered a postbaccalaureate program. Interested students should apply through the Graduate School.*

**Business Core** **36 cr**

Accepted courses per review of Business and Marketing Education Program.

**Professional Core** **33 cr**

BME 301W/ CTE 301	Principles of Business/Marketing and Technology Education
BME 302/ CTE 302	Curriculum and Evaluation in Business/Marketing and Technology Education
BME 303	Instructional Strategies in Business and Marketing Education
BME 411/ CTE 404	Applied Teaching Methods in Business Education
BME415	Student Teaching (6)
BME 416	Student Teaching (6)
SPF 303/503	Educational Psychology
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy In Middle and Secondary Schools
EXE 100/ CTE 421	Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs

**Total Required Credit Hours** **69 cr**

## CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION (B.S.)\*

### BS-ED CTE

Department of Career and Technical Education  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0839.03)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Bacon Hall 316S (716) 878-4717

N. John Popovich, Ed.D. Department Chair

This program prepares career and technical teachers for teaching positions in city high schools, area vocational schools (BOCES), technical institutes, correctional facilities, and community college technical programs. It provides theoretical and practical preparation in planning, instructing, and managing the learning environment for students who have or will have extensive work experience in agricultural education, business and marketing education, family and consumer sciences subject education, health careers education, technical education, or trade education. Students in career and technical education complete coursework in career and technical education to be recommended for initial certification (grades 712) in New York State in one of over 83 certification titles. A complete listing of Certification Titles and Codes for Career and Technical Subjects can be found on the New York State Education Department Web site: [www.highered.nysed.gov/cert/certificate/careertech\\_certcodes.htm](http://www.highered.nysed.gov/cert/certificate/careertech_certcodes.htm).

#### Admission Requirements:

1. Verified full-time trade experience: four years with high school diploma, or two years with an A.A.S. degree in the occupational area, or one year with a B.S. degree and 36 credit hours of coursework in the occupational area, or a work-study arrangement (see EPOT, below).

High school diploma or equivalent: High school students interested in entering the program prior to completing the required work experience may apply for the EPOT program (Early Preparation of Occupational Teachers). Applicants must be able to locate a position in their trade. They will take courses in the evening, leading to a B.S. degree and teacher certification, while learning their trade in a paid position. The program takes about five years to complete.

Admission review.

Trade proficiency verified by a practical and theoretical examination.

Students entering the program must take Buffalo State College's math and English competency exams prior to the completion of 9 hours of college credit.

\*Evening study available.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Career and Technical Education** **66 cr**

#### A. Major Field (30 cr)

CTE 100	Comprehensive Theoretical Trade or Technical Skills (15)
CTE 200	Comprehensive Theoretical Trade or Performance Skills (15)

#### B. Professional Requirements (36 cr)

CTE 301/ BME 301	Principles of Business/Marketing and Technology Education
CTE 302/ BME 302	Curriculum and Evaluation in Business/Marketing and Technology Education
CTE 306	Laboratory Management
CTE 311	Career Mentoring Internship
CTE 350	School and Community Relationship Field Experience
ENG 370	Foundations of Language
CTE 402	Assessment Techniques in Career and Technical Subjects
CTE 404	Methods of Teaching Career and Technical Subjects

CTE 413	Student Teaching Career and Technical Education (6)
CTE 415	Professional Development Seminar
CTE 421	Occupational Education for Individuals with Special Needs
CTE 435	Curricular Problems of Career and Technical Schools

**C. Required Courses in Behavioral Studies (6 cr)**

SPF 303	Educational Psychology
SPF 353	Human Development During Early Adolescence and Adolescence

All College Electives 15-21 cr

**Total Required Credit Hour 120 cr**

## CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION (PTCP)\*

**UG-PBC-ED CTE**

Department of Career and Technical Education  
Postbaccalaureate Teacher Certification Program (HEGIS 0839.03)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Bacon Hall 316S (716) 878-4717

N. John Popovich, Ed.D. Department Chair

This program is designed for students who have earned a baccalaureate degree in an area other than career and technical education (CTE) from an accredited college or university, and intend to complete the coursework required for New York State certification as a career and technical teacher.

This postbaccalaureate teacher certification program prepares career and technical teachers for positions in high schools, vocational schools, technical institutes, correctional facilities, and community colleges. It provides theoretical and practical preparation in planning, instructing, and managing the learning environment for students who have or will have extensive work experience in a specific trade.

After successfully completing the teacher certification program and passing required New York State teacher certification exams, students are eligible to apply for New York State certification through the Teacher Certification Office, Caudell Hall 101. No degree or certificate is awarded by Buffalo State.

This program is offered during the evening at Buffalo State. Some courses are offered via interactive distance learning at off-campus BOCES sites.

*Financial Assistance:* For financial aid purposes, students are considered fifth-year undergraduates, eligible for undergraduate loans.

*Admission Requirements:*

1. A bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university in an area other than career and technical education, with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 (4.0 scale).

Minimum of one year of work experience in a CTE area. In addition, all applicants should review the Admission to a Graduate Program section in this catalog.

\*Evening study available.

**Occupational Competency Exams 30 cr**

CTE 100	Comprehensive Theoretical Trade or Technical Skills (15)
CTE 200	Practice (or equivalent) (15)

**Required Courses 36 cr**

CTE 301/ BME 301	Principles of Business/Marketing and Technology Education
CTE 302/ BME 302	Curriculum and Evaluation in Business/Marketing and Technology Education
CTE 306	Laboratory Management
CTE 311	Career Mentoring Internship
CTE 350	School and Community Relationship Field

CTE 402	Experience Assessment Techniques in Career and Technical Subjects
CTE 404	Methods of Teaching Career and Technical Subjects
CTE 413	Student Teaching Career and Technical Education (6)
CTE 421	Occupational Education for Individuals with Special Needs
SPF 303	Educational Psychology
SPF 353	Human Development during Early Adolescence
ENG 470	Foundation of Language

**Total Required Credit Hours 36-66 cr**

## CERAMICS (B.F.A.)

**BFA-AH CER**

Design Department

Bachelor of Fine Arts (HEGIS 1009)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited

Upton Hall 212 (716) 878-6032

The B.F.A. degree in Ceramics is a studio-intensive program of study focused on developing the aesthetic, conceptual, and technical skills necessary to foster creativity as students work toward developing their individual identities as visual designers/artists. This degree offers students a specialized studio-oriented education in preparation for advanced or graduate studies, or for beginning careers as professional designers or artists.

Students begin with foundation courses in two-dimensional design, three-dimensional design, drawing, art history, and design history, along with courses in metals, fibers, and wood. Major courses in ceramics and sculpture complete the requirements. Internship opportunities are available. The remaining credit hours are completed in required Intellectual Foundations courses and in other chosen studio courses.

*Admission Requirements:* There is no entrance portfolio review for admission. All students will enter the ceramics major with a bachelor of science (BS-AH CER) intent, and complete a selection of foundation and major course(s) before a commit-to-major portfolio review for admission into the bachelor of fine arts program (BFA-AH CER). Commit-to-major portfolio reviews are conducted by faculty and generally take place during the sophomore year. After passing the portfolio review, to continue in the B.F.A. degree program a 3.0 GPA must be maintained in the major.

Transfer students are urged to submit their portfolios the semester before transfer in order to facilitate placement in departmental courses and/or for possible commit-to-major portfolio review. Please call the Design Department for additional information. As a condition of graduation, each B.F.A student will be required to mount an individual exhibition of his/her work.

The Design Department reserves the right to retain students' work for official purposes, such as exhibitions, catalogs, teaching aids, or permanent collections, and to use images of the students and their work for publicity and recruitment. Students are expected to assume the costs of materials used in courses. Some studio courses may have an additional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

The Design Department may be in the process of curricular revision.

Please refer to the college Web site or the department for updated information.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Ceramics 79 cr**

**A. Foundation Courses (37 cr)**

DES 101	Introduction to Design: 2D I
DES 103	Introduction to Design: 3D I
FAR 101	Drawing I
DES 104	Introduction to Design: 3D II
DES 230	Introduction to Jewelry
DES 242	Fibers I

DES 250	Wood Design I
DES 312W	History of Craft
DES 414	Senior Seminar (4)
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts
FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II

#### B. Major Courses (30 cr)

DES 220	Ceramics I
DES 320	Ceramics II
DES 321	Ceramics: Junior Studio (3, 3)
DES 421	Ceramics: Senior Studio (6, 6)
FAR 240	Introduction to Sculpture
FAR 345	Figure Modeling

#### C. Studio Electives Selected by Advisement (12 cr)

DES 330	Applied Jewelry Techniques
DES 336	Metalsmithing
DES 338	Computer 3D Modeling and Rendering
DES 342	Fibers II
DES 350	Technical Processes in Wood
FAR 341	Intermediate Sculpture I

All College Electives 2-8 cr

Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr

## CERAMICS (B.S.)

BS-AH CER  
Design Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1009)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
Upton Hall 212 (716) 878-6032

The B.S. degree in Ceramics is a studio degree with a strong academic component. This degree offers students a broadly grounded educational experience as a basis for beginning careers as professional designers or artists.

Students begin with foundation courses in two-dimensional design, three-dimensional design, drawing, and design history, along with courses in metals, fibers, and wood. Major courses in ceramics focus on developing the aesthetic, conceptual, and technical skills necessary to foster creativity as students work toward developing their individual identities as visual designers/artists. Internship opportunities are available. The remaining credit hours are completed in required Intellectual Foundations courses and in other academic subjects of the student's choosing. The academic component offers opportunities to gain a broader base of knowledge, as well as knowledge in other disciplines related to the major field of study.

**Admission Requirements:** There is no entrance portfolio review for admission. All students will enter the ceramics major with a bachelor of science (BS-AH CER) intent, and complete a selection of foundation and major course(s) before a commit-to-major portfolio review for continuation in the B.S. degree program. Commit-to-major portfolio reviews are conducted by faculty and generally take place during the sophomore year. After passing the portfolio review, to continue in the B.S. degree program a 2.5 GPA must be maintained in the major. Transfer students are urged to submit their portfolios the semester before transfer in order to facilitate placement in departmental courses and/or for possible commit-to-major portfolio review. Please call the Design Department for additional information.

The Design Department reserves the right to retain students' work for official purposes, such as exhibitions, catalogs, teaching aids, or permanent collections, and to use images of the students and their work for publicity and recruitment. Students are expected to assume the costs of materials used in courses. Some studio courses may have an additional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr

Total Required Credit Hours in Ceramics 45 cr

#### A. Foundation Courses (24 cr)

DES 101	Introduction to Design: 2D I
DES 103	Introduction to Design: 3D I
DES 230	Introduction to Jewelry
DES 242	Fibers I
DES 250	Wood Design I
DES 312W	History of Craft
FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts

#### B. Major Concentrations (21 cr)

DES 220	Ceramics I
DES 320	Ceramics II
DES 321	Ceramics: Junior Studio (3, 3)
DES 421	Ceramics: Senior Studio (3, 3)
FAR 240	Introductory Sculpture

All College Electives 36-42 cr

Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr

## CHEMISTRY (B.S.)

BS-NS CHE  
Chemistry Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1905)  
Science Building 267 (716) 878-5204

The chemistry B.S. degree program offers students a strong background in chemistry while providing students with two concentration options, traditional chemistry and biochemistry. Both concentrations are approved by the American Chemical Society. Graduates of this program are fully prepared to assume entry-level positions as chemists with industrial or governmental laboratories, or to begin more specialized programs of study at the graduate level. The biochemistry concentration prepares students for both professional programs in health-related professions and advanced studies in biochemistry.

**Transfer Admission Requirements:** Transfer students from two-year colleges should have earned credit for course equivalent to CHE 111, CHE 112, CHE 201, CHE 202, CHE 203, CHE 204, CHE 301, MAT 161, MAT 162, MAT 263, PHY 111, PHY 112, and BIO 211 or BIO 214 (biology course required for biochemistry concentration only) to avoid possible delays in the completion of the degree program. Transfer students must complete a minimum of 10 credits in chemistry at Buffalo State. Chemistry courses taken elsewhere may be substituted for similar courses at Buffalo State only if they have the same or equivalent prerequisites. Chemistry courses not meeting this criterion may be transferred as elective credit.

Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr

Total Required Credit Hours in Chemistry 44-48 cr

#### A. Required Courses (28 cr)

CHE 111	Fundamentals of Chemistry I (4)
CHE 112	Fundamentals of Chemistry II (4)
CHE 201	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 202	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 203	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I (1)
CHE 204	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II (1)
CHE 301	Analytical Chemistry (4)

CHE 305	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 306	Physical Chemistry II
CHE 307	Physical Chemistry Laboratory I (1)
CHE 308	Physical Chemistry Laboratory II (1)

### B. Concentration Courses

Students are required to complete one of the following concentrations:

#### Chemistry Concentration (16 cr)

CHE 310	Literature of Chemistry (1)
CHE 360	Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 403	Instrumental Analysis (4)
CHE 462	Advanced Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 470	Biochemistry I
CHE 471	Biochemical Techniques (2)

#### Biochemistry Concentration (20 cr)

CHE 310	Literature of Chemistry (1)
CHE 360	Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 470	Biochemistry I
CHE 471	Biochemical Techniques (2)
CHE 472	Biochemistry II

Select two courses from the following:

BIO 303	Genetics (4)
BIO 305	Molecular Biology (4)
BIO 314	Advanced Cell Biology (4)
BIO 316	General Microbiology (4)
BIO 450	Recombinant DNA (4)
CHE 403	Instrumental Analysis (4)

#### Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields 24–28 cr

BIO 211	Introduction to Cell Biology and Genetics (4)
or	
BIO 214	Introduction to Cell Biology (4)
MAT 161	Calculus I (4)
MAT 162	Calculus II (4)
MAT 163	Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1)
MAT 164	Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1)
MAT 263	Calculus III
MAT 264	Using Technology to Explore Calculus III (1)
PHY 111	University Physics I (5)
PHY 112	University Physics II (5)

Note: BIO 211 or BIO 214 is required only for the biochemistry concentration.

#### All College Electives 5-19 cr

#### Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr

## CHEMISTRY EDUCATION (7–12, B.S.)

BS-NS CGS  
Chemistry Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1905.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Science Building 267 (716) 878-5204

The chemistry B.S. secondary education program leads to a New York State Initial Certificate for teaching both chemistry and general science in grades 7–12. Students seeking admission to the B.S. chemistry program should initially enroll in the B.A. chemistry program. After successfully

completing at least two required chemistry courses at Buffalo State with a GPA in these courses of 2.75 or higher, students apply for admission to the B.S. chemistry program during the semester they complete SED 200. A minimum GPA of 2.75 in chemistry courses is required for admission to SED 405, SED 407, and SED 408.

*Transfer Admission Requirements:* Transfer students from two-year colleges should have earned credit for courses equivalent to CHE 111, CHE 112, CHE 201, CHE 202, CHE 203, CHE 204, CHE 301, MAT 161, MAT 162, MAT 263, PHY 111, and PHY 112 to avoid possible delays in completing the degree program. Transfer students must complete a minimum of 10 credit hours in chemistry at Buffalo State. Chemistry courses taken elsewhere may be substituted for similar courses at Buffalo State only if they have the same or equivalent prerequisites. Chemistry courses not meeting this criterion may be transferred as elective credit. NOTE: Undergraduate or post-baccalaureate candidates seeking New York State Teacher Certification are advised to review the M.S.Ed. in Science Education degree program. This program is designed to enable students to quickly and efficiently develop the knowledge and skills required for teaching; the program leads to initial NYS certification for those candidates already holding undergraduate science degrees. Candidates currently in undergraduate or post-baccalaureate programs should strongly consider transitioning to the new program.

#### Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr

#### Total Required Credit Hours in Chemistry 43 cr

CHE 111, CHE 112	Fundamentals of Chemistry I, II (4, 4)
CHE 201, CHE 202	Organic Chemistry I, II (3, 3)
CHE 203, CHE 204	Organic Chemistry Laboratories I, II (1, 1)
CHE 301	Analytical Chemistry (4)
CHE 305, CHE 306	Physical Chemistry I, II (3, 3)
CHE 307, CHE 308	Physical Chemistry Laboratories I, II (1, 1)
CHE 310	Literature of Chemistry (1)
CHE 403	Instrumental Analysis (4)
CHE 460	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 461	Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (2)
CHE 470	Biochemistry I
CHE 471	Biochemical Techniques (2)

#### Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education 24 cr

SPF 303	Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities
SCI 445	Literacy for Teaching Science
SED 200	Field Experience in Secondary Science Education
SED 401	Techniques for Teaching Laboratory Activities in the Secondary Science Classroom
SED 405	Methods and Materials in Teaching Secondary School Science
SED 409	Seminar in Secondary Science Education

#### Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching 12 cr

SED 407	Practice Teaching Science in the Middle School (6)
SED 408	Practice Teaching Science in the High School (6)

#### Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields for Certification 39–45 cr

#### A. One Year (or Equivalent) of a Foreign Language (0–6 cr)

#### B. Cognate Sciences\* (25 cr)



GES 101	Introductory Geology
GES 103	Introductory Geology Laboratory (1)
PHY 111, PHY 112	University Physics I, II (5, 5)
<i>Select two courses from the following:</i>	
BIO 212	Introduction to Organismal Biology and Diversity (4)
BIO 213	Introduction to Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior (4)
BIO 211	Introduction to Cell Biology and Genetics (4)
or	
BIO 214	Introduction to Cell Biology (4)
<i>Select one course from the following:</i>	
GES 111	General Oceanography
GES 131	Introductory Astronomy
GES 241	Meteorology

### C. Mathematics\* (14 cr)

MAT 161	Calculus I (4)
MAT 162	Calculus II (4)
MAT 163	Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1)
MAT 164	Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1)
MAT 263	Calculus III
MAT 264	Using Technology to Explore Calculus III (1)

\*Some of these courses may be counted in the Intellectual Foundations requirements (above) or as electives.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **151-163 cr**

\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) **may** overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 133-145 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.

## CHEMISTRY EDUCATION (7–12, 5–6 EXTENSION, B.S.)

BS-NS CGX  
Chemistry Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1905.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Science Building 267 (716) 878-5204

The chemistry B.S. secondary education program leads to a New York State Initial Certificate for teaching both chemistry and general science in grades 5–12. Students seeking admission to the B.S. chemistry program should initially enroll in the B.A. chemistry program. After successfully completing at least two required chemistry courses at Buffalo State with a GPA in these courses of 2.75 or higher, students apply for admission to the B.S. chemistry program during the semester they complete SED 200. A minimum GPA of 2.75 in chemistry courses is required for admission to SED 405, SED 407, and SED 408.

*Transfer Admission Requirements:* Transfer students from two-year colleges should have earned credit for courses equivalent to CHE 111, CHE 112, CHE 201, CHE 202, CHE 203, CHE 204, CHE 301, MAT 161, MAT 162, MAT 263, PHY 111, and PHY 112 to avoid possible delays in completing the degree program. Transfer students must complete a minimum of 10 credit hours in chemistry at Buffalo State. Chemistry courses taken elsewhere may be substituted for similar courses at Buffalo State only if they have the same or equivalent prerequisites. Chemistry courses not meeting this criterion may be transferred as elective credit. NOTE: Undergraduate or post-baccalaureate candidates seeking New York State Teacher Certification are advised to review the M.S.Ed. in Science Education degree program. This new program is designed to enable students to quickly and efficiently develop the knowledge and skills required for teaching; the program leads to initial NYS certification

for those candidates already holding undergraduate science degrees. Candidates currently in undergraduate or post-baccalaureate programs should strongly consider transitioning to the new program.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Chemistry** **43 cr**

CHE 111, CHE 112	Fundamentals of Chemistry I, II (4, 4)
CHE 201, CHE 202	Organic Chemistry I, II (3, 3)
CHE 203, CHE 204	Organic Chemistry Laboratories I, II (1, 1)
CHE 301	Analytical Chemistry (4)
CHE 305, CHE 306	Physical Chemistry I, II (3, 3)
CHE 307, CHE 308	Physical Chemistry Laboratories I, II (1, 1)
CHE 310	Literature of Chemistry (1)
CHE 403	Instrumental Analysis (4)
CHE 460	Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 461	Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (2)
CHE 470	Biochemistry I
CHE 471	Biochemical Techniques (2)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education** **30 cr**

SPF 303	Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities
SCI 445	Literacy for Teaching Science
SCI 323	Science as Inquiry
SED 200	Field Experience in Secondary Science Education
SED 310	Teaching Science in the Middle School
SED 401	Techniques for Teaching Laboratory Activities in the Secondary Science Classroom
SED 405	Methods and Materials in Teaching Secondary School Science
SED 409	Seminar in Secondary Science Education

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching** **12 cr**

SED 407	Practice Teaching Science in the Middle School (6)
SED 408	Practice Teaching Science in the High School (6)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields for Certification** **39–45 cr**

**A. One Year (or Equivalent) of a Foreign Language (0–6 cr)**

**B. Cognate Sciences\* (25 cr)**

GES 101	Introductory Geology
GES 103	Introductory Geology Laboratory (1)
PHY 111, PHY 112	University Physics I, II (5, 5)

*Select two courses from the following:*

BIO 212	Introduction to Organismal Biology and Diversity (4)
BIO 213	Introduction to Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior (4)
BIO 211	Introduction to Cell Biology and Genetics(4)

or

BIO 214	Introduction to Cell Biology (4)
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*Select one course from the following:*

GES 111	General Oceanography
GES 131	Introductory Astronomy

GES 241 Meteorology

**C. Mathematics\* (14 cr)**

MAT 161 Calculus I (4)  
 MAT 162 Calculus II (4)  
 MAT 163 Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1)  
 MAT 164 Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1)  
 MAT 263 Calculus III  
 MAT 264 Using Technology to Explore Calculus III (1)

*\*Some of these courses may be counted in the Intellectual Foundations requirements (above) or as electives.*

**Total Required Credit Hours 157-169 cr**

## CHILDHOOD AND EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (BIRTH - GRADE 6, COMBINED PROGRAM)

**BS-ED ECC**  
 Elementary Education and Reading Department  
 Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0802)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Bacon Hall 302 (716) 878-5916

Admission Requirements: To be considered for admission to the Combined Childhood and Early Childhood education major (ECC, grades birth-6), students must have successfully completed at least 24 college credit hours, which must include ENG/CWP 101, and at least one of the following: SPF 202, SPF 203, or EXE 100. ENG/CWP 102, and the mathematics and quantitative reasoning competency requirement or MAT 121 must either have been completed or the student must be registered for them. Applicants to the major must have earned a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, as well as a minimum 2.5 in these selected SPF/EDU/EXE courses (professional sequence).

An acceptable application to the department includes evidence that the above requirements have been met and a description of relevant experiences. In addition, a writing sample regarding the applicant's experiences that have helped solidify plans to pursue teaching is required. Applications to ECC are available in Bacon 302. Acceptance into the department enables students to proceed through the curricular courses of their selected major.

Combined Childhood and Early Childhood education majors must complete one year of college-level study of one language other than English. Typically, two years of high school study of one language is equivalent to one year of college-level work. Combined education majors must also complete a distribution requirement of at least 6 credit hours in each of the following areas: mathematics, science, social studies, and English (not including ENG/CWP 101 and ENG/CWP 102).

Many of the courses in our professional sequence are taught in authentic settings for clinically-rich mentored experiences. As a result, the teacher candidates will have observation, tutoring, and teaching experiences in a variety of placements in our Professional Development School Consortium. Combined education majors are required to complete a 30-credit hour academic concentration in addition to the professional program requirements; the concentration seeks to broaden students' academic backgrounds. Descriptions of the approved concentrations can be found in the Elementary Education Department Handbook for Majors, available on the department Web site,

[www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation](http://www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation), or from the department office. Currently, the concentration may be chosen from: American studies, English, foreign language, mathematics, science, or social studies  
 Student Teaching: The culminating courses for the Combined education majors include two supervised student teaching experiences with children at different age levels in different types of schools. Eligibility and placement for each student teaching experience is determined by the department office in cooperation with public schools in the greater Buffalo area. It is expected that students in these majors will have at least one urban teaching experience. Prior written approval must be obtained from the chair of the department for students to enroll for any other college credit work during a student teaching assignment except for EDU 411. EDU 411 may be taken prior to or with Student Teaching.

Successful Graduates will be recommended for New York State Initial Certification to teach children from birth through grade 6 (Combined Childhood and Early Childhood, ECC).

Transfer Students: Most courses taken at an accredited institution and relevant to a Buffalo State degree program will be accepted, but the majority of courses applied to the Combined Childhood and Early Childhood education major must be courses completed at Buffalo State. Grades for transfer courses are generally used in computing the required GPA for admission to the major. Students planning to transfer as juniors into the Combined program and wishing to complete their program in four semesters must seek advisement at the institution in which they initially enrolled to assure that the prerequisite course equivalencies are met. Since the teacher candidate will graduate with recommendation for two certification areas, Combined majors should anticipate an additional semester of college work.

In addition to academic requirements, students are required to complete all seminars specifically required by New York State for program completion, including School Violence Prevention and Intervention (SAVE); Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Maltreatment; Alcohol and Other Drug Avoidance; Fire and Arson Safety; and Harassment, Bullying, Cyberbullying, and Discrimination in Schools: Prevention and Intervention (DASA Training). The seminar requirements are subject to change at any time and without notice.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr\***

**Credit Hours for Concentration 30 cr**

**Distribution Courses 24 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Education 69 cr**

SPF 202	Child Development and Education
SPF 203	School and Society
EDU 201	Introduction to Elementary Education
SPF 302	Educational Psychology: Elementary Education
EDU 211	Introduction to Literacy
EDU 220	Programs for Infants and Toddlers
EDU 310W	Teaching and Social Studies in the Elementary School
EDU 311W	The Teaching of Reading and other Language Arts in the Elementary School (6)
EDU 312	The Teaching of Mathematics and Science in the Elementary School (6)
EDU 329	Integrated Thematic Instruction for Young Children (6)
EDU 326	Emergent Literacy
EXE 362	Behavior and Classroom Management
EXE 371	Foundations of Teaching Children with Disabilities
EDU 375	Integration of Technology in Education
EDU 400	Practicum in Teaching (6)
EDU 402	Seminar to Accompany Student Teaching
EDU 410	Practicum in Teaching Early Childhood (6)
EDU 411	Parents, Schools, and Community (taken with student teaching)

**Total Required Credit Hours Minimum 156-162 cr**

\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 138-144 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.

*The total number of required hours will vary with course selection. Students should refer to the Elementary Education Handbook and an academic advisor for more detailed information.*

## CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (GRADES 1-6, B.S.)

BS-ED CED

**Elementary Education and Reading Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0802)**

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Bacon Hall 302 (716) 878-5916

**Admission Requirements:** To be considered for admission to the Childhood education major (CED), students must have successfully completed at least 24 college credit hours, which must include ENG/CWP 101, and at least one of the following: SPF 202, SPF 203, or EXE 100. ENG/CWP 102, and the mathematics and quantitative reasoning competency requirement or MAT 121 must either have been completed or the student must be registered for them. Applicants to the major must have earned a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, as well as a minimum 2.5 in these selected SPF/EDU/EXE courses (professional sequence). An acceptable application to the department includes evidence that the above requirements have been met and a description of relevant experiences. In addition, a writing sample regarding the applicant's experiences that have helped solidify plans to pursue teaching is required. Applications to CED are available in Bacon 302. Acceptance into the department enables students to proceed through the curricular courses of their selected major.

Childhood education majors must complete one year of college-level study of one language other than English. Typically, two years of high school study of one language is equivalent to one year of college-level work. Childhood education majors must also complete a distribution requirement of at least 6 credit hours in each of the following areas: mathematics, science, social studies, and English (not including ENG/CWP 101 and ENG/CWP 102).

Many of the courses in our professional sequence are taught in authentic settings for clinically-rich mentored experiences. As a result, the teacher candidates will have observation, tutoring, and teaching experiences in a variety of placements in our Professional Development School Consortium. Childhood education majors are required to complete a 30-credit hour academic concentration in addition to the professional program requirements; the concentration seeks to broaden students' academic backgrounds. Descriptions of the approved concentrations can be found in the Elementary Education Department Handbook for Majors, available on the department Web site, [www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation](http://www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation), or from the department office. Currently, the concentration may be chosen from: American studies, English, foreign language, mathematics, science, or social studies. **Student Teaching:** The culminating courses for the Childhood education majors include two supervised student teaching experiences with children at different age levels in different types of schools. Eligibility and placement for each student teaching experience is determined by the department office in cooperation with public schools in the greater Buffalo area. It is expected that students in these majors will have at least one urban teaching experience. Prior written approval must be obtained from the chair of the department for students to enroll for any other college credit work during a student teaching assignment except for EDU 375. EDU 375 may be taken prior to or with Student Teaching. Successful Graduates will be recommended for New York State Initial Certification to teach children from first to sixth grade (Childhood, CED). **Transfer Students:** Most courses taken at an accredited institution and relevant to a Buffalo State degree program will be accepted, but the majority of courses applied to the Childhood education major must be courses completed at Buffalo State. Grades for transfer courses are generally used in computing the required GPA for admission to the major. Students planning to transfer as juniors into the Childhood program and wishing to complete their program in four semesters must seek advisement at the institution in which they initially enrolled to assure that the prerequisite course equivalencies are met. In addition to academic requirements, students are required to complete all seminars specifically required by New York State for program completion, including School Violence Prevention and Intervention (SAVE); Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Maltreatment; Alcohol and Other Drug Avoidance; Fire and Arson Safety; and Harassment, Bullying, Cyberbullying, and Discrimination in Schools: Prevention and Intervention (DASA Training). The seminar requirements are subject to change at any time and without notice.

<b>Intellectual Foundations Requirements</b>	<b>33-39 cr *</b>
<b>Credit Hours for Concentration</b>	<b>30 cr</b>
<b>Distribution Courses</b>	<b>24 cr</b>
<b>Total Required Credit Hours in Education</b>	<b>54 cr</b>

SPF 202	Child Development and Education
SPF 203	School and Society
EDU 201	Introduction to Elementary Education
SPF 302	Educational Psychology: Elementary Education
EDU 211	Introduction to Literacy
EDU 310W	Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School
EDU 311W	The Teaching of Reading and other Language Arts in the Elementary School (6)
EDU 312	The Teaching of Mathematics and Science in the Elementary School (6)
EXE 362	Behavior and Classroom Management
EXE 371	Foundations of Teaching Children with Disabilities
EDU 375	Integration of Technology in Education
EDU 400	Practicum in Teaching (Primary) (6)
EDU 401	Practicum in Teaching (Intermediate) (6)
EDU 402	Seminar in Education

**Total Required Credit Hours** **141-147 cr**

*\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 123-129 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.*

*The total number of required hours will vary with course selection. Students should refer to the Elementary Education Handbook and an academic adviser for more detailed information.*

**CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND ENGLISH  
EXTENSION (GRADES 1–6 AND 7-9  
ENGLISH EXTENSION, B.S.)**

**BS-ED CEN  
Elementary Education and Reading Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0802)**

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Bacon Hall 302 (716) 878-5916

**Admission Requirements:** To be considered for admission to the Childhood Education with English Extension major (CEN), students must have successfully completed at least 24 college credit hours, which must include ENG/CWP 101, and at least one of the following: SPF 202, SPF 203, or EXE 100. ENG/CWP 102, and the mathematics and quantitative reasoning competency requirement or MAT 121 must either have been completed or the student must be registered for them. Applicants to the major must have earned a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, as well as a minimum 2.5 in these selected SPF/EDU/EXE courses (professional sequence).

An acceptable application to the department includes evidence that the above requirements have been met and a description of relevant experiences. In addition, a writing sample regarding the applicant's experiences that have helped solidify plans to pursue teaching is required. Applications to CEN are available in Bacon 302. Acceptance into the department enables students to proceed through the curricular courses of their selected major.

Childhood with English extension education majors must complete one year of college-level study of one language other than English. Typically, two years of high school study of one language is equivalent to one year of college-level work.

Childhood education with English extension majors must also complete a distribution requirement of at least 6 credit hours in each of the following areas: mathematics, science, social studies, and English (not including ENG/CWP 101 and ENG/CWP 102).

English Extension Majors also complete a 30-credit-hour concentration in English as outlined in the elementary education handbook, available in Bacon 302 and the BSC website, [www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation](http://www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation).

Many of the courses in our professional sequence are taught in authentic settings for clinically-rich mentored experiences. As a result, the teacher candidates will have observation, tutoring, and teaching experiences in a variety of placements in our Professional Development School Consortium. In addition, English Extension majors will take ENG 463 in the semester prior to student teaching. See the English department for details about course availability and orientations.

**Student Teaching:** The culminating courses for the Childhood with English extension major include two supervised student teaching experiences with children at different age levels in different types of schools. Eligibility and placement for each student teaching experience is determined by the department offices in cooperation with public schools in the greater Buffalo area. It is expected that students in this major will have at least one urban teaching experience. Prior written approval must be obtained from the chair of the department for students to enroll for any other college credit work during a student teaching assignment except for EXE 362 and/or EDU 375.

Graduates in this major will be recommended for New York State Initial Certification to teach children in grades 1–6 and 7-9 English.

**Transfer Students:** Most courses taken at an accredited institution and relevant to a Buffalo State degree program will be accepted, but the majority of courses applied to the childhood education with mathematics extension major must be courses completed at Buffalo State. Grades for transfer courses are generally used in computing the required GPA for admission to the major. Jointly registered program students are admitted directly into the Childhood major (BS-ED CED) only. Students planning to transfer as juniors into the Childhood program with English extension and wishing to complete their programs in four or five semesters must seek advisement at the institution in which they initially enrolled to assure that the prerequisite course equivalencies are met. Since graduates in extension programs will receive two certifications, it often requires an additional semester of college work.

In addition to academic requirements, students are required to complete all seminars specifically required by New York State for program completion, including School Violence Prevention and Intervention (SAVE); Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Maltreatment; Alcohol and Other Drug Avoidance; Fire and Arson Safety; and Harassment, Bullying, Cyberbullying, and Discrimination in Schools: Prevention and Intervention (DASA Training). The seminar requirements are subject to change at any time and without notice.

<b>Intellectual Foundations Requirements</b>	<b>33-39 cr*</b>
<b>Credit Hours for English Concentration</b>	<b>30 cr</b>
<b>Distribution Courses</b>	<b>24 cr</b>
<b>Total Required Credit Hours in Education</b>	<b>60 cr</b>
SPF 202	Child Development and Education
SPF 203	School and Society
EDU 201	Introduction to Elementary Education
SPF 302	Educational Psychology: Elementary Education
EDU 211	Introduction to Literacy
EDU 310 W	Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School
EDU 311 W	The Teaching of Reading and other Language Arts in the Elementary School (6)
EDU 312	The Teaching of Mathematics and Science in the Elementary School (6)
EXE 362	Behavior and Classroom Management
EXE 371	Foundations of Teaching Children with Disabilities
EDU 375	Integration of Technology in Education
ENG 463	Methods, Materials, and Professional Development for Teachers of English (6 credits)
ENG 464	Student Teaching of English in Junior High-Middle School (6 credits)
EDU 402	Seminar in Education
EDU 404	Student Teaching (6 credits)
<b>Total Required Credit Hours Minimum</b>	<b>147-153 cr</b>

\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization,

Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 129-135 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.

The total number of required hours will vary with course selection. Students should refer to the Elementary Education Handbook and an academic adviser for more detailed information.

## CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND FRENCH EXTENSION (GRADES 1–6 AND 7-9 FRENCH EXTENSION, B.S.)

BS-ED CFR  
Elementary Education and Reading Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0802)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Bacon Hall 302 (716) 878-5916

**Admission Requirements:** To be considered for admission to the Childhood Education with French Extension major (CFR), students must have successfully completed at least 24 college credit hours, which must include ENG/CWP 101, and at least one of the following: SPF 202, SPF 203, or EXE 100. ENG/CWP 102, and the mathematics and quantitative reasoning competency requirement or MAT 121 must either have been completed or the student must be registered for them. Applicants to the major must have earned a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, as well as a minimum 2.5 in these selected SPF/EDU/EXE courses (professional sequence).

An acceptable application to the department includes evidence that the above requirements have been met and a description of relevant experiences. In addition, a writing sample regarding the applicant's experiences that have helped solidify plans to pursue teaching is required. Applications to CFR are available in Bacon 302. Acceptance into the department enables students to proceed through the curricular courses of their selected major.

Childhood with French extension education majors must complete a distribution requirement of at least 6 credit hours in each of the following areas: mathematics, science, social studies, and English (not including ENG/CWP 101 and ENG/CWP 102).

French Extension Majors also complete a 30-credit-hour concentration in French as outlined in the elementary education handbook, available in Bacon 302, and on the Buffalo State website: [www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation](http://www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation).

Many of the courses in our professional sequence are taught in authentic settings for clinically-rich mentored experiences. As a result, the teacher candidates will have observation, tutoring, and teaching experiences in a variety of placements in our Professional Development School Consortium. In addition, French Extension majors take FLE 401 in the fall semester closest to their student teaching experience. See the Modern and Classical Languages department for availability and orientations. **Student Teaching:** The culminating courses for the Childhood with French Extension major include two supervised student teaching experiences with children at different age levels in different types of schools. Eligibility and placement for each student teaching experience is determined by the department office in cooperation with public schools in the greater Buffalo area. It is expected that students in this major will have at least one urban teaching experience. Prior written approval must be obtained from the chair of the department for students to enroll for any other college credit work during a student teaching assignment except for EXE 362 or EDU 375.

Graduates in this major will be recommended for New York State Initial Certification to teach children in grades 1–6 and 7-9 French.

**Transfer Students:** Most courses taken at an accredited institution and relevant to a Buffalo State degree program will be accepted, but the majority of courses applied to the Childhood education with French extension major must be courses completed at Buffalo State. Grades for transfer courses are generally used in computing the required GPA for admission to the major. Jointly registered program students are admitted directly into the childhood major (BS-ED CED) only. Students planning to transfer as juniors into the childhood program with French extension and wishing to complete their program in four or five semesters must seek advisement at the institution in which they initially enrolled to assure that the prerequisite course equivalencies are met. Since teacher candidates

will qualify for two certifications, most extension programs will require an additional semester.

In addition to academic requirements, students are required to complete all seminars specifically required by New York State for program completion, including School Violence Prevention and Intervention (SAVE); Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Maltreatment; Alcohol and Other Drug Avoidance; Fire and Arson Safety; and Harassment, Bullying, Cyberbullying, and Discrimination in Schools: Prevention and Intervention (DASA Training). The seminar requirements are subject to change at any time and without notice.

<b>Intellectual Foundations Requirements</b>	<b>33-39 cr*</b>
<b>Credit Hours for French Concentration</b>	<b>30 cr</b>
<b>Distribution Courses</b>	<b>24 cr</b>
<b>Total Required Credit Hours in Education</b>	<b>57 cr</b>
SPF 202	Child Development and Education
SPF 203	School and Society
EDU 201	Introduction to Elementary Education
SPF 302	Educational Psychology: Elementary Education
EDU 211	Introduction to Literacy
EDU 310 W	Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School
EDU 311 W	The Teaching of Reading and other Language Arts in the Elementary School (6)
EDU 312	The Teaching of Mathematics and Science in the Elementary School (6)
EXE 362	Behavior and Classroom Management
EXE 371	Foundations of Teaching Children with Disabilities
EDU 375	Integration of Technology in Education
FLE 401	Teaching Foreign Languages in Middle and High Schools (offered fall semester only)
FLE 407	Student Teaching of Foreign Languages in the Middle/Junior High School (6 credits)
EDU 402	Seminar in Education
EDU 404	Student Teaching (6 credits)
<b>Total Required Credit Hours Minimum</b>	<b>144-150 cr</b>

\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 126-132 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.

*The total number of required hours will vary with course selection. Students should refer to the Elementary Education Handbook and an academic adviser for more detailed information.*

## CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND ITALIAN EXTENSION (GRADES 1–6 AND 7-9 ITALIAN EXTENSION, B.S.)

BS-ED CIT

Elementary Education and Reading Department

Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0802)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Bacon Hall 302 (716) 878-5916

Admission Requirements: To be considered for admission to the Childhood Education with Italian Extension (CIT) major, students must have successfully completed at least 24 college credit hours, which must include ENG/CWP 101, and at least one of the following: SPF 202, SPF 203, or EXE 100. ENG/CWP 102, and the mathematics and quantitative reasoning competency requirement or MAT 121 must either have been completed or the student must be registered for them. Applicants to the major must have earned a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, as well as a

minimum 2.5 in these selected SPF/EDU/EXE courses (professional sequence).

An acceptable application to the department includes evidence that the above requirements have been met and a description of relevant experiences. In addition, a writing sample regarding the applicant's experiences that have helped solidify plans to pursue teaching is required. Applications to CIT are available in Bacon 302. Acceptance into the department enables students to proceed through the curricular courses of their selected major.

Childhood with Italian extension education majors must complete a distribution requirement of at least 6 credit hours in each of the following areas: mathematics, science, social studies, and English (not including ENG/CWP 101 and ENG/CWP 102).

Many of the courses in our professional sequence are taught in authentic settings for clinically-rich mentored experiences. As a result, the teacher candidates will have observation, tutoring, and teaching experiences in a variety of placements in our Professional Development School Consortium. In addition, Italian extension majors take FLE 401 in the fall semester closest to their student teaching experience. See the Modern and Classical Languages Department for course availability and orientations. Italian extension majors also complete a 30-credit-hour concentration in Italian as outlined in the elementary education handbook, available in Bacon 302 and on the BSC website: [www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation](http://www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation).

Student Teaching: The culminating courses for the Childhood with Italian extension major include two supervised student teaching experiences with children at different age levels in different types of schools. Eligibility and placement for each student teaching experience is determined by the department office in cooperation with public schools in the greater Buffalo area. It is expected that students in these majors will have at least one urban teaching experience. Prior written approval must be obtained from the chair of the department for students to enroll for any other college credit work during a student teaching assignment except for EXE 362 or EDU 375.

Graduates in this major will be recommended for New York State Initial Certification to teach children in grades 1–6 and 7-9 Italian.

Transfer Students: Most courses taken at an accredited institution and relevant to a Buffalo State degree program will be accepted, but the majority of courses applied to the Childhood education with Italian extension major must be courses completed at Buffalo State. Grades for transfer courses are generally used in computing the required GPA for admission to the major. Jointly registered program students are admitted directly into the childhood major (BS-ED CED) only. Students planning to transfer as juniors into the Childhood with Italian extension program and wishing to complete their programs in four or five semesters must seek advisement at the institution in which they initially enrolled to assure that the prerequisite course equivalencies are met. Since the teacher candidate will graduate with recommendation for two certification areas, extension majors should anticipate an additional semester of college work. In addition to academic requirements, students are required to complete all seminars specifically required by New York State for program completion, including School Violence Prevention and Intervention (SAVE); Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Maltreatment; Alcohol and Other Drug Avoidance; Fire and Arson Safety; and Harassment, Bullying, Cyberbullying, and Discrimination in Schools: Prevention and Intervention (DASA Training). The seminar requirements are subject to change at any time and without notice.

<b>Intellectual Foundations Requirements</b>	<b>33-39 cr*</b>
<b>Credit Hours for Italian Concentration</b>	<b>30 cr</b>
<b>Distribution Courses</b>	<b>24 cr</b>
<b>Total Required Credit Hours in Education</b>	<b>57 cr</b>
SPF 202	Child Development and Education
SPF 203	School and Society
EDU 201	Introduction to Elementary Education
SPF 302	Educational Psychology: Elementary Education
EDU 211	Introduction to Literacy
EDU 310 W	Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School
EDU 311 W	The Teaching of Reading and other Language Arts in the Elementary School (6)
EDU 312	The Teaching of Mathematics and Science in the Elementary School (6)

EXE 362	Behavior and Classroom Management
EXE 371	Foundations of Teaching Children with Disabilities
EDU 375	Integration of Technology in Education
FLE 401	Teaching Foreign Languages in Middle and High Schools (offered fall semester only)
FLE 407	Student Teaching of Foreign Languages in the Middle/Junior High School (6 credits)
EDU 402	Seminar in Education
EDU 404	Student Teaching (6 credits)

**Total Required Credit Hours Minimum 144-150 cr**

\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 126-132 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.

*The total number of required hours will vary with course selection. Students should refer to the Elementary Education Handbook and an academic adviser for more detailed information.*

## CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND MATHEMATICS EXTENSION (GRADES 1–6 AND 7-9 MATHEMATICS EXTENSION, B.S.)

BS-ED CMT  
Elementary Education and Reading Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0802)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Bacon Hall 302 (716) 878-5916

Admission Requirements: To be considered for admission to the Childhood Education with Math Extension major (CMT), students must have successfully completed at least 24 college credit hours, which must include ENG/CWP 101, and at least one of the following: SPF 202, SPF 203, or EXE 100. ENG/CWP 102, and the mathematics and quantitative reasoning competency requirement or MAT 121 must either have been completed or the student must be registered for them. Applicants to the major must have earned a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, as well as a minimum 2.5 in these selected SPF/EDU/EXE courses (professional sequence).

An acceptable application to the department includes evidence that the above requirements have been met and a description of relevant experiences. In addition, a writing sample regarding the applicant's experiences that have helped solidify plans to pursue teaching is required. Applications to CMT are available in Bacon 302. Acceptance into the department enables students to proceed through the curricular courses of their selected major.

Childhood with math extension education majors must complete one year of college-level study of one language other than English. Typically, two years of high school study of one language is equivalent to one year of college-level work. Childhood education majors must also complete a distribution requirement of at least 6 credit hours in each of the following areas: mathematics, science, social studies, and English (not including ENG/CWP 101 and ENG/CWP 102).

Many of the courses in our professional sequence are taught in authentic settings for clinically-rich mentored experiences. As a result, the teacher candidates will have observation, tutoring, and teaching experiences in a variety of placements in our Professional Development School Consortium. Math extension majors also complete a 30-credit-hour concentration in mathematics as outlined in the elementary education handbook, available in Bacon 302 and on the Buffalo State website: [www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation](http://www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation).

In addition, math extension majors will take MED 309, a methods course, in the spring semester prior to their student teaching experience. See the mathematics department for course availability and orientation.

Student Teaching: The culminating courses for the Childhood with math extension major include two supervised student teaching experiences with children at different age levels in different types of schools. Eligibility and placement for each student teaching experience is determined by the

department office in cooperation with public schools in the greater Buffalo area. It is expected that students in these majors will have at least one urban teaching experience. Prior written approval must be obtained from the chair of the department for students to enroll for any other college credit work during a student teaching assignment except for EXE 362 or EDU 375.

Graduates in this major will be recommended for New York State Initial Certification to teach children in grades 1–6 and 7-9 mathematics.

Transfer Students: Most courses taken at an accredited institution and relevant to a Buffalo State degree program will be accepted, but the majority of courses applied to the Childhood education with mathematics extension major must be courses completed at Buffalo State. Grades for transfer courses are generally used in computing the required GPA for admission to the major. Jointly registered program students are admitted directly into the childhood major (BS-ED CED) only. Students planning to transfer as juniors into the Childhood program with math extension and wishing to complete their programs in four to five semesters must seek advisement at the institution in which they initially enrolled to assure that the prerequisite course equivalencies are met. Since the teacher candidate will graduate with recommendation for two certification areas, extension majors should anticipate an additional semester of college work.

In addition to academic requirements, students are required to complete all seminars specifically required by New York State for program completion, including School Violence Prevention and Intervention (SAVE); Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Maltreatment; Alcohol and Other Drug Avoidance; Fire and Arson Safety; and Harassment, Bullying, Cyberbullying, and Discrimination in Schools: Prevention and Intervention (DASA Training). The seminar requirements are subject to change at any time and without notice.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr\***

**Credit Hours for Math Concentration 30 cr**

**Distribution Courses 24 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Education 57 cr**

SPF 202	Child Development and Education
SPF 203	School and Society
EDU 201	Introduction to Elementary Education
SPF 302	Educational Psychology: Elementary Education
EDU 211	Introduction to Literacy
EDU 310 W	Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School
EDU 311 W	The Teaching of Reading and other Language Arts in the Elementary School (6)
EDU 312	The Teaching of Mathematics and Science in the Elementary School (6)
EXE 362	Behavior and Classroom Management
EXE 371	Foundations of Teaching Children with Disabilities
EDU/EXE 375	Integration of Technology in Education
MED 309	Teaching Mathematics in the Middle School (offered spring semester only)
MED 407	Student Teaching of Mathematics in Junior High-Middle School (6 credits)
EDU 402	Seminar in Education
EDU 404	Student Teaching (6 credits)

**Total Required Credit Hours Minimum 144-150 cr**

\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 126-132 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.

*The total number of required hours will vary with course selection. Students should refer to the Elementary Education Handbook and an academic adviser for more detailed information.*

## CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND SPANISH EXTENSION (GRADES 1–6 AND 7-9 SPANISH EXTENSION, B.S.)

BS-ED CSH

Elementary Education and Reading Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0802)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Bacon Hall 302 (716) 878-5916

Admission Requirements: To be considered for admission to the Childhood Education with Spanish Extension major (CSH), students must have successfully completed at least 24 college credit hours, which must include ENG/CWP 101, and at least one of the following: SPF 202, SPF 203, or EXE 100. ENG/CWP 102, and the mathematics and quantitative reasoning competency requirement or MAT 121 must either have been completed or the student must be registered for them. Applicants to the major must have earned a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, as well as a minimum 2.5 in these selected SPF/EDU/EXE courses (professional sequence).

An acceptable application to the department includes evidence that the above requirements have been met and a description of relevant experiences. In addition, a writing sample regarding the applicant's experiences that have helped solidify plans to pursue teaching is required. Applications to CSH are available in Bacon 302. Acceptance into the department enables students to proceed through the curricular courses of their selected major.

Childhood with Spanish extension education majors must complete a distribution requirement of at least 6 credit hours in each of the following areas: mathematics, science, social studies, and English (not including ENG/CWP 101 and ENG/CWP 102).

Spanish extension majors also complete a 30-credit-hour concentration in Spanish as outlined in the elementary education handbook, available in Bacon 302 and on the Buffalo State website: [www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation](http://www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation).

Many of the courses in our professional sequence are taught in authentic settings for clinically-rich mentored experiences. As a result, the teacher candidates will have observation, tutoring, and teaching experiences in a variety of placements in our Professional Development School Consortium. In addition, Spanish extension majors will take FLE 401 in the fall semester closest to their student teaching experience. See the Modern and Classical Languages department for seat availability and orientation.

Student Teaching: The culminating courses for the Childhood with Spanish extension major include two supervised student teaching experiences with children at different age levels in different types of schools. Eligibility and placement for each student teaching experience is determined by the department office in cooperation with public schools in the greater Buffalo area. It is expected that students in these majors will have at least one urban teaching experience. Prior written approval must be obtained from the chair of the department for students to enroll for any other college credit work during a student teaching assignment except for EXE 362 or EDU 375.

Graduates in this major will be recommended for New York State Initial Certification to teach children in grades 1–6 and 7-9 Spanish.

Transfer Students: Most courses taken at an accredited institution and relevant to a Buffalo State degree program will be accepted, but the majority of courses applied to the Childhood education with Spanish extension major must be courses completed at Buffalo State. Grades for transfer courses are generally used in computing the required GPA for admission to the major. Jointly registered program students are admitted directly into the childhood major (BS-ED CED) only. Students planning to transfer as juniors into the childhood program with Spanish extension and wishing to complete their programs in four-five semesters must seek advisement at the institution in which they initially enrolled to assure that the prerequisite course equivalencies are met. Since the teacher candidate will graduate with recommendation for two certification areas, extension majors should anticipate an additional semester of college work.

In addition to academic requirements, students are required to complete all seminars specifically required by New York State for program completion, including School Violence Prevention and Intervention

(SAVE); Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Maltreatment; Alcohol and Other Drug Avoidance; Fire and Arson Safety; and Harassment, Bullying, Cyberbullying, and Discrimination in Schools: Prevention and Intervention (DASA Training). The seminar requirements are subject to change at any time and without notice.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr\***

**Credit Hours for Spanish Concentration** **30 cr**

**Distribution Courses** **24 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Education** **57 cr**

SPF 202	Child Development and Education
SPF 203	School and Society
EDU 201	Introduction to Elementary Education
SPF 302	Educational Psychology: Elementary Education
EDU 211	Introduction to Literacy
EDU 310 W	Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School
EDU 311 W	The Teaching of Reading and other Language Arts in the Elementary School (6)
EDU 312	The Teaching of Mathematics and Science in the Elementary School (6)
EXE 362	Behavior and Classroom Management
EXE 371	Foundations of Teaching Children with Disabilities
EDU 375	Integration of Technology in Education
FLE 401	Teaching Foreign Languages in Middle and High Schools (offered fall semester only)
FLE 407	Student Teaching of Foreign Languages in the Middle/Junior High School (6 credits)
EDU 402	Seminar in Education
EDU 404	Student Teaching (6 credits)

**Total Required Credit Hours** **144-150 cr**

*\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 126-132 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.*

*The total number of required hours will vary with course selection. Students should refer to the Elementary Education Handbook and an academic adviser for more detailed information.*

## CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND SOCIAL STUDIES EXTENSION (GRADES 1–6 AND 7-9 SOCIAL STUDIES EXTENSION, B.S.)

BS-ED CSS

Elementary Education and Reading Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0802)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Bacon Hall 302 (716) 878-5916

Admission Requirements: To be considered for admission to the Childhood Education with Social Studies Extension major (CST), students must have successfully completed at least 24 college credit hours, which must include ENG/CWP 101, and at least one of the following: SPF 202, SPF 203, or EXE 100. ENG/CWP 102, and the mathematics and quantitative reasoning competency requirement or MAT 121 must either have been completed or the student must be registered for them. Applicants to the major must have earned a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, as well as a minimum 2.5 in these selected SPF/EDU/EXE courses (professional sequence).

An acceptable application to the department includes evidence that the above requirements have been met and a description of relevant experiences. In addition, a writing sample regarding the applicant's experiences that have helped solidify plans to pursue teaching is required. Applications to CST are available in Bacon 302. Acceptance into the

department enables students to proceed through the curricular courses of their selected major.

Childhood with Social Studies Extension education majors must complete one year of college-level study of one language other than English. Typically, two years of high school study of one language is equivalent to one year of college-level work. Childhood education with social studies extension majors must also complete a distribution requirement of at least 6 credit hours in each of the following areas: mathematics, science, social studies, and English (not including ENG/CWP 101 and ENG/CWP 102).

Social studies extension majors also complete a 30-credit-hour concentration in social studies as outlined in the elementary education handbook, available in Bacon 302 and on the BSC website: [www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation](http://www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation)

Many of the courses in our professional sequence are taught in authentic settings for clinically-rich mentored experiences. As a result, the teacher candidates will have observation, tutoring, and teaching experiences in a variety of placements in our Professional Development School Consortium. In addition, social studies extension majors take SSE 303 in the semester prior to student teaching. See the social studies education department for seat availability and orientation.

**Student Teaching:** The culminating courses for the Childhood with social studies extension major include two supervised student teaching experiences with children at different age levels in different types of schools. Eligibility and placement for each student teaching experience is determined by the department office in cooperation with public schools in the greater Buffalo area. It is expected that students in these majors will have at least one urban teaching experience. Prior written approval must be obtained from the chair of the department for students to enroll for any other college credit work during a student teaching assignment except for EXE 362 or EDU 375.

Graduates in this major will be recommended for New York State Initial Certification to teach children in grades 1–6 and 7-9 social studies.

**Transfer Students:** Most courses taken at an accredited institution and relevant to a Buffalo State degree program will be accepted, but the majority of courses applied to the childhood education with social studies major must be courses completed at Buffalo State. Grades for transfer courses are generally used in computing the required GPA for admission to the major. Jointly registered program students are admitted directly into the childhood major (BS-ED CED) only. Students planning to transfer as juniors into the Childhood program with social studies extension and wishing to complete their programs in four-five semesters must seek advisement at the institution in which they initially enrolled to assure that the prerequisite course equivalencies are met. Since the teacher candidate will graduate with recommendation for two certification areas, extension majors should anticipate an additional semester of college work.

In addition to academic requirements, students are required to complete all seminars specifically required by New York State for program completion, including School Violence Prevention and Intervention (SAVE); Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Maltreatment; Alcohol and Other Drug Avoidance; Fire and Arson Safety; and Harassment, Bullying, Cyberbullying, and Discrimination in Schools: Prevention and Intervention (DASA Training). The seminar requirements are subject to change at any time and without notice.

<b>Intellectual Foundations Requirements</b>	<b>33-39 cr*</b>
<b>Credit Hours for Soc. St. Concentration</b>	<b>30 cr</b>
<b>Distribution Courses</b>	<b>24 cr</b>
<b>Total Required Credit Hours in Education</b>	<b>57 cr</b>
SPF 202	Child Development and Education
SPF 203	School and Society
EDU 201	Introduction to Elementary Education
SPF 302	Educational Psychology: Elementary Education
EDU 211	Introduction to Literacy
EDU 310 W	Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School
EDU 311 W	The Teaching of Reading and other Language Arts in the Elementary School (6 credits)
EDU 312	The Teaching of Mathematics and Science in the Elementary School (6)
EXE 362	Behavior and Classroom Management

EXE 371	Foundations of Teaching Children with Disabilities
EDU 375	Integration of Technology in Education
SSE 303	Methods and Materials in Teaching Middle School Social Studies
SSE 409	Student Teaching of Social Studies in the Middle School (6 credits)
EDU 402	Seminar in Education
EDU 404	Student Teaching (6 credits)

**Total Required Credit Hours Minimum 144-150 cr**

\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 126-132 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.

The total number of required hours will vary with course selection. Students should refer to the Elementary Education Handbook and an academic adviser for more detailed information.

## COMMUNICATION PROGRAMS

See Individual Majors

- Communication Studies
- Journalism
- Media Production
- Public Communication
- Television and Film Arts

## COMMUNICATION DESIGN (B.F.A.)

BFA-AH CMD  
Design Department  
Bachelor of Fine Arts (HEGIS 1009)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited

Upton Hall 212 (716) 878-6032

The B.F.A. degree in Communication Design is a studio-intensive program of study. This degree offers students a specialized studio-oriented education in preparation for advanced or graduate studies, or for beginning careers as professional designers. Students begin with foundation courses in two-dimensional design, three-dimensional design, color, art history, and design history. The major is completed with courses in communication design and selected major electives. Internships are required of senior level majors. The remaining credit hours are completed in required Intellectual Foundations courses and in other chosen studio courses. All students entering the communication design major enter with a bachelor of fine arts (BFA-AH CMD) intent, and are required to pass a portfolio review for admission into the upper division. Commit-to-major portfolio reviews are conducted by faculty and generally take place during the sophomore year after the completion of selected foundations courses, as well as the first course in the intended major. To continue in the B.F.A. degree program, a 3.0 GPA must be maintained in the major. Transfer students are urged to submit their portfolios the semester before transfer in order to facilitate placement in departmental courses and/or for possible commit-to-major portfolio review. Please call the Design Department for additional information. The Design Department reserves the right to retain students' work for official purposes, such as exhibitions, catalogs, teaching aids, or permanent collections. Students are expected to assume the costs of materials used in courses. Some studio courses may have an additional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class. The Design Department may be in the process of curricular revision. Please refer to the college Web site or the department for updated information.



**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** 33-39 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours in Communication Design** 79 cr

**A. Foundation Courses (37 cr)**

DES 101	Introduction to Design: 2D I
DES 102	Introduction to Design: 2D II
DES 103	Introduction to Design: 3D I
DES 277	Computer Graphics I
DES 314W	History of Graphic Design
DES 377	Computer Graphics II
DES 307	Color Theory
DES 414	Senior Seminar (4)
FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts
FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II

**B. Major Courses (33 cr)**

DES 270	Visual Communication I
DES 271	Typography
DES 370	Visual Communication II
DES 374	Advertising I
DES 378	Web Design
DES 380	Illustration I
DES 473	Graphic Design
DES 475	Graphic Design Practicum (6)
DES 479	Multimedia
DES 480	Illustration II

**C. Studio Electives Selected by Advisement (9 cr)**

DES 220	Ceramics I
DES 230	Introduction to Jewelry
DES 242	Fibers I
DES 250	Wood I

**All College Electives** 2-8 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours** 120 cr

## COMMUNICATION STUDIES (B.A.)

BA-AH COM  
Communication Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 0601)  
Bishop Hall 210 (716) 878-6008

This major allows students much flexibility to tailor a program of theory-based and applied courses. It meets the needs of students preferring a generalist approach to communication, as well as for students seeking a more academic, less applied approach. Compare this major with journalism, media production, and public communication. Like these other majors within the Communication Department, the Communication Studies major adheres to the standards of the Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communication.

**Career Opportunities:** Students in Communication Studies prepare for careers in organizational communication, research, media analysis, public relations, lobbying, speechwriting, fundraising, and other fields that require a liberal arts education enhanced with communication expertise. The major also provides a base for graduate education in communication, law, management, and other professional areas.

The profile of a successful communication studies graduate is a person with strong writing and speaking proficiency, keen ethical insight, competence in analyzing and thinking critically, and skill in working effectively both independently and in teams.

**Admission Requirements:** Incoming freshman and transfer students can declare the major. A 2.6 in the major is needed to register for certain required upper-division courses (300- and 400-level).

See [www.buffalostate.edu/communication](http://www.buffalostate.edu/communication) for application forms and additional information, including a list of equivalent core courses at community colleges. Transfer students from two-year schools may apply only core courses toward this major for a maximum of 12 credits. Students generally require four semesters of study after completing communication core courses.

**Academic Standards:** Only grades of C or higher may be applied toward requirements for any communication degree; courses with lower grades must be repeated. Consistent with standards of the Accrediting Council for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, the number of communication courses that students may take is capped, encouraging a broad-based liberal arts education. The department encourages students to take minors or second majors, and requires evidence of an academic concentration or area of expertise outside the Communication Department.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** 33-39 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours in Communication** 42 cr

**A. Communication Core (12 cr)**

COM 100	Media Literacy
or SPC 103	or Introduction to Human Communication
COM 210	Converged Media Writing
COM 215	Introduction to Visual Communication
SPC 205	Introduction to Oral Communication

*Note: Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.6 in the major to register for certain upper-division courses (330- and 400-level).*

**B. Upper-Level Oral Communication Course (3 cr)**

*Select one course from the following:*

SPC 306	Advanced Public Speaking
SPC 307	Group Communication
SPC 315	Media Performance

**C. Upper-Level Written Communication Course (3 cr)**

*Select one course from the following:*

COM 303	Print News I: Reporting
COM 304	Writing and Producing
COM 308	Public Relations Writing
COM 325	Feature Writing
COM 337	Electronic News I: Producing
COM 390	Special Topics: Journalism Writing

**D. Upper-Level Visual Communication Course (3 cr)**

*Select one course from the following:*

COM 322	Communication Graphics
COM 329	Video Production
COM 336	Web and Social Media Production

**E. Communication Theory and Criticism (6 cr)**

*Select two courses from the following:*

COM 310	International Communication
COM 327	Literary Journalism
COM 400	Communication Law
COM 401	Applied Communication Research
COM 410	Communication History
SPC 309	Persuasion and Propaganda
SPC 311	Intercultural Communication
SPC 321	Rhetorical Criticism
SPC 333	Minorities and the Media
SPC 407	Organizational Communication
SPC 422	Media Criticism
SPC 424	Special Topics in Media Criticism

**F. Senior Seminar (3 cr)**

COM 450 Communication and Society

**G. Communication Electives (12 cr)**

COM 495 Independent Project  
or COM 499 or Independent Study  
or 300/400-level COM or SPC electives by  
advisement

**All College Electives** **39-45 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS (B.S.)\*

BS-SP CIS

Computer Information Systems Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0702)

Technology Building 203 (716) 878-5528

The computer information systems program prepares students for entry-level positions, such as programmer, systems analyst, or network support in the computer field, and provides them with the technical knowledge and managerial skills necessary for a wide range of subsequent career paths. There is a growing demand in all sectors for individuals with this combination of capabilities. This program was developed with the cooperation of employers and information systems professionals and, unlike a computer science program, its emphasis is on commercial applications of computers rather than theory.

**Admission Requirements:** Transfer students from parallel A.S. or A.A.S. programs in computer information systems or computer science, and students from nonparallel programs who have completed a programming course equivalent to CIS 151, are accepted directly into the CIS major on a competitive basis providing they have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 and a minimum GPA of 2.0 in major courses from the transfer institution. Freshmen and transfer students who do not meet these requirements for admission to the CIS major are accepted into the CIS premajor (0824) with no special requirements. Premajors are expected to take CIS 151 within three semesters of entering the premajor. Freshmen who have 6 credits of AP computer science can be accepted directly into the CIS major (0825). CIS premajors, undeclared students, and students in other majors at Buffalo State can be admitted to the CIS major when they have (a) completed CIS 151 (or an equivalent transfer course) with a minimum grade of C or achieved a minimum GPA of 2.0 in CIS major courses taken at Buffalo State, and (b) achieved a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 at Buffalo State.

The CIS department is in the process of curricular revision. Please refer to college Web listings or the department for updated information.

\*Evening study available.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Computer Information Systems** **42 cr**

**A. Required Courses (24 cr)**

CIS 151 Computer-Based Information Processing I  
CIS 251 Computer-Based Information Processing II  
OR  
CIS 361 Fundamental Concepts in Object-Oriented Programming<sup>1</sup>  
CIS 315 Computer Organization  
CIS 370 Systems Analysis and Design  
CIS 380 Microcomputer Applications  
CIS 400 Visual Basic Programming for the Windows Environment  
CIS 410 Computer Operating Systems  
CIS 411 Database Systems

**B. Electives (18 cr)**

CIS 375 Programming for the Internet Environment  
CIS 391 Information Systems Project Management  
CIS 405 Comprehensive COBOL Programming  
CIS 413 Multimedia Web Programming  
CIS 420 Database Management Systems  
CIS 425 Object-Oriented Development  
CIS 427 E-Commerce Concepts, Technologies and Implementation  
CIS 435 Computer Seminar  
CIS 442 Advanced Systems Applications  
CIS 470 Data Communications  
CIS 471 Networking Laboratory I  
CIS 473 Enterprise Systems Design and Administration  
CIS 475 Programming for the Internet Environment II  
CIS 478 Information System Security  
CIS 488 Internship  
CIS 495 Project  
CIS 499 Independent Study

In addition to the above courses, one non-CIS course may be taken as an elective with the department chair's permission.

**C. Residency Requirements**

A minimum of 21 credit hours must be completed in the CIS department at Buffalo State College.  
No more than 3 credit hours of CIS 488 may be used to fulfill the CIS elective requirement.  
No more than 3 credit hours of CIS elective requirement can be satisfied by credit hours from CIS 495 and CIS 499.

<sup>1</sup> Required only for transfer students who have not taken a course in C programming.

**All College Electives** **39-45 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE (B.S.)

BS-SP CRJ

Criminal Justice Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 2105)

Classroom Building C114 (716) 878-4517

Criminal justice is a multidisciplinary academic program that examines the characteristics and operations of the criminal justice system and relationships between crime and crime control within the context of a democratic society. The program explores social, cultural, political, and organizational influences on criminal justice policies and operations from both theoretical and real-world perspectives.

Concentrations in Major:

- Concentration in Policing: CRJ 202, CRJ 301, CRJ 409
- Concentration in Corrections: CRJ 204, CRJ 306, CRJ 406, CRJ 420
- Concentration in Intelligence Analysis: CRJ 250, CRJ 355, CRJ 450, CRJ 455

**Admission Requirements:** Students are not accepted to the criminal justice major during their first semester at Buffalo State. However, students can be admitted as premajors to receive the benefit of departmental information and advisement. A minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework must be completed with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5. A student is then eligible to apply for admittance as a criminal justice major. Transfer students from community colleges are accepted based upon their academic average and according to their date of application.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Criminal Justice** **42 cr**

**A. Core Courses (18 cr)**

CRJ 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice  
CRJ 201 Criminal Law  
CRJ 202 The Police Process

CRJ 204	The Correctional Process
CRJ 303	Criminal Justice Theory and Ideology
CRJ 315	Research Methods in Criminal Justice <sup>1</sup>

**B. Supporting Courses (6 cr)**

*Select two courses from the following:*

CRJ 250	Introduction to Intelligence Analysis
CRJ 301	Police Organization and Management
CRJ 302	Criminal Justice and the Community
CRJ 305	The Juvenile Justice System
CRJ 306	Probation, Parole, and Community Corrections
CRJ 307	Comparative Criminal Justice Systems
CRJ 308	Crime Prevention
CRJ 317	Constitutional Issues in Criminal Justice
CRJ 320	Criminal Courts
CRJ 355	Crime Analysis

**C. Criminal Justice Electives (9 cr)**

CRJ 425	Race, Ethnicity, and the Administration of Justice <sup>2</sup>
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OR

CRJ 430	Gender and the Administration of Justice <sup>2</sup>
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*Select two courses from the following:*

CRJ 402	Advanced Administration in Criminal Justice <sup>3</sup>
CRJ 404	White-Collar and Corporate Crime
CRJ 406	Correctional Institutions and Programs
CRJ 408	Proseminar in Criminal Justice <sup>4</sup>
CRJ 409	Advanced Issues in Law Enforcement
CRJ 410	Organized Crime
CRJ 420	Advanced Issues in Punishment and Corrections
CRJ 440	Drugs, Crime, and Drug Policy
CRJ 450	Terrorism and Criminal Justice
CRJ 455	Advanced Intelligence Analysis
CRJ 470	Advanced Seminar in Criminal Justice
CRJ 485	Moot Court
CRJ 488	Internship <sup>5</sup>
CRJ 495	Special Project <sup>6</sup>
CRJ 499	Independent Study <sup>6</sup>

**D. Professional, Behavioral, and Social Science Electives <sup>7</sup> (9 cr)**

*Select three courses from the following:*

ANT 307	Urban Anthropology
ANT 325	Forensic Anthropology
BUS 312	Financial Accounting
BUS 313	Managerial Accounting
BUS 334	Business Law I
BUS 360	Principles of Management
BUS 410	Accounting Analysis
CRS 302	Creative Approaches to Problem Solving
ECO 305	Statistics for Economics
ECO 312	Urban Economics
ECO 350	Public Finance
ECO 360	Introduction to the Economic Analysis of Law
ENG 300	Writing for the Professions
GEG 425	Fundamentals of GIS
HIS 341	African Americans and Civil Rights
HIS 342	English Legal History
LIB 300	Advanced Library Research Methods
MAT 311	Introductory Probability and Statistics
PHI 304	Philosophy of Law
PSC 315	State and Local Government Politics

PSC 316	Urban Ethnic Politics
PSC 320	U.S. Constitution/Civil Liberties
PSC 360	Public Administration
PSC 364	American Public Policy
PSY 306	Statistics in Psychological Research
PSY 325	Social Behavior
PSY 367	Organizational Behavior
PSY 375	Forensic Psychology
PSY 376	Health Psychology
PSY 411	Abnormal Psychology
SOC 301	Social Statistics
SOC 351	Sociology of Race and Ethnicity
SOC 353	Environment and Society
SOC 380	Sociology of Crime
SOC 382	Sociology of Law
SOC 390	Sociology of Juvenile Delinquency
SPA 201	Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202	Intermediate Spanish II
SPC 306	Public Speaking
SPF 311	Family Violence
SWK 319	Dynamics of Poverty
SWK 320	Social Services Organizations

1. **ECO 305, PSY 306, MAT 311, SOC 301, or an approved statistics course is a prerequisite for CRJ 315.**

**One of these courses must be included as an elective**

CRJ402 requires upper division status, CRJ101 & completion of introductory course in public administration, business management, or criminal justice administration.

**CRJ408** may be taken 3 times as long as 3 **different** topics are taken.

Only two CRJ408 courses will apply to the CRJ major. If you take more than 3 CRJ408 courses, the extra courses will be **invalid** and you will not receive credit.

CRJ488 requires senior class standing, a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 at Buffalo State and/or Instructor Permission.

CRJ 495 and CRJ 499 require senior class standing and a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 at Buffalo State. No more than one CRJ 499 and/or CRJ495 course may be used in the major and none may be used in the major if taken prior to successful completion of CRJ 315 without written consent of the department.

**No more than 7 credit hours from one department course area (i.e. no more than two PSC courses, two PSY courses, two SOC courses) allowed.**

**All College Electives** **12-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## DESIGN

See Individual Majors

- Ceramics
- Communication Design
- Fibers
- Metals/Jewelry
- Wood/Furniture

## DIETETICS- COORDINATED PROGRAM (B.S.)

BS-SP DIE COR  
Dietetics and Nutrition Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1306)

Caudell Hall 207 (716) 878-5913

SUNY-Buffalo State's Coordinated Program in Dietetics is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Education in Nutrition and Dietetics of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 120 South Riverside Plaza, Suite 2000, Chicago, IL 60606-6995, (213) 899-0040 ext 5400.

<http://www.eatright.org/ACEND> <http://www.eatright.org/ACEND>. The program began in 1971 and is the only such program in the SUNY system. The program combines theoretical learning with supervised practice; therefore, the program provides students with the academic and supervised practice requirements established by ACEND for entry-level dietitians. Graduates of the program receive a verification statement signed by the CPD program director. Graduates are then eligible to apply to take the registration examination administered by the Commission on Dietetic Registration. Passing the registration examination earns the credentials of registered dietitian (RD), or registered dietitian nutritionist (RDN).

**Admission Requirements:** All students with sophomore, junior, or senior status meeting the eligibility requirements must apply for admission to the program during the designated period. Eligibility requirements are a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75 and completion of the following prerequisite courses prior to beginning the program in the fall: BIO 308, BIO 309, CHE 111, CHE 112, CHE 321, CHE 322, NFS 100, NFS 102, NFS 110, NFS 200, NFS 230, NFS 302, NFS 315, PSY 101, and SOC 100. Selection is based on GPA, completion of prerequisite courses, biographical sketch, personal interviews, faculty/employer recommendations, and various other activities. Up to 16 students are accepted into this program each year. Individuals interested in applying to the coordinated program must contact the department for application details. These are available by December 1 of each year; completed forms must be returned by the end of the first week of classes of the spring semester. This curriculum is being revised as part of the accreditation process. Contact the department for information.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** 33-39 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours in Nutrition and Food Science** 74 cr

*A minimum of 12 credit hours in the major must be completed in the department.*

**A. Required Courses (47 cr)**

NFS 100	Introduction to Food Preparation
NFS 102	Introductory Nutrition
NFS 111	Applied Principles of Management in Dietetics/Food Services
NFS 200	Applied Food Chemistry
NFS 211	Food Service Systems Management in Health Care
NFS 230	Introduction to Dietetics (2)
NFS 300	Food processing I
NFS 302	Advanced Nutrition
NFS 310	Personnel Management in Dietetics/Food Services
NFS 315	Life Cycle and Community Nutrition I
NFS 316	Life Cycle and Community Nutrition II (2)
NFS 330	Seminar on Complementary and Alternative Nutrition (1)
NFS 401	Medical Nutrition Therapy I
NFS 402	Medical Nutrition Therapy II
NFS 403	Medical Nutrition Therapy III
NFS 405	Principles of Nutrition Education (2)
NFS 419	Introduction to Clinical Practice (2)
NFS 430	Introduction to Nutrition Research (2)

**B. Courses for ADA Requirements (27 cr)**

To satisfy the clinical requirements of the A.N.D., students are required to take the following courses, which may be substituted for electives.

NFS 445	Nutritional Care A
NFS 446	Nutritional Care B
NFS 447	Nutritional Care C
NFS 448	Nutritional Care D
NFS 449	Nutritional Care E (Nutritional Care of Long-Term

	Patients)
NFS 450	Senior Practicum in Dietetics
NFS 451	Specialty Practice
NFS 471	Experiences in Health-Care Food Service Systems

**Required Courses Outside the Major (39 cr)**

The ADA requires completion of subjects outside nutrition to satisfy academic requirements. Courses meeting these requirements are identified below; they may be taken as electives or used in fulfilling the Intellectual Foundations requirements.

BIO 100	Principles of Biology
BIO 210	Bacteriology
BIO 308	Human Anatomy and Physiology
BIO 309	Laboratory in Human Anatomy and Physiology (1)
CHE 111	Fundamentals of Chemistry I (4)
CHE 112	Fundamentals of Chemistry II (4)
CHE 321	Principles of Organic Chemistry (4)
CHE 322	Biological Chemistry (4)
CIS 101	Computer Fundamentals
MAT 311	Introduction to Probability and Statistics (or equivalent)
LIB 100	Introduction to Library Research Methods (1)
PSY 101	Introduction to Psychology
SOC 100	Introduction to Sociology

**All College Electives** 0 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours** 146-152 cr

## DIETETICS- DIDACTIC PROGRAM (B.S.)

**BS-SP DIE DID**

Dietetics and Nutrition Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1306)

Caudell Hall 207 (716) 878-5913

SUNY-Buffalo State's Didactic Program in Dietetics is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Education in Nutrition and Dietetics of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 120 South Riverside Plaza, Suite 2000, Chicago, IL 60606-6995, (213) 899-0040 ext 5400.

<http://www.eatright.org/ACEND> <http://www.eatright.org/ACEND>.

The program provides students with the academic requirements established by ACEND for entry-level dietitians. Graduates of the program receive a verification statement signed by the DPND program director. Graduates are then eligible to apply for a ACEND-accredited supervised practice program via dietetic internships or pre-professional practice programs that are available throughout the country. After completing the supervised practice requirements, individuals may take the registration examination administered by the Commission on Dietetic Registration. Passing the registration examination earns the credentials of registered dietitian (RD). Career opportunities are available to dietitians in health facilities, food service organizations, government agencies, and consulting work. Some individuals use this program to prepare for graduate study in nutrition-related areas.

**Admission Requirements:** Students are admitted as freshmen or transfers. Transfer students, undeclared students, or students changing majors or desiring a major in this program must have a minimum GPA of 2.75 in previous college credit. Undeclared students or those changing majors to dietetics must fill out a Change of Major form.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** 33-39 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours in Nutrition and Food Science** 51 cr

NFS 100	Introduction to Food Preparation
NFS 102	Introduction to Nutrition
NFS 111	Applied Principles of Management in Dietetics/Food Service

NFS 200	Applied Food Chemistry
NFS 211	Food Systems Management in Health Care
NFS 230	Introduction to Dietetics Profession (2)
NFS 300	Food Processing I
NFS 302	Advanced Nutrition
NFS 310	Personnel Management in Dietetics/Food Services
NFS 315	Life Cycle/Community I
NFS 316	Life Cycle/Community II (2)
NFS 330	Seminar: Complementary and Alternative Nutrition (1)
NFS 401	Medical Nutrition Therapy I
NFS 402	Medical Nutrition Therapy II
NFS 403	Medical Nutrition Therapy III
NFS 405	Principles of Nutrition Education (2)
NFS 419	Introduction to Clinical Practice (2)
NFS 430	Introduction to Nutrition Research (2)
NFS 420	Dietetics Field Experience (2)
NFS 495	Senior Project (2)

**Total Required Credit Hours Outside the Department\* 39 cr**

BIO 100	Principles of Biology
BIO 210	Bacteriology
BIO 308	Human Anatomy and Physiology
BIO 309	Human Anatomy and Physiology Lab (1)
CHE 111	Fundamentals of Chemistry I (4)
CHE 112	Fundamentals of Chemistry II (4)
CHE 321	Principles of Organic Chemistry (4)
CHE 322	Biological Chemistry (4)
CIS 101	Computer Fundamentals
MAT 311	Introduction to Probability and Statistics (or equivalent)
LIB 100	Introduction to Library Research Methods (1)
PSY 101	Introduction to Psychology
SOC 100	Introduction to Sociology

*\*Some of these courses meet the Intellectual Foundations requirements.*

**All College Electives 0cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 123-129 cr**

## EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (BIRTH - GRADE 2, B.S.)

BS-ED ECE  
Elementary Education and Reading Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0823)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Bacon Hall 302 (716) 878-5916

Admission Requirements: To be considered for admission to the early childhood education major (ECE), students must have successfully completed at least 24 college credit hours, which must include ENG/CWP 101, and at least one of the following: SPF 202, SPF 203, or EXE 100. ENG/CWP 102, and the mathematics and quantitative reasoning competency requirement or MAT 121 must either have been completed or the student must be registered for them. Applicants to the major must have earned a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, as well as a minimum 2.5 in these selected SPF/EDU/EXE courses (professional sequence). An acceptable application to the department includes evidence that the above requirements have been met and a description of relevant experiences. In addition, a writing sample regarding the applicant's experiences that have helped solidify plans to pursue teaching is required. Applications to ECE are available in Bacon 302. Acceptance into the

department enables students to proceed through the curricular courses of their selected major.

Early Childhood education majors must complete one year of college-level study of one language other than English. Typically, two years of high school study of one language is equivalent to one year of college-level work. Early childhood education majors must also complete a distribution requirement of at least 6 credit hours in each of the following areas: mathematics, science, social studies, and English (not including ENG/CWP 101 and ENG/CWP 102).

Many of the courses in our professional sequence are taught in authentic settings for clinically-rich mentored experiences. As a result, the teacher candidates will have observation, tutoring, and teaching experiences in a variety of placements in our Professional Development School Consortium. Early childhood education majors are required to complete a 30-credit hour academic concentration in addition to the professional program requirements; the concentration seeks to broaden students' academic backgrounds. Descriptions of the approved concentrations can be found in the Elementary Education Department Handbook for Majors, available on the department Web site,

[www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation](http://www.buffalostate.edu/elementaryeducation), or from the department office. Currently, the concentration may be chosen from: American studies, English, foreign language, mathematics, science, or social studies Student Teaching: The culminating courses for the early childhood education majors include two supervised student teaching experiences with children at different age levels in different types of schools. Eligibility and placement for each student teaching experience is determined by the department office in cooperation with public schools in the greater Buffalo area. It is expected that students in these majors will have at least one urban teaching experience. Prior written approval must be obtained from the chair of the department for students to enroll for any other college credit work during a student teaching assignment except for EDU 375 or EDU 411. EDU 411 and EDU 375 may be taken prior to or with Student Teaching.

Successful Graduates will be recommended for New York State Initial Certification to teach children from birth through grade 2 (early childhood, ECE).

Transfer Students: Most courses taken at an accredited institution and relevant to a Buffalo State degree program will be accepted, but the majority of courses applied to the early childhood education major must be courses completed at Buffalo State. Grades for transfer courses are generally used in computing the required GPA for admission to the major. Students planning to transfer as juniors into the early childhood programs and wishing to complete their programs in four semesters must seek advisement at the institution in which they initially enrolled to assure that the prerequisite course equivalencies are met.

In addition to academic requirements, students are required to complete all seminars specifically required by New York State for program completion, including School Violence Prevention and Intervention (SAVE); Identification and Reporting of Child Abuse and Maltreatment; Alcohol and Other Drug Avoidance; Fire and Arson Safety; and Harassment, Bullying, Cyberbullying, and Discrimination in Schools: Prevention and Intervention (DASA Training). The seminar requirements are subject to change at any time and without notice.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Credit Hours for Concentration 30 cr**

**Distribution Courses 24 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Education 54 cr**

SPF 202	Child Development and Education
EDU 201	Introduction to Elementary Education
SPF 302	Educational Psychology: Elementary Education
EDU 211	Introduction to Literacy
EDU 220	Programs for Infants and Toddlers
EDU 311W	The Teaching of Reading and other Language Arts in the Elementary School (6)
EDU 329	Integrated Thematic Instruction for Young Children (6)
EDU 326	Emergent Literacy
EXE 362	Behavior and Classroom Management (optional)
EXE 371	Foundations of Teaching Children with Disabilities
EDU 375	Integration of Technology in Education

EDU 400	Practicum in Teaching (Primary) (6)
EDU 402	Seminar in Education
EDU 410	Practicum in Teaching Early Childhood (6)
EDU 411	Parents, Schools, and Community

**Total Required Credit Hours** **141-147 cr**

*\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number of credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.*

*The total number of required hours will vary with course selection. Students should refer to the Elementary Education Department Handbook and an academic adviser for more detailed information.*

## EARTH SCIENCE EDUCATION (7–12, B.S.)

**BS-NS EGS**  
 Earth Sciences and Science Education Department  
 Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1917.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Science Building 271 (716) 878-6731

The earth science secondary education program leads to a New York State Initial Certificate for teaching both earth sciences and general sciences in grades 7–12. Students seeking admission to the B.S. Earth Science Education program should initially enroll in the B.S. Earth Sciences program. After successfully completing at least 6 credits in required geology (GES) courses at Buffalo State with a GPA in these courses of 3.0 or higher, students apply for admission to the B.S. Earth Science Education program during the semester they complete SED 200. A minimum GPA of 3.0 in earth science (GES) courses is required for admission to SED 405, SED 407, and SED 408.

NOTE: Undergraduate or post-baccalaureate candidates seeking New York State Teacher Certification are advised to review the M.S.Ed. in Science Education degree program. This program is designed to enable students to quickly and efficiently develop the knowledge and skills required for teaching; the program leads to initial NYS certification for those candidates already holding undergraduate science degrees. Candidates currently in undergraduate or post-baccalaureate programs should strongly consider transitioning to the new program.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements<sup>1</sup>** **33-39 cr\***

**Total Required Credit Hours in Earth Sciences<sup>1</sup>** **40 cr**

GES 101	Introductory Geology
GES 102	Historical Geology
GES 103	Introductory Geology Laboratory (1)
GES 111	General Oceanography
GES 131	Introductory Astronomy
GES 241	Meteorology
GES 302	Invertebrate Paleontology (4)
GES 303	Mineralogy and Petrology (4)
GES 307	Geomorphology
GES 408	Structural Geology (4)
GES 405	Geology of North America

One astronomy elective.

One upper-division earth science elective.

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education** **24 cr**

SPF 303	Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools

EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities
SCI 445	Literacy for Teaching Science
SED 200	Field Experience in Secondary Science Education
SED 401	Techniques for Teaching Laboratory Activities in the Secondary Science Classroom
SED 405	Methods and Materials in Teaching Secondary School Science
SED 409	Seminar in Secondary Science Education

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching** **12 cr**

SED 407	Practice Teaching Science in the Middle School (6)
SED 408	Practice Teaching Science in the High School (6)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields for Certification** **22–30 cr**

**A. One Year (or Equivalent) of a Foreign Language (0-6 cr)**

**B. Cognate Sciences (22–24 cr)**

CHE 111, CHE 112 Fundamentals of Chemistry I, II (4, 4)

PHY 111, PHY 112 University Physics I, II (5, 5)

OR

PHY 107, PHY 108 General Physics I, II (4, 4)

*Select two courses from the following:*

BIO 211 Introduction to Cell Biology and Genetics (4)

BIO 212 Introduction to Organismal Biology and Diversity (4)

BIO 213 Introduction to Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior (4)

**Total Required Credit Hours** **131-145 cr**

*\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 120-127 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.*

<sup>1</sup> May be applied to geology B.A. program or earth sciences B.S. program.

## EARTH SCIENCE EDUCATION (7–12, 5–6 EXTENSION, B.S.)

**BS-NS EGX**  
 Earth Sciences and Science Education Department  
 Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1917.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Science Building 271 (716) 878-6731

The secondary education earth science program leads to a New York State Initial Certificate for teaching both earth sciences and general sciences in grades 5–12. Students seeking admission to the B.S. Earth Science Education program should initially enroll in the B.S. Earth Sciences program. After successfully completing at least 6 credits in required geology (GES) courses at Buffalo State with a GPA in these courses of 3.0 or higher, students apply for admission to the B.S. Earth Science Education program during the semester they complete SED 200. A minimum GPA of 3.0 in earth science (GES prefix) courses is required for admission to SED 405, SED 407, and SED 408.

NOTE: Undergraduate or post-baccalaureate candidates seeking New York State Teacher Certification are advised to review the M.S.Ed. in Science Education degree program. This program is designed to enable students to quickly and efficiently develop the knowledge and skills required for teaching; the program leads to initial NYS certification for those candidates already holding undergraduate science degrees.

Candidates currently in undergraduate or post-baccalaureate programs should strongly consider transitioning to the new program.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements<sup>1</sup> 33-39 cr\***

**Total Required Credit Hours in Earth Sciences<sup>1</sup> 40 cr**

GES 101	Introductory Geology
GES 102	Historical Geology
GES 103	Introductory Geology Laboratory (1)
GES 111	General Oceanography
GES 131	Introductory Astronomy
GES 241	Meteorology
GES 302	Invertebrate Paleontology (4)
GES 303	Mineralogy and Petrology (4)
GES 307	Geomorphology
GES 408	Structural Geology (4)
GES 405	Geology of North America

One astronomy elective.

One upper-division earth science elective.

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education 30 cr**

SPF 303	Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities
SCI 323	Science as Inquiry
SCI 445	Literacy for Teaching Science
SED 200	Field Experience in Secondary Science Education
SED 310	Teaching Science in the Middle School
SED 401	Techniques for Teaching Laboratory Activities in the Secondary Science Classroom
SED 405	Methods and Materials in Teaching Secondary School Science
SED 409	Seminar in Secondary Science Education

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching 12 cr**

SED 407	Practice Teaching Science in the Middle School (6)
SED 408	Practice Teaching Science in the High School (6)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields for Certification 22-30 cr**

**A. One Year (or Equivalent) of a Foreign Language (0-6 cr)**

**B. Cognate Sciences (22-24 cr)**

CHE 111, CHE 112 Fundamentals of Chemistry I, II (4, 4)

PHY 111, PHY 112 University Physics I, II (5, 5)

OR

PHY 107, PHY 108 General Physics I, II (4, 4)

Select two courses from the following:

BIO 211	Introduction to Cell Biology and Genetics (4)
BIO 212	Introduction to Organismal Biology and Diversity (4)
BIO 213	Introduction to Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior (4)

**Total Required Credit Hours 137-151 cr**

\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 120-133 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.

<sup>1</sup> May be applied to geology B.A. program or earth sciences B.S. program.

**EARTH SCIENCES (B.S.)**

**BS-NS EAS**

Earth Sciences and Science Education Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1917)

Science Building 271 (716) 878-6731

The Earth Sciences program offers students the opportunity to develop a broad understanding of the earth as a dynamic, interacting system of land, sea, atmosphere, and solar system. The student, in consultation with a faculty adviser, will select one of the three concentrations, usually after completion of 9 GES credit hours. The concentrations, leading in potentially different career directions, are Earth Science (for secondary education Earth Science candidates), Environmental Earth Sciences, and Geology. Earth Sciences majors may not minor in Astronomy. Coursework in chemistry, calculus, and physics is expected, particularly for students intent upon careers in the geosciences, contemplating graduate study, or seeking certification as a secondary Earth Science teacher. The recommended courses are CHE 111, CHE 112, MAT 126, MAT 127, PHY 111, PHY 112 and upper-division courses in chemistry, mathematics and physics. Each student should choose the appropriate courses by advisement, beginning with entry into the major.

Student majors are given many opportunities to pursue independent research under faculty supervision or an internship experience. Students may find additional information about undergraduate research possibilities from faculty members, and by visiting the Undergraduate Research Office ([www.buffalostate.edu/undergraduateresearch](http://www.buffalostate.edu/undergraduateresearch)). A departmental honors program also is available. Students should contact the department for additional information.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Earth Sciences 41-43 cr**

**A. Required Courses (25 cr)**

GES 101	Introductory Geology
GES 102	Historical Geology
GES 103	Introductory Geology Laboratory (1)
GES 111	General Oceanography
GES 131	Introductory Astronomy
GES 303	Mineralogy and Petrology (4)
GES 307	Geomorphology (4)
GES 408	Structural Geology (4)

**B. Concentrations (16-18 cr)**

**Environmental Earth Sciences Concentration (18 cr)**

GES 300	Sedimentology
GES 301	Stratigraphy
GES 452	Hydrogeology
GES 460	Applied Environmental Methods

Select two courses from the following:

GES 350	Environmental Geochemistry
GEG 365	Soil Science and Management
GES 444	Global Systems Geomorphology
GES 450	Field Geology

Students should consider completing the Environmental Science minor program. Completion of CHE 111 and CHE 112 are advised.

**Earth Science Concentration (16 cr)**

GES 241	Meteorology
GES 302	Invertebrate Paleontology (4)
GES 405	Geology of North America

One astronomy elective.

One upper-division GES elective.

Students who wish to obtain earth science and general science certifications (7–12) for junior/senior high school teaching must also complete other professional requirements. See the Earth Science Education (7–12) program in this catalog.

### Geology Concentration (16 cr)

GES 300	Sedimentology
GES 301	Stratigraphy
GES 302	Invertebrate Paleontology (4)
GES 450	Field Geology

Select one course from the following:

GES 403	Glacial Geology
GES 405	Geology of North America

Students contemplating graduate study are advised that CHE 111, CHE 112, MAT 126, MAT 127, PHY 111, and PHY 112 are essential to a modern geology (or related) program. These sequences should begin before the graduate school decision is made; failure to take them limits students' future options.

All College Electives 20-30 cr

Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr

## ECONOMICS (B.A.)

### BA-NS ECO

Economics and Finance Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 2204)

Classroom Building B207 (716) 878-4606

The B.A. degree program in economics provides a solid foundation in the skills and analytical techniques required to understand changes in the economic environment and to be able to formulate decisions as consumers, resource owners, and managerial personnel in business, government, and nonprofit organizations. This program is also designed to prepare students to participate, as career professionals, citizens and as scholars, in the global economy by providing a strong focus on the international aspects of economics. Students who choose this program are encouraged to complement the international focus of the program by taking additional appropriate courses in history, political science, and geography. In addition to providing preparation for a variety of entry-level management positions in business and government, the program also offers excellent preparation for graduate work in international business, economics, and law.

*Admission Requirements:* Transfer or uncommitted students must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 in all previous college credits.

*Transfer Students:* Most courses taken at an accredited institution and relevant to the B.A. degree program will be accepted, but the majority of courses applied to the major must be courses completed at Buffalo State. In most cases, grades for transfer courses will be used in computing the required minimum GPA for admission into the program.

*Honors Option for the B.A. Program:* An honors designation is available for students who have established high standards of achievement and demonstrated a capacity for independent work. Students should contact the department for information on admission and requirements.

Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr

Total Required Credit Hours in Economics 36 cr

#### A. Required Courses (24 cr)

ECO 201	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 202	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 305	Statistics for Economics
ECO 307	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 308	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 405	History of Economic Thought
ECO 490	Senior Seminar

#### B. Select at Least One Course from the Following:

ECO 401	International Economics
ECO 403	Comparative Economic Systems
ECO 404	Economic Development
FIN 400	International Finance

#### C. Economics Electives Selected by Advisement (12 cr)

(Only 3 credit hours of ECO 488, ECO 495, or ECO 499 may be included.)

All College Electives 33-45 cr

It is strongly recommended that students who plan to pursue a Ph.D. in economics also complete, as a minimum, MAT 161, MAT 162, and MAT 202.

Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr

## ECONOMICS (B.S.)

### BS-NS ECO

Economics and Finance Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 2204)

Classroom Building B207 (716) 878-4606

The B.S. degree program in economics provides a solid foundation in the basic skills and analytical techniques that are necessary to understand changes in the broad economic environment and be able to formulate decisions as consumers, resource owners, and managerial personnel in business, government, and nonprofit organizations. Students choose a concentration in either applied economics or financial economics and complete additional required courses and specialized electives. Both concentrations prepare students for entry-level management positions in business, government, and nonprofit organizations, and provide excellent preparation for graduate work in business administration, economics, and law. Financial economics is the rigorous study of financial markets (bonds, derivatives, swaps, and equities) and their related institutions.

*Admission Requirements:* Transfer or uncommitted students must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 in previous college credits.

*Transfer Students:* Most courses taken at an accredited institution and relevant to the B.S. degree program will be accepted, but the majority of courses applied to the major must be courses completed at Buffalo State. In most cases, grades for transfer courses will be used in computing the required GPA for admission into the program.

Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr

Total Required Credit Hours in Economics 39-45 cr

#### A. Required Courses (27 cr)

BUS 312	Financial Accounting
ECO 201	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 202	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 305	Statistics for Economics
ECO 307	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 308	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 424	Econometrics
ECO 490	Senior Seminar
MAT 126	Calculus
OR	
MAT 161	Calculus I

#### B. Concentrations

Students are required to select one of two concentrations. Only 3 credit hours of ECO 488, ECO 495, or ECO 499 may be included.

#### AEC – Applied Economics Concentration (12 cr)

##### Required Courses (6 cr)

ECO 320	Managerial Economics
OR	
ECO 325	Industrial Organization



ECO 405	History of Economic Thought
<i>At least 6 credit hours must be selected from the following:</i>	
ECO 300	Labor Economics
ECO 301	Economics of Labor Relations
ECO 302	Women in the Economy
ECO 304	Money and Banking
ECO 312	Urban Economics
ECO 350	Public Finance
ECO 355	The Economics of Energy and the Environment
ECO 360	Introduction to the Economic Analysis of Law
ECO 401	International Economics
ECO 403	Comparative Economic Systems
ECO 404	Economic Development
ECO 411	Regional Economic Analysis
ECO 488	Internship
ECO 495	Project
ECO 499	Independent Study
FIN 400	International Finance

**FNE – Financial Economics Concentration (18 cr)**  
**Required Courses (9 cr)**

BUS 313	Managerial Accounting
ECO 304	Money and Banking
FIN 314	Corporation Finance

*At least 9 credit hours must be selected from the following:*

ECO 488	Internship
ECO 495	Project
ECO 499	Independent Study
FIN 345	Estate Planning
FIN 370	Technical Analysis of Financial Markets
FIN 400	International Finance
FIN 414	Investment Management
FIN 415	Cases in Corporation Finance
FIN 416	Advanced Corporation Finance
FIN 417	Derivative Securities
FIN 418	Bond Markets

*It is strongly recommended that students who plan to pursue a Ph.D. in economics also complete, as a minimum, MAT 161, MAT 162, and MAT 202.*

**All College Electives** **36-48 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY (ELECTRONICS) (B.S.)\*

BS-SP ETE

Engineering Technology Department  
 Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0925)

The Electrical Engineering Technology program is accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>

Technology Building 126 (716) 878-6017

About the Program:

Electrical Engineering Technology graduates who specialize in electronics are employed in the design, testing, fabrication, and application of solid-state circuits and systems (both digital and analog), communication systems, and control systems. This includes consumer products, as well as industrial electronics and computer equipment.

*\*Evening study available.*

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements<sup>1</sup>** **33–39 cr**

**Major Requirements** **54 cr**

ENT 104	Essentials of Electrical Engineering Technology
ENT 300	Analytical Methods for Technologists
ENT 301	Mechanics I
ENT 302	Mechanics II
ENT 331	Electrical Circuits and Devices I
ENT 332	Electrical Circuits and Devices II
ENT 341	Electronics
ENT 342	Networks
ENT 345	Digital Systems
ENT 346	Microprocessors
ENT 351	Analog Electronics
ENT 352	Digital Electronics
ENT 371	Electric Machines
ENT 441	Communication Transmission Technology
ENT 442	RF and Microwave Communications
ENT 461	Control Systems I
ENT 462	Control Systems II
ENT 465	Electrical Design

**Electives<sup>1</sup>** **16–28 cr**

<sup>1</sup>The following accreditation requirements can be included in the Intellectual Foundations requirements and electives:

CHE 101 or CHE 111

CHE 102 or CHE 112 or BIO 211 or PHY 213/310 or PHY 308 or PHY 315, or other science course with a lab approved by faculty advisement.

CIS 151 or CIS 111 or equivalent.

Math Option 1:

MAT 126

MAT 127

MAT 311 (Preferred for this option. Other mathematics courses such as Calculus III, Linear Algebra, or Discrete Mathematics maybe suggested by program advisement to better meet students career choices.)

Math Option 2:

MAT 161/163

MAT 162/164

MAT 315 (Preferred for this option. Other mathematics courses such as Calculus III, Linear Algebra, or Discrete Mathematics maybe suggested by program advisement to better meet students career choices.)

PHY 107 or PHY 111

PHY 108 or PHY 112

SPC 205

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

\*\*The Electrical Engineering Technology program is accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>

## ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY (SMART GRID) (B.S.)\*

BS-SP ETS

## Engineering Technology Department

### Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0925)

The Electrical Engineering Technology program is accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>  
Technology Building 126 (716) 878-6017

About the Program:

Graduates of the Smart Grid option in Electrical Engineering Technology have found careers in the fields of electrical power generation, transmission, and distribution; industrial, commercial and residential electrical power distribution; as well as power systems protection, control, and monitoring.

*\*Evening study available.*

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements<sup>1</sup>** 33–39 cr

**Major Requirements** 54 cr

ENT 104	Essentials of Electrical Engineering Technology
ENT 300	Analytical Methods for Technologists
ENT 301	Mechanics I
ENT 302	Mechanics II
ENT 331	Electrical Circuits and Devices I
ENT 332	Electrical Circuits and Devices II
ENT 341	Electronics
ENT 342	Networks
ENT 371	Electric Machines
ENT 345	Digital Systems
ENT 346	Microprocessors
ENT 445	Power Electronics
ENT 461	Control Systems I
ENT 462	Control Systems II
ENT 465	Electrical Design
ENT 471	Power Systems I
ENT 472	Power Systems II
TEC 101	Technical Drawing

**Electives<sup>1</sup>** 6–33 cr

<sup>1</sup> The following accreditation requirements can be included in the Intellectual Foundations requirements and electives:

CHE 101 or CHE 111

CHE 102 or CHE 112 or BIO 211 or PHY 213/310 or PHY 308 or PHY 315, or other science course with a lab approved by faculty advisement.

CIS 151 or CIS 111 or equivalent.

Math Option 1:

MAT 126

MAT 127

MAT 311 (Preferred for this option. Other mathematics courses such as Calculus III, Linear Algebra, or Discrete Mathematics maybe suggested by program advisement to better meet students career choices.)

Math Option 2:

MAT 161/163

MAT 162/164

MAT 315 (Preferred for this option. Other mathematics courses such as Calculus III, Linear Algebra, or Discrete Mathematics maybe suggested by program advisement to better meet students career choices.)

PHY 107 or PHY 111

PHY 108 or PHY 112

SPC 205

**Total Required Credit Hours**

**120 cr**

\*\*The Electrical Engineering Technology program is accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, <http://www.abet.org>

## ENGLISH PROGRAMS

See Individual Majors

- English
- English Education
- Television and Film Arts
- Writing

## ENGLISH (B.A.)

BA-AH ENG

English Department

Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 1501)

Ketchum Hall 326 (716) 878-5416

The English B.A. program in literature offers a liberal arts English major, the enhancement of writing skills, and electives to satisfy Intellectual Foundations 2014 requirements.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements**

**33-39cr**

**Total Required Credits in English**

**42 cr**

(27 credits must be upper-division)

### A. Required Courses (12 cr)

ENG 190 Introduction to Literary Interpretation

(Must be taken immediately after completion of basic communication requirement or within first year of transfer to English Department.)

Major Figure Select one course from the following:

ENG 313 Milton

or ENG 314 or Chaucer

or ENG 315 or Shakespeare I

or ENG 316 or Shakespeare II

ENG 390 Literary Criticism and Theory

ENG 490 Senior Seminar

### B. Area Courses in English (30 cr)

1. Two courses in British literature, at least one before 1850. Pre-1850 options: ENG 210, ENG 211, ENG 313, ENG 314, ENG 315, ENG 316, ENG 415, ENG 416, ENG 417, ENG 420. Other options: ENG 212, ENG 252, ENG 418, ENG 419, ENG 421 or ENG 455. If students use ENG 313, ENG 314, ENG 315, or ENG 316 to satisfy their Major Figure requirement (see above), they cannot use it to satisfy their pre-1850 requirement.

Two courses in American literature, at least one prior to 1900. Pre-1900 options: ENG 220, ENG 441, ENG 442, ENG 445. Other options: ENG 221, ENG 240, ENG 241, ENG 243, ENG 353, ENG 354, ENG 443, ENG 444.

Two courses in world literature, one of which must be non-Western. Non-Western options: ENG 230, ENG 345, ENG 346. Other options: ENG 130, ENG 131, ENG 330, ENG 331, ENG 332, ENG 335, ENG 337, ENG 350, ENG 351. The following courses from the Modern and Classical Languages Department and the Humanities Program CAN apply to these areas with approval of English Department chair. Non-Western option: FRE 341. Other options: FRE 331, GER 337, GER 338, HUM 320, HUM 328, ITA 336, MCL 337, MCL 338.

One course in minority literature. Options: ENG 231, ENG 240, ENG 241, ENG 243, ENG 353, ENG 354. (If any of these courses are taken to fulfill an American literature requirement, they cannot count for the minority literature requirement.)

Three other English courses in linguistics, literature, theory or writing.

Note: Other courses, such as topics courses, when appropriate, can also fulfill major requirements. Discuss questions with adviser.

All College Electives 12-39 cr

Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr

## ENGLISH EDUCATION (7-12, B.S.)

BS-AH ENS

English Department

Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1501.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Ketchum Hall 326 (716) 878-5416

The English B.S. degree program in secondary education leads to a New York State Initial Certificate for teaching English in grades 7-12.

Freshmen and transfers with fewer than 30 credits or a GPA below 2.5 are admitted into the English major and may switch to English education upon meeting departmental requirements. Transfers with more than 30 credits and a GPA of 2.5 or above can be admitted directly into English education.

**Admission Requirements:** 30 credits of college coursework; mandatory meeting with the English education coordinator; a 2.5 GPA and/or a strong indication of the professional disposition required to be a successful teacher. Evidence of professional dispositions can be indicated in a variety of ways: faculty recommendations, completed professional disposition forms, interview with English Education Committee, and/or evidence of relevant extracurricular activities.

Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr

Total Required Credits in English (Literature and Language) 39 cr

(21 credits must be upper division)

### A. Required Courses (15 credits)

- |         |   |
|---------|---|
| ENG 190 | Introduction to Literary Analysis and Interpretation (Must be taken immediately after completion of freshman composition requirement or within first year of transfer to English Department.) |
| ENG 317 | Shakespeare for Future Teachers (Students can also take ENG 315 or ENG 316.)  |
| ENG 354 | Ethnic American Literatures   |
| ENG 370 | Foundations of Language   |
| ENG 461 | Young Adult Literature  |

### B. Area Courses in Literature (24 credits)

- Two courses in British Literature, at least one before 1850. Pre-1850 options: ENG 210, ENG 211, ENG 252, ENG 313, ENG 314, ENG 315, ENG 316, ENG 415, ENG 416, ENG 417. Other options: ENG 212, ENG 252, ENG 418, ENG 419, ENG 420, ENG 421, ENG 455. If students use ENG 315 or ENG 316 to satisfy their Shakespeare requirement (see above), they cannot use it to satisfy their pre-1850 requirement.

Two courses in American literature, at least one prior to 1900. Pre-1900 options: ENG 220, ENG 441, ENG 442, ENG 445. Other options: ENG 221, ENG 240, ENG 241, ENG 243, ENG 353, ENG 443, ENG 444

One course in World literature. Options: ENG 130, ENG 131, ENG 230, ENG 310, ENG 330, ENG 331, ENG 332, ENG 335, ENG 345, ENG 346, ENG 350, ENG 351. The following courses from the Modern and Classical Languages Department and the Humanities Program can apply to these areas with approval of the English Department chair: FRE 331, FRE 341, GER 337, GER 338, HUM 320, HUM 328, ITA 336, MCL 337, MCL 338.

Three other English courses in linguistics, literature, theory or writing.

Note: Other courses, such as topics courses, when appropriate, can fulfill major requirements. Discuss questions with adviser.

Total Required Credits in Professional Education 42 cr

### A. General Education Courses (15 cr)

- |             |   |
|-------------|---|
| EDU/EXE 375 | Integration of Technology in Education                              |
| EDU 416     | Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools                   |
| SPF 303     | Educational Psychology for Teachers of Adolescents                  |
| SPF 403     | Historical and Philosophical Forces Influencing Secondary Education |
| EXE 100     | Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs                  |

### B. English Education (27 cr)

- |         |  |
|---------|--|
| ENG 200 | Field Experience in Secondary English Education                              |
| ENG 309 | Teaching and Evaluating Writing  |
| ENG 311 | Methods of Teaching Language   |
| ENG 463 | Methods, Materials, and Professional Development for Teachers of English (6) |
| ENG 464 | Student Teaching in Middle/Junior High School English (6) <sup>1</sup>       |
| ENG 465 | Student Teaching in Senior High School English (6) <sup>1</sup>              |

Students are encouraged to utilize their exceptional education course (EXE 100) to fulfill Intellectual Foundations requirements. Doing so will offer more flexibility to their program.

<sup>1</sup> SPF 303, SPF 403, EDU 416, ENG 200, ENG 309, ENG 463 are prerequisites for student teaching (ENG 464 and ENG 465). Students must have 2.75 overall GPA, and a 2.75 GPA in the major to student teach.

All College Electives 0-6 cr

Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr

## ENGLISH EDUCATION (7-12, PTCP)

PBC-AH ENS

English Department

Postbaccalaureate Teacher Certification Program (HEGIS 1501.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Ketchum Hall 326 (716) 878-5416

The English secondary education post-baccalaureate certification-only program prepares students to create productive learning environments, plan and execute effective instructional activities in the English language arts, monitor and assess student learning, address the special developmental needs of students at the middle-school level and in high school, and work effectively with learners having diverse backgrounds or special needs. It takes approximately three to four semesters to complete certification requirements at Buffalo State. Students in this program take both undergraduate- and graduate-level courses and will be billed appropriately for each type. Graduate credits can be applied to a master's degree at Buffalo State. For financial aid purposes, students will be considered fifth-year undergraduates eligible for undergraduate loans. To apply for the program, students should request an application from the Graduate Studies and Research Office, Cleveland Hall 204.

**Admission Requirements:** (1) Bachelor's degree in English with courses in Shakespeare, ethnic American literature, young adult literature, and world literature, or completion of an undergraduate degree in a related discipline with 36 credit hours of coursework in English, including courses in Shakespeare, ethnic American literature, young adult literature, and world literature. Applicants who do not meet these admission requirements can take courses at Buffalo State to become eligible to apply. (2) The study of a language other than English. Applicants must have completed two years of high school study in one foreign language or two semesters in college. Students not meeting these requirements must complete two semesters of a language other than English at Buffalo State. (Students must provide the department with copies of their high school transcripts to demonstrate the high school foreign-language requirement.) (3) Coursework in exceptional education and education technology (3 credits each) or demonstrated expertise in these areas. Students not meeting these requirements can take undergraduate or graduate courses at Buffalo State. (4) Minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75 in baccalaureate studies, as well as 2.75 GPA in the English major or English coursework.

**Additional Requirements:** To receive provisional teaching certification, students must pass the first two tests of the New York State Teacher

Certification Exams, the Liberal Arts and Sciences Test, and the Assessment of Teaching Skills-Written. Registration bulletins for the exams can be obtained from the Teacher Certification Office, Caudell Hall 101. Students can obtain certifications in identifying child abuse by attending one of several workshops offered at Buffalo State.

**Total Required Credit Hours in English and Professional Education 24 cr**

**A. Undergraduate-level Coursework (15 cr)**

SPF 403	Historical and Philosophical Forces Influencing Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
ENG 311	Methods of Teaching Language
ENG 463	Methods, Materials, and Professional Development for Teachers of English (6)

**B. Graduate-level Coursework (9 cr)**

SPF 500	Multicultural Education
SPF 503	Educational Psychology
or SPF 529	Adolescent Psychology
SPF 692	The Teaching of Writing

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching\* 12 cr**

ENG 464	Student Teaching (Middle/Junior High)
or ENG 465	Student Teaching (High School)

\*Students certified in another secondary area are exempt from this requirement.

**Total Required Credit Hours 36 cr**

**EXCEPTIONAL EDUCATION (B.S.ED.)**

**BS-ED-ED EXE**  
**Dual Certification Program: Teachers of Childhood Special Education and Childhood Education**  
**Exceptional Education Department**  
**Bachelor of Science in Education (HEGIS 0808)**

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
 Ketchum Hall 204 (716) 878-3038

Undergraduate majors in exceptional education study within a cross-categorical program focusing on the education of students who have a variety of regular and special instructional needs. Included are students in disability groups traditionally associated with intellectual and developmental disabilities, physical/neurological disabilities, and learning and behavioral difficulties.

Graduates of the program typically obtain positions as teachers in inclusive classrooms, resource rooms, self-contained classrooms, special schools, residential facilities, or as consultant teachers in general education settings. Students who pursue initial certification in both childhood special education and childhood education are particularly well qualified to work with students with special needs in integrated education settings. Students in exceptional education complete coursework in elementary education and special education to be recommended for initial certifications as a teacher of childhood education (grades 1-6) and childhood special education (grades 1-6) in New York State.

Candidates for initial certification in both childhood education and childhood special education must achieve passing scores on the Liberal Arts and Sciences Test (LAST), the Assessment of Teaching Skills-Written (ATS-W), Multi-Subject Content Specialty Test, and the Students with Disabilities Content Specialty Test of the New York State Teacher Certification Exam (NYSTCE).

**Admission Requirements:** Students must provide evidence of potential for success to be admitted into the exceptional education program. Entering freshmen who express an interest in exceptional education on their applications to Buffalo State will be assigned to premajor status (0301) and will be accepted into exceptional education (0299) after (1) successfully completing 12 credit hours at Buffalo State, (2) successfully completing CWP 101 and CWP 102, (3) earning at least two minimum grades of C in two Intellectual Foundations courses, (4) completing the mathematics/quantitative reasoning requirement, and (5) earning a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.6.

Transfer students from other colleges who are not directly accepted into the exceptional education program by the Admissions Office will be accepted as exceptional education premajors (0301) provided they have not completed 60 or more credit hours prior to attending Buffalo State. They will be accepted as majors (0299) after (1) successfully completing 12 credit hours at Buffalo State; (2) waiving/successfully completing CWP 101 and 102; (3) earning at least two minimum grades of C in two cognate foundations courses, unless waived by an associate of arts or associate of science degree; (4) passing the mathematics/quantitative reasoning requirement, unless waived; and (5) earning a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.6.

Buffalo State students who are undeclared or wishing to change to an exceptional education major from another major will be accepted directly into the program (0299) after (1) successfully completing CWP 101 and 102, (2) earning at least two minimum grades of C in two cognate foundations courses, (3) passing the mathematics/quantitative reasoning requirement, and (4) earning a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.6. Students who meet criteria 1, 2, and 3 above will be accepted as premajors (0301) if their cumulative GPA is between 2.5 and 2.59, and they have not completed 60 or more credit hours. They can be accepted into the major only after earning a cumulative GPA of 2.6.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr\***

**Total Required Credit Hours for Concentration 30 cr**

A concentration can be in one of the following subjects: English, French, Italian, math, science, social studies, Spanish, or American studies.

**Total Required Credit Hours for the Exceptional Education Major 65 cr**

SPF 202	Child Development and Education
SPF 203	School and Society
SPF 302	Educational Psychology: Elementary Education
EDU 211	Introduction to Literacy
EDU 310	Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School
EDU 311	Teaching Reading and Language Arts (6)
EDU 312	Teaching Math and Science (6)
EDU 404	Practicum in Elementary School Teaching (6)
EXE 100	Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs
EXE 360	Foundations of Teaching Individuals with Disabilities
EXE 361	Field Experience in Teaching Individuals with Disabilities (1)
EXE 362	Behavior and Classroom Management
EXE 363	Field Experience in Behavior Management (1)
EXE 364	Educating Students with Severe Disabilities
EXE 365	Evaluation and Assessment in Special Education
EXE 366	Field Experience Evaluation and Assessment in Special Education (1)
EXE 367	Curriculum for Children with Mild Disabilities
EXE 368	Field Experience Curriculum for Children with Mild Disabilities (2)
EXE 375	Integration of Technology in Education
EXE 420	Practicum in Special Education (6)

**Distribution Courses 24 cr**

6 credit hours can be in each of the following areas: English, math, science, and social studies.

**Total Required Credit Hours 152-158 cr**

\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 134-140 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.

## FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES EDUCATION (B.S.)

BS-ED FCS

Department of Career and Technical Education  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1301.01)

Bacon Hall 316S (716) 878-4717

N. John Popovich, Ed.D., Chairperson

The Family and Consumer Sciences Education Undergraduate Program offers a broad knowledge of family and consumer sciences, plus skills in planning and communicating this knowledge to others.

The Bachelor of Science degree program in Family and Consumer Sciences Education leads to initial K-12 certification to teach Family and Consumer Sciences. Graduates from the Family and Consumer Sciences Education program are prepared to teach Family and Consumer Sciences. The Bachelor of Science degree in Family and Consumer Sciences Education is necessary for certification in order to obtain a teaching position.

### Program Requirements

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Family and Consumer Sciences** **33 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education** **33 cr**

### Family and Consumer Sciences Requirements (33 cr)

SAF 310	Personal Safety and First Aid
NFS 105	Food and People
NFS 334	Contemporary Nutrition
FTT 100	Construction Elements
FTT 206	Introduction to Textiles
OR	OR
FTT 349	History of Textiles
SPF 303	Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
IDE 101	Introduction to Interior Design
SPF 202	Child Development and Education
SPF 345	Parenting
SPF 353	Human Development During Early Adolescence and Adolescence
FIN 110	Personal Finance
OR	OR
BUS 116	Introduction to Business

### Professional Education Requirements (33 cr)

CTE 301/ BME 301/ FCS 301	Foundations of Career and Technology Education/Business and Marketing Education/ Family and Consumer Sciences Education
CTE 302/ BME 302/ FCS 302	Curriculum and Evaluation in Career and Technology Education/Business and Marketing Education/ Family and Consumer Sciences Education
CTE 303/ BME 303/ FCS 303	Instructional Strategies in Career and Technology Education/Business and Marketing Education/ Family and Consumer Sciences Education
CTE 404/ BME 404/ FCS 404	Methods of Teaching Career and Technology Education/Business and Marketing Education/ Family and Consumer Sciences Education Subjects
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Adolescents With Disabilities
CTE 311	Career Mentoring Internship
OR	OR

CTE 350	School and Community Relationship Field Experience
BME 415	Student Teaching
BME 416	Student Teaching
CTE 435	Curricular Problems of Career and Technical Schools

**All College Electives** **15-21 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hour** **120 cr**

## FASHION AND TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY (B.S.)

BS-SP FTT

Fashion and Textile Technology Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1303)

Technology Building, 303 (716) 878-3478

The fashion and textile technology department at Buffalo State is the only baccalaureate department in Western New York that offers a variety of career preparation options for the multifaceted, global fashion industry. Faculty expertise, continuous updating of technology-based curriculum, and industry partnerships contribute to the strength of the program. Class sizes are small, allowing individual attention. Students are encouraged to participate in extracurricular programmatic activities and regional and national competitions. Students have achieved top honors in national apparel and textile design competitions. Internships are available in the Buffalo area and elsewhere in the United States. Affiliations with industry and professional organizations include the American Apparel and Footwear Association (AAFA), which has endorsed the department; the Costume Society of America (CSA); the American Collegiate Retailing Association (ACRA); and the International Textile and Apparel Association (ITAA).

The fashion and textile technology department is designed to prepare students for employment in the apparel, textile, and fashion industries. Employment opportunities exist in textiles, retail management, CAD design for textiles and apparel, apparel production, product development, textile testing/quality control, home furnishings, and government agencies. Examples of available positions include technicians in testing labs to set safety and performance standards, CAD (print, weave, knit, technical, or fashion graphic) apparel designers, trend and design specialists, private label costing and sourcing, CAM production, stylists, colorists, entrepreneurs, fashion/visual merchandisers, merchandiser representatives, fashion journalists, logistics specialists, U.S. customs agents, and theater costuming.

Graduates have been employed by most major apparel and textile companies, including, but not limited to: Abercrombie & Fitch, Calvin Klein, Dior, Ralph Lauren, Macy's, Fisher-Price, New Era, Eastman Machine Co., AccuMED Technologies Inc., GAP and GAP Kids, Lord & Taylor, Bureau Veritas testing labs, Limited, Oxford Industries, Swavelle/Mill Creek, Tony Walker & Co., Tobin Home Fashions, Toppers, Tommy Hilfiger, Graco Home Fashions International, Park B. Smith, Appollo Patio Furniture Design, Target, Dillards, and Victoria's Secret.

*Department Information:* The curriculum for the fashion and textile technology department is divided into two parts: the required 21 credit hours of core coursework; and one or more specialized concentrations: fashion merchandising, apparel design, apparel product development, or fashion/textile design. Individuals who have extensive work experience in the fashion field are encouraged to explore earning college credit by course challenge or experiential learning.

Fashion and textile technology majors may spend their senior year studying a specialty topic at the Fashion Institute of Technology (FIT) in New York City in a "three-one" program, earning a B.S. from Buffalo State and an associate's degree from FIT. North Carolina State University and other institutions have exchange programs. Study abroad opportunities are available in several countries.

*Scholarships and Financial Aid:* Students may apply for departmental scholarships. Financial assistance through the college is also available. Buffalo State is one of a select group of institutions whose students compete for the annual YMA Fashion Scholarship Fund which offers competitive \$5000 scholarships to approximately 125 students nationally every year.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Fashion Technology** **51 cr**

**A. Required Core Courses (21 cr)**

FTT 110	Survey of Fashion/Textile Industry
FTT 206	Introduction to Textiles
FTT 208	Introduction to Fashion Technologies
FTT 306	Textile Evaluation
FTT 310	Sewn Products Industry
FTT 358	Fashion Forecasting and Consumer Issues
FTT 450	Issues in Fashion/Textile Industry

**B. Concentration Courses (30 cr)**

*Select one concentration:*

**Fashion Merchandising Concentration**

BUS 320	Principles of Marketing
FTT 150	Introduction to Fashion Merchandising
FTT 250	Fashion Buying and Merchandising Principles
FTT 350	Fashion Merchandising Applications
FTT 455	Issues in Merchandising and Fashion Retailing
FTT 475	Sr. Seminar in Fashion Merchandising & Marketing
FTT 488	Internship

*Select three courses from the following:*

BUS 325	Human Resource Management
BUS 212	Introduction to Accounting
BUS 360	Principles of Management
COM 215	Introduction to Visual Communication
FTT 109**	Fundamentals of Apparel Construction
FTT 308	Fashion CAD (Computer Aided Design)
FTT 355	Research in Fashion Merchandising
FTT 359	Visual Merchandising
FTT 410	Advanced Product Development

**Apparel Design Concentration<sup>1</sup>**

FTT 109	Fundamentals of Apparel Construction
FTT 224	Pattern Drafting and Grading For Industry
FTT/THA 303	Fashion Illustration
FTT 324	Industrial Apparel Assembly
FTT 326	Apparel Design I: Flat Pattern
FTT 327	Apparel Design II: Computerized Flat Pattern
FTT 328	Apparel Design III: Draping
FTT 451 or FTT 488	Senior Project or Internship

*Select two courses from the following:*

FTT 304	Pattern Development for Industry
FTT 308	Fashion CAD (Computer Aided Design)
FTT 329	Designing Knit Apparel
FTT 410	Advanced Product Development
FTT 412	CAD: Apparel/Textile Design for Industry
FTT 413	CAD Weave for Industry
FTT 461	Sr. Seminar in Product Development

**Apparel Product Development Concentration**

FTT 109	Fundamentals of Apparel Construction
FTT 224	Pattern Drafting and Grading for Industry
FTT 324	Industrial Apparel Assembly
FTT 326	Apparel Design I: Flat Pattern
FTT 327	2D/3D Computer Pattern Making
FTT 410	Advanced Product Development
FTT 451 or FTT 488 or	Senior Project Internship

FTT 461	Sr. Seminar in Product Development
<i>Select three courses from the following:</i>	
FTT 304	Pattern Development for Industry
FTT 308	Fashion CAD (Computer Aided Design)
FTT 309	Technical Fashion Specs
FTT 329*	Designing Knit Apparel
FTT 412	CAD: Apparel/Textile Design for Industry
FTT 413	CAD Weave for Industry
FTT 461	Sr. Seminar in Product Development

**Fashion/Textile Design Technologies Concentration<sup>1</sup>**

DES 242	Fibers I
FTT 303 or FAR 101	Fashion Illustration or Drawing I
FTT 304	Pattern Development for Industry
FTT 308	Fashion CAD (Computer Aided Design)
FTT 412	CAD: Apparel/Textile Design for Industry
FTT 413	CAD Weave for Industry
FTT 451 or FTT 488 or FTT 495	Senior Project or Internship or Special Project

*Select one course from the following:*

DES 215	Design History
FTT 348	History of Costume
FTT 349	History of Textiles
THA 332	Period Styles

*Select two courses from the following:*

AED 100	Essentials of Visual Arts
DES 307*	Color Theory
DES 342*	Fibers II
FAR 210*	Introduction to Painting
FTT 150	Introduction to Merchandising
FTT 200	Introduction to Hand Knitting
FTT 309	Technical Fashion Specs
FTT 410*	Advanced Product Development

**C. Recommended All College Electives**

DES 101	Introduction to Design: Two Dimensional I
DES 102*	Introduction to Design: Two Dimensional II
DES 307*	Color Theory
FTT 109	Fundamentals of Apparel Construction
FTT 150	Introduction to Merchandising
FTT 200	Introduction to Hand Knitting
FTT 304	Pattern Development for Industry
FTT 308	Fashion CAD (Computer Aided Design)
FTT 309	Technical Fashion Drawing
FTT 329*	Technical Fashion Specs
FTT 348	History of Costume
FTT 349	History of Textiles
FTT 355*	Research in Fashion Merchandising
FTT 359	Visual Merchandising
FTT 410*	Advanced Product Development
FTT 412	CAD: Apparel/Textile Design for Industry
FTT 413	CAD Weave for Industry
FTT 452	Fashion Show Production

*\*Courses that may have additional prerequisites.*

*\*\* Course is strongly recommended.*

*<sup>1</sup> A minor in design is strongly recommended.*

**All College Electives** **30-36 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## FIBERS (B.F.A.)

**BFA-AH FIB**  
**Design Department**  
**Bachelor of Fine Arts (HEGIS 1009)**

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
 Upton Hall 212 (716) 878-6032

The B.F.A. degree in Fibers is a studio-intensive program of study focused on developing the aesthetic, conceptual, and technical skills necessary to foster creativity as students work toward developing their individual identity as visual designers/artists. This degree offers students a specialized studio-oriented education in preparation for advanced or graduate studies, or for beginning careers as professional designers or artists.

Students begin with foundation courses in two-dimensional design, three-dimensional design, drawing, painting, art history, and design history, along with courses in ceramics, metals/jewelry, and wood. Major courses in fibers complete the requirements. Internship opportunities are available. The remaining credit hours are completed in required Intellectual Foundations courses and in other chosen studio courses.

*Admission Requirements:* There is no entrance portfolio review for admission. All students will enter the fibers major with a bachelor of science (BS-AH FIB) intent, and must complete a selection of foundation and major course(s) before a commit-to-major portfolio review for admission into the bachelor of fine arts program (BFA-AH FIB). Commit-to-major portfolio reviews are conducted by faculty and generally take place during the sophomore year. After passing the portfolio review, to continue in the B.F.A. degree program a 3.0 GPA must be maintained in the major. Transfer students are urged to submit their portfolios the semester before transfer in order to facilitate placement in departmental courses and/or for possible commit-to-major portfolio review. Please call the Design Department for additional information. As a condition of graduation, B.F.A students will be required to mount an individual exhibition of their work.

The Design Department reserves the right to retain students' work for official purposes, such as exhibitions, catalogs, teaching aids, or permanent collections, and to use images of the students and their work for publicity and recruitment. Students are expected to assume the costs of materials used in courses. Some studio courses may have an additional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

The Design Department may be in the process of curricular revision. Please refer to the college's Web site or the department for updated information.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **39-66 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Fibers** **79 cr**

**A. Foundation Courses (37 cr)**

DES 101	Introduction to Design 2D I
DES 103	Introduction to Design 3D I
DES 220	Ceramics I
DES 230	Introduction to Jewelry Making
DES 250	Wood Design I
DES 312W	History of Craft: Industrial Revolution to the Present
DES 414	Senior Seminar/Exhibition (4)
FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts
FAR 210	Introductory Painting
FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II

**B. Major Courses (30 cr)**

DES 242	Fibers I
DES 338	Computer 3D Modeling and Rendering
DES 342	Fibers II
DES 344	Fibers: Junior Studio (3, 3)

DES 444	Fibers: Senior Studio (3, 3, 3)
FTT 304	Pattern Development for Industry
FTT 412	CAD: Apparel and Textile Design for Industry
OR	
FTT 413	CAD: Weave for Industry

**C. Studio Electives Selected by Advisement (12 cr)**

DES 320	Ceramics II
DES 330	Applied Jewelry Techniques
DES 350	Wood Design II
DES XXX	(DES 321, DES 331, DES 351)

**All College Electives** **0-2 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120-145 cr**

## FIBERS (B.S.)

**BS-AH FIB**  
**Design Department**  
**Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1009)**

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
 Upton Hall 212 (716) 878-6032

The B.S. degree in Fibers is a studio degree with a strong academic component. This degree offers students a broadly grounded educational experience as a basis for beginning careers as professional designers or artists.

Students begin with foundation courses in two-dimensional design, three-dimensional design, drawing, painting, and design history, along with courses in ceramics, metals/jewelry, and wood. Major courses in fibers focus on developing the aesthetic, conceptual, and technical skills necessary to foster creativity as students work toward developing their individual identity as visual designers/artists. Internship opportunities are available. The remaining credit hours are completed in required Intellectual Foundations courses and in other academic subjects of the student's choosing. The academic component offers opportunities to gain a broader base of knowledge, as well as knowledge in other disciplines related to the major field of study.

*Admission Requirements:* There is no entrance portfolio review for admission. All students will enter the fibers major with a bachelor of science (BS-AH FIB) intent, and complete a selection of foundation and major course(s) before a commit-to-major portfolio review for continuation in the B.S. degree program. Commit-to-major portfolio reviews are conducted by faculty and generally take place during the sophomore year. After passing the portfolio review, to continue in the B.S. degree program a 2.5 GPA must be maintained in the major. Transfer students are urged to submit their portfolios the semester before transfer in order to facilitate placement in departmental courses and/or for possible commit-to-major portfolio review. Please call the Design Department for additional information.

The Design Department reserves the right to retain students' work for official purposes, such as exhibitions, catalogs, teaching aids, or permanent collections, and to use images of the students and their work for publicity and recruitment. Students are expected to assume the costs of materials used in courses. Some studio courses may have an additional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Fibers** **45 cr**

**A. Foundation Courses (24 cr)**

DES 101	Introduction to Design 2D I
DES 103	Introduction to Design 3D I
DES 220	Ceramics I
DES 230	Introduction to Jewelry Making
DES 250	Wood Design I
DES 312	History of Craft: Industrial Revolution to the Present

FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts

### B. Major Concentrations (21 cr)

DES 242	Fibers I
DES 342	Fibers II
DES 344	Fibers: Junior Studio (3, 3)
DES 444	Fibers: Senior Studio (3,3)
FTT 304	Print Rendering for Industry

All College Electives **36-42 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr**

## FINE ARTS

See Individual Majors

- Art
- Art History
- Painting
- Photography
- Printmaking
- Sculpture

## FORENSIC CHEMISTRY (B.S.)

BS-NS FRC  
Chemistry Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1999.20)

Forensic Science Education Programs Accreditation Commission (FEPAC)  
accredited

Science Building 267 (716) 878-5204

Forensic chemistry is a program of professional study whose graduates are prepared to assume entry-level positions as forensic chemists in police laboratories at the local, state, or federal level. Graduates with this degree may also choose to go on to graduate-level forensic science programs or to pursue a career working in a scientific laboratory.

**Admission Requirements:** Prospective majors must complete CHE 111 and CHE 112 (or the equivalent) with minimum grades of C before applying to the program. Students who have not yet met this requirement will be accepted into the pre-forensic chemistry program (FRCW) and will be formally admitted to the major upon completion of the previously stated requirement.

**Admission Recommendations:** Transfer students from two-year colleges should have earned credit for courses equivalent to CHE 111, CHE 112, CHE 201, CHE 202, CHE 203, CHE 204, FOR 122, MAT 161, MAT 162, and PHY 111 to avoid possible delays in the completion of the degree program. Transfer students must complete a minimum of 10 credit hours in chemistry at Buffalo State. Chemistry courses taken elsewhere may be substituted for similar courses at Buffalo State only if they have the same equivalent prerequisite. Chemistry courses not meeting this criterion may be transferred as elective credit.

**Important Note:** Individuals seeking an internship or employment in a forensic science laboratory may be required to undergo an extensive background check including a lie detector test, fingerprinting, and drug testing.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Chemistry 32 cr**

CHE 111	Fundamentals of Chemistry I (4)
CHE 112	Fundamentals of Chemistry II (4)
CHE 201	Organic Chemistry I
CHE 202	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 203	Organic Chemistry Laboratories I (1)
CHE 204	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II (1)

CHE 301	Analytical Chemistry (4)
CHE 331	Principles of Physical Chemistry
CHE 403	Instrumental Analysis (4)
CHE 470	Biochemistry I
CHE 471	Biochemical Techniques (2)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Forensic Science 15 cr**

FOR 122	Scientific Criminal Evidence Analysis
FOR 312	Chemistry and Criminalistics (4)
FOR 412	Internship in Criminalistics
FOR 414	Forensic Chemistry Laboratory
FOR 416	Optical Microscopy (2)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Biology 8 cr**

BIO 211	Introduction to Cell Biology and Genetics (4)
or	
BIO 214	Introduction to Cell Biology (4)
BIO 303	Genetics (4)
or	
BIO 350	Genes in Populations (4)

**Upper Division Elective Courses in the Major 7-9 cr**

Select at least 7 credits from the following:

ANT 324	The Human Skeleton
ANT 325	Forensic Anthropology
BIO 305	Molecular Biology (4)
BIO 308	Human Anatomy and Physiology
BIO 309	Laboratory in Human Anatomy and Physiology (1)
BIO 314	Advanced Cell Biology (4)
BIO 316	General Microbiology (4)
BIO 450	Recombinant DNA Technology (4)
CHE 310	Literature in Chemistry (1)
CHE 360	Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 406	Analytical Toxicology (2)
CHE 472	Biochemistry II
GES 360	Forensic Geoscience
PSY 375	Forensic Psychology
FOR 412	Internship in Criminalistics (2nd)
or	
FOR 495	Special Project in Forensics

**Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields 23 cr**

MAT 161	Calculus I (4)
MAT 162	Calculus II (4)
MAT 163	Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1)
MAT 164	Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1)
MAT 311	Introductory Probability and Statistics
PHY 111	University Physics I (5)
PHY 112	University Physics II (5)

**All College Electives 2 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 120 - 126 cr**

## FRENCH EDUCATION (7-12, B.S.)

BS-AH FRS  
Modern and Classical Languages Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1102.01)

American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages-National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (ACTFL-NCATE <http://www.ncate.org>)



Accredited

Bishop Hall 122 (716) 878-5414

The French secondary education program enables students to earn provisional certification to teach French in New York State secondary schools. Students develop French language skills, study the structure and sound system of French, expand their knowledge of the literature and culture of French-speaking peoples, and explore the teaching and learning of foreign languages in school settings. The curriculum includes a series of field experiences. All students desiring this program may be admitted into the B.A. Language and Literature program, which functions as a pre-major for the B.S. program. Prospective students who apply for admission to the B.S. program must complete a Change of Major Form and complete two brief entrance essays – one in English and the other in French – in the Modern and Classical Languages Department office (Bishop 122) after they have successfully completed 6 credits beyond FRE302. No student will be admitted with less than a 2.5 overall GPA, or with less than a 2.5 GPA in French courses. Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.5 (overall and in French), to enroll in the teaching practicum. Also, students must complete an ACTFL-approved Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI) in order to demonstrate Advanced-Low Proficiency in French.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in French 36 cr**

**A. Required Courses (27 cr)**

FRE 301	French Conversation and Composition
FRE 302	French Conversation and Composition
FRE 305	Phonetics and Orthography
FRE 306	Literature and Culture of France from Pre-History to Renaissance
FRE 307,	Literature and Culture of France from Renaissance to Revolution
FRE 308	Literature and Culture of France in the Nineteenth Century
FRE 309	Literature and Culture of France in the Twentieth Century
FRE 415	Advanced Grammar and Composition
FRE 416	Advanced Conversation and Composition

**B. Electives (9 cr)**

*Select three courses from the following:*

FRE 331	French Literature in Translation (if all assignments are completed in French)
FRE 341	Francophone Literature in Translation (if taken in French)
FRE 412	Studies in the French Novel
FRE 496	Seminar I
FRE 497	Seminar II

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education 24 cr**

SPF 303	Educational Psychology
SPF 403	Historical and Philosophical Forces Influencing Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Secondary Students with Disabilities
FLE 240	Introduction to Linguistics
FLE 300	Introduction to the Foreign Language Classroom
FLE 340	Second Language Acquisition and Literacy
FLE 401	Teaching Foreign Language in Middle and High Schools

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching 12 cr**

FLE 407/ SED 407	Student Teaching of Foreign Languages in the Middle/Junior High School (6)
FLE 408/ SED 408	Student Teaching of Foreign Languages in the High School (6)

All College Electives

9-15 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours**

**120 cr**

**FRENCH EDUCATION (7-12, PTCP)**

PBC-AH FRE

Modern and Classical Languages Department

Postbaccalaureate Teacher Certification Program (HEGIS 1102.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Bishop Hall 122 (716) 878-5414

The French (7-12) post-baccalaureate teacher certification program leads to eligibility for New York State initial certification to teach French in grades 7-12. This program is designed for students who have earned a baccalaureate degree in French or a related field from an accredited college or university and intend to complete the coursework required for New York State certification to teach French in middle or high schools. The program supplies the background knowledge necessary for teachers to implement the New York State Learning Standards for Languages Other Than English (LOTE) 7-12. It also meets the standards set by national professional organizations such as the American Council of Teachers of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) and the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE).

Students are responsible for any additional certification requirements, including the Liberal Arts and Sciences Test (LAST), the Assessment of Teaching Skills--Written (ATS-W), Content Specialty Test (CST) in French, Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI), and all seminars required for initial certification. It takes three to four semesters of coursework, field experiences, and student teaching to complete certification requirements. To student teach, a student must have achieved a minimum GPA of 2.75 in French coursework and overall, and must have earned a minimum grade of C in FLE300, FLE340 and FLE401. Also, the student must complete an ACTFL-Approved Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI) in order to demonstrate Advanced-Low Proficiency in French. If Advanced-Low is not achieved, an additional upper-level French course, chosen in consultation with the student's advisor, must be successfully completed. After successfully completing the teacher certification program and passing all required tests, students are eligible to apply for New York State Initial Certification through the Teacher Certification Office, Caudell Hall, 112 Buffalo State College. No degree or certificate is awarded by Buffalo State College.

Financial Assistance: For financial aid purposes, students who are fully admitted into the program are considered fifth-year undergraduates, eligible for undergraduate loans, when applicable.

Admission Requirements.\*

1. A bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.75 (4.0 scale), a major in French language, literature, culture (or a closely related discipline with a minimum of 30 hours in French).
2. A minimum GPA of 2.75 in French coursework.
3. A completed application form submitted to the Graduate Office at Buffalo State College.
4. Official transcripts from all previous college/university work.\*\*
5. A personal interview with the program coordinator, department chair, or other designated official.
6. Successful completion of two written essays (one English, one French), administered by the department as part of the interview process.

\*Applicants who do not meet these minimum requirements should contact an Modern and Classical Languages advisor.

\*\*Students who received degrees from institutions outside the United States must have their transcripts evaluated by a recognized evaluation service.

**Program Requirements**

**Residency Requirements \* \*\***

**6 cr**

FRE 305	Phonetics and Orthography
FRE 306	Literature & Culture of France from Prehistory to the

	Renaissance
FRE 307	Literature & Culture of France from Renaissance to Revolution
FRE 308	Literature & Culture of France in the Nineteenth Century
FRE 309	Literature and Culture of France in the Twentieth Century
FRE 410	French Poetry from Baudelaire to Present
FRE 411	Studies in French Poetry
FRE 412	Studies in the French Novel
FRE 413	Studies in French Theater
FRE 415	Advanced Grammar and Composition
FRE 416	Advanced Conversation and Composition
FRE 417	Business French
FRE 496	Seminar I
FRE 497	Seminar II

\* All students required to take a minimum of 6 credit hours above the 302 level

\*\* Students with undergraduate degrees are eligible, with instructor permission, to enroll in graduate level language and literature courses at Buffalo State College

#### Professional Education Courses 24 cr

SPF 303	Educational Psychology
SPF 403	Historical and Philosophical Forces Influencing Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Secondary Students with Disabilities
FLE 240	Introduction to Linguistics
FLE 300	Introduction to the Foreign Language Classroom
FLE 340	Second Language Acquisition and Literacy
FLE 401	Teaching Foreign Language in Middle and High Schools

#### Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching 12 cr

FLE 407/ SED 407	Student Teaching of Foreign Languages in the Middle/Junior High School (6)
FLE 408/ SED 408	Student Teaching of Foreign Languages in the High School (6)

#### Total Required Credit Hours 42 cr

#### Total Required Credit Hours 42 cr

## FRENCH (B.A.)

BA-AH FRE  
Modern and Classical Languages Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 1102)

Bishop Hall 122 (716) 878-5414

The Department of Modern and Classical Languages offers a French B.A. program with two program tracks: (1) Francophone Studies, (2) Professional French. These two tracks provide students with the intellectual foundations and the linguistic and cultural proficiency required for a variety of career and academic paths. The Francophone Studies track is recommended for students interested in pursuing a career, such as translation or interpreting, which requires a graduate degree and a more in-depth knowledge of the culture, society, and history of the French-speaking world. The Professional French track is recommended for students wanting to use their French skills in the work place immediately upon graduation with the B.A. degree.

#### Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr

#### Total Required Credit Hours in French 42 cr

#### Required Courses - Both Tracks (6 cr)

FRE 301	French Conversation and Composition
FRE 302	French Conversation and Composition

#### Track 1: Francophone Studies

##### A. Required Courses (24 cr)

FRE 306	Survey France Prehistory-Renaissance
FRE307	Survey France Renaissance-Revolution
FRE 308	Survey France Revolution-Belle Epoque
FRE 309	Survey France Belle Epoque-Algerian War
FRE 420	Francophone North America
FRE 435	Francophone Africa
FRE 440	Origins of Modern France
FRE 460	Francophone Caribbean

##### B. Electives Selected by Advisement (12 cr)

FRE 310	Issues in Professional Communication
FRE 321	Issues in Francophone Culture
FRE 389	Topics
FRE 399	Francophone Study Abroad Experience
FRE 450	Moliere and the Sun King
FRE 496	Seminar I
FRE 497	Seminar II

#### Track 2: Professional French

##### A. Required French Courses (15 cr)

FRE 203	Workplace French I
FRE 204	Workplace French II
FRE 308	Survey France Revolution-Belle Epoque
FRE 309	Survey France Belle Epoque-Algerian War
FRE 310	Issues in Professional Communication

##### B. Required Concentration Courses (12 cr)

Choice of one of the following concentrations, or 4 courses in a single discipline (by advisement):

##### Business (choose 4)

BUS 201	Foundations of Leadership
BUS 212	Introduction to Accounting
BUS 324	Business Communication
BUS 334	Business Law I
BUS 360	Principles of Management
BUS 424	International Business Communication
BUS 425	International & Cross-Cultural Training

##### Hospitality and Tourism (required)

HTR 110	Translation
HTR 418	Tourism Management

##### (choose 2)

HTR 100	Multicultural Food
HTR 368	Hotel Operations
HTR 375	Events Management
HTR 390	Strategic Marketing in Hospitality

##### C. Electives in French Selected by Advisement (9 cr)

FRE 306	Survey France Prehistory-Renaissance
FRE 307	Survey France Renaissance-Revolution
FRE 321	Issues in Francophone Culture
FRE 389	Topics
FRE 399	Francophone Study Abroad Experience
FRE 420	Francophone North America
FRE 435	Francophone Africa

FRE 440	Origins of Modern France
FRE 450	Moliere and the Sun King
FRE 460	Francophone Caribbean
FRE 496	Seminar I
FRE 497	Seminar II

**All College Electives** **45-51 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## GEOGRAPHY (B.A.)

BA-NS GEG  
Geography and Planning Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 2206)

Classroom Building A213 (716) 878-6216

The Geography major provides students with a basic foundation of the discipline while allowing them to focus on one major geographic subject area in the following concentrations: meteorology & climatology, watershed & ecosystems, economic geography & development, or Geographic Information Systems (GIS).

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Geography** **39 cr**

### A. Required Courses (21 cr)

GEG 101	World Natural Environments
GEG 102	Human Geography
GEG 3 25	Maps and Mapmaking Using GIS
GEG 390	Quantitative Methods in Geography and Planning
GEG 396	Research Methods
GEG 430	Senior Thesis
<i>Select one course from the following:</i>	
GEG 300	World Regional Geography
GEG 359	Arctic Geography
GEG 360	Geography of Asia
GEG 362	Geography of the United States and Canada
GEG 364	Geography of Europe

### B. Concentration Courses (12 cr)

*Selected by advisement*

#### Meteorology and Climatology Concentration

GEG/GES 241	Meteorology
GEG 303	Global Climatology
GEG 382	Weather Forecasting
GEG 383	Severe & Unusual Weather
GEG 384	Atmospheric Science
GEG 385	Paleoclimatology
GEG 386	Applied Climatology
GEG 478	Global Change
GEG 480	Air Pollution Applications

#### Watershed & Ecosystems Concentration

GEG 307	Conservation and Environmental Management
GEG 316	Watershed Pollution
GEG 365	Soil Science and Management
GEG 375	Principles of Hydrology
GEG 421	Watershed Analysis
GEG 423	Biogeography
GEG 478	Global Change
PLN 360	Environmental Impact Assessment

#### Economic Geography & Development Concentration

GEG 305	Principles of Economic Geography
GEG 309	Introduction to Urban Geography
GEG 310	Urban Transportation Planning
GEG 409	Industrial Geography
GEG 416	Geographies of Development
GEG 419	Globalization, Technology, Competition & Service Economies
GEG 461	Issues in Southeast Asia Environment and Sustainable Development

#### GIS Concentration

GEG 405	Urban Analysis Using GIS
GEG 418	Remote Sensing
GEG 425	Fundamentals of GIS
GEG 427	Corporate Applications Using GIS
GEG 428	Environmental Assessment and Planning Applications Using GIS
GEG 429	Advanced Topics in GIS
GEG 485	Interactive & Web-based Mapping

### B. Electives (6 cr)

*Selected by advisement*

*Any two upper-division Geography courses*

**All College Electives** **42-48 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## GEOLOGY (B.A.)

BA-NS GEO  
Earth Sciences and Science Education Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 1914)

Science Building 271 (716) 878-6731

The geology program offers students a variety of opportunities to investigate the materials that constitute and the processes that shape the earth. Classroom, laboratory, and field work provide a base for careers related to energy, the environment, and the exploration for and production of petroleum and mineral resources. Graduates of the program are prepared to enter these fields and/or pursue advanced study in the geosciences.

Coursework in calculus and physics is strongly recommended, particularly for students contemplating graduate study. The recommended courses are MAT 126, MAT 127, PHY 111, PHY 112, and upper-division courses in chemistry, mathematics and physics. Each student should choose the appropriate courses by advisement, beginning with entry into the major.

Student majors are strongly encouraged to pursue independent research under faculty supervision or an internship experience. Students may find additional information about undergraduate research possibilities from faculty and by visiting the Office of Undergraduate Research Web site at [www.buffalostate.edu/undergraduateresearch](http://www.buffalostate.edu/undergraduateresearch).

A departmental honors program also is available. Students should contact the department for additional information.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Geology** **42 cr**

### A. Required Courses (33 cr)

GES 101	Introductory Geology
GES 102	Historical Geology
GES 103	Introductory Geology Laboratory (1)
GES 300	Sedimentology
GES 301	Stratigraphy
GES 302	Invertebrate Paleontology (4)
GES 303	Mineralogy and Petrology (4)
GES 408	Structural Geology (4)

Two semesters of chemistry: CHE 111 and CHE 112 or equivalent (8)

**B. Electives Selected by Advisement (9 cr)**

Credit will be allowed for any course in geology (GES prefix).

All College Electives	39-45 cr
<b>Total Required Credit Hours</b>	<b>120 cr</b>

## HEALTH AND WELLNESS (B.S.)

BS-NS HEW

Health and Wellness Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0837)

Buckham Hall A100 (716) 878-6501

The health and wellness program prepares undergraduate students to assume roles as health/wellness professionals in private business and industry, community organizations, and healthcare environments. Students will be able to administer effective health/wellness programs in organizations that advance preventive medicine and positive lifestyle habits. Students also may participate in the Health and Wellness Student Association; which educates students through lectures, guest speakers, attending conferences, and field trips on ways to achieve a healthier lifestyle.

*Admission Requirements:* Applicants must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5.

Intellectual Foundations Requirements	33-39 cr
<b>Total Required Credit Hours in Health and Wellness</b>	<b>42 cr</b>

**A. Required Courses (33 cr)**

HEW 204	Personal Health
HEW 225	Introduction to Disease Prevention
HEW 279	Physical Adaptation to Exercise <sup>1</sup>
HEW 302	Exercise Principles and Techniques
HEW 305	Community Health and Wellness
HEW 307	Exercise, Fitness, and Nutrition
HEW 310	Health Standards and Emergency Care <sup>1</sup>
HEW 312	Methods and Materials in Health and Wellness
HEW 401	Assessment and Evaluation in Health and Wellness
HEW 411	Critical Issues in Health and Wellness
HEW 412	Health and Wellness Programs

<sup>1</sup> BIO 100 is a prerequisite for HEW 279 and HEW 310.

**B. Electives (9 cr)**

HPR 301	Kinesiology
HEW 308	Women's Health Issues
HEW 320	Psychoactive Drugs and Health
HEW 345	Wellness, Fitness, and Aging
HEW 425	Alcohol Problems
HEW 488	Internship (6 cr or 9 cr)

All College Electives	39-45 cr
<b>Total Required Credit Hours</b>	<b>120 cr</b>

## HISTORY (B.A.)

BA-NS HIS

History and Social Studies Education Department

## Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 2205)

Classroom Building C205 (716) 878-5412

The program ensures both a knowledge and an understanding of the foundations of the development of humankind, stimulates thinking about interaction of ideas, develops facility with written and verbal expression, increases confidence in articulating ideas, and encourages the critical awareness of self so important to an educated individual. Special emphasis is placed on the development of the abilities to analyze, synthesize, and communicate.

A departmental honors program is also available. Students should contact the department for additional information.

Intellectual Foundations Requirements	33-39 cr
<b>Total Required Credit Hours in History</b>	<b>39 cr</b>

**American History (6 cr)**

HIS 106	History of American Life I
HIS 107	History of American Life II

**European History (6 cr)**

*Select two courses from the following:*

HIS 115	Foundations of Western Civilization
HIS 116	Europe Since 1500
HIS 117	Twentieth-Century Europe

**World History (6 cr)**

Two electives in Asian, African, Middle Eastern, or Latin American history.

**Research and Writing Seminar (3 cr)**

HIS 300	Research and Writing Seminar
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**Historiography Seminar (3 cr)**

HIS 400	Senior Seminar in History or
HIS 490	Senior Seminar in Historiography

**Upper-Division History Electives (15 cr)**

Three 300-level history courses.  
Two 400-level history courses.

All College Electives	42-48 cr
<b>Total Credit Hours</b>	<b>120 cr</b>

## HOSPITALITY ADMINISTRATION (B.S.)

BS-SP HTR

Hospitality and Tourism Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1307)

Accreditation Commission for Programs in Hospitality Administration (ACPHA)  
Accredited

Caudell Hall 207 (716) 878-5913

The hospitality and tourism curriculum prepares graduates for management positions in various aspects of the hospitality industry. Career opportunities exist for managers in restaurants, hotels, clubs, casino and gaming, resorts, catering operations, residential and health care, school and university food service, sales, production, travel and tourism, and other components of industry/business.

The department's mission is to educate and develop proven hospitality professionals by integrating a strong core curriculum with a deliberate emphasis on experiential learning. The department is defined by its extraordinary focus on student development, and is firmly grounded in producing graduates that excel in communication, teamwork, professionalism, and problem solving.

*Admission Requirements:* Transfer or undeclared students desiring to major in this program must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 in previous college credits.

Intellectual Foundations Requirements	33-39 cr
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**Total Required Credit Hours in Hospitality Administration**

42 cr

**A. Required Courses (30 cr)**

HTR 110	Introduction to Hospitality and Tourism
HTR 300	Food and Beverage Management (4)
HTR 350	Computer Applications for Hospitality
HTR 370	Cost Controls in Hospitality
HTR 380	Advanced Training in Hospitality
HTR 390	Strategic Marketing in Hospitality
HTR 455	Advanced Human Resource Management in Hospitality
HTR 470	Legal Issues in Hospitality
HTR 480	Practicum in Hospitality Operations (4)
HTR 485	Seminar in Hospitality (1)

**B. Concentration Courses (12 cr)**

**Restaurant and Institutional Management Concentration**

HTR 100	Multicultural Foods
HTR 200	Sanitation and Safety in Food Service
HTR 361	Principles of Management in Food Service
HTR 400	Catering Management

Required: 400 hours of hospitality-related industry experience.

**Culinary Arts Concentration**

HTR 305	Applied Culinary Arts
HTR 330	Fundamentals of Bakeshop Production
HTR 365	Menu Design & Development
HTR 400	Catering Management

Required: 400 hours of hospitality-related industry experience

**Hotel Tourism Management Concentration**

HTR 368	Hotel Operations
HTR 408	Conventions, Meetings, and Expositions
HTR 418	Tourism Management
HTR 468	Hotel Management

Required: 400 hours of hospitality-related industry experience.

**Electives in Hospitality Administration**

HTR 100	Multicultural Foods
HTR 200	Sanitation and Safety in Food Service
HTR 305	Applied Culinary Arts
HTR 318	Cultural Tourism
HTR 330	Fundamentals of Bakeshop Production
HTR 335	Wine Essentials
HTR 340	Industry Experience
HTR 348	Tourism and World Travel
HTR 361	Principles of Management in Food Service
HTR 365	Menu Design & Development
HTR 368	Hotel Operations
HTR 375	Events Management
HTR 385	Private Club Management
HTR 400	Catering Management
HTR 408	Conventions, Meetings and Expositions
HTR 418	Tourism Management
HTR 468	Hotel Management

**All College Electives**

**39-45 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours**

**120 cr**

**INDIVIDUALIZED STUDIES (B.S.)\***

BS-UC INS  
Continuing Professional Studies  
University College  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 4901)  
Cleveland Hall 210 (716) 878-5907  
South Wing 310 (716) 878-5303

The individualized studies program provides students with a vehicle to design their own unique programs of study. The program allows students to investigate a theme, an issue, a problem, or a particular career interest and to formulate a specific curriculum accordingly. Individualized studies provides appreciable academic advisement so that students can integrate and synthesize several academic fields.

The program offers students a choice between two distinct options. Students may combine any two compatible minor programs (Track I) or develop their own programs of study by drawing upon the offerings of two to four different academic fields (Track II). Students in both tracks complete all collegewide degree expectations: the Intellectual Foundations requirements and unrestricted electives. Both tracks require a senior-level integrating research project as a culminating degree experience.

Since individualized studies is particularly attractive to working adult students, it recognizes and embraces college-level experiential learning generated outside the formal classroom.

Admission Requirements: Entering students must have a minimum 2.3 GPA and must expect to complete a minimum of 36 credit hours under individualized studies advisement once accepted into the major.

\*Evening study available.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **39-66 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Individualized Studies** **39-45 cr**

Track I: Two minors  
OR  
Track II: Two to four academic fields, maximum of six courses per discipline  
Culminating Project 495 (3 cr)

**All College Electives** **9-42 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

**INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY (B.S.)\***

BS-SP TEC  
Engineering Technology Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0925)

Accreditation: Association of Technology Management and Applied Engineering (ATMAE.org <http://www.ATMAE.org>)

Technology Building 126 (716) 878-6017

The industrial technology program, through its two concentrations, provides students with the opportunity to develop a specialty within a broader framework of technical operations knowledge. By selecting the manufacturing concentration, the student specializes in direct manufacturing support of a technical or managerial nature. Knowledge of management principles, physical sciences, technology of industry, and liberal arts is employed to optimize manufacturing processes, materials, and personnel. The quality concentration allows the student to develop the ability to assist the product or service organization in obtaining the maximum level of quality performance in a lean environment. This concentration requires a professional internship that places the student in a specialty position in a local organization as a culminating activity. Program graduates have filled positions as industrial engineers, manufacturing engineers, quality-assurance specialists, directors of technology, production/lean operations managers, corporate trainers, cost estimators, purchasing managers, first line supervisors, supply chain managers, distribution supervisors, safety engineers, drafting specialists,

technical writers, web masters, and technical sales and marketing specialists.

**Admission Requirements:** This program accepts freshmen, sophomores, and transfer students.

\*Evening study available.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Technology/Core Courses 24 cr**

TEC 101	Technical Drawing
TEC 201	Materials Processing
TEC 311	Materials Science and Testing
TEC 312	Materials Management
TEC 313	Statistical Quality Control
TEC 314	Electromechanics
TEC 402	Ergonomics
TEC 403	Systems Analysis

**Total Required Credit Hours in Concentration 18 cr**

**A. Manufacturing Concentration<sup>1</sup>**

TEC 400/ BUS 320	Marketing
TEC 302	CAD/CAM
TEC 351	Energy Systems
TEC 404	Industrial Systems Applications
TEC 405	Manufacturing Technology
TEC 465	Safety Management

**B. Quality Concentration<sup>1</sup>**

MAT 311	Introductory Probability and Statistics
TEC 200W	Total Quality Management
TEC 321	Measurement Systems
TEC 323	Quality Improvement Through Design of Experiments
TEC 488	Quality Internship

<sup>1</sup>Student selects either the manufacturing or quality concentration.

**Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields for Accreditation 12 cr**

Core Math (3)	
Core Chemistry (3)	
MAT 124	Pre-Calculus Mathematics
PHY 107	General Physics I

**All College Electives 27-33 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr**

**INTERIOR DESIGN (B.F.A.)**

BFA-AH INT  
Interior Design Department  
Bachelor of Fine Arts (HEGIS 1009)

Council for Interior Design Accreditation (CIDA) Accredited  
National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
Upton Hall 212 (716) 878-5252

The Interior Design B.F.A. degree offers students a specialized studio-oriented education in preparation for advanced or graduate studies, or for beginning careers as professional interior designers. Students gain a thorough knowledge of design processes and technical skills, including computer-aided design and traditional drafting and rendering. Construction methods, lighting design, materials specification, and color use are emphasized to support specializations within the major. Studios offer design exploration in spatial experimentation, residential design, retail design, public buildings, office planning, and industry standards for sustainable design principles, and culminates in the Undergraduate Thesis

Project. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

Interior design graduates are prepared for careers in independent practice and employment in interior design and architectural firms, institutions, corporations, and other settings. Following completion of this program, plus two years interior design work experience, students are eligible to apply and sit for the professional, nationally recognized NCIDQ (National Council for Interior Design Qualification) licensing exam. They may then apply for a "Certified Interior Designer" designation and the right to practice in New York State.

The Interior Design Department is committed to the intellectual, personal, and professional growth of the students. Through varied and increasingly complex coursework, coupled with a strong community-based project component, the students and faculty have and will continue to enhance the region in terms of residential, health care, and commercial designs, as well as culturally sensitive and public-interest projects. These projects connect the students, faculty, and community in a dynamic relationship, inspire students to expand their horizons, and create life-long learners. The program is rigorous and comprehensive, resulting in professional and innovative designers actively sought after by regional and national employers.

*Requirements for Acceptance to Major:*

1. Successful completion of the Skills Competency Exam following IDE 151, IDE 152, and IDE 153. The one-day exam evaluates entry-level ability to visualize, design, and communicate spatial solutions to a simple problem through scaled drafting, rendering, and model-building.

A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.6 after the freshman year.

Transfer Students: Acceptance to the major is determined after reviewing a portfolio of work during an interview with the chair of the Interior Design Department; transcripts are evaluated on a case-by-case basis.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Interior Design 81 cr**

**A. Common Foundations Courses**

DES 101	Introduction to Design 2D I
FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in the Contemporary Arts

**B. Interior Design Major Courses**

DES 312	History of Craft: Industrial Revolution to the Present
FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II
FTT 206	Introduction to Textiles or DES 242 Fibers I
IDE 101	Introduction to Interior Design
IDE 151	Mechanical and Perspective Drawing
IDE 152	Introduction to Color Rendering
IDE 153	Spatial Explorations and Model Building
IDE 201	Interior Design I
IDE 202	Construction Fundamentals I
IDE 203	Furniture Theory and Application
IDE 204	Materials and Color
IDE 251	Interior Design II
IDE 252	Construction Fundamentals II
IDE 301	Interior Design III
IDE 302	Computer Applications for Interior Design
IDE 303	Interior Detailing
IDE 351	Interior Design IV
IDE 352	AutoCAD for Interior Designers
IDE 353	Interior Design Professional Practice and Specifications
IDE 401	Interior Design V
IDE 402	Lighting Design
IDE 451	Interior Design VI

IDE 488 Internship

All College Electives 0-6 cr

Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr

## JOURNALISM (B.A.)

BA-AH JBS  
Communication Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 0602)

Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications  
(Accredited)

Bishop Hall 210 (716) 878-6008

This major allows students who enjoy writing the flexibility to tailor a program based on reporting and presentation of news, and other journalistic writing through print, broadcast and online media. It meets the needs of students preparing for a career in which research and interviewing abilities, accurate and objective reporting, legal and ethical insight, and competence in editing are central to professional practice. Compare this major with communication studies, media production, and public communication.

This is the only Journalism program at any SUNY school that is affiliated with the Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications. Only four other undergraduate programs in New York State are accredited.

Career Opportunities: Students prepare for careers as reporters, anchors, commentators, and news directors for radio, television, and internet-based media, and as reporters, editors, and columnists on newspapers, magazines, blogs, and other digital media.

The profile of a successful journalism graduate is a person with a strong writing proficiency and a compelling use of language, good speaking and listening skills, keen ethical insight and legal awareness, and competence in presentation of information in a particular format (written, visual, and/or digital).

*Admission Requirements:* Incoming freshmen and transfer students can declare the major. A 2.6 GPA in the major is needed to register for required upper division courses (300 and 400 levels).

See [www.buffalostate.edu/communication](http://www.buffalostate.edu/communication) for application forms and additional information, including a list of equivalent core courses at community colleges. Transfer students from two-year schools may apply only core courses toward this major for a maximum of 12 credits.

Students generally require four semesters of study after completing communication core courses.

*Academic Standards:* Only grades of C or higher may be applied toward requirements for any communication degree; courses with lower grades must be repeated. Consistent with standards of the Accrediting Council for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, the number of communication courses that students may take is capped, encouraging a broad-based liberal arts education. The department encourages students to take minors or second majors, and requires evidence of an academic concentration or area of expertise outside the Communication Department.

Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr

Total Required Journalism Courses 42 cr

### A. Communication Core (12 cr)

COM 100 Media Literacy  
COM 210 Converged Media Writing  
COM 215 Introduction to Visual Communication  
SPC 205 Introduction to Oral Communication

*Note: Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.6 in the major to register for certain upper-division courses (300- and 400-level).*

### B. Major Requirements (21 cr)

COM 302 Principles of Journalism  
COM303 Print News I: Reporting  
COM312 Basic Media Production  
COM337 Electronic News I: Producing  
COM325 Feature Writing

or COM338 or Electronic News II: Reporting  
COM400 Communication Law  
COM405 Online Newsroom

### D. Senior Seminar (3 cr)

COM 450 Communication and Society

### E. Communication Electives (6 cr)

COM 488 Internship  
or COM 495 or Independent Project  
or COM 499 or Independent Study  
or 300/400-level elective by advisement

All College Electives 36-48 cr

Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr

## MATHEMATICS (B.A.)

BA-NS MAT  
Mathematics Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 1701)

Bishop Hall 317 (716) 878-5621

*Admission Requirements:* High school mathematics through Regents Course III is recommended.

Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr

Total Required Credit Hours in Mathematics 50 cr

### A. Required Courses (38 cr)

MAT 161 Calculus I (4)  
MAT 162 Calculus II (4)  
MAT 163 Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1)  
MAT 164 Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1)  
MAT 202 Introduction to Linear Algebra  
MAT 263 Calculus III  
MAT 264 Using Technology to Explore Calculus III (1)  
MAT 270 Discrete Mathematics I  
MAT 300 Techniques of Proof  
MAT 301 Fundamentals of Abstract Algebra  
MAT 381 Probability Theory  
MAT 411 Complex Variables  
MAT 417 Introduction to Real Analysis I  
MAT 491 Capstone Research in Mathematics

### B. Electives Selected by Advisement (12 cr)

*Select four courses from the following:*

MAT 300 Techniques of Proof  
MAT 302 Abstract Algebra II  
MAT 309 Discrete Mathematics II  
MAT 315 Differential Equations  
MAT 316 Intermediate Differential Equations  
MAT 322W Modern Geometry  
MAT 351 Elementary Theory of Numbers  
MAT 366 Computational Tools for Applied Mathematicians II  
MAT 370 Applied Networks  
MAT 382 Mathematical Statistics  
MAT 383 Applied Statistics I  
MAT 401 Introduction to Computability  
MAT 404 Applications of Linear Algebra  
MAT 411 Complex Variables  
MAT 418 Introduction to Real Analysis II

MAT 431	Mathematical Logic
MAT 461	Numerical Analysis
MAT 471	Introduction to Topology
MAT 481	Stochastic Processes
MAT 490	Seminar
MAT 495	Special Project
MAT 499	Independent Study

**All College Electives** **31-37 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## MATHEMATICS—APPLIED (B.S.)

**BS-NS AMT**

Mathematics Department

Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1703)

Bishop Hall 317 (716) 878-5621

The applied mathematics B.S. program is directed toward a career goal for computer- and mathematics-related government, industrial, or business employment. It may also provide a basis for entry into graduate school in mathematics, applied mathematics, computer science, or other related disciplines.

*Admission Requirements:* Four years of college preparatory mathematics is recommended.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Mathematics** **53 cr**

### A. Required Courses (35 cr)

MAT 161	Calculus I (4)
MAT 162	Calculus II (4)
MAT 163	Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1)
MAT 164	Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1)
MAT 202	Introduction to Linear Algebra
MAT 241	Computational Tools for Applied Mathematicians I
MAT 263	Calculus III
MAT 264	Using Technology to Explore Calculus III (1)
MAT 270	Discrete Mathematics I
MAT 366	Computational Tools for Applied Mathematicians II
MAT 381	Probability Theory
MAT 382	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 495	Special Project

### B. Concentration Courses Selected by Advisement (18 cr)

Students must choose one of three concentrations:

#### Concentration in Statistics

##### Required Courses (6 cr)

MAT 383	Applied Statistics I
MAT 484	Applied Statistics II

##### Select four courses from the following (18 cr):

MAT 315	Differential Equations
MAT 316	Intermediate Differential Equations
MAT 319	Mathematical Biology
MAT 370	Applied Networks
MAT 390	Introduction to Operations Research

MAT 404	Applications of Linear Algebra
MAT 411	Complex Variables
MAT 417	Introduction to Real Analysis I
MAT 461	Numerical Analysis
MAT 481	Stochastic Processes
MAT 490	Seminar
MAT 499	Independent Study

#### Concentration in Numeric Computation

##### Required Courses (6 cr)

MAT 390	Introduction to Operations Research
MAT 461	Numerical Analysis

##### Select four courses from the following (18 cr):

MAT 315	Differential Equations
MAT 316	Intermediate Differential Equations
MAT 318	Mathematical Modeling
MAT 319	Mathematical Biology
MAT 370	Applied Networks
MAT 383	Applied Statistics I
MAT 404	Applications of Linear Algebra
MAT 411	Complex Variables
MAT 417	Introduction to Real Analysis I
MAT 471	Introduction to Topology
MAT 481	Stochastic Processes
MAT 490	Seminar
MAT 499	Independent Study

#### Concentration in Computational Discrete Mathematics

##### Required Courses (6 cr)

MAT 318	Mathematical Modeling
MAT 390	Introduction to Operations Research

##### Select four courses from the following (18 cr):

MAT 315	Differential Equations
MAT 316	Intermediate Differential Equations
MAT 319	Mathematical Biology
MAT 370	Applied Networks
MAT 383	Applied Statistics I
MAT 401	Introduction to Computability
MAT 404	Applications of Linear Algebra
MAT 411	Complex Variables
MAT 417	Introduction to Real Analysis I
MAT 461	Numerical Analysis
MAT 481	Stochastic Processes
MAT 490	Seminar
MAT 499	Independent Study

**All College Electives** **31-37 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## MATHEMATICS EDUCATION (7–12, B.S.)

**BS-NS MTS**

Mathematics Department

Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1701.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited



Bishop Hall 317 (716) 878-5621

The B.S. in mathematics with adolescent certification is directed to a career goal of teaching. This program includes the course requirements leading to New York State certification to teach mathematics in grades 7–12.

*Admission Requirements:* Four years of college preparatory mathematics is recommended.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Mathematics** **44 cr**

**A. Required Courses (32 cr)**

MAT 161	Calculus I (4)
MAT 162	Calculus II (4)
MAT 163	Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1)
MAT 164	Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1)
MAT 202	Introduction to Linear Algebra
MAT 263	Calculus III
MAT 264	Using Technology to Explore Calculus III (1)
MAT 270	Discrete Mathematics I
MAT 300	Techniques in Proof
MAT 301	Fundamentals of Abstract Algebra
MAT 322	Modern Geometry
MAT 325	Probability and Statistics
MAT 417	Introduction to Real Analysis I

**B. Electives (9 cr)**

*Select three courses from the following:*

MAT 300	Techniques of Proof
MAT 302	Abstract Algebra II
MAT 309	Discrete Mathematics II
MAT 315	Differential Equations
MAT 316	Intermediate Differential Equations
MAT 351	Elementary Theory of Numbers
MAT 366	Computational Tools for Applied Mathematicians II
MAT 370	Applied Networks
MAT 382	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 383	Applied Statistics I
MAT 401	Introduction to Computability
MAT 404	Applications of Linear Algebra
MAT 411	Complex Variables
MAT 418	Introduction to Real Analysis II
MAT 431	Mathematical Logic
MAT 461	Numerical Analysis
MAT 471	Introduction to Topology
MAT 490	Seminar
MAT 495	Special Project
MAT 499	Independent Study

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education** **30 cr**

SPF 303	Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
SPF 403	Historical and Philosophical Forces Influencing Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EDU 417	Adolescent Literacy
EXE 100	Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs*
MED 200	Field Experience in Secondary Education Mathematics
MED 300	Field Experience: Methods in the Teaching of Secondary School Mathematics (1)
MED 307	Uses of Technology in the Teaching of Mathematics

MED 308W Methods in the Teaching of Secondary School Mathematics

MED 383W Learning and Teaching Problem Solving

\*EXE 100 fulfills an Intellectual Foundations requirement.

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching** **12 cr**

MED 407	Student Teaching of Mathematics in Junior High/Middle School (6)
MED 408	Student Teaching of Mathematics in High School (6)

**All College Electives** **0–3 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## MATHEMATICS EDUCATION (7–12, 5–6 EXTENSION, B.S.)

BS-NS MTX

Mathematics Department

Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1701.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited

Bishop Hall 317 (716) 878-5621

The B.S. program in mathematics with adolescent certification (5–6 extension) is directed to a career goal of teaching. This program includes the course requirements leading to New York State initial certification to teach mathematics in grades 5–12.

*Admission Requirements:* Four years of college preparatory mathematics is recommended.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Mathematics** **44 cr**

**A. Required Courses (32 cr)**

MAT 161	Calculus I (4)
MAT 162	Calculus II (4)
MAT 163	Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1)
MAT 164	Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1)
MAT 202	Introduction to Linear Algebra
MAT 263	Calculus III
MAT 264	Using Technology to Explore Calculus III (1)
MAT 270	Discrete Mathematics I
MAT 300	Techniques of Proof
MAT 301	Fundamentals of Abstract Algebra
MAT 322	Modern Geometry
MAT 325	Probability and Statistics
MAT 417	Introduction to Real Analysis I

**B. Electives (9 cr)**

*Select three courses from the following:*

MAT 302	Abstract Algebra II
MAT 309	Discrete Mathematics II
MAT 315	Differential Equations
MAT 316	Intermediate Differential Equations
MAT 351	Elementary Theory of Numbers
MAT 366	Computational Tools for Applied Mathematicians II
MAT 370	Applied Networks
MAT 382	Mathematical Statistics
MAT 383	Applied Statistics I
MAT 401	Introduction to Computability
MAT 404	Applications of Linear Algebra
MAT 411	Complex Variables
MAT 418	Introduction to Real Analysis II

MAT 431	Mathematical Logic
MAT 461	Numerical Analysis
MAT 471	Introduction to Topology
MAT 490	Seminar
MAT 495	Special Project
MAT 499	Independent Study

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education 31 cr**

SPF 303	Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
SPF 353	Human Development During Early Adolescence and Adolescence
SPF 403	Historical and Philosophical Forces Influencing Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EDU 417	Adolescent Literacy
EXE 100	Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs*
MED 200	Field Experience in Secondary Education Mathematics
MED 300	Field Experience: Methods in the Teaching of Secondary School Mathematics (1)
MED 307	Uses of Technology in the Teaching of Mathematics
MED 308W	Methods in the Teaching of Secondary School Mathematics
MED 309	Field Experience: Methods in Teaching of Secondary School Mathematics
MED 383W	Learning and Teaching Problem Solving

\*EXE 100 fulfills an Intellectual Foundations requirement.

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching 12 cr**

MED 406	Student Teaching of Mathematics in the Lower Middle Grades 5-6 (6)
MED 408	Student Teaching of Mathematics in High School (6)

**All College Electives 0-3 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 120-123 cr**

## MATHEMATICS EDUCATION (7-12, PTCP)

PBC-NS MTS  
Mathematics Department  
Postbaccalaureate Teacher Certification Program (HEGIS 1701.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Bishop Hall 317 (716) 878-5621

For information about this program, see the Graduate Catalog.

## MATHEMATICS EDUCATION (7-12, 5-6 EXTENSION; PTCP)

PBC-NS MTX  
Mathematics Department  
Postbaccalaureate Teacher Certification Program (HEGIS 1701.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Bishop Hall 317 (716) 878-5621

For information about this program, see the Graduate Catalog.

## MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY (B.S.)\*

BS-SP MET  
Engineering Technology Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0925)

Technology Accreditation Commission/Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (TAC/ABET) Accredited\*\*

Technology Building 126 (716) 878-6017

The bachelor's degree in the mechanical engineering technology program is designed to give the student a broad education in the areas of mechanical design, mechanics, stress analysis, thermosciences, and manufacturing. Graduates are in high demand and are employed by manufacturing companies, consulting firms, government agencies, testing laboratories, and other enterprises that require people with strong mechanically oriented backgrounds. Graduates work as mechanical designers developing new products, manufacturing supervisors solving problems of producing these products for performance or quality, as plant engineers improving or maintaining factories, and in technical sales selling these products. The duties of technologists may involve overseeing installation, operation, maintenance, and repair to ensure that machines and equipment are installed and functioning according to specifications; specifying system components; supervising drafters in developing the design of products; testing and evaluating products; and or/developing cost estimates.

\*Evening study available.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 63-75 cr**

**Major Requirements 51 cr**

ENT 102	Intro. Equat. Solve
ENT 202	Intro. Engineering Econ.
ENT 301	Mechanics I
ENT 302	Mechanics II
ENT 303	Kinematics
ENT 311	Thermodynamics
ENT 312	Fluid Mechanics
ENT 314	Solid Modeling
ENT 331	Electrical Circuits and Devices I
ENT 335 or	Industrial Electronics
ENT 371	Electric Machines
ENT 371	Electric Machines
ENT 401	Stress Analysis
ENT 402	Shock and Vibration Analysis
ENT 420	Prof. Exp. in MET
ENT 411	Heat Transfer
ENT 421	Machine Design I
ENT 422	Machine Design II
TEC 101	Technical Drawing
TEC 201	Materials Processing
TEC 311	Materials Science and Testing

**Electives 10-10 cr**

The following accreditation requirements can be included in the Intellectual Foundations requirements and electives:

- CHE 101 or CHE 111
- CHE 102 or CHE 111
- CIS 151
- MAT 311 or other math course by advisement
- MAT 126 or MAT 161
- MAT 127 or MAT 162
- MAT 315 or ENT 300
- PHY 107 or PHY 111
- PHY 108 or PHY 112
- SPC 205

**Total Required Credit Hours 124 cr**

*\*\*Technology Accreditation Commission/Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology Inc. (TAC/ABET), 111 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore, MD 21202, (410) 347-7700.*

## MEDIA PRODUCTION (B.A.)

**BA-AH MDP**  
**Communication Department**  
**Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 0603)**

Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications  
 (Accredited)

**Bishop Hall 210 (716) 878-6008**

This major (formerly called broadcasting) allows students flexibility to tailor a program based on production of audio and/or visual messages using various electronic media. It meets the needs of students preparing for a career integrating many elements: research, planning, writing and other aspects of preproduction; studio and field experience in technical production; post-production activities, such as editing; and media management areas. Compare this major with communication studies, journalism, and public communication.

This is the only program in broadcasting and production at any SUNY school that is affiliated with the Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications. Only four other undergraduate programs in New York State are accredited.

*Career Opportunities:* Students in media production prepare for careers in radio or audio production, television or video production, Web design, music production, media sales and management, related technical areas, and other fields that require a liberal arts education enhanced with production skills. Specific job titles associated with this major include writer, producer, director, videographer, editor, Web designer, and production manager.

The profile of a successful media production graduate is a person with strong skills in using computers, cameras, and other technical equipment, writing and speaking proficiency, keen ethical insight, analytical and creative competence, and management abilities.

*Admission Requirements:* Incoming freshmen and transfer students can declare the major. A 2.6 GPA in the major is needed to register for required upper-division courses (300- and 400-level).

See [www.buffalostate.edu/communication](http://www.buffalostate.edu/communication) for application forms and additional information, including a list of equivalent core courses at community colleges. Transfer students from two-year schools may apply only core courses toward this major for a maximum of 12 credits.

Students generally require four semesters of study after completing communication core courses.

*Academic Standards:* Only grades of C or higher may be applied toward requirements for any communication degree; courses with lower grades must be repeated. Consistent with standards of the Accrediting Council for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, the number of communication courses that students may take is capped, encouraging a broad-based liberal arts education. The department encourages students to take minors or second majors, and requires evidence of an academic concentration or area of expertise outside the Communication Department.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Media Production** **42 cr**

**A. Communication Core (12 cr)**

- COM 100 Media Literacy
- COM 210 Converged Media Writing
- COM 215 Introduction to Visual Communication
- SPC 205 Introduction to Oral Communication

*Note: Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.6 in the major to register for certain upper-division courses (300- and 400-level).*

**B. Major Requirements (21 cr)**

- COM 304 Writing for Broadcast
- COM 312 Basic Media Production
- COM 317 Media Management
- or COM 400 or Communication Law
- COM 328 Intermediate Audio Production

- COM 329 Intermediate Video Production
- Two of the following six courses:*
- COM 428 Advanced Audio Production
- COM 429 Advanced Multicamera Studio Production
- COM 431 Advanced Field Production
- COM 432 Advanced Postproduction
- COM 433 Advanced Television Documentary Production
- COM 434 Advanced Video Production Practicum

**C. Senior Seminar (3 cr)**

- COM 450 Communication and Society

**D. Communication Electives (6 cr)**

- COM 488 Internship
- or COM 495 or Independent Project
- or COM 499 or Independent Study
- or 300/400-level elective by advisement

**All College Electives** **39-45 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## METALS/JEWELRY (B.F.A.)

**BFA-AH MJD**  
**Design Department**  
**Bachelor of Fine Arts (HEGIS 1009)**

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
**Upton Hall 212 (716) 878-6032**

The B.F.A. degree in metals/jewelry design is a studio-intensive program of study focused on developing the aesthetic, conceptual, and technical skills necessary to foster creativity as students work toward developing their individual identities as visual designers/artists. This degree offers students a specialized studio-oriented education in preparation for advanced or graduate studies, or for beginning careers as professional designers or artists.

Students begin with foundation courses in two-dimensional design, three-dimensional design, drawing, art history, and design history along with courses in ceramics, fibers, and wood. Major courses in metals/jewelry design and sculpture complete the requirements. Internship opportunities are available. The remaining credit hours are completed in required Intellectual Foundations courses and in other chosen studio courses.

*Admission Requirements:* There is no entrance portfolio review for admission. All students will enter the metals/jewelry design major as a bachelor of science (BS-AH MJD) and complete a selection of foundation and major course(s) before a commit-to-major portfolio review for admission into the bachelor of fine arts program (BFA-AH MJD). Commit-to-major portfolio reviews are conducted by faculty and generally take place during the sophomore year. After passing the portfolio review, to continue in the B.F.A. degree program a 3.0 GPA must be maintained in the major. Transfer students are urged to submit their portfolios the semester before transfer in order to facilitate placement in departmental courses and/or for possible commit-to-major portfolio review. Please call the Design Department for additional information. As a condition for graduation, each B.F.A student will be required to mount an individual exhibition of his/her work.

The Design Department reserves the right to retain students' work for official purposes, such as exhibitions, catalogs, teaching aids, or permanent collections and to use images of the students and their work for publicity and recruitment. Students are expected to assume the costs of materials used in courses. Some studio courses may have an additional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

The Design Department may be in the process of curricular revision. Please refer to the college Web site or the department for updated information.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Metal/Jewelry Design** **79 cr**

**A. Foundation Courses (37 cr)**

DES 101	Introduction to Design: 2D I
DES 103	Introduction to Design: 3D I
DES 104	Introduction to Design: 3D II
DES 220	Ceramics I
DES 242	Fibers I
DES 250	Wood Design I
DES 312	History of Craft
DES 414	Senior Seminar (4)
FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts
FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II

**B. Major Courses (30 cr)**

DES 230	Introduction to Jewelry Making
DES 330	Applied Jewelry Techniques
DES 331	Jewelry: Junior Studio
DES 336	Metalsmithing
DES 331	Jewelry: Junior Studio
or DES 337	or Metalsmithing: Junior Studio
DES 338	Computer 3D Modeling and Rendering
DES 431	Jewelry: Senior Studio (3, 3, 3)

**C. Studio Electives Selected by Advisement (12 cr)**

DES 320	Ceramics II
DES 342	Fibers II
DES 350	Technical Processes in Wood
DES 321	Ceramics: Junior Studio
or DES 344	or Fibers: Junior Studio
or DES 351	or Jewelry: Senior Studio
FAR 240	Introduction to Sculpture
FAR 341	Intermediate Sculpture I

All College Electives 2-8 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120-145 cr**

## METALS/JEWELRY (B.S.)

BS-AH MJD  
Design Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1009)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
Upton Hall 212 (716) 878-6032

The B.S. degree in metals/jewelry design is a studio degree with a strong academic component. This degree offers students a broadly grounded educational experience as a basis for beginning careers as professional designers or artists.

Students begin with foundation courses in two-dimensional design, three-dimensional design, drawing, and design history, along with courses in ceramics, fibers, and wood. Major courses in metal/jewelry design focus on developing the aesthetic, conceptual, and technical skills necessary to foster creativity as students work toward developing their individual identities as visual designers/artists. Internship opportunities are available. The remaining credit hours are completed in required Intellectual Foundations courses and in other academic subjects of the student's choosing. The academic component offers opportunities to gain a broader base of knowledge, as well as knowledge in other disciplines related to the major field of study.

**Admission Requirements:** There is no entrance portfolio review for admission. All students will enter the metals/jewelry design major as a bachelor of science (BS-AH MJD) and complete a selection of foundation and major course(s) before a commit-to-major portfolio review for continuation in the B.S. degree program. Commit-to-major portfolio reviews are conducted by faculty and generally take place during the

sophomore year. After passing the portfolio review, to continue in the B.S. degree program a 2.5 GPA must be maintained in the major. Transfer students are urged to submit their portfolios the semester before transfer in order to facilitate placement in departmental courses and/or for possible commit-to-major portfolio review. Please call the Design Department for additional information.

The Design Department reserves the right to retain students' work for official purposes, such as exhibitions, catalogs, teaching aids, or permanent collections, and to use images of the students and their work for publicity and recruitment. Students are expected to assume the costs of materials used in courses. Some studio courses may have an additional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Metal/Jewelry Design** **45 cr**

**A. Foundation Courses (24 cr)**

DES 101	Introduction to Design: 2D I
DES 103	Introduction to Design: 3D I
DES 220	Ceramics I
DES 242	Fibers I
DES 250	Wood Design I
DES 312	History of Craft
FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts

**B. Major Concentrations (21 cr)**

DES 230	Introduction to Jewelry
DES 330	Applied Jewelry Techniques
DES 331	Jewelry: Junior Studio (3, 3)
DES 336	Metalsmithing
DES 431	Jewelry: Senior Studio (3, 3)

All College Electives 36-42 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## MUSIC (B.A.)

BA-AH MUS  
Music Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 1005)

National Association of Schools of Music (Accredited)  
Rockwell Hall 203 (716) 878-6401

The Bachelor of Arts in Music degree is a liberal arts program that provides students with the broad knowledge and skills to prepare for graduate study and careers in a variety of fields including performance, composition, music instruction, arts entrepreneurship and management, and sound design/recording arts. Students complete a 32-credit musical core requirement in aural skills, theory/composition, and history; a 10-credit performance requirement comprised of applied lessons and ensembles; 10 credits of music electives; and a capstone experience selected from recital, senior thesis, internship, or special project options. Multiple enrichment programs throughout the academic year--such as the Music Forum guest lecture series on career issues in the arts--enhance student engagement and experience across the discipline. For current information regarding policies and procedures for music program acceptance, continuance, and completion, visit <http://music.buffalostate.edu/programs/ba>

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Musicianship** **43 cr**

MUS 122	Introduction to Music Studies (2)
MUS 206	Foundations of American Popular Music
MUS 218	Aural Perception I (1)
MUS 219	Aural Perception II (1)

MUS 230	Music Theory I
MUS 231	Music Theory II
MUS 302	Music History: Antiquity–Baroque
MUS 303	Music History: Classic–Modern
MUS 318	Aural Perception III (1)
MUS 319	Aural Perception IV (1)
MUS 321	Composition, Improvisation, and Arranging (2)
MUS 330	Music Theory III
MUS 331	Music Theory IV
MUS 440	Ethnomusicology
MUS 491	Capstone Project (1)

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**Total Required Credit Hours in Musical Performance 10 cr**

MUS 171 MUS 173 MUS 271	Applied Instruction (4 semesters; 4 cr)
MUS 273	
MUS 290, MUS 313 MUS 314 or MUS 335	Ensemble Requirements (6 semesters; 6 cr)

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**Music Electives 10 cr**

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**All College Electives (Not Music) 18-24 cr**

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**Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr**

## MUSIC EDUCATION (PRE-K–12, B.MUS.)

MUSB-AH MUE  
Music Education in Music Department  
Bachelor of Music (HEGIS 1005)

National Association of Schools of Music (Accredited)  
Rockwell Hall 203 (716) 878-6401

The Music Education program leads to a New York State Initial Certificate for teaching general, vocal, and instrumental music in New York State schools at the pre-kindergarten through grade 12 levels. The program requires intensive study in music performance, music history, music theory, and methodology of teaching, with an emphasis on world music and urban culture.

For current information regarding policies and procedures for music program acceptance, continuance, and completion, visit [www.buffalostate.edu/music/documents/handbook.pdf](http://www.buffalostate.edu/music/documents/handbook.pdf).

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**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr\***

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**Total Required Credit Hours in Basic Musicianship and Performance 70 cr**

MUS 171 MUS 173 MUS 271	Applied Instruction (7 semesters; 7 cr)
MUS 273 MUS 371 MUS 373	
MUS 471	
MUS 290, MUS 313, MUS 314 or MUS 335	Ensemble Requirement (7 semesters; 7 cr)
MUS 113	Brass Techniques (1)
MUS 114	Percussion Techniques (1)
MUS 115	String Techniques (1)
MUS 116	Woodwind Techniques (1)
MUS 119	Vocal Pedagogy
MUS 122	Introduction to Music Studies and Careers (2)
MUS 206	Foundations of American Popular Music
MUS 218	Aural Perception I (1)

MUS 219	Aural Perception II (1)
MUS 220	Technology Applications for Music Education (2)
MUS 230	Music Theory I
MUS 231	Music Theory II
MUS 302	Music History: Antiquity-Baroque
MUS 303	Music History: Classic-Contemporary
MUS 318	Aural Perception III (1)
MUS 319	Aural Perception IV (1)
MUS 321	Composition, Improvisation, and Arranging (2)
MUS 322	Instrumental Conducting (2)
MUS 330	Music Theory III
MUS 331	Music Theory IV
MUS 333	Choral Conducting (2)
MUS 345	Elementary Methods of Music Instruction
MUS 346	Field Experience in Elementary Music (1)
MUS 353	Field Experience in Music for Exceptional Learners (1)
MUS 360	Secondary Instrumental Methods
MUS 361	Field Experience in Secondary Instrumental (1)
MUS 362	Secondary Choral Methods
MUS 363	Field Experience in Secondary Choral Music (1)
MUS 440	Ethnomusicology

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**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education 30 cr**

SPF 203	School and Society
SPF 303	Educational Psychology
SPF 403	Historical and Philosophical Forces Influencing Secondary Education
EDU 211	Introduction to Literacy Instruction
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EXE 100	Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs
MUS 457	Elementary Student Teaching (5)
MUS 458	Secondary Student Teaching (5)
MUS 460	Student Teaching Seminar (2)

In addition to the course requirements for music education majors, the class piano sequence is strongly recommended in the freshman and sophomore years of study:

MUS 161	Class Piano I (1)
MUS 162	Class Piano II (1)
MUS 261	Class Piano III (1)
MUS 262	Class Piano IV (1)

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**Total Required Credit Hours 133-139 cr**

\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 120-121 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.

## PAINTING (B.F.A.)

BFA-AH PTG  
Fine Arts Department  
Bachelor of Fine Arts (HEGIS 1002)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
Upton Hall 502 (716) 878-6014

All freshmen and transfer students enter the B.F.A. program through required portfolio review. Those admitted as freshmen or as transfers with fewer than four semesters in college must be examined for the major prior to their last four semesters in the program. Students admitted as upper-division transfers must be examined for the major at the end of the first semester in the program.

The application for a major is the most critical evaluation in the program. Eligibility will be determined by a two-member faculty committee on the basis of an interview with the student and a review of his or her portfolio. Each B.F.A. student will be required to mount an individual exhibition of his or her work. It will be planned and installed with the advice of the student's faculty adviser, but no grade will be assigned. The Fine Arts Department reserves the right to retain students' artwork for official purposes, such as exhibits, catalogs, or teaching aids.

*Admission Requirements:* Admission to the B.F.A. program is based on an interview and portfolio examination by the Fine Arts Department. The portfolio is to be presented in person or mailed along with a statement of intent as stipulated by the department and should contain examples of work that the candidate believes best display his or her abilities.

Students are expected to assume the costs of materials they use in their courses. All studio courses may have an additional instructional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** 33-39 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours in Fine Arts** 78 cr

**A. Required Courses (45 cr)**

DES 101	Two-Dimensional Design
FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 102	Drawing II
FAR 103	Modeling
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts
FAR 210	Introductory Painting
FAR 220	Introductory Photography
FAR 230	Introductory Printmaking
FAR 240	Introductory Sculpture
FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II
FAR 363	Twentieth-Century Art
FAR 470	Senior Seminar in Fine Arts

Two art history electives.

**B. Painting Courses (21 cr)**

FAR 311	Intermediate Painting I
FAR 312	Intermediate Painting II
FAR 313	Advanced Painting (three courses) (9)
FAR 410	Senior Studio in Painting (6)

**C. Art Electives (12 cr)**

**All College Electives** 3-9 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours** 120 cr

## PHILOSOPHY (B.A.)

BA-AH PHI  
Philosophy and Humanities Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 1509)

Bishop Hall 231 (716) 878-5136

The B.A. degree in Philosophy is fundamental to liberal education, especially in its emphasis on careful, critical thinking. It challenges students to examine their societal and personal beliefs and values so that they are more creatively and responsibly chosen. To the extent that philosophy emphasizes foundational issues, it also helps in the study of other disciplines. Philosophy majors are well prepared for law school and other specializations requiring a liberal education, including graduate studies in philosophy. The department also offers a minor in religious studies that deepens students' understanding of various religious traditions, and their own views about the nature and meaning of religion. A departmental Honors program is also available. Students should contact the department chair for additional information.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** 33-39 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours in Philosophy** 30 cr

**A. Required Courses (12 cr)**

PHI 107	Introduction to Mathematical Logic
or PHI 103	or Introduction to Logic
or PHI 307	or Symbolic Logic
PHI 317	Ancient Philosophy
PHI 318	Modern Philosophy
PHI 401 109	Seminar in Problems in Philosophy
or PHI 402	or Seminar in History of Philosophy

**B. Electives (18 cr)**

*Select six courses from the following:*

PHI 101	Introduction to Philosophy
PHI 102	Introduction to Ethics
PHI 110	Meaning of Life
PHI 204	Philosophy of Religion
PHI 207	Philosophy in Literature
PHI 210	Existentialism
PHI 300	Problems of Philosophy
PHI 301	History of Political Philosophy
PHI 302	Philosophy of Art and Beauty
PHI 304	Philosophy of Law
PHI 305	Philosophy of Language
PHI 308	Philosophy of Love and Sex
PHI 309	Knowledge and Justification
PHI 310	History of Ethics
PHI 312	Philosophy of Mind
PHI 314	Contemporary Ethics
PHI 324	Zen Buddhism
PHI 333	Philosophy of Natural Sciences
PHI 334	Philosophy of Social Sciences
PHI 347	Western Thought: Homer to Alexander
PHI 351	Ethics Bowl
PHI 495	Project
PHI 499	Independent Study

**All College Electives** 51-57 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours** 120 cr

## PHOTOGRAPHY (B.F.A.)

BFA-AH PHO  
Fine Arts Department  
Bachelor of Fine Arts (HEGIS 1011)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
Upton Hall 502 (716) 878-6014

The discipline emphasized in our B.F.A. program is art photography - specifically the creation of art to be displayed in museums, sold in galleries, or published in books. Graduates of our program may also find receptive employers in advertising, and editorial illustration. A major is required to mount an individual exhibition of his or her work in their senior year. It will be planned and installed with the advice of the student's Senior Studio adviser, but no grade will be assigned. Students are expected to assume the costs of certain materials and cameras (film and digital) needed to make photographs. Cameras and other photography equipment are not provided to do course work by the college. However, we do provide a well-equipped computer/digital-printing lab for color, a black-and-white film developing lab, and a print-enlarging lab to make traditional monochromatic silver prints. All photography courses have a materials fee. This fee covers chemistry, ink jet inks, certain ink jet papers, and some other materials. The fee does not cover film, cameras, flash equipment, and other equipment and supplies

needed by all majors. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

The study of photography in the Fine Arts emphasizes creativity, craft, and making memorable pictures. Our courses teach film and digital camera craft, traditional film developing and print enlarging, the use of electronic flash, the use of computers and ink jet printers, color management, and Photoshop as used by photographers. Some of our students go on to do graduate degrees and to teach. Our graduates include self-employed artists, freelance photographers, and teachers. The art world, advertising, photojournalism, education, and industry are some fields in which our graduates have found employment.

**Admission Requirements:** High school students applying for admission to the B.F.A. photography major need only state his/her intent to major in photography to be accepted to the major, assuming required G.P.A. and other college admissions standards are met. A portfolio is not required. A transfer student who has studied photography elsewhere seeking advanced placement may be accepted directly into the major, but must show a portfolio of photographs to be evaluated at the Area Coordinator's discretion, for appropriate placement here. The portfolio must contain 10, silver black-and-white, 8"x10" prints enlarged from film, and 10, 8.5"x11" color ink jet prints. These prints should represent the applicant's strongest pictures.

The Fine Arts Department reserves the right to retain students' artwork for use in exhibits, catalogs, or as teaching aids.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Fine Arts** **78 cr**

**A. Required Courses (45 cr)**

DES 101	Two-Dimensional Design
FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 102	Drawing II
FAR 103	Modeling
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts
FAR 210	Introductory Painting
FAR 220	Introductory Photography
FAR 230	Introductory Printmaking
FAR 240	Introductory Sculpture
FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II
FAR 363	Twentieth-Century Art
FAR 470	Senior Seminar in Fine Arts

Two art history electives.

**B. Photography Courses (21 cr)**

FAR 321	Intermediate Photography I
FAR 322	Intermediate Photography II
FAR 323	Advanced Photography (three courses) (9)
FAR 420	Senior Studio in Photography (6)

**C. Art Electives (12 cr)**

**All College Electives** **3-9 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120-145 cr**

## PHYSICS (B.A.)

BA-NS PHY  
Physics Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 1902)

Science Building 262 (716) 878-6726

The physics B.A. program provides a good concentration in physics courses and a broad distribution in the liberal arts. It prepares students for technical or technically related graduate school studies or employment.

**Admission Requirements:** Mathematics preparation through Algebra II/Trigonometry (or precalculus) is required.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Physics** **33 cr**

**A. Required Core Courses (18 cr)**

PHY 111	University Physics I (or equivalent) (5)
PHY 112	University Physics II (or equivalent) (5)
PHY 213	University Physics III
PHY 305	Modern Atomic Physics I
PHY 320	Introduction to Theoretical Physics (4)

**B. Electives in Physics (13 cr)**

PHY 306	Modern Physics II
PHY 310	Computational Physics Laboratory (2)
PHY 315	Heat and Thermodynamics
PHY 323	Statics
PHY 324	Electric Circuits
PHY 410	Advanced Physics Laboratory
PHY 425	Classical Mechanics (4)
PHY 435	Introduction to Quantum Mechanics
PHY 440	Electricity and Magnetism I
PHY 441	Electricity and Magnetism II

**Total Required Credit Hours Outside the Major** **12 cr**

MAT 161	Calculus I
MAT 162	Calculus II
MAT 163	Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1)
MAT 164	Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1)
MAT 263	Calculus III
MAT 264	Using Technology to Explore Calculus III (1)

**All College Electives** **36-42 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## PHYSICS (B.S.)

BS-NS PHY  
Physics Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1902)  
Science Building 262 (716) 878-6726

The physics B.S. program gives a broad background in the fundamental concepts and applications of physics. This background is appropriate for further study in graduate school, or for scientific employment in physics or physics-related fields.

Students in this program may pursue a four-year physics degree or they may choose the "three-two" option.

Transfer students must take a minimum of 8 credit hours of upper-division courses, including PHY 410, in the Buffalo State Physics Department.

*"Three-Two" Physics-Engineering Option*

This program offers an ideal combination of basic and applied science. Students in the Cooperative (three-two) Physics-Engineering Program attend the college for three years pursuing a liberal arts curriculum in physics. After three years, students transfer to the engineering school of their choice and complete the requirements for an engineering degree in two more years. Cooperating engineering schools include Binghamton University and the University at Buffalo (both SUNY universities), and Clarkson University.

**Admission Requirements:** Mathematics preparation through Algebra II/Trigonometry (or precalculus) is required.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Physics** **44 cr**

**A. Required Core Courses (22 cr)**

PHY 111	University Physics I (5)
PHY 112	University Physics II (5)

PHY 213	University Physics III
PHY 305	Modern Physics I
PHY 310	Computational Physics Laboratory (2)
PHY 320	Introduction to Theoretical Physics (4)

**B. Additional Required Courses for the "Three-Two" Option (22 cr)**

PHY 306	Modern Physics II
PHY 323	Statics
PHY 324	Electric Circuits
PHY 440	Electricity and Magnetism I

Plus 10 credit hours of engineering courses, transferred from engineering school.

**C. Additional Required Courses for Four-Year Physics B.S.-Only Degree (22 cr)**

PHY 306	Modern Physics II
PHY 324	Electric Circuits
PHY 410	Advanced Physics Laboratory
PHY 425	Classical Mechanics (4)
PHY 435	Introduction to Quantum Mechanics
PHY 440	Electricity and Magnetism I
PHY 441	Electricity and Magnetism II

**Total Required Credit Hours Outside the Major 15 cr**

MAT 161	Calculus I
MAT 162	Calculus II
MAT 163	Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1)
MAT 164	Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1)
MAT 263	Calculus III
MAT 264	Using Technology to Explore Calculus III (1)
MAT 315	Differential Equations

**All College Electives 22-28 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr**

## PHYSICS EDUCATION (7–12, B.S.)

\*BS-NS PGS  
Physics Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1902.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Science Building 262 (716) 878-6726

The physics B.S. degree program in secondary education leads to a New York State Initial Certificate for teaching both physics and general science in grades 7–12. Students seeking admission to the B.S. physics education program should initially enroll in the B.S. physics program. After successfully completing at least two required physics courses at Buffalo State with a GPA in these courses of 2.75 or higher, students apply for admission to the B.S. physics education program during the semester they complete SED 200. A minimum GPA of 2.75 in physics courses is required for admission to SED 405, SED 407, and SED 408.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr\***

**Total Required Credit Hours in Physics 34 cr**

PHY 111	University Physics I (5)
PHY 112	University Physics II (5)
PHY 213	University Physics III
PHY 305	Modern Physics I
PHY 306	Modern Physics II
PHY 310	Computational Physics Laboratory (2)
PHY 320	Introduction to Theoretical Physics (4)
PHY 324	Electric Circuits

PHY 410	Advanced Physics Laboratory
PHY 440	Electricity and Magnetism I

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education 24 cr**

SPF 303	Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EDU 417	Adolescent Literacy
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities
SED 200	Field Experience in Secondary Science Education
SED 401	Techniques for Teaching Laboratory Activities in the Secondary Science Classroom
SED 405	Methods and Materials in Teaching Secondary School Science
SED 409	Seminar in Secondary Science Education

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching 12 cr**

SED 407	Practice Teaching Science in the Middle School (6)
SED 408	Practice Teaching Science in the High School (6)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields for Certification 41-47 cr**

**A. One Year (or Equivalent) of a Foreign Language (0-6 cr)**

**B. Cognate Sciences (26 cr)**

CHE 111	Fundamentals of Chemistry I (4)
CHE 112	Fundamentals of Chemistry II (4)
GES 101	Introductory Geology
GES 102	Historical Geology
GES 103	Introductory Geology Laboratory (1)

Select one course from the following:

GES 111	General Oceanography
GES 131	Introduction to Astronomy
GES 241	Meteorology

Select two courses from the following:

BIO 211	Introduction to Cell Biology and Genetics (4)
BIO 212	Introduction to Organismal Biology and Diversity (4)
BIO 213	Introduction to Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior (4)

**C. Mathematics (15 cr)**

MAT 161	Calculus I
MAT 162	Calculus II
MAT 163	Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1)
MAT 164	Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1)
MAT 263	Calculus III
MAT 264	Using Technology to Explore Calculus III (1)
MAT 315	Differential Equations

**Total Required Credit Hours 144-156 cr**

## PHYSICS EDUCATION (7–12, 5–6 EXTENSION, B.S.)

BS-NS PGX  
Physics Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1902.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Science Building 262 (716) 878-6726

The physics B.S. degree program in secondary education leads to a New York State Initial Certificate for teaching both physics and general science in grades 5–12. Students seeking admission to the B.S. physics education program should initially enroll in the B.S. physics program. After



successfully completing at least two required physics courses at Buffalo State with a GPA in these courses of 2.75 or higher, students apply for admission to the B.S. physics education program during the semester they complete SED 200. A 2.75 GPA in physics courses is required for admission to SED 405, SED 407, and SED 408.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr\***

**Total Required Credit Hours in Physics** **34 cr**

PHY 111	University Physics I (5)
PHY 112	University Physics II (5)
PHY 213	University Physics III
PHY 305	Modern Physics I
PHY 306	Modern Physics II
PHY 310	Computational Physics Laboratory (2)
PHY 320	Introduction to Theoretical Physics (4)
PHY 324	Electric Circuits
PHY 410	Advanced Physics Laboratory
PHY 440	Electricity and Magnetism I

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education** **30 cr**

SPF 303	Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EDU 417	Adolescent Literacy
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities
SED 200	Field Experience in Secondary Science Education
SED 310	Teaching Science in the Middle School
SED 401	Techniques for Teaching Laboratory Activities in the Secondary Science Classroom
SED 405	Methods and Materials in Teaching Secondary School Science
SED 409	Seminar in Secondary Science Education

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching** **12 cr**

SED 407	Practice Teaching Science in the Middle School (6)
SED 408	Practice Teaching Science in the High School (6)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields for Certification** **38-44 cr**

**A. One Year (or Equivalent) of a Foreign Language (0-6 cr)**

**B. Cognate Sciences (23 cr)**

CHE 111, CHE 112	Fundamentals of Chemistry I, II (4, 4)
GES 101	Introductory Geology
GES 103	Introductory Geology Laboratory (1)
<i>Select one course from the following:</i>	
GES 111	General Oceanography
GES 131	Introduction to Astronomy
GES 241	Meteorology

*Select two courses from the following:*

BIO 211	Introduction to Cell Biology and Genetics (4)
BIO 212	Introduction to Organismal Biology and Diversity (4)
BIO 213	Introduction to Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior (4)

**C. Mathematics (15 cr)**

MAT 161	Calculus I
MAT 162	Calculus II
MAT 163	Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1)
MAT 164	Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1)
MAT 263	Calculus III
MAT 264	Using Technology to Explore Calculus III (1)

**Total Required Credit Hours** **147-159 cr**

\*Up to 6 general education (IF 14) courses (math/quantitative reasoning, American Civilization, Western Civilization, Non-western Civilization, Global and Diversity) may overlap with required courses in the major which could significantly reduce the total number to 129-141 credit hours required. Advisement is strongly encouraged.

**POLITICAL SCIENCE (B.A.)**

BA-NS PSC  
Political Science Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 2207)

Classroom Building B218 (716) 878-6116

Political science is the study of government and politics. The major is divided into four areas: American politics, international politics, comparative politics, and political theory. A variety of courses is offered in each of these areas. Minors are offered in public administration, political science, legal studies and international relations.

Students gain an understanding of government and politics through a combination of theoretical analysis and practical experience; interning in national, state, or local government; or participating in the Washington Program. Students are prepared for an array of career options in the public and private sectors. The department offers special advisement for graduate study, pre-law, and public administration.

The Bachelor of Arts program enables students to concentrate in international relations or public administration and policy, or to develop a more individualized program under the general political science concentration.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Political Science** **37 cr**

**A. Required Courses (16 cr)**

PSC 101	Introduction to Government and Politics
PSC 102	Introduction to American Government and Politics
PSC 203	Political Analysis
PSC 204	Political Statistics
PSC 399	Research Skills
PSC 470	Senior Seminar
OR	
PSC 488	Internship

Students will choose one of the following concentrations:

**GENERAL POLITICAL SCIENCE CONCENTRATION**

**B. Political Science Distribution Requirements (12 cr)**

**1. American Government and Politics (3 cr)**

*Must take one of the following courses:*

PSC 210	The American Presidency
PSC 215	Urban Government
PSC 218	African American Political Culture
PSC 225	Women in American Politics
PSC 310	American Political Parties
PSC 311	Interest Groups
PSC 312	Legislative Process
PSC 315	State and Local Government and Politics
PSC 316	Urban Ethnic Politics
PSC 317	U.S. Constitutional Law
PSC 319	Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, Transgender, Questioning Politics
PSC 320	U.S. Civil Liberties
PSC 326	Politics and Media
PSC 327	Practical Politics

PSC 360	Public Administration
PSC 364	American Public Policy
PSC 410	Political Behavior and Public Opinion
PSC 415	Urban Public Policy
PSC 420	Contemporary Constitutional Issues
PSC 485/ CRJ 485/ SOC 485	Moot Court

## 2. International Relations (3 cr)

*Must take one of the following courses:*

PSC 230	International Relations
PSC 305	Environmental Policy
PSC 308	International Organizations and International Law
PSC 309	International Political Economy
PSC 330	American Foreign Policy
PSC 333	African International Relations
PSC 335	International Relations of the Middle East
PSC 336	Latin America in World Politics
PSC 337	The Politics of Globalization

## 3. Comparative Government (3 cr)

*Must take one of the following courses:*

PSC 240	European Political Systems
PSC 340	Politics of Developing Countries
PSC 341	Government, Politics, and Policies of the European Union
PSC 342	Russian Politics
PSC 345/ HIS 313	Politics and History of the Middle East
PSC 368	Comparative Public Administration
PSC 370	Canadian Public Administration

## 4. Political Theory and Philosophy (3 cr)

*Must take one of the following courses:*

PSC 250	Introduction to Law
PSC 318	Democracy and Peace: Principles and Practices in the Urban Experience
PSC 351	History of Political Thought I
PSC 352	History of Political Thought II
PSC 355	American Political Thought
PSC 375	Race/Sex/Politics of Myth and Story
PSC 450	Contemporary Political Thought

## C. General Electives in Political Science (9 cr)

NOTE: Courses NOT used to fulfill Section B may also be used as Political Science electives.

PSC 103	Great Political Issues
PSC 306	Politics of Energy
PSC 389	Topics in Political Science
PSC 390	Italian American Experience
PSC 495	Special Project
PSC 497	Washington Semester
PSC 499	Independent Study

## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CONCENTRATION

### B. Political Science Distribution Requirements (9 cr)

#### 1. American Government and Politics (3 cr)

PSC 210	The American Presidency
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#### 2. International Relations (3 cr)

PSC 230	International Relations
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#### 3. Political Theory and Philosophy (3 cr)

PSC 352	History of Political Thought II
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## C. Electives - International Relations (12 cr)

Choose two (2) courses from International Relations and two (2) from Comparative Government:

### International Relations (6 cr)

PSC 305	Environmental Policy
PSC 308	International Organizations and International Law
PSC 309	International Political Economy
PSC 330	American Foreign Policy
PSC 333	African International Relations
PSC 335	International Relations of the Middle East
PSC 336	Latin America in World Politics
PSC 337	The Politics of Globalization

### Comparative Government (6 cr)

PSC 340	Politics of Developing Countries
PSC 341	Government, Politics, and Policies of the European Union
PSC 342	Russian Politics
PSC 345/ HIS 313	Politics and History of the Middle East
PSC 368	Comparative Public Administration
PSC 370	Canadian Public Administration

## PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND POLICY CONCENTRATION

### B. Political Science Distribution Requirements (12 cr)

#### 1. American Government and Politics (3 cr)

PSC 360	Public Administration
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#### 2. International Relations (3 cr)

*Must take one of the following courses:*

PSC 305	Environmental Policy
PSC 308	International Organizations and International Law
PSC 330	American Foreign Policy

#### 3. Comparative Government (3 cr)

*Must take one of the following courses:*

PSC 368	Comparative Public Administration
PSC 370	Canadian Public Administration

#### 4. Political Theory and Philosophy (3 cr)

*Must take one of the following courses:*

PSC 250	Introduction to Law
PSC 318	Democracy & Peace: Principles and Practices in the Urban Experience

## C. Electives - Public Administration and Policy (9 cr)

PSC 215	Urban Government
PSC 315	State & Local Government and Politics
PSC 364	American Public Policy
PSC 415	Urban Public Policy

NOTE: IR/Comp/Theory courses NOT used to fulfill Section B may also be used as electives.

### ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENT:

**Out of 37 political science credits, 19 credits must be in the upper division.**

All College Electives	44-50 cr
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Total Required Credit Hours	120 cr
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**PRINTMAKING (B.F.A.)**

BFA-AH PRT

Fine Arts Department  
Bachelor of Fine Arts (HEGIS 1009)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
Upton Hall 502 (716) 878-6014

All freshman and transfer students are welcomed into the BFA program. Each B.F.A. student will be required to mount an individual exhibition of his or her work. It will be planned and installed with the advice of the student's faculty adviser, but no grade is assigned. The Fine Arts Department reserves the right to retain students' artwork for official purposes, such as exhibits, catalogs, or teaching aids.

**Admission Requirements:** Admission to the B.F.A. program is open. Newly declared majors need to schedule a meeting with their new advisor in the major to review their work and become familiarized with the program's requirements.

Students are expected to assume the costs of materials they use in their courses. All studio courses may have an additional instructional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Fine Arts 78 cr**

**A. Required Courses (45 cr)**

- DES 101 Two-Dimensional Design
- FAR 101 Drawing I
- FAR 102 Drawing II
- FAR 103 Modeling
- FAR 104 Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts
- FAR 210 Introductory Painting
- FAR 220 Introductory Photography
- FAR 230 Introductory Printmaking
- FAR 240 Introductory Sculpture
- FAR 250 Art History I
- FAR 251 Art History II
- FAR 363 Twentieth-Century Art
- FAR 470 Senior Seminar in Fine Arts

Two art history electives.

**B. Printmaking (21 cr)**

- FAR 331 Intermediate Printmaking I
- FAR 332 Intermediate Printmaking II
- FAR 333 Advanced Printmaking (three courses) (9)
- FAR 430 Senior Studio in Printmaking (6)

**C. Art Electives (12 cr)**

**All College Electives 3-9 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr**

**PSYCHOLOGY (B.A.)**

BA-NS PSY  
Psychology Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 2001)  
Classroom Building C312 (716) 878-6215

Students in the B.A. degree program receive a broad and comprehensive background in the science of psychology, which will qualify them to seek entry to graduate or professional schools, or to apply for jobs that require a liberal arts training. The department's approach is both theoretical and empirical at all levels. The broad content areas represented include learning, perception, lifespan development and aging, animal behavior, industrial/organizational psychology, social processes, and normal and abnormal behavior.

**B.A. Honors in Psychology:** Departmental honors are for students who are performing exceptionally well in their courses. The honors designation is an adjunct to the B.A. degree with an added emphasis on independent

work, and requires that students conduct a comprehensive original research project under the supervision of a faculty mentor. To be considered, students must have at least 24 credit hours in psychology from Buffalo State with a minimum GPA of 3.5, and a minimum GPA of 3.25 in all courses taken at Buffalo State. In addition to the required courses in the B.A. degree program, honors students must take PSY 496 and PSY 498. A 39-credit-hour sequence of psychology courses is required for a B.A. honors degree. This requirement is identical to that of the B.A. degree except that PSY 496 is used as a psychology elective and PSY 498 is an additional required course. Students should see their adviser no later than the junior year for more information about the honors option.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Psychology 36 cr**

**A. Required Courses (15 cr)**

- PSY 101 Introduction to Psychology
- PSY 306 Statistics in Psychological Research
- PSY 450 Research Methods in Psychology I: Introduction to Research Methods
- PSY 471 History and Systems of Psychology
- PSY 472 Seminar on Psychology

**B. Electives Selected by Advisement: 300-level (12 cr)**

**1. Select one course from each of the following three concentrations (9 cr):**

**Bio/Cognitive Psychology Concentration**

- PSY 304 Learning: Theory and Research
- PSY 308 Sensation and Perception
- PSY 321 Comparative Animal Behavior
- PSY 330 The Psychological Power of Language
- PSY 340 Cognitive Psychology

**Social/Developmental Psychology Concentration**

- PSY 325 Social Behavior
- PSY 327 Adult Development and Aging I
- PSY 355 Lifespan Developmental Psychology
- PSY 356 Child Development
- PSY 357 Adolescent and Young Adult Development
- PSY 370 Environmental Psychology I

**Clinical/Applied Psychology Concentration**

- PSY 311 Personality: Theory and Research
- PSY 365 Psychology in the Workplace
- PSY 367 Organizational Behavior
- PSY 375 Forensic Psychology
- PSY 376 Health Psychology

**2. Any additional 3 credit hours of psychology at the 300-level.**

**C. Electives Selected by Advisement: 400-level (9 cr)**

**1. Select one course from two of the following three concentrations (6 cr):**

**Bio/Cognitive Psychology Concentration**

- PSY 421 Physiological Psychology
- PSY 430 Psycholinguistics: Language Structures and Processes
- PSY 432 Human Motivation and Emotion
- PSY 441 Introduction to Neuropsychology

**Social/Developmental Psychology Concentration**

- PSY 415 The Competent Infant
- PSY 416 Abnormal Child Psychology
- PSY 417 The Atypical Infant
- PSY 427 Adult Development and Aging II
- PSY 460 Advanced Legal Psychology

PSY 470 Environmental Psychology II

**Clinical/Applied Psychology Concentration**

PSY 411 Abnormal Psychology  
PSY 412 Community Psychology  
PSY 440 Addictive Behaviors  
PSY 466 Personnel Psychology  
PSY 480 Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Procedures  
PSY 481 Psychological Tests and Measurements

2. Any additional 3 credit hours of psychology at the 400-level; can include PSY 488, PSY 495, or PSY 499.

All College Electives 45-51 cr

Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr

## PSYCHOLOGY (B.S.)

BS-NS PSY  
Psychology Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 2001)  
Classroom Building C312 (716) 878-6215

A specialized B.S. degree in psychology is offered in the following concentrations: biological psychology, clinical psychology, environmental psychology, industrial/organizational psychology, psychology of aging, and psychology of infancy. The B.S. program is designed for a very limited number of students who seek an intensive preparation in one of the above areas. Emphasis is placed upon intensive practicum work and independent study. Students have the opportunity to work closely with a faculty mentor.

*Admission Requirements:*

1. The student must be enrolled in the B.A. program and be in good academic standing at the college before he or she can apply to the B.S. program.

The student applying for the B.S. program must have received a minimum grade of B in the first course of the required sequence of B.S. courses for that concentration.

For guidance in the application process, the potential B.S. applicant must meet with the faculty coordinator for the specialized B.S. concentration in which the student is interested.

A psychology department faculty member must formally sponsor the student.

The student must be able to complete a minimum of one academic year of supervised work with his or her sponsor in the B.S. program prior to graduation.

Final acceptance into the B.S. program requires approval of the candidate by the psychology department.

*B.S. Honors in Psychology:* Departmental honors are for students who are performing exceptionally well in their courses. The honors designation is an adjunct to the B.S. degree with an added emphasis on independent work, and requires that students conduct a comprehensive original research project under the supervision of a faculty mentor. To be considered, students must have at least 24 credit hours in psychology from Buffalo State with a minimum GPA of 3.5, and a minimum GPA of 3.25 in all courses taken at Buffalo State. In addition to the required courses in the B.S. degree program, honors students must take PSY 496 and PSY 498. A 42-credit-hour sequence of psychology courses is required for a B.S. honors degree. PSY 496 and PSY 498 may be used, where applicable, as elective courses in these programs. Students should see their adviser no later than the junior year for more information about the honors option.

Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr

Total Required Credit Hours in Psychology 39-42 cr

**A. Required Courses (18 cr)**

PSY 101 Introduction to Psychology  
PSY 306 Statistics in Psychological Research

PSY 450 Research Methods in Psychology I: Introduction to Research Methods  
PSY 471 History and Systems of Psychology  
PSY 472 Seminar on Psychology  
PSY 488 Internship  
OR  
PSY 495 Project  
OR  
PSY 499 Independent Study

**B. Concentration Courses (21-24 cr)**

Students are required to complete one of the following concentrations. At least two courses for each concentration must be at the 400 level (excluding the courses listed in group A).

**Biological Psychology Concentration (24 cr)**

(Take 5 of the following courses by advisement)

PSY 304 Learning: Theory and Research  
PSY 308 Sensation and Perception  
PSY 321 Comparative Animal Behavior  
PSY 376 Health Psychology  
PSY 421 Physiological Psychology  
PSY 441 Introduction to Neuropsychology

Elective courses selected by advisement (9 cr).

**Clinical Psychology Concentration (24 cr)**

PSY 311 Personality: Theory and Research  
PSY 411 Abnormal Psychology  
PSY 480 Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Procedures  
PSY 481 Psychological Tests and Measurements

Elective courses selected by advisement (12 cr).

**Environmental Psychology Concentration (24 cr)**

PSY 370 Environmental Psychology I  
PSY 470 Environmental Psychology II

Elective courses selected by advisement (18 cr).

**Industrial/Organizational Psychology Concentration (24 cr)**

PSY 365 Psychology in the Workplace  
PSY 367 Organizational Behavior  
PSY 466 Personnel Psychology

Elective courses selected by advisement (15 cr).

**Psychology of Aging Concentration (21 cr)**

PSY 327 Adult Development and Aging I  
PSY 355 Lifespan Developmental Psychology  
PSY 427 Adult Development and Aging II

Elective courses selected by advisement (12 cr).

**Psychology of Infancy Concentration (21 cr)**

PSY 355 OR Lifespan Developmental Psychology OR Child  
PSY 356 Development  
PSY 415 The Competent Infant  
PSY 417 The Atypical Infant

Elective courses selected by advisement (12 cr).

All College Electives 39-48 cr

Biological Psychology (18-36 cr)  
Clinical Psychology (18-36 cr)  
Environmental Psychology (24-36 cr)  
Industrial/Organizational Psychology (18-36 cr)  
Psychology of Aging (21-39 cr)  
Psychology of Infancy (21-39 cr)

## PUBLIC COMMUNICATION (B.A.)

BA-AH PCM  
Communication Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 0699)

Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications  
(Accredited)

Bishop Hall 210 (716) 878-6008

This major allows students flexibility to tailor a program based on strategic communication through the disciplines of public relations, advertising, and related fields. It meets the needs of students preparing for a career in which research, strategic planning, implementation of creative tactics, and evaluation are central, whether to advance an organization, promote a product, or advocate a cause. Compare this major with communication studies, journalism, and media production.

This is the only program in public relations and advertising at any SUNY school that is affiliated with the Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications. Only four other undergraduate programs in New York State are accredited.

*Career Opportunities:* Students in public communication prepare for careers in public relations and advertising, as well as fundraising, organizational communication, research, lobbying, marketing communication, and other fields that require a liberal arts education enhanced with communication expertise.

The profile of a successful public communication graduate is a person with strong writing and speaking proficiency, keen ethical insight, competence in research and planning, and skill in working effectively both independently and in teams.

*Admission Requirements:* Incoming freshmen and transfer students can declare the major. A 2.6 GPA in the major is needed to register for required upper-division courses (300- and 400-level).

See [www.buffalostate.edu/communication](http://www.buffalostate.edu/communication) for application forms and additional information, including a list of equivalent core courses at community colleges. Transfer students from two-year schools may apply only core courses toward this major for a maximum of 12 credits. Students generally require four semesters of study after completing communication core courses.

*Academic Standards:* Only grades of C or higher may be applied toward requirements for any communication degree; courses with lower grades must be repeated. Consistent with standards of the Accrediting Council for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, the number of communication courses that students may take is capped, encouraging a broad-based liberal arts education. The department encourages students to take minors or second majors and requires evidence of an academic concentration or area of expertise outside the Communication Department.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** 33-39 cr

**Total Requirements** 42 cr

### A. Communication Core (12 cr)

COM 100	Media Literacy
COM 210	Converged Media Writing
COM 215	Introduction to Visual Communication
SPC 205	Introduction to Oral Communication

*Note: Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.6 in the major to register for certain upper-division courses (300- and 400-level).*

### B. Major Requirements (18 cr)

COM 301	Principles of Public Relations and Advertising
SPC 307	Group Communication
COM 308	Public Relations Writing
COM 322	Communication Graphics
or COM 336	or Web and Social Media Production
COM 401	Applied Communication Research
COM 418	Campaigns in Public Relations and Advertising

### C. Senior Seminar (3 cr)

COM 450 Communication and Society

### D. Communication Electives (9 cr)

COM 488	Internship
or COM 495	or Independent Project
or COM 499	or Independent Study
	or 300/400-level elective by advisement

**All College Electives**

**39-45 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours**

**120 cr**

## SCULPTURE (B.F.A.)

BFA-AH SCL  
Fine Arts Department  
Bachelor of Fine Arts (HEGIS 1002)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited

Upton Hall 502 (716) 878-6014

High school students applying for admission to the B.F.A. sculpture major need only state his/her intent to major in sculpture to be accepted to the major, assuming required G.P.A. and other college admission standards are met. A portfolio is not required. All students, including transfer students, must undergo a formal portfolio review after completion of FAR342 (Intermediate II) or the equivalent course for a transfer student. Each B.F.A. student will be required to mount an individual exhibition of his or her work. It will be planned and installed with the advice of the student's faculty adviser, but no grade will be assigned.

The Fine Arts Department reserves the right to retain student artwork for official purposes, such as exhibits, catalogs, or teaching aids.

*Admission Requirements:* Admission to the B.F.A. program for high school students is made by stating his/her intent to major in sculpture when applying to the college, assuming G.P.A. and other college admission standards are met. A portfolio is not required. All students, including transfer students, must undergo a formal portfolio review after completion of FAR342 (Intermediate II) or the equivalent course for a transfer student. The portfolio is to be presented in person or mailed along with a statement of intent as stipulated by the department and should contain examples of work that the candidate believes best display his or her abilities.

Students are expected to assume the costs of materials they use in their courses. All studio courses may have an additional instructional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

**Intellectual Foundations 14 Requirements** 33-39 cr

**Total Required Credit Hours in Fine Arts** 78 cr

### A. Required Courses (45 cr)

DES 101	Two-Dimensional Design
FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 102	Drawing II
FAR 103	Modeling
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts
FAR 210	Introductory Painting
FAR 220	Introductory Photography
FAR 230	Introductory Printmaking
FAR 240	Introductory Sculpture
FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II
FAR 363	Twentieth-Century Art
FAR 470	Senior Seminar in Fine Arts
	Two art history electives.

### B. Sculpture (21 cr)

FAR 341	Intermediate Sculpture I
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FAR 342	Intermediate Sculpture II
FAR 343	Advanced Sculpture (three courses) (9)
FAR 440	Senior Studio in Sculpture (6)

**C. Art Electives (12 cr)**

**All College Electives 3-9 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr**

## SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATION (7–12, B.S.)

BS-NS SSS

History and Social Studies Education Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 2201.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Classroom Building C205

(716) 878-5412

The social studies B.S. degree program in secondary education prepares students to meet the educational requirements leading to New York State Initial Certification in Adolescence Education required to teach social studies in grades 7–12. The program supplies a knowledge base that provides the background knowledge necessary for teachers to implement the NYS Learning Standards for students in grades 7–12.

*Admission Requirements:* Applicants must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75, a minimum GPA of 2.75 in all history and social science courses.

*Prerequisites for Student Teaching:* See prerequisites for SSE 409 and SSE 410.

A departmental honors program is also available. Students should contact the department for additional information.

The social studies content core constitutes a 42-credit major in social studies that consists of study in economics, government, and a minimum of 30 credit hours of study in the history and geography of the United States and the world (see total required credit hours in social studies, below). All program majors are required to complete a minimum of 100 clock hours of field experience related to coursework prior to student teaching. These field experiences consist of observations, individual tutoring, and the teaching of small groups of students under the supervision of certified teachers. These experiences are an integral component of the pedagogical core courses specified in the previous section, with learning outcomes specified and their achievement evaluated by course instructors.

Students complete a minimum of 30–35 clock hours of field experience in each of three courses: SSE 200, SSE 303, and SSE 309. Another course, SSE/HIS 488, is available and will be used by transfer students and others who may have a deficiency in field experience. The department has established relationships with several "high-need" urban and suburban school districts where field experiences are held. All majors will have study and experiences that together provide a solid foundation for teaching in high-need schools.

To student teach, students are required to have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75 and a minimum GPA of 2.75 in the social studies major, as well as obtain a minimum grade of C in SSE 303 and SSE 309. All majors meeting these requirements must enroll in two practicum courses following completion of all other coursework and satisfaction of English and math competency requirements. Placements for these practica include urban and suburban settings. The urban placements may be in high-need districts that provide opportunities for student teachers to work with students from diverse backgrounds, including socio-economically disadvantaged students, students with disabilities, and students who are English-language learners. Experiences include individual and group instruction, daily and long-view planning, unit teaching, classroom management and routine procedures, use of audiovisual aids, community resources, record-keeping, evaluation procedures, and participation in the total school program.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 39–66 cr**

Program majors should enroll in an introductory psychology course, such as PSY 101, to satisfy their Intellectual Foundation requirements. It is recommended that majors take history courses to meet their Foundations of Civilizations requirements.

**Total Required Credit Hours in Social Sciences 42 cr**

**A. History of the Western Hemisphere (12 cr)**

- Basic U.S. History
- HIS 106 History of American Life I
- HIS 107 History of American Life II
- HIS 415 History and Government of New York State
- Upper-division elective (any U.S., Canadian, or Latin American history course).

**B. History of the Eastern Hemisphere (12 cr)**

- HIS 230 World Civilizations
- Select two courses from the following:*
- HIS 115 Foundations of Western Civilization
- HIS 116 Europe Since 1500
- HIS 117 Twentieth-Century Europe
- One world history elective (any Asian, African, or Middle-Eastern world history course).

**C. Geography (6 cr)**

- GEG 300 World Regional Geography
- Select one course from the following:*
- GEG 102 Human Geography
- GEG 206 Geography of New York State
- GEG 309 Introduction to Urban Geography
- GEG 320 Historical Geography of the United States
- GEG 360 Geography of Asia
- GEG 362 Geography of the United States and Canada
- GEG 364 Geography of Europe

**D. Political Science (3 cr)**

- Select one course from the following:*
- PSC 102 Introduction to American Government
- PSC 220 The Development of American Constitutional Law
- PSC 320 U.S. Civil Liberties

**E. Economics (3 cr)**

- Select one course from the following:*
- ECO 101 The Economic System
- ECO 201 Principles of Macroeconomics
- ECO 202 Principles of Microeconomics

**F. Upper-Division Social Science Elective (3 cr)**

**G. Seminar (3 cr)**

- HIS 300W Research and Writing Seminar

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education 30 cr**

- SPF 303 Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
- EDU 416 Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
- ENG 309 Teaching and Evaluating Writing
- EXE 100 Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs
- OR
- EXE 372 Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities
- PSY 357 Adolescent and Young-Adult Development
- SSE 200 Introduction to Secondary Teaching
- SSE 303 Methods and Materials in Teaching Middle School Social Studies
- SSE 309 Methods and Materials in Teaching High School Social Studies
- SSE 370 Computer Technology in the Social Studies Classroom
- SSE 402 Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Social Education

OR

SSE/HIS 407 The Teaching of History

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching 12 cr**

SSE 409 Student Teaching of Social Studies in the Middle School (6)

SSE 410 Student Teaching of Social Studies in Senior High School (6)

**One Year (or Equivalent) of a Foreign Language 0-6 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 123 cr**

## SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATION (7-12, 5-6 EXTENSION, B.S.)

BS-NS SSX

History and Social Studies Education Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 2201.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Classroom Building C205

(716) 878-5412

The social studies secondary education program prepares students to meet the educational requirements leading to New York State Initial Certification in Adolescence Education required to teach social studies in grades 7-12, with an extension for middle childhood that qualifies the holder to teach social studies in grades 5-9. The program supplies a knowledge base that provides the background knowledge necessary for teachers to implement the NYS Learning Standards for students in grades 5-12.

**Admission Requirements:** Applicants must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75, a minimum GPA of 2.75 in all history and social science courses.

**Prerequisites for Student Teaching:** See prerequisites for SSE 409 and SSE 410.

A departmental honors program is also available. Students should contact the department for additional information.

The social studies content core constitutes a 42-credit major in social studies that consists of study in economics, government, and a minimum of 33 credit hours of study in the history and geography of the United States and the world (see "Total Required Credit Hours in Social Studies," below).

All program majors are required to complete a minimum of 150 clock hours of field experience related to coursework prior to student teaching. These field experiences consist of observations, individual tutoring, and the teaching of small groups of students under the supervision of certified teachers. These experiences are an integral component of the pedagogical core courses specified in the previous section, with learning outcomes specified and their achievement evaluated by course instructors.

Students complete a minimum of 30-35 clock hours of field experience in each of three courses: SSE 200, SSE 303, and SSE 309. Another course, SSE/HIS 488, will be used by students to complete the additional 50 clock hours in field experience required for the grades 5-6 extension. The department has established relationships with several "high-need" urban and suburban school districts where field experiences are held. All majors will have study and experiences that together provide a solid foundation for teaching in high-need schools.

To student teach, students are required to have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75 and a minimum GPA of 2.75 in the social studies major, as well as obtain a minimum grade of C in SSE 303 and SSE 309. All majors meeting these requirements must enroll in two practicum courses following successful completion of all other coursework, and satisfaction of English and math competency requirements. Placements for these practica include urban and suburban settings. The urban placements may be in high-need districts that provide opportunities for student teachers to work with students from diverse backgrounds, including socio-economically disadvantaged students, students with disabilities, and students who are English-language learners. Experiences include individual and group instruction, daily and long-view planning, unit teaching, classroom management and routine procedures, use of audiovisual aids, community resources, record-keeping, evaluation procedures, and participation in the total school program.

### Intellectual Foundations Requirements

39-66 cr

Program majors should enroll in an introductory psychology course, such as PSY 101, to satisfy their Intellectual Foundations requirements. It is recommended that majors take history courses to meet their civilizations requirements.

### Total Required Credit Hours in Social Sciences 42 cr

#### A. History of the Western Hemisphere (15 cr)

HIS 106 History of American Life I

HIS 107 History of American Life II

HIS 308 History of Early Canada

OR

HIS 316 History of Modern Canada

OR

HIS 326 History of the Great Lakes Region

HIS 314 Modern Latin America

HIS 415 History and Government of New York State

#### B. History of the Eastern Hemisphere (15 cr)

HIS 230 World Civilizations

Select two courses from the following:

HIS 115 Foundations of Western Civilization

HIS 116 Europe Since 1500

HIS 117 Twentieth-Century Europe

Two upper-division electives (any Asian, African, or Middle-Eastern world history courses).

#### C. Geography (3 cr)

GEG 300 World Regional Geography

#### D. Political Science (3 cr)

Select one course from the following:

PSC 102 Introduction to American Government

PSC 220 The Development of American Constitutional Law

PSC 320 U.S. Civil Liberties

#### E. Economics (3 cr)

Select one course from the following:

ECO 101 The Economic System

ECO 201 Principles of Macroeconomics

ECO 202 Principles of Microeconomics

#### F. Seminar (3 cr)

HIS 300W Research and Writing Seminar

### Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education 30 cr

SPF 303 Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education

EDU 416 Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools

ENG 309 Teaching and Evaluating Writing

EXE 100 Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs

OR

EXE 372 Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities

PSY 357 Adolescent and Young-Adult Development

SSE 200 Introduction to Secondary Teaching

SSE 303 Methods and Materials in Teaching Middle School Social Studies

SSE 309 Methods and Materials in Teaching High School Social Studies

SSE 370 Computer Technology in the Social Studies Classroom

SSE 402 Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Social Education

OR

SSE/HIS 407 The Teaching of History

**Total Required Credit Hours in Field Experience and Student Teaching 15 cr**

SSE 409 Student Teaching of Social Studies in the Middle School (6)

SSE 410 Student Teaching of Social Studies in Senior High School (6)

SSE/HIS 488 Internship: Middle Childhood and Adolescence Education

**One Year (or Equivalent) of a Foreign Language 0-6 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 126 cr**

## SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATION (7-12, PTCP)

PBC-NS SSX

History and Social Studies Education Department  
Postbaccalaureate Teacher Certification Program (HEGIS 2201.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Classroom Building C205 (716) 878-5412

The social studies education (7-12) postbaccalaureate certification-only program prepares persons with undergraduate degrees in history or social science, or with a 36-credit concentration in history and/or social science courses, to meet the disciplinary content and educational requirements leading to New York's Initial Certificate in adolescence education required to teach social studies in grades 5-12. The program supplies the background knowledge necessary for teachers to implement the NYS Learning Standards for social studies in grades 5-12. It also meets the standards set by national professional organizations such as the National Council for the Social Studies and the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education.

**Admission Requirements:** Applicants must have an existing undergraduate degree with a 36-credit concentration in history and/or social science courses, as well as a minimum 2.75 cumulative GPA; a minimum 2.75 GPA in all history and social science courses.

Students complete a minimum of 30-35 clock hours of field experience in each of three courses: SSE 200, SSE 303, and SSE 309. The department has established relationships with several high-need urban and suburban school districts where field experiences are held. All majors will have study and experiences that together provide a solid foundation for teaching in high-need schools.

To meet NCATE certification requirements, the total social studies subject matter coursework must include no less than 40 percent of a total four-year program, with an area of concentration of at least 18 semester hours in one academic discipline. The program of study must include economics, government, and a minimum of 30 semester hours of study in the history and geography of the United States and the world. All students' history/social science coursework must include the following or the equivalent of the following:

**Total Required Credit Hours in Content Area Courses 50 cr**

### A. Basic U.S. History (9 cr)

HIS 106 American Life I

HIS 107 American Life II

HIS 415 History and Government of New York State

### B. Basic World History (9 cr)

HIS 230 World Civilizations

*Select two courses from the following:*

HIS 115 Foundations of Western Civilization

HIS 116 Europe Since 1500

HIS 117 Twentieth-Century Europe

### C. Other World History (6 cr)

Two Asian, Middle-Eastern, or African history courses

### D. Geography (6 cr)

GEG 300 World Regional Geography

*Select one course from the following:*

GEG 102 Human Geography

GEG 206 Geography of New York State

GEG 309 Introduction to Urban Geography

GEG 320 Historical Geography of the United States

GEG 360 Geography of Asia

GEG 362 Geography of the United States and Canada

GEG 364 Geography of Europe

### E. Political Science (3 cr)

*Select one course from the following:*

PSC 102 Introduction to American Government

PSC 220 Development of American Constitutional Law

PSC 320 U.S. Constitution/Civil Liberties

### F. Economics (3 cr)

*Select one course from the following:*

ECO 101 The Economic System

ECO 201 Principles of Macroeconomics

ECO 202 Principles of Microeconomics

### G. Cultural Diversity (3 cr)

SSE/HIS 363 American Identity in Transition: Diversity and Pluralism in the United States

### H. History/Social Science Electives (11 cr)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education 30 cr**

SPF 303 Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education

EDU 416 Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools

ENG 309 Teaching and Evaluating Writing

EXE 100 Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs

OR

EXE 372 Foundations of Teaching Secondary Students with Disabilities

PSY 357 Adolescent and Young Adult Development

SSE 200 Introduction to Secondary Teaching

SSE 303 Methods and Materials in Teaching Middle School Social Studies

SSE 309 Methods and Materials in Teaching High School Social Studies

SSE 370 Computer Technology in the Social Studies Classroom

SSE 402 Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Social Education

OR

SSE/HIS 407 The Teaching of History

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching 12 cr**

To student teach, a student must have achieved a cumulative GPA of 2.75 or higher and a minimum 2.75 GPA in the social studies major, as well as obtain a grade of C or higher in SSE 303 and SSE 309.

SSE 409 Student Teaching of Social Studies in the Middle School (6)

SSE 410 Student Teaching of Social Studies in Senior High School (6)

**Total Required Credit Hours 92 cr**



# SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATION (7–12, 5–6 EXTENSION, PTCP)

PBC-NS SXX

History and Social Studies Education Department  
Postbaccalaureate Teacher Certification Program (HEGIS  
2201.1)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Classroom Building C205 (716) 878-5412

The social studies education (7–12; 5–6 extension) postbaccalaureate certification-only program prepares persons with existing undergraduate degrees who have a history or social science major to meet the disciplinary content and educational requirements leading to New York State's Initial Certificate in adolescence education required to teach social studies in grades 5–12. The program supplies the background knowledge necessary for teachers to implement the NYS Learning Standards for social studies in grades 5–12. It also meets the standards set by national professional organizations such as the National Council for the Social Studies and the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education.

*Admission Requirements:* Applicants must have an existing undergraduate degree with a 36-credit concentration in history and/or social science courses, as well as a minimum 2.75 cumulative GPA; a minimum 2.75 GPA in all history and social sciences courses.

Students complete a minimum of 30–35 clock hours of field experience in each of three courses: SSE 200, SSE 303, and SSE 309. Another course, SSE/HIS 488, will be used by students to complete the additional 50 clock hours in field experience required for the 5-6 extension. The department has established relationships with several high-need urban and suburban school districts where field experiences are held. All majors will have study and experiences that together provide a solid foundation for teaching in high-need schools.

**Total Required Credit Hours in Content Area Courses** **50 cr**

**A. History of the Western Hemisphere (15 cr)**

HIS 106	American Life I
HIS 107	American Life II
HIS 308	History of Canada
HIS 314	Modern Latin America
HIS 415	History and Government of New York State

**B. History of the Eastern Hemisphere (9 cr)**

HIS 230	World Civilizations
<i>Select two courses from the following:</i>	
HIS 115	Foundations of Western Civilization
HIS 116	Europe Since 1500
HIS 117	Twentieth-Century Europe

**C. Geography (6 cr)**

GEG 300	World Regional Geography
<i>Select one course from the following:</i>	
GEG 102	Human Geography
GEG 206	Geography of New York State
GEG 309	Introduction to Urban Geography
GEG 320	Historical Geography of the United States
GEG 360	Geography of Asia
GEG 362	Geography of the United States and Canada
GEG 364	Geography of Europe

**D. Political Science (3 cr)**

<i>Select one course from the following:</i>	
PSC 102	Introduction to American Government
PSC 220	Development of American Constitutional Law
PSC 320	U.S. Constitution/Civil Liberties

**E. Economics (3 cr)**

*Select one course from the following:*

ECO 101	The Economic System
ECO 201	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 202	Principles of Microeconomics

**F. Cultural Diversity (3 cr)**

SSE/HIS 363	American Identity in Transition: Diversity and Pluralism in the United States
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**G. History/Social Science Electives (11 cr)**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education** **30 cr**

SPF 303	Educational Psychology: Middle and Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
ENG 309	Teaching and Evaluating Writing
EXE 100	Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs
OR	
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Secondary Students with Disabilities
PSY 357	Adolescent and Young Adult Development
SSE 200	Introduction to Secondary Teaching
SSE 303	Methods and Materials in Teaching Middle School Social Studies
SSE 309	Methods and Materials in Teaching High School Social Studies
SSE 370	Computer Technology in the Social Studies Classroom
SSE 402	Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Social Education
OR	
SSE/HIS 407	The Teaching of History

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching** **15 cr**

To complete the program, a student must have achieved a cumulative GPA of 2.75 or higher and a minimum 2.75 GPA in the major.	
SSE 409	Student Teaching of Social Studies in the Middle School (6)
SSE 410	Student Teaching of Social Studies in Senior High School (6)
SSE/HIS 488	Internship: Middle Childhood and Adolescence Education (3 cr)

**Total Required Credit Hours** **95 cr**

## SOCIAL WORK (B.S.)\*

BS-SP SWK

Social Work Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 2104)

Council on Social Work Education Accredited  
Classroom Building C115 (716) 878-5705

The social work program prepares students for social work practice at the first professional level. Consistent with accreditation standards, the social work courses cover the following areas: human behavior and the social environment, social welfare policy and services, intervention methods, research, values and ethics, diversity, social and economic justice, populations at risk, and field instruction.

Social work is an upper-division major that builds on a liberal arts base. Academic evaluation includes GPA, class performance, and conduct that is ethical and professional. Interested students should contact the department for specific information on these academic standards.

*Admission Requirements:* At the time of application, students are required to have:

- Completed 45 credit hours
- Attained a minimum GPA of 2.5.

- Successfully completed the SUNY Buffalo State required college Writing (CWP101/102), Intro to Statistics (Math 311), in addition to Human Biology (BIO101).
- Progress toward completing the liberal arts foundation (a recommended course in each of the following areas: sociology, psychology, political science, anthropology, economics, history, philosophy, literature, and the arts). However, at a minimum, must have a course in SOC and PSYCH.

1. \*Evening courses are available. Evening and weekend field education is NOT available.

\*The Social Work program is designed to begin in the fall semester. The program may accept a student in the spring semester. During that semester, the student prepares for the Social Work major fall start by completing college required or social work major prerequisite courses.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Social Work 42 cr**

SWK 220	Introduction to Social Work
SWK 301	Poverty and Public Policy
SWK 307	Human Behavior and Social Environment I
SWK 308	Human Behavior and Social Environment II
SWK 317	Research Methods in Social Work
SWK 320	Social Services Organizations
SWK 419	Social Welfare Policy
SWK 422	Assessment and Engagement
SWK 423	Intervention Methods
SWK 424	Groups
SWK 429	Policy Practice
SWK 493-494	Practicum I and II (12 cr)
SWK 496	Integrative Seminar I
SWK 497	Integrative Seminar II

**All College Electives 30-36 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr**

**SOCIOLOGY (B.A.)**

BA-NS SOC  
Sociology Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 2208)  
Classroom Building B307 (716) 878-5411

The B.A. degree in sociology presents a general program to prepare students for a wide variety of positions in business, industry, government, health-related services, or social services. It is also designed to prepare undergraduate students for graduate work in the study of sociology, law, public administration, media studies, demography, crime/deviance, or other social science disciplines. Its emphasis upon scholarly research culminates in either Internship in Sociology (SOC 488) or Senior Seminar (SOC 490). The freedom of choice in selection of courses permits students to develop a particular specialty within sociology, either to meet special career interests or to meet graduate program requirements.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Sociology 42 cr**

**A. Required Courses (21 cr)**

SOC 100	Introduction to Sociology
SOC 300	Methods in Social Research
OR	OR
SOC 302	Qualitative Methods
SOC 301	Social Statistics
SOC 330	Social Psychology
SOC 400	Foundations of Sociological Thought
SOC 408	Contemporary Sociological Theory

SOC 488	Internship in Sociology
OR	OR
SOC 490	Seminar in Sociology

**B. Inequality Electives (6 cr)**

SOC 240	Analyzing Social Problems
SOC 310	Sociology of Sex and Gender
SOC 321	The African American Family
SOC 333	Sociology of Social Movements
SOC 350	Power, Class, and Inequality
SOC 351	Sociology of Race and Ethnicity
SOC 353	Environment and Society
SOC 430	Sociology of International Development and Underdevelopment

**C. Sociology Electives (15 cr)**

At least three additional courses in sociology. Students may, in consultation with their advisor, use these electives to develop a specialty cluster.

**All College Electives 41-47 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr**

**SPANISH (B.A.)**

BA-AH SPA  
Modern and Classical Languages Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 1105)  
Bishop Hall 122 (716) 878-5414

This program develops the ability to communicate in Spanish and introduces students to the masterpieces of the literature of Spanish-speaking countries and the most significant aspects of Hispanic culture. Students are encouraged to study in Spain or Latin America in an approved program. This program also serves as a pre-major for students who wish to enter the Bachelor of Science in Spanish Education (7-12).

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Spanish 36 cr**

**A. Required Courses (15 cr)**

*Majors may select either sequence of courses:*  
SPA 301, SPA 302 Spanish Conversation and Composition

*Students take 9 cr in one of the following sequence areas*

SPA 306	The Civilization of Spain
SPA 307	Survey of Spanish Literature
SPA 308	Spanish Conversation and Composition
or	
SPA 309	The Civilization of Latin America
SPA 310,	Survey of Spanish American Literature
SPA 311	

**B. Electives (21 cr)**

Courses in Spanish at 300 and 400 levels selected by advisement.

SPA 303	Introduction to Spanish Literature
SPA 305	Spanish Phonetics
SPA 306	The Civilization of Spain
SPA 307	Survey of Spanish Literature
SPA 308	Survey of Spanish Literature
SPA 309	The Civilization of Latin America
SPA 310	Survey of Spanish American Literature
SPA 311	Survey of Spanish American Literature
SPA 317	Business Spanish

SPA 389	Topics Course
SPA 404	Cervantes
SPA 408	Twentieth-Century Spanish Literature
SPA 411	Spanish-American Literature of the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries: Novel, Short Story, and Essay
SPA 415	Advanced Grammar and Composition
SPA 416	Advanced Conversation
SPA 421	Structure of Modern Spanish
SPA 495	Special Project
SPA 496	Seminar I
SPA 497	Seminar II

**All College Electives** **45-51 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## SPANISH EDUCATION (7–12, B.S.)

BS-AH SPS

Modern and Classical Languages Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1105.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Bishop Hall 122 (716) 878-5414

The Spanish secondary education program leads to eligibility for New York State initial certification to teach Spanish in grades 7-12. Students develop Spanish language skills and study the structure and sound system of Spanish, the literature and culture of Spanish-speaking peoples, and explore the teaching and learning of foreign languages in school settings. The curriculum includes a series of field experiences. All students desiring this program may be admitted into the B.A. language and literature program, which functions as a pre-major for the B.S. program. Prospective students who apply for admission to the B.S. program must fill out a Change of Major Form and complete two brief entrance essays – one in English and the other in Spanish – in the Modern and Classical Languages Department office (Bishop 122) after they have successfully completed 6 credits beyond SPA302. No student will be admitted with less than a 2.5 overall GPA, or with less than a 2.5 GPA in Spanish courses. Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.5 (overall and in Spanish), to enroll in the teaching practicum. Also, the student must complete an ACTFL-approved Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI) in order to demonstrate Advanced-Low Proficiency in Spanish. If Advanced-Low is not achieved, an additional upper-level Spanish course, chosen in consultation with the student's advisor, must be successfully completed.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Spanish** **36 cr**

### A. Required Courses (27 cr)

SPA 301	Spanish Conversation and Composition
SPA 302	Spanish Conversation and Composition
SPA 305	Spanish Phonetics
SPA 306	The Civilization of Spain
SPA 307	Survey of Spanish Literature
and SPA 308 or SPA 310 and SPA 311	or Survey of Spanish American Literature
SPA 309	The Civilization of Latin America
SPA 415	Advanced Grammar and Composition
SPA 416	Advanced Conversation

### B. Electives (9 cr)

Select three courses from the following:

SPA 303	Introduction to Spanish Literature
SPA 307	Survey of Spanish Literature*
SPA 308	Survey of Spanish Literature*
SPA 310	Survey of Spanish American Literature*

SPA 311	Survey of Spanish American Literature*
SPA 317	Business Spanish
SPA 408	Twentieth-Century Spanish Literature
SPA 411	Spanish American Literature of the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries: Novel, Short Story, and Essay
SPA 421	Structure of Modern Spanish
SPA 496	Seminar I
SPA 497	Seminar II

\* May be taken as an elective if not taken as a required course.

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Education** **24 cr**

SPF 303	Educational Psychology
SPF 403	Historical and Philosophical Forces Influencing Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities
FLE 240	Introduction to Linguistics
FLE 300	Introduction to the Foreign Language Classrooms
FLE 340	Second Language Acquisition and Literacy
FLE 401	Teaching Foreign Language in Middle and High Schools

**Total Required Credit Hours in Student Teaching** **12 cr**

FLE 407/ SED 407	Student Teaching of Foreign Languages in the Middle/Junior High School (6)
FLE 408/ SED 408	Student Teaching of Foreign Languages in the High School (6)

**All College Electives** **9-15 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## SPANISH EDUCATION (7–12, PTCP)

PBC-AH SPS

Modern and Classical Languages Department  
Postbaccalaureate Teacher Certification Program (HEGIS 1105.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Bishop Hall 122 (716) 878-5414

The Spanish (7-12) postbaccalaureate teacher certification program leads to eligibility for New York State initial certification to teach Spanish in grades 7-12. This program is designed for students who have earned a baccalaureate degree in Spanish or a related field from an accredited college or university and intend to complete the coursework required for New York State certification to teach Spanish in middle or high schools. The program supplies the background knowledge necessary for teachers to implement the New York State Learning Standards for Languages Other Than English (LOTE) 7-12. It also meets the standards set by national professional organizations such as the American Council of Teachers of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) and the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). Students are responsible for any additional certification requirements, including the Liberal Arts and Sciences Test (LAST), the Assessment of Teaching Skills--Written (ATS-W), Content Specialty Test (CST) in Spanish, Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI), and all seminars required for initial certification. It takes three to four semesters of coursework, field experiences, and student teaching to complete certification requirements. To student teach, a student must have achieved a minimum GPA of 2.75 in Spanish coursework and overall, and must have earned a minimum grade of C in FLE300, FLE340 and FLE401. Also, the student must complete an ACTFL-Approved Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI) in order to demonstrate Advanced-Low Proficiency in Spanish. If Advanced-Low is not achieved, an additional upper-level Spanish course, chosen in consultation with the student's advisor, must be successfully completed. After successfully completing the teacher certification program and passing all required tests, students are eligible to apply for New York State Initial Certification through the Teacher Certification Office,

Caudell Hall, 112 Buffalo State College. No degree or certificate is awarded by Buffalo State College.

Financial Assistance: For financial aid purposes, students who are fully admitted into the program are considered fifth-year undergraduates, eligible for undergraduate loans, when applicable.

Admission Requirements:\*

1. A bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.75 (4.0 scale), a major in Spanish language, literature, culture (or a closely related discipline with a minimum of 30 hours in Spanish).
2. A minimum GPA of 2.75 in Spanish coursework.
3. A completed application form submitted to the Graduate Office at Buffalo State College.
4. Official transcripts from all previous college/university work.\*\*
5. A personal interview with the program coordinator, department chair, or other designated official.
6. Successful completion of two written essays (one English, one Spanish), administered by the department as part of the interview process.

\*Applicants who do not meet these minimum requirements should contact an Modern and Classical Languages advisor.

\*\*Students who received degrees from institutions outside the United States must have their transcripts evaluated by a recognized evaluation service.

### Program Requirements

**Required Residency Requirement \* \*\* 6 cr**

SPA 303	Introduction to Spanish Literature
SPA 305	Spanish Phonetics
SPA 306	The Civilization of Spain
SPA 307, SPA 308	Survey of Spanish Literature
SPA 309	The Civilization of Latin America
SPA 310, SPA 311	Survey of Spanish American Literature
SPA 405	Old Spanish
SPA 415	Advanced Grammar and Composition
SPA 416	Advanced Conversation
SPA 495	Special Project
SPA 496	Seminar I

\* All students required to take a minimum of 6 credit hours above the 302 level

\*\* Students with undergraduate degrees are eligible, with instructor permission, to enroll in graduate level language and literature courses at Buffalo State College.

**Professional Education Courses 24 cr**

SPF 303	Educational Psychology
SPF 403	Historical and Philosophical Forces Influencing Secondary Education
EDU 416	Teaching Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities
FLE 240	Introduction to Linguistics
FLE 300	Introduction to the Foreign Language Classroom
FLE 340	Second Language Acquisition and Literacy
FLE 401	Teaching Foreign Language in Middle and High Schools

**Student Teaching Courses 12 cr**

FLE 407/ SED 407	Student Teaching of Foreign Languages in the Middle/Junior High School (6)
FLE 408/ SED 408	Student Teaching of Foreign Languages in the High School (6)

**Total Required Credit Hours 42 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours 42 cr**

## SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY (B.S.)

BS-SP SLP

Speech-Language Pathology Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1220)

Ketchum Hall 208 (716) 878-4412

The undergraduate program in speech-language pathology prepares students with a strong foundation in normal acquisition of speech, language, and hearing, and provides an introduction to the field of communication sciences and disorders. The undergraduate curriculum provides students with necessary prerequisite courses for graduate study. The master's degree is required for the initial teaching certificate, the license to practice speech-language pathology, and for the Certificate of Clinical Competence (CCC) awarded by the American Speech-Language Hearing Association, www.asha.org. The master's degree program in speech-language pathology is accredited by the Council on Academic Accreditation in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology (CAA) of the American Speech-Language Hearing Association (ASHA).

*Admission Requirements: Undeclared, change of major and transfer students are eligible to apply for admission to the department as a junior. A minimum GPA of 3.0 is required for admission, no exceptions.*

*Academic Performance Policy: Students who have a GPA of less than 3.0 in SLP-prefixed courses required for the major at the end of a semester will be placed on departmental probation. The student will then have one semester to raise their GPA to a 3.0 or greater in SLP-prefixed required courses or they will be dismissed from the department.*

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in the Major 46 cr**

EXE 100	Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs
EXE 245	Community Service with Individuals with Special Needs
SPF 202	Child Development and Education
SPF 302	Educational Psychology: Elementary Education
SLP 302	Clinical Phonetics
SLP 303	Language Acquisition
SLP 304	Anatomy and Physiology of Speech and Hearing Mechanisms
SLP 305	Communication Disorders I
SLP 314	Audiology
SLP 328	Audiology Lab
SLP 329	Language Acquisition Lab
SLP 401	Aural Rehabilitation
SLP 405	Communication Disorders II
SLP 411	Language Diagnosis and Remediation
SLP 412	Speech Acoustics and Perception
SLP 424	Organization and Administration of School Speech and Language Programs
SLP 428	Acoustics Lab
SLP 429	Clinical Observation

**All College Electives 35-41 cr**

Recommended speech-language pathology electives:  
PSY 306 Statistics in Psychological Research

OR

MAT 311 Introductory Probability and Statistics

SLP 400 Language and Literacy for Speech-Language Pathologists

**Total Required Credit Hours 120 cr**

## TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION (B.S.)

### BS-SP TED

Engineering Technology Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 0839.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Technology Building 126 (716) 878-6017

The technology education program prepares students to teach technology and the technological systems utilized in problem solving. The four systems emphasized are construction, manufacturing, communication, and transportation. The program is laboratory oriented, teaching the important role of engineering a product or service through selecting and systemizing knowledge for the solution of a problem. Graduates are recommended for an initial certificate to teach technology education in grades K–12.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Technology** **33 cr**

TEC 101	Technical Drawing
TED 123	Principles of Manufacturing
TEC 201	Materials Processing
TED 300	Construction Systems
TEC 302	CAD/CAM
TEC 311	Materials Science and Testing
TEC 314	Electro Mechanicals
TEC 319	Technology and Values
TED 100	Introduction to Technology Education
TED 349	Communication Systems
TED 361	Transportation Systems

**Total Required Credit Hours in Professional Sequence** **27 cr**

CTE 301/ BME 301	Principles of Occupational Education
CTE 302/ BME 302	Curriculum and Evaluation in Occupational Education\
SPF 303	Educational Psychology
EDU 416	Teaching Reading in the Secondary School
TED 360	Technology Education Methods and Evaluation
TED 450	Professional Semester (6)
TED 451	Professional Semester (6)

**Total Required Credit Hours in Other Fields for Certification** **15 cr**

CHE XXX	Core Chemistry (3)
EXE 372	Foundations of Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities
MAT XXX	Core Math (3)
MAT 124	Precalculus Mathematics
PHY 107	General Physics I

**All College Electives** **6-12 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION (PTCP)

### PBC-SP TED

Engineering Technology Department  
Postbaccalaureate Teacher Certification Program (HEGIS 0839.01)

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) Accredited  
Technology Building 126 (716) 878-6017

This program is designed for students who have earned a baccalaureate degree in a technology-related field from an accredited college or

university and intend to complete coursework required for New York State certification to teach technology. It generally takes at least three semesters for a person with a degree in engineering or architecture to complete this program.

The professional semester, also known as student teaching, is completed with two seven-week rotations: one in a middle school and one in a high school. Students are assigned to specific schools based on their qualifications; however, each student must complete one rotation in a school with a racially diverse population.

*Admission Requirements:*

1. A bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university.

Completion of 36 credit hours of coursework in technology or a technologically-related area, such as engineering, architecture, engineering technology, electrical technology, or industrial technology.

Evidence of coursework or professional experience from among the following areas: biotechnical systems, communication systems, structural systems, production systems, and transportation systems.

Applications for admission may be obtained online at [www.buffalostate.edu/graduateschool](http://www.buffalostate.edu/graduateschool) or from the Graduate School, Cleveland Hall 204, (716) 878-5601.

*Other Program Requirements:* In addition to the required coursework, students must complete:

1. New York State Certification Exams: LAST, ATS-W, and CST. Registration materials for these exams may be obtained from the Teacher Certification Office, Chase Hall 222.

Seminars:

- a. S.A.V.E. (School Anti-Violence Education) workshop
- b. Child abuse identification workshops
- c. Drug and alcohol awareness seminar
- d. Fire and arson safety seminar

**Total Required Credit Hours in Technology Education** **6 cr**

TED 100	Introduction to Technology Education
TED 360	Technology Education Methods and Evaluation

**Total Required Credit Hours in Other Education** **15 cr**

BME 301	Principles of Occupational Education
BME 302	Curriculum and Evaluation in Business/Marketing Education
SPF 303	Educational Psychology
EDU 416	Teaching Reading in the Secondary School
EXE 372	Teaching Adolescents with Disabilities

**Professional Semesters** **12 cr**

TED 450	Professional Semester (6)
TED 451	Professional Semester (6)

**Total Required Credit Hours** **33 cr**

## TELEVISION AND FILM ARTS (B.A.)

### BA-AH TFA

Television and Film Arts  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS: 0603)

Bishop Hall 210 (716) 878-3180

The Television and Film Arts major (TFA) at Buffalo State—an interdepartmental program encompassing the Communication, English, and Theater departments—prepares students for a variety of careers in the entertainment industry. The goal of the major is to teach the TFA student to hone his/her vision and storytelling skills, thus facilitating pursuits in such dynamic fields as screenwriting, producing, and directing.

The TFA program recognizes that creative content is paramount in today's age of multi-media and to that end, encourages its students to tell stories across all media. The program is dedicated to excellence in teaching and scholarship, cultural enrichment, and service, providing TFA majors with an appropriate mix of criticism, theory, practical application, and real-life internship opportunities passionately designed to help them succeed.

**Required TFA Courses:** This series of eight courses provides students with the foundational skills needed for success in the TFA major. The lower-division courses emphasize the history of storytelling, writing fundamentals, film as a vehicle for literature, and basic television production. The upper-division courses emphasize film criticism; collaboration across production roles; working independently as an "auteur"; and writing, producing, directing, and editing professionally produced stories exhibited in a public forum.

In addition to required courses, TFA offers electives related to two professional tracks: (1) writing and storytelling, and (2) directing and producing. Students may take all their major electives from a single track, or they can blend courses from both tracks.

**Writing and Storytelling Track:** This track is designed for the TFA major who wishes to pursue a career as a screenwriter. Students will write a full-length feature screenplay, and immerse themselves in the history of motion pictures and theater.

**Directing and Producing Track:** This track is designed for the TFA major who wishes to pursue a career as a director or producer. Students will write, produce, direct, and edit advanced video projects, and be introduced to set design and the business of performing arts.

**Admission Requirements:** Admission to the television and film arts program is very competitive (15 students admitted each year) and based upon an application, letter of recommendation, and submission of creative work (including screenplays, short stories, poetry, and/or videos/films). All submitted materials are reviewed by the Television and Film Arts Advisory Committee.

**Intellectual Foundations General Education** **33-39 cr**

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**Total Required Credits Hours in TFA** **42 cr**

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**A. Required Courses (24 cr)<sup>†</sup>**

COM 312	Basic Media Production
ENG 303	Literature in Film
TFA 201	Introduction to Television and Film Arts
TFA 301	Story I: Analyzing Great Stories
TFA 304	Writing for Television and Film Arts
TFA 401	Story II: Producing Great Stories
TFA 420	Senior Project I
TFA 450	Senior Project II

**B. Elective Courses (18 cr)<sup>†</sup>**

The elective requirement can be satisfied by completing 18 credits in any of the courses below.

**Writing and Storytelling Track**

ENG 205	History of Cinema I
ENG 206	History of Cinema II
ENG 305	Creative Writing: Narrative*
ENG 350	Twentieth-Century Drama I
ENG 351	Twentieth-Century Drama II
ENG 402	Advanced Creative Writing*
TFA 460	Adaptation
THA 340	Playwriting

**Directing and Producing Track**

COM 432	Advanced Postproduction
COM 329	Intermediate Video Production
TFA 480	Advanced Directing/Producing I
TFA 481	Advanced Directing/Producing II
THA 200	Voice and Diction
THA 226	Acting I
THA 325	Business of Performing Arts
THA 337	Set Design**

**All College Electives** **39-45 cr**

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**Total Required Credits** **120 cr**

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## THEATER (B.A.)

**BA-AH THA**  
**Theater Department**  
**Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 1506)**

National Association of Schools of Theater (Accredited)

**Donald Savage Theater Building 222 (716) 878-6416**

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The Theater Department introduces students to all aspects of theater and the entertainment industries. The theater season includes both faculty- and student-directed productions presented on campus. These productions are attended by members of both the college and the community. Through advisement, students may focus their studies in the following concentrations: acting, directing/dramaturgy, design/technical, and general study. The department also emphasizes direct application of the theater skills beyond the stage in the form of various outreach projects. High standards afford a foundation for careers in professional theater, television, and film. A 19-credit-hour minor program in theater is also available.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

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**Total Required Credit Hours in Theater** **42 cr**

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**A. Required Courses (26 cr)**

THA 216	Theater Fundamentals
THA 226	Acting: Theory and Practice
THA 230	Theater Practicum I (1)
THA 231	Theater Practicum II (1)
THA 234	Introduction to Theater Design and Technology
THA 316	Script Analysis
THA 317	Theater History: Ancient to Baroque
THA 318	Theater History: Baroque to Modern
THA 330	Theater Practicum III (1)
THA 331	Theater Practicum IV (1)
THA 350	Directing
THA 416	Seminar in Theater Arts (1)

**B. Electives by Advisement (16 cr)**

Electives in a concentration: acting, directing, design-technical, or general study.

**All College Electives** **39-45 cr**

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**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

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Academic Road Map for Theater, B.A.

Student Learning Outcomes for Theater, B.A.

## URBAN AND REGIONAL ANALYSIS AND PLANNING (B.S.)\*

**BS-NS URP**  
**Geography and Planning Department**  
**Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 2214)**

**Classroom Building A213 (716) 878-6216**

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Planning is a discipline concerned with effective change and development in a positive and beneficial manner. It has many sub-areas that range from land-use planning to public service planning. The planning program at Buffalo State provides students with a sound, fundamental knowledge of one of two principal concentrations: urban planning or environmental planning. Students majoring in the program are encouraged to develop their own secondary area of interest in planning.

\*Evening study available.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

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**Total Required Credit Hours in the Major** **40-42 cr**

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**A. Required Courses for Both Concentrations (24 cr)**

GEG 307	Conservation and Environmental Management
PLN 315	Principles of Urban and Regional Planning
PLN 325	Maps and Mapmaking Using GIS
PLN 390	Quantitative Methods in Geography and Planning
PLN 396	Research Methods
PLN 412	Community Planning Agencies and Issues
PLN 430	Senior Thesis

## B. Concentration Electives (18 cr)

Select one of two concentrations:

### 1. Urban and Regional Planning Concentration Electives (18 cr)

#### Specialized required course (3 cr)

GEG 309 Urban Geography

Select six courses from the following (by advisement):

ECO 412	Urban Economics
ECO 424	Econometrics
GEG 305	Principles of Economic Geography
GEG 425	Fundamentals of GIS
GEG 427	Corporate Applications in GIS
GEG 485	Interactive and Web-Based Mapping
PLN 310	Urban Transportation Planning
PLN 330	Land Resource Analysis and Planning
PLN 340	Fundamentals of Zoning
PLN 341	Housing and Real Estate
PLN 401	Comprehensive Planning Principles
PLN 488	Internship (3 cr maximum)
PSC 215	Urban Government

### 2. Environmental Planning Concentration Electives (16–18 cr)

Students in this concentration must demonstrate college-level competency in general chemistry and general biology. These courses are taken outside of the major.

Select one course from the following:

BIO 212	Introduction to Organismal Biology and Diversity
BIO 213	Introduction to Ecology, Evolution and Behavior

Select one course from the following:

CHE 101	General Chemistry I
CHE 102	General Chemistry II

#### Electives selected by advisement (9–11 cr):

BIO 315	Ecology (4)
BIO 418	Limnology (4)
GEG 365	Soil Science and Management
GEG 375	Principles of Hydrology
GEG 386	Applied Climatology
GEG 421	Watershed Analysis
GEG 425	Fundamentals of GIS
GEG 428	Environmental Assessment and Planning Applications in GIS
GES 452	Hydrogeology
PLN 360	Environmental Impact Assessment
PLN 488	Internship (3 cr maximum)
PLN 370	Water Resource Planning

All College Electives: Urban-Regional Planning Concentration 39-45 cr

All College Electives: Environmental Planning 21-41 cr

## Concentration

Total Required Credit Hours (Either Concentration) 120 cr

# WOOD/FURNITURE (B.F.A.)

BFA-AH WFD  
Design Department  
Bachelor of Fine Arts (HEGIS 1009)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
Upton Hall 2.12 (716) 878-6032

The B.F.A. degree in wood/furniture design is a studio-intensive program of study focused on developing the aesthetic, conceptual and technical skills necessary to foster creativity as the student works toward developing their individual identity as a visual designer/artist. This degree offers students a specialized studio-oriented education in preparation for advanced or graduate studies or for beginning careers as professional designers or artists.

Students begin with foundation courses in two-dimensional design, three-dimensional design, drawing, art history and design history along with courses in ceramics, fibers and metal/jewelry. Major courses in wood/furniture design complete the requirements. Internship opportunities are available. The remaining credit hours are completed in required Intellectual Foundations courses and in other chosen studio courses.

**Admission Requirements:** There is no entrance portfolio review for admission. All students will enter the wood/furniture design major as a bachelor of science (BS-AH WFD) and complete a selection of foundation and major course(s) before a commit-to-major portfolio review for admission into the bachelor of fine arts program (BFA-AH WFD). Commit-to-major portfolio reviews are conducted by faculty and generally take place during the sophomore year. After passing the portfolio review, to continue in the B.F.A. degree program a 3.0 GPA must be maintained in the major. Transfer students are urged to submit their portfolios the semester before transfer in order to facilitate placement in departmental courses and/or for possible commit-to-major portfolio review. Please call the Design Department for additional information. As a condition for graduation each B.F.A student will be required to mount an individual exhibition of his/her work.

The Design Department reserves the right to retain students' work for official purposes, such as exhibitions, catalogs, teaching aids, or permanent collections and to use images of the students and their work for publicity and recruitment. Students are expected to assume the costs of materials used in courses. Some studio courses may have an additional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

The Design Department may be in the process of curricular revision. Please refer to the college Web site or the department for updated information.

Intellectual Foundations Requirements 33-39 cr

Total Required Credit Hours in Wood/Furniture Design 79 cr

### A. Foundation Courses (37 cr)

DES 101	Introduction to Design: 2D I
DES 103	Introduction to Design: 3D I
FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts
DES 104	Introduction to Design: 3D II
DES 220	Ceramics I
DES 230	Introduction to Jewelry
DES 242	Fibers I
FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II
DES 312	History of Craft
DES 414	Senior Seminar (4)

### B. Major Courses (30 cr)

DES 250	Wood Design I
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DES 350	Technical Processes in Wood
TEC 101	Technical Drawing
DES 338	Computer 3D Modeling and Rendering
DES 351	Wood - Junior Studio (3, 3)
DES 451	Wood - Senior Studio (3, 3)
DES 451	or Wood Design internship (6)
or DES 488	

**C. Studio Electives Selected by Advisement (12 cr)**

DES 320	Ceramics II
DES 330	Applied Jewelry Techniques
DES 336	Metalsmithing
DES 342	Fibers II
FAR 240	Introduction to Sculpture

**All College Electives** **2-8 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## WOOD/FURNITURE (B.S.)

BS-AH WFD  
Design Department  
Bachelor of Science (HEGIS 1009)

National Association of Schools of Art and Design (NASAD) Accredited  
Upton Hall 212 (716) 878-6032

The B.S. degree in wood/furniture design is a studio degree with a strong academic component. This degree offers students a broadly grounded educational experience as a basis for beginning careers as professional designers or artists.

Students begin with foundation courses in two-dimensional design, three-dimensional design, drawing and design history along with courses in ceramics, fibers and metal/jewelry. Major courses in wood/furniture design focus on developing the aesthetic, conceptual and technical skills necessary to foster creativity as the student works toward developing their individual identity as a visual designer/artist. Internship opportunities are available. The remaining credit hours are completed in required Intellectual Foundations courses and in other academic subjects of the student's choosing. The academic component offers opportunities to gain a broader base of knowledge, as well as knowledge in other disciplines related to the major field of study.

**Admission Requirements:** There is no entrance portfolio review for admission. All students will enter the wood/furniture design major as a bachelor of science (BS-AH WFD) and complete a selection of foundation and major course(s) before a commit-to-major portfolio review for continuation in the B.S. degree program. Commit-to-major portfolio reviews are conducted by faculty and generally take place during the sophomore year. After passing the portfolio review, to continue in the B.S. degree program a 2.5 GPA must be maintained in the major. Transfer students are urged to submit their portfolios the semester before transfer in order to facilitate placement in departmental courses and/or for possible commit-to-major portfolio review. Please call the Design Department for additional information.

The Design Department reserves the right to retain students' work for official purposes, such as exhibitions, catalogs, teaching aids, or permanent collections and to use images of the students and their work for publicity and recruitment. Students are expected to assume the costs of materials used in courses. Some studio courses may have an additional charge for materials used in class. Students enrolled in a studio course are expected to work a minimum of two additional hours each week outside of class for each credit granted for that class.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours in Wood/Furniture Design** **45 cr**

**A. Foundation Courses (24 cr)**

DES 101	Introduction to Design: 2D I
DES 103	Introduction to Design: 3D I

FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 104	Themes and Issues in Contemporary Arts
DES 220	Ceramics I
DES 230	Introduction to Jewelry
DES 242	Fibers I
DES 312	History of Craft

**B. Major Concentrations (21 cr)**

DES 250	Wood Design I
DES 350	Technical Processes in Wood
DES 338	Computer 3D Modeling and Rendering
DES 351	Wood - Junior Studio (3,3)
DES 451	Wood - Senior Studio (3,3)

**All College Electives** **36-39 cr**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **120 cr**

## WRITING (B.A.)

BA-AH WRT  
English Department  
Bachelor of Arts (HEGIS 1507)  
Ketchum Hall 326 (716) 878-5416

The Writing B.A. degree program offers students an opportunity to combine the study and practice of the craft of writing with the study of literature, theater, television and communication arts. The writing degree program allows for the development of skills in creative writing, journalistic writing, literary writing, and/or professional writing. Students can take courses from a variety of disciplines to fulfill their requirements. The program is intended for students interested in the advanced study and practice of writing.

**Admission Requirements:** All applicants must submit a writing portfolio to be considered for acceptance into the program. Transfer or uncommitted students must have a 2.5 minimum GPA in all previous college credits to enter the major, and must complete the College Basic Writing requirement to be accepted into the major. Freshman may be admitted to the program on a one-year probationary basis at the discretion of the selection committee.

**Intellectual Foundations Requirements** **33-39 cr**

**Total Required Credits in English** **42 cr**

(24 credits must be upper-division)

**A. Required Courses (12 cr)**

ENG 190	Introduction to Literary Analysis and Interpretation
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(Must be taken immediately after completion of freshman composition requirement or within first year of transfer to English Department.)

ENG 201	The Craft of Writing
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(Should be taken soon after completion of freshman composition requirement or within first year of transfer to English Department. Serves a prerequisite for upper-division writing courses.)

ENG 410	Composition and Rhetorical Theory
ENG 490	Senior Seminar

**B. Electives in Writing (15 cr)**

Select five courses from the following areas: Students may choose to concentrate their studies in one primary area or may select freely from across the options.

**Creative Writing**

ENG 305	Creative Writing: Narrative
ENG 306	Creative Writing: Poetry
ENG 402	Advanced Creative Writing: Narrative



ENG 403      Advanced Creative Writing: Poetry  
THA 470      Ensemble Theater

**Professional Writing**

ENG 245      Writing about the Arts  
ENG 300      Writing for the Professions  
COM 308      Public Relations Writing  
COM 304      Writing for Broadcast (Radio, TV & Film)  
or TFA 304      or Writing for Television and Film Arts

**Journalism**

COM 303      Writing for News Publication  
COM 325      Feature and Magazine Article Writing  
COM 390      Journalistic Writing

**Literary Genres**

ENG 247      Nature Writing  
ENG 266      The Personal Essay  
ENG 320      Autobiography/Memoir  
ENG 325      Creative Nonfiction

**C. Electives in Literature, Linguistics, or Film (15 cr)**

Select five literature, linguistics, and film courses offered by the Communication, English, Modern and Classical Languages, and Theater Departments; at least two courses must be upper-division.

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<b>All College Electives</b>	<b>39-45 credits</b>
<b>Total Required Credits</b>	<b>120 credits</b>

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# Undergraduate Minor Programs

## AFRICAN AND AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES MINOR

AAS

School of Natural and Social Sciences

Upton Hall 308D, 716-878-3675

The African and African American Studies minor delineates the roles played by the people of Africa in countries all over the world. People of African descent live not only in the United States, but also in Canada, the Caribbean islands, Europe and South America. The minor deals with contributions made by Africa and the Black Diaspora to the global community. It focuses on Africana studies, which includes African, African American, and Caribbean people and their impact on a broad range of disciplines, including but not limited to: anthropology, art, history, culture, language and literature, political science, sociology, and gender studies.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

**A. Required Courses (3 cr)**

AAS 100 Introduction to Africana Studies

**B. Literature, Arts and Language (6 cr)**

ENG 240 African American Literature to 1940  
ENG 241 African American Literature since 1940  
DAN 230 Survey of African American Dance  
DAN 234 The History of the Black Dance Movement  
DAN 250 Jazz Dance  
FAR 380 Art of Africa  
FAR 366 African American Art  
MUS 209 Sub-Saharan African Music and Cultures  
MUS 305 Modern Jazz  
THA 421 Black Drama in American

**C. Social Sciences and Education (6 cr)**

AAS 333 African International Relations  
ANT 305 Peoples of Africa  
ANT 411 African Kinship and Marriage  
CRJ 425 Race and the Administration of Justice  
HIS 306 Africa to 1800  
HIS 322 African American History  
HIS 337 Africa Since 1800  
HIS 341 African Americans and Civil Rights  
HIS 468 Readings in African American History  
HIS 469 Black Protest and Leadership in the United States in the Twentieth Century  
PSC 218 African American Political Culture  
PSC 333 African International Relations  
SOC 321 The African American Family  
SOC 351 Sociology of Race and Ethnicity

**D. General Electives (3 cr)**

AAS 189 Topics Course  
AAS 389 Topics in African And African American Studies  
AAS 488 Internship  
AAS 495 Special Project  
AAS 499 Independent Study

Or any class from B and C

## AGING MINOR

AGE

Psychology Department

Classroom Building C312, 878-6215

The Aging Minor draws together courses from a number of academic disciplines around the theme of human aging. Students will learn about physical, social, and psychological changes that occur in adulthood; ways of addressing older adults' needs; and how to promote successful aging. The Aging Minor is an interdisciplinary minor. The following academic departments are involved in the minor: Anthropology, Biology, Health and Wellness, Psychology, Social Work, and Sociology. The Aging Minor is open to majors from any department and is seen as complementing the training the student receives in his or her major.

Objectives of the Minor:

- Students will acquire a core foundation in the study of aging as an interdisciplinary field.
- Students will have an individualized experience in the field of aging that is tailored to their unique interests and /or career goals.
- Students will understand the breadth of the field of aging by being able to select from a broader array of elective coursework that reflects the multiple disciplines in the study of aging.

Requirements of the Aging Minor:

- Since the minor is interdisciplinary, the requirement that a minor cannot be taken from the same discipline as a student's major program does not apply. However, in keeping with the spirit of this requirement, no course used for the aging minor can be used towards fulfilling the major requirements.
- Students must have a minimum 2.0 average for admission into the minor.
- A maximum of 3 courses of transfer credit will be permitted.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

**Required Courses (6 cr + 0-3 credits prerequisites)**

1. PSY 327 Adult Development and Aging I (prerequisite: PSY 101)  
or SOC 352 Sociology of Aging (prerequisite: SOC 100)  
or HEW 345 Wellness, Fitness, and Aging

2. XXX 499 Independent Study  
or XXX495 Independent Project  
or XXX 488 Internship  
Taken from any department, but must deal with aging issue

**Electives (12 - 15 cr, including prerequisites)**

**Courses to be selected from among the following:**

ANT 327 Introduction to Medical Anthropology  
BIO 308 Human Anatomy and Physiology  
HEW 345 Wellness, Fitness, and Aging  
PSY 327 Adult Development and Aging I  
PSY 388 Psychology of Death and Dying  
PSY 427 Adult Development and Aging II  
SOC 352 Sociology of Aging  
SWK 320 Social Service Organizations  
SWK 321 Elderly and Social Services

**Notes:**

- Elective courses must be taken from at least two departments.
- If HEW 345, PSY 327, or SOC 352 is used as the required course, it cannot be used as a minor elective course.
- Courses used for the Aging Minor cannot be used to fulfill major requirements.
- Aging Minor requires 21 credit hours, including prerequisites. The minor elective courses vary in terms of their prerequisites, with some

having no prerequisites, or only upper division status. Because prerequisites count toward the 21 credits of the minor, the number of aging elective courses a student can choose will depend on the course.

## ANTHROPOLOGY MINOR

ANT

Anthropology Department

Classroom Building B107, 716-878-6110

Anthropology is the exploration of what it means to be human. The study of anthropology provides a broad-based approach to the understanding of human culture (past and present) and human biology. The anthropological perspective is global, holistic, and involves considerable time-depth. The minor exposes students to the primary subdivisions within the field: archaeology, cultural anthropology, folklore, linguistics, and physical anthropology. The minor in anthropology can complement all majors, for example in forensic science, social sciences, museum work, social services, education, government, and market research.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (6 cr)

ANT 100	Human Origins
ANT 101	Understanding Culture

**Electives (12 cr)**

One upper division physical anthropology or archaeology course.

One upper division cultural anthropology course.

Two other upper division courses under advisement.

Please visit our website at

<http://anthropology.buffalostate.edu>

## APPAREL CONSTRUCTION AND PATTERNMAKING MINOR

ACP

Fashion and Textile Technology Department

Technology Building 303, (716)878-3478

The 18-credit minor consists of six classes focusing on the techniques and skills required to draft and create original garment designs. This program will introduce students to the processes and technology associated with fashion design as well as the creative and technical considerations of the apparel industry. Students will have the opportunity to design and create their own apparel using different equipment and software programs. The apparel construction and patternmaking minor creates opportunities for interdisciplinary specialization. For instance, a theater major could look into a career in costume design and development; a fiber arts major could learn how to express their designs in wearable art.

This minor is open to all students not majoring in fashion and textile technology who have completed at least one semester of full-time study at Buffalo State and who are in good academic standing at this institution (2.00 or better G.P.A.). The curriculum is composed of 18 credit hours taken from the fashion and textile technology program and will provide a basic background in the subject area. All of the hours are normally taken at Buffalo State with a maximum of 6 semester hours at the lower division level. A maximum of three courses of transfer credit will be permitted.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (18 cr)

FTT 109	Fundamentals of Apparel Construction
FTT 224	Pattern Drafting and Grading for Industry
FTT 324	Industrial Apparel Assembly
FTT 326	Traditional/Computer Flat Pattern
FTT 327	2D/3D Computer Patternmaking
FTT 328	Apparel Design III: Draping

## ART HISTORY MINOR

ARH

Fine Arts Department

Upton Hall 502, 878-6697

Recognizing the value of a historical knowledge of the visual arts for students majoring in other disciplines, the Fine Arts Department offers an academic minor in art history.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (21 cr)

FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II

**Ancient** **Choose 1**

FAR 354	Art and Culture of Greece
FAR 355	Art and Culture of Rome

**Medieval** **Choose 1**

FAR	Early Medieval Art
FAR	Late Medieval Art
FAR	Art of the Middle Ages

**Renaissance and Baroque** **Choose 1**

FAR	Early Renaissance Art in Italy
FAR	High Renaissance and Mannerism
FAR	Italian Baroque Art
FAR	Baroque Art of Northern Europe

**Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries** **Choose 1**

FAR	Nineteenth Century Art
FAR	Twentieth Century Art
FAR	Art After 1940
FAR	American Art

**Non-Western Art** **Choose 1**

FAR	Art and Culture of Islam
FAR	Introduction to Asian Art
FAR	Indian Art
FAR	Art of China and Japan

**Electives (0 cr)**

## ASIAN STUDIES MINOR

ASI

History and Social Studies Education

Classroom Building C205, (716)878-6216

Asian Studies, an Interdisciplinary Minor, is intended to enhance and broaden the academic experience of students majoring in many academic or professional programs at Buffalo State. It provides students with the opportunity to acquire the knowledge and experience to appreciate the richness of Asian civilization, to relate professionally with Asians, and to deal competently with Asia-related concepts and issues. The Asian Studies Minor serves to prepare students for professions requiring a fundamental knowledge of Asian society or for future graduate work in Asian-related fields of study. The program allows students either to attain

a broad overview of Asian civilization or to focus more specifically on a particular region or field of interest. Students should apply for the minor after completing any one of the required courses with a grade of C or better.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Language Requirement (6 cr)\*

CHI 101	Beginning Chinese I
CHI 102	Beginning Chinese II

Required Courses (6 cr)

Select two of the following:

GEG 360	Geography of Asia
FAR 375	Introduction to Asian Art
HIS 307	History of India
HIS 310	History of East Asia: The Traditional Era
HIS 320	Modern History of Japan and Korea
HIS 338	Modern History of China
HIS 460	Patterns of History in Southeast Asia

**Interdisciplinary Electives (6 cr)\*\***

Select two of the following:

NFS 108	Food Culture and Civilization in the Far East
SOC 208	Sociology of Contemporary China
HIS 210	Modern Asia
ANT 306	Peoples of Asia
PHI 324	Zen Buddhism
FAR 376	Indian Art
FAR 377	Art of China and Japan
GEG 461	Issues in Southeast Asia Environment and Sustainable Development

\*At least six credit hours of Asian language study other than Chinese (e.g., Japanese, Korean, Malay, Thai, Hindi) completed elsewhere may be accepted to satisfy this requirement. Alternatively, at least six credit hours of service learning or other credit bearing programs of study in Asia may be accepted as a substitute for the language requirement.

\*\*Students may take one lower division elective from the Interdisciplinary Electives category.

## ASTRONOMY

**AST**

Earth Science and Science Education Department

Science Building 271, 878-6731

The astronomy minor program allows students to expand their interest in outer space and celestial bodies into a richly rewarding, lifelong vocation. This program may provide a Physics student with the initial knowledge base for a career in astronomy or prepare a student interested in Science Secondary Education for a career in Planetarium Education. The program is supported by two faculty and staff members and by the Whitworth Ferguson Planetarium.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18-20 cr**

Required Courses (3 cr)

GES 131	Introductory Astronomy
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Elective Option 1: All of the following (15 cr)

GES 331	Modern Solar System
GES 332	Stellar and Galactic Astronomy
GES 335	Methods of Observational Astronomy
GES 339	Cosmology
GES 431	Planetarium Seminar

**Elective Option 2:**

Three courses from the list above AND an approved sequence in Physics, either PHY 107/PHY 108 (6 cr) or PHY 111/PHY 112 (8 cr). Note: a single Physics course cannot be applied to the minor.

## BIOLOGY MINOR

**BIO**

Biology Department

Science Building 261, 878-5203

The Minor in Biology (20 credits) is designed for students majoring in another department who would like to develop an additional focus of study by completing a set of courses in Biology. This option may be appropriate for students in a wide range of fields. Chemistry majors with an interest in biochemistry could profit from more background in cellular and molecular biology. Earth Science majors with an interest in paleobiology could select courses in organismal biology, ecology and evolution. Pre-health students not majoring in Biology can use the Biology Minor as an opportunity to take a coherent set of courses to prepare for entrance exams (e.g. the MCAT). The Biology Minor is also appropriate for students whose major is not in the natural sciences. For example, students interested in careers in technical writing or journalism, or students planning a career as a lawyer specializing in environmental or biotechnology issues could benefit from a minor in Biology.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **20 cr**

Required Courses (12 cr)

BIO 111	Introduction to Biology (4)
BIO 212	Introduction to Organismal Biology and Diversity(4)
BIO 213	Introduction Ecology, Evolution, Behavior (4)

**Electives (8 cr)**

An additional 8 credit hours of 300-400 level coursework selected with the assistance of a Biology faculty advisor. Coursework may include any combination of 300-400 level Biology "majors" courses (i.e., biology courses required for the Biology BA) except as explained below.

Please note the following restrictions:

- At least three courses must be taken at Buffalo State.
- The following cannot be applied to the Biology minor: BIO 100, BIO 101, BIO 104, BIO 210, BIO 488 (Internship), BIO 495 (Project), or BIO 499 (Independent Study)
- BIO 308/309 Human Anatomy and Physiology are allowed as electives in the minor even though they are not allowed in the Biology BA program.
- A maximum of 1 credit of Biology seminar (BIO 361/362) is allowed.
- A maximum of 3 transfer courses (12 credits maximum) will be accepted as part of the Biology minor. The Department Chairperson will judge the acceptability of transfer courses.
- A student considering the Biology minor should check for prerequisite requirements when planning the program. Prerequisite requirements are listed in the Undergraduate Catalog.

## BUSINESS ECONOMICS MINOR

**BEC**

Economics and Finance Department

Classroom Building B207, 716-878-4606

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (9 cr)

ECO 201	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 202	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 305	Statistics for Economics (May substitute MAT 311)

**Electives (12 cr)**

ECO 304	Money and Banking
ECO 307	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 308	Intermediate Macroeconomics
FIN 314	Corporation Finance
ECO 320	Managerial Economics
ECO 325	Industrial Organization
ECO 350	Public Finance
ECO 424	Econometrics
FIN 345	Estate Planning
FIN 370	Technical Analysis of Financial Markets

Important policy reminder: Current College policy states that a maximum of 3 courses from a student's academic major can be used to fulfill the requirements of a minor. For example, if a Business major earns the credits for the required Business courses of Principles of Macroeconomics, Economic Statistics and Corporation Finance, only THREE of these courses can be used to satisfy the requirements of an Economics Minor.

**CHEMISTRY MINOR**

CHE  
Chemistry Department

Science Building 267, 716-878-5204

All students interested in earning a minor in chemistry must complete one year of general chemistry and at least one semester of organic chemistry with lab. In addition, another eight (8) credit hours must be selected by advisement and in accordance with each student's background and interests. Many chemistry courses have prerequisites, so care must be taken when taking elective courses.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **20 cr**

**Required Courses (12 cr)**

CHE 111	Fundamentals of Chemistry I (4)
CHE 112	Fundamentals of Chemistry II (4)
CHE 201	Organic Chemistry I (3)
CHE 203	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I (1)

or, instead of CHE 201 and 203, a student may substitute:

CHE 321	Principles of Organic Chemistry (4)
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**Electives (8 cr)**

CHE 202	Organic Chemistry II
CHE 204	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II (1)
CHE 300	Chemistry & Medicine
CHE 301	Analytical Chemistry (4)
CHE 310	Literature of Chemistry (1)
CHE 315	Environmental Chemistry
CHE 331	Principles of Physical Chemistry
<i>or</i>	
CHE 305	Physical Chemistry I
CHE 306	Physical Chemistry II
CHE 307	Physical Chemistry Laboratory I (1)
CHE 308	Physical Chemistry Laboratory II (1)
CHE 322	Biological Chemistry (4)
<i>or</i>	
CHE 470	Biochemistry I
CHE 360	Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 403	Instrumental Analysis (4)
CHE 462	Advanced Inorganic Chemistry
CHE 471	Biochemical Techniques (2)

## CHE 472      Biochemistry II

Transfer students may apply credit taken at another institution up to a maximum of two courses (8 – 10 credits). The Department of Chemistry will be the sole judge of "equivalency."

**COACHING MINOR**

COA  
Coaching and Physical Education

Classroom Building A113, 878-4519

The coaching minor educates and prepares non-physical education major students to coach interscholastic teams. Students may focus their interests in training in one or more sport specialties. Students who successfully complete the coaching minor also fulfill the New York State Coaching Certification requirements.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

**Required Courses (9 cr)**

HPR 300	Principles, Philosophy and Organization of Athletics in Education
HPR 335	Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries OR
HEW 310	Health Standards and Emergency Care
HPR 309	Health Sciences for Coaching

**Electives (6 cr)**

HPR 201	Specialty Sports
HPR 202	Soccer
HPR 203	Football
HPR 205	Track and Field
HPR 207	Baseball / Softball
HPR 208	Swimming
HPR 209	Basketball
HPR 488	Internship

**Electives in Area Related to Coaching (3 cr)**

HPR / HEW 301	Kinesiology
HPR 319	Sociology of Sport
PSY 325	Social Behavior
HEW 320	Psychoactive Drugs and Health
HEW 425	Alcohol Problems
BUS 368	Sport Management and Marketing

**COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS  
MINOR**

CIS  
Computer Information Systems Department

Technology Building 203, (716)878-5528

The Minor in CIS is a good complement to any major whose graduates will interact with computerized information systems. Interested students should take CIS151, and earn at least a 2.0, before applying for the minor. Students with a 2.0 or better in a transfer course equivalent to CIS151 can declare the minor at any time.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

**Required Courses (6 cr)**

CIS 151	Computer-based Information Processing I
CIS 251	Computer-based Information Processing II

**Electives (12 cr)**

**Select any four upper division CIS courses**

**Suggested concentrations:**

**Business emphasis** CIS 370, CIS 380, or BUS 350, CIS 411, CIS 391

**Business emphasis** CIS 315, CIS 410, CIS 470, CIS 471, or CIS 473

**Business emphasis** CIS 400, CIS 425, CIS 411, CIS 375

**Business emphasis** CIS 375, CIS 475, CIS 413, CIS 427

\* Up to three of the requirements can be satisfied via approved transfer credit.

## CREATIVE STUDIES MINOR

**CRS**

International Center for Studies in Creativity

Chase Hall 244, (716)878-6223

Creativity is an effective resource that resides in all people and within all organizations. Our more than 30 years of research has conclusively demonstrated that creativity can be nurtured and enhanced through the use of deliberate tools, techniques, and strategies. Through our undergraduate courses, our students develop essential life skills that they can apply to their personal and professional lives.

Some of the core competencies developed through the undergraduate minor include:

- \* Expertise in facilitating problem-solving teams
- \* Enhanced ability to manage diverse groups
- \* Ability to develop, implement, and support an environment that nurtures creative thinking
- \* Learn a practical skill set for individual and group problem solving
- \* Ability to use problem solving tools to define complex problems, to generate creative solutions, and to transform solutions into action
- \* Learn theories and models for managing and coping with change in a complex world
- \* Increased effectiveness in decision making
- \* Sound theoretical base for understanding creativity
- \* Learn strategies to nurture the creative talent of others
- \* Enhanced leadership capabilities

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

**Required Courses (15 cr)**

CRS 205	Introduction to Creative Studies
CRS 302	Creative Approaches to Problem Solving
CRS 303	Creative Leadership through Effective Facilitation
CRS 304	Developing Creative Problem Solving Skills
CRS 320	Applications of Creativity and Innovation

**Electives (3 cr)**

Plus 3 credit hour approved elective

To apply for the Creative Studies minor or for additional information about these courses, contact Mike Fox.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE MINOR

**CRJ**

Criminal Justice Minor

Classroom Building C114, (716)878-4517

The Criminal Justice minor is open to all students not majoring in Criminal Justice who have completed at least one semester of full-time study at Buffalo State College and who are in good academic standing at this institution (2.0 G.P.A. or better). The Criminal Justice Minor is intended to complement the student's major course of study, broaden and enhance career opportunities, and provide expertise in an area of interdisciplinary studies. The curriculum is composed of 18 credit hours taken from the Criminal Justice program and will provide a basic background in the subject area. All of the hours are normally taken at Buffalo State College with a maximum of 6 credit hours at the lower division level. A maximum of three courses of transfer credit will be permitted.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

**Required Courses (9 cr)**

Mandatory - all three required

CRJ 101	Introduction to Criminal Justice
CRJ 201	Criminal Law and Procedure
CRJ 303(W)	Criminal Justice Theory and Ideology

**Electives (9 cr)**

**Select three courses from the following**

CRJ 302	Criminal Justice and the Community
CRJ 305	The Juvenile Justice System
CRJ 306	Probation, Parole, and Community Corrections
CRJ 307	Comparative Criminal Justice Systems
CRJ 317	Constitutional Issues in Criminal Justice
CRJ 320	Criminal Courts
CRJ 406	Correctional Institutions and Programs
CRJ 409	Advanced Issues in Law Enforcement

## DANCE MINOR

**DAN**

Theater Department

Savage Building 222, 878-6416

Buffalo State offers a bachelor of arts degree in arts and letters with a concentration in dance. Students receive a liberal arts education with dance as the primary course of study.

The dance program also offers a 21-credit-hour minor. This minor is rigorous and highly selective. It is meant to enhance a major where the study of dance in art, science, education, and culture is critical. In addition, the dance program offers a course of study for the dance enthusiast and advocate. This series satisfies Buffalo State's mission to provide quality liberal arts study through the Intellectual Foundations program.

The dance minor is designed for students with previous experience. The program focuses on studio techniques, theory, history, and composition. Students who enter the dance minor with appropriate prior dance training will not be required to accrue credits in lower-division studio technique courses. Only six credits of lower-division courses may be applied to the 21-credit-hour dance minor. Upper-division courses may be substituted with faculty permission if the student is ready for the next technical level.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

**Required Courses (15 cr)**

DAN 224	Dance Appreciation
DAN 303	Dance Composition
<b>Lower Division Studio Technique</b>	Choose 1
DAN 200	Modern Technique I
DAN 220	Ballet Technique I
DAN 230	Survey of African-American Dance

**Upper Division Studio Technique**

Choose 1	
DAN 302	Modern Dance Technique II
DAN 312	Modern Dance Technique III
DAN 330	Ballet II
DAN 340	Ballet III

**Electives (6 cr)**

DAN 200	Modern Technique I
DAN 201	Teaching Creative Movement for Children
DAN 220	Ballet Technique I
DAN 230	Survey of African-American Dance
DAN 234	History of the Black Dance Movement
DAN 250	Jazz Dance
DAN 302	Modern Dance Technique II

DAN 312	Modern Dance Technique III
DAN 320	Rehearsal and Performance (1 cr. Repeatable up to 6 times)
DAN 330	Ballet II
DAN 340	Ballet III
DAN 350	Tap Dance for the Stage: Elementary (1 cr.)
DAN 401	Teaching Dance
DAN 450	Tap Dance for the Stage: Intermediate (1 cr.)
DAN 495	Special Project (1-3 cr.)
DAN 499	Independent Study (3-6 cr.)

## DESIGN MINOR

DES

Design Department

Upton Hall 212, 716-878-6032

The Design Department offers a Minor in all four Craft Areas: Ceramics, Fiber/Weaving, Jewelry/Metal, and Wood/Furniture Programs. (Please note that the entry level course in Jewelry/Metal has Des 101 as a prerequisite.)

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (3 cr) Select one course with advisement

DES 101	Introduction to 2DI
DES 103	Introduction to 3DI

**Electives (18 cr) Select 18 credits from on of the following programs:**

### Ceramics

DES 220	Ceramics I
DES 320	Ceramics II
DES 321	Ceramics Junior Studio, repeatable
DES 421	Ceramics Senior Studio, repeatable

### Fibers

DES 242	Fibers I
DES 342	Fibers II
DES 344	Fibers Junior Studio, repeatable
DES 444	Fibers Senior Studio, repeatable

### Metals/Jewelry

DES 230	Introduction to Jewelry
DES 330	Applied Jewelry Techniques
DES 331	Jewelry Junior Studio, repeatable
DES 431	Jewelry Senior Studio, repeatable

### Wood/Furniture

DES 250	Wood Design I
DES 330	Technical Process in Wood
DES 351	Wood Junior Studio, repeatable
DES 451	Wood Senior Studio, repeatable

Ceramics Advisors: Robert Wood, Upton Hall 129A, 878-4414  
woodrl@buffalostate.edu and Colleen Toledano, Upton Hall 130, 878-5154  
toledacs@buffalostate.edu

Fibers Advisor: Jozef Bajus, Upton Hall 413, 878-4133;  
bajusj@buffalostate.edu

Metals/Jewelry: Tara Nahabetian, Upton Hall 238, 878-4904 and Steve Saracino, Upton Hall 236A, 878-4730

Wood/Furniture Advisor: Sunhwa Kim, Upton Hall 256, 878-4768;  
kims1@buffalostate.edu

## DEVIANCE MINOR

DEV

Sociology Department

Classroom Building B307, 878-5411

The Minor in Deviance Program introduces students to the sociological analysis of deviance. The program emphasizes courses directly related to deviant behavior and social institutions.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (6 cr)

SOC 100	Introduction to Sociology
SOC 370	Sociology of Deviant Behavior

**Deviance Electives (9 cr)**

SOC 380	Sociology of Crime
SOC 381	Sociology of Violence
SOC 382	Sociology of Law
SOC 383	Sociology of Punishment/Corrections
SOC 390	Juvenile Delinquency
SOC 392	Sociology of Addiction
SOC 393	Sociology of Mental Illness

**Sociology Electives (3 cr)**

SOC 240	Analyzing Social Problems
SOC 330	Social Psychology
SOC 340	Sociology of the City
SOC 350	Power, Class, and Inequality
SOC 351	Sociology of Race and Ethnicity

## DIGITAL MUSIC PRODUCTION MINOR

DMP

Music Department

Rockwell Hall 203, 716-878-6401

The minor in Digital Music Production is an interdisciplinary program that offers hands-on-experience in the increasingly relevant field of music technology. It provides students with a comprehensive and up-to-date knowledge of hardware and software tools for electronic music composition, ensemble performance, sound recording and music production. For more information, please contact the DMP minor coordinator and visit

<http://music.buffalostate.edu/programs/digital>

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (12 cr)

PHY 103	Understanding Sound
DMP 221	Introduction to Sound Recording and Reinforcement
DMP 350	Electronic Music Composition I
DMP 491	Capstone in Digital Music Production

**Electives (9 cr)**

DMP 321	Recording Techniques
DMP 331	Intermediate Recording Techniques
DMP 341	Advanced Recording Techniques
DMP 351	Electronic Music Composition II
DMP 450	Real-Time Interactive Computer Music
COM 312	Basic Media Production
COM 328	Audio Production
COM 428	Advanced Audio Production

## ECONOMIC POLICY ANALYSIS MINOR

BEC

Economics and Finance Department

Classroom Building B207, 716-878-4606

**Total Required Credit Hours**

**21 cr**

Required Courses (9 cr)

ECO 201	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 202	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 305	Statistics for Economics (May substitute MAT 311)

**Electives (12 cr)**

ECO 301	Economics of Labor Relations
ECO 302	Women in the Economy
ECO 312	Urban Economics
ECO 325	Industrial Organization
ECO 350	Public Finance
ECO 355	Economics of Energy & the Environment
ECO 403	Comparative Economic Systems
ECO 404	Economics of Development
ECO 411	Regional Economics

Important policy reminder: Current College policy states that a maximum of 3 courses from a student's academic major can be used to fulfill the requirements of a minor. For example, if a Business major earns the credits for the required Business courses of Principles of Macroeconomics, Economic Statistics and Corporation Finance, only THREE of these courses can be used to satisfy the requirements of an Economics Minor.

## ENVIRONMENT AND SOCIETY MINOR

ENV

Sociology Department

Classroom Building B307, 878-5411

The Minor in Environment and Society offers students an opportunity for comprehensive interdisciplinary study of "human-environment" interactions, providing the skills to think holistically about environmental problems and solutions. The "Core" courses are particularly geared toward developing an understanding of the environment as socially constructed and interactive rather than as an objective reality.

**Total Required Credit Hours**

**18 cr**

Required Courses (9 cr)

SOC 353	Environment and Society
HIS 330	U.S. Environmental History
ENG 247	Nature Writing

**Social Science Electives (6 cr)**

ANT 367	Culture and Ecology
PSC 305	Environmental Policy
PSC 306	Politics of Energy
ECO 355	The Economics of Energy and the Environment
PSY 370	Environmental Psychology

**Natural Science Electives (3 cr)**

BIO 104	Environmental Biology
BIO 213	Introduction to Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior
ENS 300	Environmental Studies
ENS 100	Urban Environmental Science
GEG 101	World Natural Environments

GEG 307	Conservation and Environmental Management
GEG 478	Global Change
GES 101	Introductory Geology
GES 223	Environmental Earth Science
GES 460	Environmental Field Methods and Analysis

## ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ENV

Earth Science and Science Education Department

Science Building 271, 878-6731

The environmental science minor is designed to provide a broad base of knowledge in the various natural science disciplines that compose environmental science. The minor gives students the background necessary to understand and evaluate complex environmental issues. The program also provides a basic understanding of the interrelationships of the physical, biological, and human dimensions of the environment.

**Total Required Credit Hours**

**21-23 cr**

Required Courses (21-23 cr)

**Biology: 3-4 cr (select one)**

BIO 104	Environmental Biology
BIO 213	Introduction to Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior (4 cr)

**Physical Environment: 3 cr (select one)**

GEG 101	World Natural Environments
GES 101	Introductory Geology

**Seminar 3 cr**

ENS 300	Environmental Studies
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**Society and Policy: 3 cr (select one)**

ANT 367	Culture and Ecology
ECO 355	The Economics of Energy and the Environment
HIS 330	U.S. Environmental History
PSC 305	Environmental Policy
PSY 370	Environmental Psychology
SOC 353	Environment and Society

**Human Impact on the Environment: 3 cr (select one)**

ENS 100	Urban Environmental Science
GES 223	Environmental Earth Science
SCI 231	Pollution, Environment, and Society

**Environmental Science\*: 6-7 cr (select two)**

BIO 315	Ecology (4 cr)
CHE 315	Environmental Chemistry
GEG 307	Conservation and Environmental Management
GEG 365	Soil Science and Management
GEG 375	Principles of Hydrology
GEG 386	Applied Climatology
GEG 421	Watershed Analysis
GEG 478	Global Change
GES 310	Great Lakes Environmental Issues
GES 350	Environmental Geochemistry
GES 452	Hydrogeology
GES 460	Environmental Field Methods and Analysis
PLN 360	Environmental Impact Assessment



\* In this category, students may also choose one environmentally related internship (488), independent project (495), or independent study (499) in one of the following departments: Biology, Chemistry, Earth Science and Science Education, Geography and Planning.

## ETHICS MINOR

ETH  
Philosophy and Humanities

Bishop Hall 231, 878-5136

The ethics minor is designed to help students critically examine their values and develop a principled framework for making more ethical decisions

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (9 cr)

PHI 102	Introduction to Ethics
PHI 351	Ethics Bowl
PHI 310	History of Ethics
	OR
PHI 314	Contemporary Ethics

Electives (9 cr)

PHI 110	Meaning of Life
PHI 210	Existentialism
PHI 301	History of Political Philosophy
PHI 308	Love and Sex
PHI 310	History of Ethics
PHI 312	Philosophy of Law
PHI 314	Contemporary Ethics
PHI 401	Seminar

A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 is required for admission to the minor program and at least three of the courses must be completed at SUNY Buffalo State. Philosophy majors may elect to pursue the Ethics Minor.

## EXERCISE SCIENCE MINOR

ESM  
Health and Wellness Department

Houston Gym 202, 716-878-6501

This minor emphasizes that physical activity is inextricably linked to longevity and disease prevention. Individuals with an exercise science minor will be prepared to pursue a career in personal training, corporate fitness, strength and conditioning, or graduate school in applied exercise, physical therapy, kinesiology, or clinical exercise physiology. Students with an exercise science minor will be equipped to successfully pass highly recognized certifications in the strength and conditioning industry.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (15 cr)

BIO 100	Principles of Biology
	or
BIO 101	Human Biology
HEW 279	Physical Adaptation to Exercise
HEW 302	Exercise Principles and Techniques
HEW 330	Principles of Personal Training
HEW / HPR 301	Kinesiology

Electives (6 cr)

HEW 307	Exercise, Fitness & Nutrition
NFS 102	Introductory Nutrition

HPR 335	Prevention & Care of Athletic Injuries
HEW 310	Health Standards & Emergency Care

## FASHION DESIGN MINOR

FAS  
Fashion and Textile Technology Department

Technology Building 303, (716)878-3478

The 21-credit minor consists of seven courses that focus on the creativity, technology, and techniques required to design and construct apparel. This program introduces students to the processes and technology associated with designing and creating apparel, as well as the creative and technical considerations in the fashion industry. Students have the opportunity to design and create their own apparel using different equipment and software programs.

The fashion design minor creates opportunities for interdisciplinary specialization. For instance, a communication major could combine fields for a career in fashion public relations, or a theater major could delve into costume design.

The minor is available to any student who is not currently majoring in the fashion and textile technology program.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (21 cr)

FTT 109	Fundamentals of Apparel Construction
FTT 208	Introduction to Fashion Technologies
FTT 224	Pattern Drafting and Grading for Industry
FTT 303	Fashion Illustration
FTT 308	Fashion Computer Aided Design
FTT 324	Industrial Apparel Assembly
FTT 328	Apparel Design III: Draping

## FORENSIC ANTHROPOLOGY MINOR

FAN  
Anthropology Department

Classroom Building B107, 716-878-6110

The focus is the discovery, preservation and interpretation of material evidence, emphasizing the significance of context. The application of findings as evidentiary in legal cases is the goal. The required courses build on the traditional skills and knowledge of physical anthropology and field archaeology, with recovery and analysis of fragmentary data and reconstruction of earlier events as primary proficiencies.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (15 cr)

ANT 100	Human Origins
ANT 308	Archaeological Methods (6)
ANT 324	Human Skeleton
ANT 325	Forensic Anthropology

Electives (6 cr - 3 cr lower division and 3 cr upper division)

ANT 101	Understanding Culture
ANT 495	Project in Anthropology
CRJ 101	Introduction to Criminal Justice
FAR 220	Introduction to Photography
FOR 122	Scientific Criminal Evidence Analysis
GES 360	Forensic Geology
PSY 375	Forensic Psychology
SOC 380	Sociology of Crime
SOC 384	Sociology of Murder

Other elective courses possible by advisement - consult department.

NOTE: Anthropology majors may count ONLY one course (ANT 100) for both this minor and major program.

Please visit our website at <http://anthropology.buffalostate.edu>

## FRENCH MINOR

FRE

Modern and Classical Languages

Bishop Hall 122, 878-5414

Whether you are thinking about an international career or just yearn for a life of travel, a minor in French can prepare you for the world ahead, or signal to employers and graduate schools that you are ready for international opportunities. A minor involves taking six courses, as described below, and can augment your major program.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (6-18 cr)\*

FRE 301	French Conversation and Composition
FRE 302	French Conversation and Composition
FRE 101	French I
FRE 102	French II
FRE 201	Intermediate French I
FRE 202	Intermediate French II

**Electives (3-15 cr)**

**Areas of Advanced Study**

**Language and Linguistics**

FRE 303	Translation
FRE 305	Phonetics and Orthography
FRE 415	Advanced Grammar and Composition
FRE 416	Advanced Conversation and Composition
FRE 417	Business French

**French Literature and Culture**

FRE 306	Literature and Culture of France: Prehistory to Renaissance
FRE 307	Literature and Culture of France Renaissance to Revolution
FRE 308	Literature and Culture of France Nineteenth Century
FRE 309	Survey of French Literature (Nineteenth and Twentieth Century)
FRE 411	Studies in French Poetry
FRE 412	Studies in French Novel
FRE 413	Studies in French Theater

**Francophone Literature and Culture**

FRE 341	Francophone Literature in Translation
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\*Students who begin with FRE 101 must select one (1) course within any advanced study area. Students who begin with FRE 102 or FRE 201 must select at least two (2) courses within one advanced study area. Students who begin study in FRE 202 or higher must elect two courses or more in any two advanced study areas for a total of 21 credits.

## GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS

GIS

Geography and Planning

Classroom Building A213, (716)878-6216

The geographic information systems (GIS) minor allows students to gain the depth needed for many of the jobs available today requiring knowledge of spatial analysis and geographic data processing capabilities. GIS applications are found in many fields; such as business planning and operations management, epidemiology, criminology, land use planning

and economic development, environmental management and conservation, military operations, emergency management, infrastructure management, transportation planning, operations and management, and library sciences. The list goes on. The GIS minor provides students in any discipline the background and skills to use the technology to support decisions in their field of interest.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (9 cr)

GEG / PLN 325	Maps and Mapmaking Using GIS
GEG 425	Fundamentals of GIS
GEG 429	Advanced Topics in GIS

**Choose three from the following (9 cr)**

CIS 151	Computer-based Information Processing I
GEG 405	Urban Analysis Using GIS
GEG 418	Remote Sensing
GEG 427	Corporate Applications in GIS
GEG 428	Environmental Assessment & Planning Applications in GIS
GEG 485	Interactive and Web-based Mapping

## GEOGRAPHY MINOR

GEG

Geography and Planning

Classroom Building A213, (716)878-6216

The objective of this minor is to acquaint the student with the differences and similarities that exist from place to place on Earth's surface in both natural and cultural environments. It is designed to accommodate a range of interests from the very general to specific subject matter within geography. Education majors who would be involved with a social science curriculum would also find this minor beneficial.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (12 cr)

GEG 101	World Natural Environments
GEG 102	Human Geography
GEG 325	Maps and Mapmaking using GIS

One of the following Regional courses

GEG 300	World Regional Geography
GEG 359	Arctic Geography from an Inuit Perspective
GEG 360	Geography of Asia
GEG 362	Geography of the United States & Canada
GEG 364	Geography of Europe

**Electives (6 cr)**

Two upper-division Geography courses selected by advisement

## GEOLOGY

GEO

Earth Science and Science Education Department

Science Building 271, 878-6731

The geology minor requires a broad selection of courses in geology and earth sciences, chosen through advisement. It is designed for a diverse clientele, many of whom desire to strengthen their employability. Candidates for this program may include science majors contemplating a future in geophysics or geochemistry, students in environmental fields with a geological aspect, and students who may wish to be involved in land use planning.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **19-23 cr**

Required Courses (7 cr)

GES 101	Introductory Geology
GES 102	Historical Geology
GES 103	Introductory Geology Lab (1 dr)

**Electives (12-16 cr)**

Choose four upper-level geology (GES) courses (12-16cr) by advisement.

## GERMAN MINOR

**GER**

**Modern and Classical Languages**

Bishop Hall 122, 878-5414

Whether you are thinking about an international career or just yearn for a life of travel, a minor in German can prepare you for the world ahead, or signal to employers and graduate schools that you are ready for international opportunities. A minor involves taking six courses, as described below, and can augment your major program.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (6-18 cr)\*

GER 301	German Conversation and Composition
GER 302	German Conversation and Composition

GER 101	Beginning German I
GER 102	Beginning German II
GER 201	Intermediate German I
GER 202	Intermediate German II

**Electives (3-15 cr)**

**Areas of Advanced Study**

GER 337	Modern German Literature in Translation
GER 338	German Film and Related Literature in Translation
GER 339	Modern German Culture
GER 401	Twentieth Century German Literature
GER 450	Directed Readings I
GER 451	Directed Readings II
GER 495	Special Project
GER 497	Workshop

\*Students who begin with GER 101 must select one (1) course within the advanced study area. Students who begin with GER 102 must select two (2) courses within the advanced study area. Students who begin with GER 201 must select three (3) courses within the advanced study area. Students who begin with GER 202 or higher must select four (4) or more courses from the advanced study area for a total of 21 credits.

\*\*Courses in English translation must have the readings done in German, exams and papers must be written in German for credit towards minor.

## HISTORY MINOR

**HIS**

**History and Social Studies Education**

Classroom Building C205, (716)878-6216

Students may choose one of two alternatives in the History minor: American History or European History. A History minor can help students understand how historians find evidence about the ways people once lived, and create meaningful interpretations of the past that are relevant to modern life. Seeing how individuals in the past made choices that impact us today, students can better understand how such choices contribute to change, now and in the future. A minor in the study of

history can be of great value in a career because students learn to conduct research, write well, and think critically.

**American History Minor**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (6 cr)

HIS 106	American Life I
HIS 107	American Life II

**Upper Division Electives (12 cr)**

Four upper-division American history courses

**European History Minor**

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (6 cr)

HIS 116	Europe Since 1500
HIS 115	Foundations of Western Civilization
	or
HIS 117	Twentieth Century Europe

**Upper Division Electives (12 cr)**

Four upper-division European history courses

## HOSPITALITY ADMINISTRATION MINOR

**HTR**

**Hospitality Administration Department**

{Buckham Hall A238, (716)878-5913

Students are required to take 18 credit hours, distributed in the following manner, to fulfill the requirements of a minor in hospitality and tourism. Courses within the minor provide for both general and specialized preparation.

Admission Requirements:

Hospitality Administration minor guidelines:

- A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 is required for admission to the hospitality minor program, which consists of 18 credit hours.
- A maximum of two lower-division (100- and 200-level) courses may be accepted.
- A maximum of two courses may be transferred.
- All prerequisite courses for the hospitality major are included in the minor program.
- Only degree-seeking, matriculated students may be accepted into the minor program.
- The minor program is not available to students majoring in hospitality administration

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Program Requirements: Students are required to take 18 credit hours, distributed in the following manner, to fulfill the requirements of a minor in hospitality and tourism:

Required Courses (9 cr)

HTR 110	Introduction to Hospitality and Tourism
HTR 368	Hotel Operations
HTR 400	Catering Management

**Electives (9 cr)**

**Choose any three of the following by advisement**

HTR 100	Multicultural Foods
HTR 200	Sanitation and Safety in Food Service
HTR 305	Applied Culinary Arts
HTR 330	Fundamentals of Bakeshop Production
HTR 335	Wine Essentials

HTR 365	Menu Design and Development
HTR 375	Events Management
HTR 380	Advanced Training for Hospitality
HTR 385	Private Club Management
HTR 390	Strategic Marketing in Hospitality
HTR 408	Convention and Meeting Management
HTR 418	Tourism Management
HTR 468	Hotel Management

## INDIGENOUS STUDIES MINOR

ING

Anthropology Department

Classroom Building B107, 716-878-6110

This interdisciplinary minor includes the cultures, histories, languages, literatures, and contemporary legal and political issues of the indigenous cultures of North America. Electives allow investigation of Central and South America. The Indigenous Studies minor draws on information presented in Anthropology, History, English, Elementary Education and Reading, Geography and Planning, Communication, and Modern and Classical Language courses.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (15 cr)

ANT 100	Human Origins
ANT 300	Indigenous Peoples of Western North America
OR	
ANT 301	Indigenous Peoples of Eastern North America
ENG 353	Native American Literature
HIS 349	History of American Indians
Plus 3 credits	Internship, independent project, OR independent study related to Indigenous peoples of the Americas in a participating department including Anthropology, History & Social Studies Education, Geography & Planning, English, Elementary Education & Reading, Modern & Classical Languages & Communication.

**Electives (6 cr - 3 cr lower division and 3 cr upper division)**

ANT 300 or ANT 301*	Indigenous Peoples of Western/Eastern North America
ANT 310	Mesoamerican Archaeology
ANT 312	Archaeology of North America
ANT 341	Indigenous Art of North America
GEG 359	Arctic Geography from an Inuit Perspective
HIS 385	Aztec & Maya History
HIS 386	History of the Inca Empire
SSE 350 / HIS 500	Peoples of the Longhouse

NOTE: Anthropology majors may count ONLY ANT 101 for both this minor and the major program. \*Whichever course is not taken as part of the required courses.

Please visit our website at <http://anthropology.buffalostate.edu>

## INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS MINOR

IEC

Economics and Finance Department

Classroom Building B207, 716-878-4606

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (9 cr)

ECO 201	Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 202	Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 305	Statistics for Economics (May substitute MAT 311)

**Electives (12 cr)**

ECO 307	Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 308	Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 400	International Finance
ECO 401	International Trade
ECO 403	Comparative Economic Systems
ECO 404	Economics of Development

Important policy reminder: Current College policy states that a maximum of 3 courses from a student's academic major can be used to fulfill the requirements of a minor. For example, if a Business major earns the credits for the required Business courses of Principles of Macroeconomics, Economic Statistics and Corporation Finance, only THREE of these courses can be used to satisfy the requirements of an Economics Minor.

## INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS MINOR

INA

Criminal Justice Minor

Classroom Building C114, (716)878-4517

Intelligence Analysis, as an academic minor area of study, provides students with an understanding of the theoretical, conceptual, and technological dimensions of intelligence analysis. The intelligence community seeks people who have an interest in history, local and national government, current world events, geographic and planning knowledge, as well as those who are curious and think broadly and critically about a problem. Through a multidisciplinary course of study, students will gain an extensive understanding of local, regional, national, and international issues that will enhance their analysis of critical problems.

The Intelligence Analysis minor is open to all students at Buffalo State who have a GPA of 2.5 or better. The Intelligence Analysis Minor is intended to provide a structured intellectual framework for students interested in pursuing analyst careers in government intelligence agencies, military intelligence or law enforcement. The minor may also appeal to the traditional liberal arts student who is interested in a multidisciplinary, analytical program of study. Elective classes in the minor are grouped into two tracks (national security and crime analysis) depending on student interests and career goals. The minor consists of 21 credit hours taken from a multidisciplinary mix of departments. No more than 6 credit hours of lower division work may be applied to the minor program. A maximum of three courses of transfer credit will be permitted. Intelligence Analysis (Minor)

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (12 cr) - All four courses required

CRJ 250	Introduction to Intelligence Analysis
CRJ 355	Crime Analysis
CRJ 450	Terrorism
CRJ 455	Advanced Intelligence Analysis

**Electives (9 cr; no more than 3 credit hours of lower division coursework may be selected)**

**National Security Track - select 3 courses**

GEG 102	Human Geography
GEG 325	Maps and Mapmaking using GIS
HIS / PSC 313	Politics and History of the Middle East
HIS 372	American Foreign Policy in the Far East
PHI 103	Introduction to Logic
PSC 230	International Relations

PSC 330	American Foreign Policy
PSC 335	International Relations of the Middle East
REL 321	World Religions
SOC 328	Sociology of Religion
SOC 350	Power, Class, and Inequality

OR

**Crime Analysis Track - select 3 courses**

BUS 212	Introduction to Accounting
GEG 309	Urban Geography
GEG 325	Maps and Mapmaking using GIS
PLN 315	Principles of Urban and Regional Planning
PHI 103	Introduction to Logic
PSC 415	Urban Public Policy
SOC 240	Analyzing Social Problems
SOC 380	Sociology of Crime (Prerequisites SOC 100)

## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS MINOR

IRE

Political Science Department

Classroom Building B218, 716-878-6116

The international relations minor primarily focuses on the interactions and interconnectedness of nation-states at the international level, but also encompasses other participants in international affairs, such as international organizations, non-governmental organizations, sub-national entities, and individual citizens. The minor emphasizes the conceptual and methodological tools used to examine international relations and investigates the crucial global issues and agendas of our time. These global issues include international and local conflicts, terrorism, international trade and economic integration, international development, international organizations, and the protection of human dignity. Students will be challenged with evaluating opposing world views and contentious issues. Upon the completion of this program, students will be better prepared to enter into a professional career or further their education, armed with analytical thinking and writing skills, and develop a broader and more informed vision of international relations.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses: Choose one (3 cr)

PSC 230	International Relations
PSC 330	American Foreign Policy
GEG 300	World Regional Geography

**Electives (9 cr)**

Must select at least one International Relations course and one Comparative Politics course

**International Relations and Comparative Government**

PSC 302	International Conflict and Peaceful Resolution
PSC 305	Environmental Policy
PSC 308	International Organizations and International Law
PSC 309	International Political Economy
PSC 333 / AAS 333	African International Relations
PSC 336	Latin America in World Politics
PSC 337	The Politics of Globalization

**Comparative Politics**

PSC 240	European Political Systems
PSC 340	Politics of Developing Countries
PSC 341	Government, Politics, and Policies of the European Union
PSC 345 / HIS 313	Politics and History of the Middle East

## ITALIAN MINOR

ITA

Modern and Classical Languages

Bishop Hall 122, 878-5414

Whether you are thinking about an international career or just yearn for a life of travel, a minor in Italian can prepare you for the world ahead, or signal to employers and graduate schools that you are ready for international opportunities. A minor involves taking six courses, as described below, and can augment your major program.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

Required Courses (6-18 cr)\*

ITA 301	Italian Conversation and Composition
ITA 302	Italian Conversation and Composition
ITA 101	Beginning Italian I
ITA 102	Beginning Italian II
ITA 201	Intermediate Italian I
ITA 202	Intermediate Italian II

**Electives (3-15 cr)**

**Areas of Advanced Study**

ITA 306	The Civilization of Italy
ITA 307	Survey of Italian Literature
ITA 308	Survey of Italian Literature
ITA 336	Modern Italian Literature in Translation
ITA 401	Dante's Divina Commedia
ITA 406	Nineteenth Century Italian Literature
ITA 410	Modern Italian Literature
ITA 450	Directed Readings I
ITA 451	Directed Readings II

\*Students who begin with ITA 101 must select one (1) course within the advanced study area. Students who begin with ITA 102 must select two (2) courses within the advanced study area. Students who begin with ITA 201 must select three (3) courses within the advanced study area. Students who begin with ITA 202 or higher must select four (4) or more courses from the advanced study area for a total of 21 credits.

\*\*Courses in English translation must have the readings done in Italian, exams and papers must be written in Italian for credit towards minor.

## LEADERSHIP MINOR

LDR

International Center for Studies in Creativity

Chase Hall 244, (716)878-6223

The leadership minor program is designed for all students interested in studying and applying leadership theory and practice. The leadership minor supports the mission of Buffalo State in preparing a diverse population of students for leadership roles and responsibilities in a challenging world. The minor serves as a nexus for connecting and integrating the insights of a variety of disciplines in understanding the complex phenomenon of leadership. Out of multiple modes of inquiry, students acquire frameworks that guide creative and critical thinking, and inform the practice of leadership in relevant contexts.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (12 cr)

CRS / UNC 201	Foundations of Leadership
CRS 302	Creative Approaches to Problem Solving
CRS 303	Creative Leadership through Effective Facilitation
CRS / UNC/ BUS 435	Experiences in Leadership

Electives must be chosen from two different skill areas (Ability to Interact Socially, Critical Evaluation and Systematic Thinking, Empowerment, or Diversity) identified as critical to effective leadership. One of the chosen electives must be an upper-level elective. Select two classes from the following:

**Electives (6 cr)**

**Ability to Interact Socially**

COM 306	Public Speaking*
ENG 300W	Writing for the Professions
SPC 205	Introduction to Oral Communication
SPC 311	Intercultural Communication
SWK 105	Interpersonal Relations

**Critical Evaluation and Systematic Thinking**

BUS 360	Principles of Management
COM 321	Rhetorical Criticism
PHI 103	Introduction to Logic
PHI 106	Critical Thinking
PHI 310	History of Ethics*

**Empowerment**

BUS 426	Creative Opportunities in Leadership and Management Practices
PSY 365	Psychology in the Workplace*
SOC 331	Sociology of Group Dynamics*
SPC 205	Introduction to Oral Communication
SPC 307	Group Communication

**Diversity**

BUS 305	Workforce Diversity in the 21st Century
HIS / SSE 363	American Identity in Transition: Diversity & Pluralism in the US
PSC 230	International Relations
SOC 312	Women in Society

\* Indicates courses with prerequisites

## LEGAL STUDIES MINOR

**LGL**

**Political Science Department**

Classroom Building B218, 716-878-6116

The legal studies minor is designed to prepare students for successful admission to law school by exposing students to a variety of subject matters and providing a balance in students' educational experiences. Selecting courses from among those offered through the legal studies minor help students develop oral and written communication proficiency, as well as acquire knowledge of legal history, theory, and philosophy. The Moot Court capstone course requires students to use analytical and problem-solving skills to construct factually sound and logically consistent oral arguments.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

**Required Courses (6 cr)**

PSC 250	Introduction to Law
PHI 103	Introduction to Logic
	OR
PHI 107	Introduction to Mathematical Logic

**Electives (9 cr)**

Electives must be selected from at least two different departments

BUS 334	Business Law I
BUS 335	Business Law II

CHE 312	Chemistry and Criminalistics
COM 400	Communication Law
CRJ 303	Crime, Ideology, and the Administration of Justice
CRJ 307	Comparative Criminal Justice System
CRJ 317	Constitutional Issues in Criminal Justice
CRJ 320	Criminal Courts
CRJ 425	Race, Ethnicity and the Administration of Justice
CRJ 430	Gender and the Administration of Justice
ECO 360	Introduction to the Economic Analysis of the Law
HIS 341	African Americans and Civil Rights
HIS 342	English Legal History
HTR 470	Legal Issues in Hospitality
PHI 301	History of Political Philosophy
PHI 304	Philosophy of Law
PSC 317	U.S. Constitutional Law
PSC 320	U.S. Civil Liberties
SOC 380	Sociology of Crime
SOC 383	Sociology of Punishment and Corrections
SPC 321	Rhetorical Criticism

**Capstone Project (3 cr)**

Students must take one of the following courses

PSC / CRJ/	Moot Court
SOC 485	
PSC 420	Contemporary Constitutional Issues

## LITERARY STUDIES MINOR

**ENG**

**English Department**

Ketchum Hall 326, 716-878-5416

On the assumption that there is a correlation between mastery of language and success in virtually every field, the English Department devised a minor curriculum intended to strengthen student abilities in several areas connected with language. First and foremost, the minor in Literary Studies places an emphasis on training persons to communicate lucidly, purposefully, and concisely, whether they be writing for a livelihood or using the skill as an adjunct to another expertise. The study of literature is also recognized for its ability to acquaint persons with the world and all the aspects of human experience and to enable them to understand and make value judgments without having to acquire the knowledge empirically themselves.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr at least**  
**12 cr upper**  
**division**

**Required Courses (3 cr)**

ENG 190	Introduction to Literary Interpretation
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**Electives (15 cr)**

- 3 units in British Literature
- 3 units in American Literature
- 3 units in World Literature
- 6 units in English Literature

\* One of the literature electives must be a course in literature before 1900, to be chosen by advisement.

\*\* With the adviser's approval, ENG 370 Foundations of Language, ENG 380 The History of the Printed Book, ENG 390 Literary Criticism and Theory, or a literature course from another department may be used in place of one of the two English Literature electives.

## MATHEMATICS MINOR

MAT  
Mathematics Department  
Bishop Hall 317, 878-5621

**Total Required Credit Hours** **20-23 cr**

Required Courses (11-14 cr)

Select one of the following

MAT 126 Applied Calculus  
or

MAT 161\* Calculus I

4-5 hours

Select one of the following

MAT 127 Applied Calculus II  
or

MAT 162\* Calculus II

4-5 hours

Select one of the following

MAT 202 Introduction to Linear Algebra  
or

MAT 270 Discrete Mathematics I  
or

MAT 263\* Calculus III

3-4 hours

\*MAT 161, MAT 162, and MAT 263 have one-hour co-requisites, MAT 163, MAT 164, MAT 264, respectively.

**Electives (9 cr) Choose 9 credit hours from the list below. All courses are 3 credit hours. Prerequisites are noted in parentheses.**

MAT 300 Techniques of Proof (MAT 162)

MAT 301W Fundamentals of Abstract Algebra ((MAT 202 and MAT 270) or (MAT 300))

MAT 302 Abstract Algebra II (MAT 301W)

MAT 309 Discrete Mathematics II (MAT 270)

MAT 315 Differential Equations (MAT 162 or Permission of Instructor)

MAT 316 Intermediate Differential Equations (MAT 315)

MAT 322W Modern Geometry (MAT 270 or MAT 300)

MAT 325 Probability and Statistics ((MAT 127 or MAT 162) and MAT 270 or Permission of Instructor))

MAT 351 Elementary Theory of Numbers

MAT 370 Applied Networks ((MAT 202 and MAT 270) or MAT 300))

MAT 381 Probability Theory (MAT 270 and MAT 162) Credit will not be awarded for both MAT 325 & MAT 381

MAT 382 Topics in Mathematical Statistics (MAT 263 and MAT 381)

MAT 383 Applied Statistics (MAT 382 and MAT 325)

MAT 390 Introduction to Operations Research (MAT 202)

MAT 401 Introduction to Computability (MAT 270 and either MAT 301W or MAT 351)

MAT 404 Applications of Linear Algebra (MAT 162 and MAT 202)

MAT 411 Complex Variables (MAT 263)

MAT 417 Introduction to Real Analysis I (MAT 263)

MAT 418 Introduction to Real Analysis II (MAT 417)

MAT 431 Mathematical Logic (MAT 300)

MAT 461 Numerical Analysis (MAT 162 and MAT 202)

MAT 471 Topology (MAT 300)  
MAT 490 Seminar (Permission of Instructor)  
MAT 495 Project (Permission of Instructor)  
MAT 499 Independent Study (Permission of Instructor)

## METEOROLOGY AND CLIMATOLOGY MINOR

MTC

Geography and Planning

Classroom Building A213, (716)878-6216

The meteorology and climatology minor may add a useful dimension to the student's major (e.g., a communications major positioning themselves to work as a broadcast meteorologist, or a chemistry major interested in the implications of weather on air quality, or a psychology/health and wellness major acquiring the needed background to understand the role of weather on our mental and physical health), positioning a student for a possible alternative career option, or taken simply because the student has an interest in weather and climate.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (6 cr)

GEG 101 World Natural Environments

GEG / GES Meteorology

241

**Choose three from the following (9 cr)**

GEG 303 Global Climatology

GEG 382 Weather Forecasting

GEG 383 Severe and Unusual Weather

GEG 384 Atmospheric Science

GEG 385 Paleoclimatology

GEG 386 Applied Climatology

**Choose one from the following (3 cr)**

Any course not selected to fulfill the above requirements

GEG 375 Principles of Hydrology

GEG 478 Global Change

GEG 480 Air Pollution Applications

GEG 488 Internship

GEG 499 Independent Study

## MUSEUM STUDIES MINOR

MST

History and Social Studies Education

Classroom Building C205, 878-5412

The minor in museums studies is designed to provide students with the knowledge and expertise to work in the museum setting. It supplements majors in the School of Natural and Social Sciences and the School of Arts and Humanities. An important feature is its flexibility, allowing students to customize the program according to individual interests. It offers three specialization possibilities: administration, curation, and archival/technology. The minor will complement the studies of history, anthropology, art history, geography, music, planning, art education, social studies education and others. It offers students the opportunity to develop interests in history through material culture, and curation and exhibition design. The minor reflects the mission of the History and Social Studies Education department and the college in that it allows students to explore career options by working for cultural institutions and not-for-profit agencies through internships and to prepare for advanced graduate study. Students choose one of three Tracks: Administration Specialization, Curation Specialization, and Archival/Technology Specialization.

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**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr****Required Courses (6 cr)**

HIS 380	Introduction to the Museum (Prerequisite for all other courses)
HIS 419	Curatorship or
HIS 420	Administration of the Historical Agency or Art Museum

**Electives (6 cr)**

CRS 302	Creative Approaches to Problem Solving
HIS 450	Museum Internship (6 cr with approval)
HIS / SSE 488	Internship

**Specialization Electives (Choose one track: 9 cr)****Administration Specialization**

AED 200	Fundamentals of Art Inquiry and
AED 315	Arts in Living
ANT 307	Urban Anthropology
COM 210	Converged Media Writing
COM 301	Principles of Public Relations and Advertising
ECO 201	Macroeconomics and
FIN 314	Corporation Finance
ENG 300	Writing for the Professions
HIS 381	The Role of the History Museum
PLN 315	Principles of Urban and Regional Planning

**Curation Specialization**

ANT 100	Human Origins and
ANT 312	Archaeology of North America or
ANT 377	Ancient Civilizations
ATS 320	Introduction to Art and Therapy and
ATS 325	Art for Children with Special Learning Needs
FAR 250	Art History I or
FAR 251	Art History II and
FAR 362	Nineteenth Century Art
FTT 206	Introduction to Textiles and
FTT 349	History of Textiles
FTT 348	History of Costume
MUS 305	Modern Jazz and
MUS 306	Urban Blues and Rock
HIS 425	Museum Preservation and Practice
HIS 468	Readings in African American History
THA 337	Set Design I

**Archival/Technology Specialization**

CIS 370	Systems Analysis and Design and
CIS 411	Database Systems

FAR 325	History of Photography
GEG 362	Geography of the United States and Canada
LIB 300	Advanced Library Research Methods
HIS 106	History of American Life I or
HIS 107	History of American Life II
HIS 302	History of Women in America
HIS 308	History of Early Canada and
HIS 326	History of the Great Lakes Region
HIS 309	American Leaders
HIS 322	African American History
HIS 340	History of the Buffalo Niagara Region
HIS 425	Museum Preservation and Practice
PLN 315	Principles of Urban and Regional Planning and
PLN 325	Maps and Mapmaking Using GIS

## PAINTING MINOR

**PTG****Fine Arts Department****Upton Hall 502, 878-6697**

It is often desirable for students in areas such as art education and design to pursue a concentrated, but not all-encompassing, study of an art discipline outside of their major field. This widens the students' perspective, increases their professional and job-related opportunities and enhances qualifications for those planning to pursue a graduate degree, as well as satisfies other personal interests. Many students do this now but receive no formal recognition of their work. This minor program in painting meets the needs of these students and recognizes their efforts and achievements.

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**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr****Required Courses (18 cr)**

FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 220	Introductory Painting
FAR 311	Intermediate Painting I
FAR 312	Intermediate Painting II
FAR 313	Advanced Painting (6 cr)

## PHILOSOPHY MINOR

**PHI****Philosophy and Humanities****Bishop Hall 231, 878-5136**

The philosophy minor engages students in philosophy through the articulation and critical examination of the concepts, values, positions and arguments of others and the development and defense of their own.

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**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr****Required Courses (0 cr)****Electives (18 cr)**

PHI 101	Introduction to Philosophy
PHI 102	Introduction to Ethics
PHI 103	Introduction to Logic
PHI 107	Introduction to Mathematical Logic
PHI 110	Meaning of Life
PHI 204	Philosophy of Religion
PHI 207	Philosophy in Literature
PHI 210	Existentialism



PHI 300	Problems of Philosophy
PHI 301	History of Political Philosophy
PHI 305	Philosophy of Language
PHI 307	Symbolic Logic
PHI 308	Philosophy of Love and Sex
PHI 309	Knowledge and Justification
PHI 310	History of Ethics
PHI 312	Philosophy of Mind
PHI 314	Contemporary Ethics
PHI 317	Ancient Philosophy
PHI 318	Modern Philosophy
PHI 324	Zen Buddhism
PHI 333	Philosophy of Natural Science
PHI 347	Western Thought: Homer to Alexander
PHI 351	Ethics Bowl
PHI 401	Problems in Philosophy Seminar
PHI 402	Seminar in History of Philosophy
PHI 495	Project
PHI 499	Independent Study

No student may declare a minor in the same discipline as their major, therefore, a Philosophy major may not declare a philosophy minor.

## PHOTOGRAPHY MINOR

PHO  
Fine Arts Department

Upton Hall 502, 878-6697

It is often desirable for students in areas such as art education and design to pursue a concentrated, but not all-encompassing, study of an art discipline outside of their major field. This widens the students' perspective, increases their professional and job-related opportunities and enhances qualifications for those planning to pursue a graduate degree, as well as satisfies other personal interests. Many students do this now but receive no formal recognition of their work. This minor program in photography meets the needs of these students and recognizes their efforts and achievements.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (18 cr)

FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 220	Introductory Photography
FAR 321	Intermediate Photography I
FAR 322	Intermediate Photography II
FAR 323	Advanced Photography (6 cr)

## PHYSICS

PHY  
Physics Department

Science Building 262, 878-5004

Physics helps students understand the world; it is the most basic and fundamental science. In addition, physics provides the basis of many other sciences, including chemistry, oceanography, seismology, and astronomy (and it can be applied to biology or medical science). The physics minor provides an excellent way for mathematics-minded students to enhance their undergraduate experience.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18-21 cr**

Required Courses (16 cr)

PHY 111	University Physics I (5 cr)
PHY 112	University Physics II (5 cr)
PHY 213	University Physics III

PHY 305 Modern Physics I

### Electives (4-7 cr)

PHY 306	Modern Physics II
PHY 308	Optics
PHY 310	Computational Physics Laboratory (2 cr)
PHY 315	Heat and Thermodynamics
PHY 320	Introduction to Theoretical Physics (4 cr)
PHY 324	Electric Circuit Analysis
PHY 410	Advanced Physics Laboratory
PHY 425	Classical Mechanics (4 cr)
PHY 440	Electricity and Magnetism I

### Prerequisites:

MAT 161	Calculus I (4 cr)
MAT 163	Using Technology to Explore Calculus I (1 cr)
MAT 162	Calculus II
MAT 164	Using Technology to Explore Calculus II (1 cr)
MAT 263	Calculus III
MAT 234	Using Technology to Explore Calculus III (1 cr)

All courses are 3 credits unless otherwise indicated.

## PLANNING MINOR

PLN  
Geography and Planning

Classroom Building A213, (716)878-6216

The objective of this minor is to introduce students to the discipline of Planning and to familiarize them with some of the fundamental approaches to the discipline. It is primarily designed for arts and science majors who would like to enhance their employment opportunities in a planning or related area, or who desire to pursue graduate training in such an area.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (6 cr)

PLN 315	Principles of Urban & Regional Planning
PLN 325	Maps and Mapmaking Using GIS

### Electives (12 cr): Selected by advisement

PLN 310	Urban Transportation Planning
PLN 330	Land Resource Analysis & Planning
PLN 340	Fundamentals of Zoning
PLN 341	Housing & Real Estate
PLN 370	Water Resource Planning
PLN 401	Comprehensive Planning Principles
GEG 305	Principles of Economic Geography
GEG 307	Conservation & Environmental Management
GEG 365	Soil Science & Management
GEG 375	Principles of Hydrology
GEG 421	Watershed Analysis
GEG 425	Fundamentals of GIS
GEG 427	Corporate Applications in GIS
	or
GEG 428	Environmental Assessment & Planning Applications in GIS

## POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR

PSC  
Political Science Department  
Classroom Building B218, 716-878-6116

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

**A. Required Courses: Choose one (3 cr)**

PSC 101	Introduction to Government and Politics
PSC 102	Introduction to American Government and Politics
PSC 103	Great Political Issues

**B. Distribution Requirements: Choose one course from each category (9 cr)**

**American Government and Politics**

PSC 210	American Presidency
PSC 215	Urban Government
PSC 218	African American Political Culture
PSC 225	Women in American Politics
PSC 310	American Political Parties
PSC 311	Interest Groups
PSC 312	Legislative Process
PSC 315	State and Local Government and Politics
PSC 316	Urban Ethnic Politics
PSC 317	U.S. Constitutional Law
PSC 320	U.S. Constitution and Civil Liberties
PSC 326	Politics and Media
PSC 327	Practical Politics
PSC 360	Public Administration
PSC 364	American Public Policy
PSC 410	Political Behavior and Public Opinion
PSC 415	Urban Public Policy
PSC 420	Contemporary Constitutional Issues
PSC/CRJ/ SOC 485	Moot Court

**International Relations and Comparative Government**

PSC 230	International Relations
PSC 240	European Political Systems
PSC 305	Environmental Policy
PSC 308	International Organizations and International Law
PSC 309	International Political Economy
PSC 330	American Foreign Policy
PSC 333	African International Relations
PSC 335	International Relations of the Middle East
PSC 336	Latin America in World Politics
PSC 337	The Politics of Globalization
PSC 340	Politics of Developing Countries
PSC 341	Government, Politics, and Policies of the European Union
PSC 342	Russian Politics
PSC 345 / HIS 313	Politics and History of the Middle East

**Political Theory or Political Analysis**

PSC 203	Political Analysis
PSC 204	Political Statistics
PSC 250	Introduction to Law
PSC 318	Democracy and Peace: Principles and Practices in the Urban Experience
PSC 351	History of Political Thought I

PSC 352	History of Political Thought II
PSC 355	American Political Thought
PSC 375	Race/Sex/Politics of Myth and Story
PSC 450	Contemporary Political Thought

**C. General Electives in Political Science (6 cr)**

Note: Courses not used to fulfill sections A and B may also be used as general electives in Political Science.

PSC 306	Politics of Energy
PSC 389	Topics in Political Science
PSC 390	Italian American Experience
PSC 495	Special Project
PSC 497	Washington Semester
PSC 499	Independent Study

## PRINTMAKING MINOR

PRT  
Fine Arts Department  
Upton Hall 502, 878-6697

It is often desirable for students in areas such as art education and design to pursue a concentrated, but not all-encompassing, study of an art discipline outside of their major field. This widens the students' perspective, increases their professional and job-related opportunities and enhances qualifications for those planning to pursue a graduate degree, as well as satisfies other personal interests. Many students do this now but receive no formal recognition of their work. This minor program in printmaking meets the needs of these students and recognizes their efforts and achievements.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

**Required Courses (15 cr)**

FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 230	Introductory Printmaking
FAR 331	Intermediate Printmaking I
FAR 332	Intermediate Printmaking II
FAR 335	Papermaking

**Electives (3 cr)**

FAR 333	Advanced Printmaking
FAR 335	Papermaking (may be repeated)

FAR 230, 331, and 332 must cover work in at least two separate media.

## PSYCHOLOGY MINOR

PSY  
Psychology Department  
Classroom Building C312, 878-6215

The field of psychology is broad and relevant to a variety of disciplines. The minor is offered for those students who wish to follow a systematic plan of study in psychology while completing a major in another department. Specifically, the minor is designed to give students a broad background in psychology. As designed, the minor is flexible and should meet the needs of many students. Accordingly, students should seek advisement to determine what courses would best suit their own particular interests and needs. To fulfill the requirements of the minor, students will be required to take 21 hours in psychology to be distributed in the following manner:

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

**Required Courses (3 cr)**

PSY 101	Introduction to Psychology
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### Electives (18 cr)

1. Students must choose at least one course from three of the following four areas (9 cr)

**a. Bio/Cognitive Psychology**

PSY 304	Learning: Theory and Research
PSY 308	Sensation and Perception
PSY 321	Comparative Animal Psychology
PSY 330	Psychological Power of Language
PSY 340	Cognitive Psychology

**b. Social/Developmental psychology**

PSY 325	Social Behavior
PSY 327	Adult Development and Aging I
PSY 355	Life-span Developmental Psychology
PSY 356	Child Development
PSY 357	Adolescent and Young Adult Development
PSY 370	Environmental Psychology I

**c. Clinical/Applied Psychology**

PSY 311	Personality: Theory and Research
PSY 365	Workplace Psychology
PSY 367	Organizational Psychology
PSY 375	Forensic Psychology
PSY 376	Health Psychology

**d. Statistics**

PSY 306	Statistics in Psychological Research
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2. Students must complete two courses from the following (6 cr)

PSY 411	Abnormal Psychology
PSY 412	Community Psychology
PSY 415	Competent Infant
PSY 416	Abnormal Child Psychology
PSY 417	Atypical Infant
PSY 421	Physiological Psychology
PSY 427	Adult Development and Aging II
PSY 430	Psycholinguistics: Language Structures and Processes
PSY 432	Human Motivation and Emotion
PSY 440	Addictive Behaviors
PSY 441	Introduction to Neuropsychology
PSY 450	Research Methods
PSY 460	Legal Behavior
PSY 466	Personnel Psychology
PSY 471	History and Systems of Psychology
PSY 480	Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, & Procedures
PSY 481	Psychological Tests and Measurements

3. Any additional three hours of psychology at the 300-400 level (3 cr)

## QUALITY MINOR

QUA  
Engineering Technology Department  
Technology Building 126, (716)878-6017

AVAILABLE TO ALL NON-INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY MAJORS

Quality Minor to consist of a total of 18 credit hours:  
5 Required courses @ 3 credit hours each = 15 hours  
1 Elective course @ 3 credit hours = 3 hours

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (15 cr)

MAT 311	Elementary Probability and Statistics
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or

MAT 382	Topics in Mathematical Statistics
TEC 313	Statistical Quality Control
TEC 200W	Total Quality Management
SPC 307	Communication and Group Processes
TEC 488W	Quality Internship/Externship

**Electives (3 cr) Chose one of the following**

TEC 311	Materials Science and Testing
TEC 321	Measurement Systems
TEC 323	Quality Improvement Through the Design of Experiments
TEC 324	Quality in the Service Sector

## RELIGIOUS STUDIES MINOR

REL  
Philosophy and Humanities

Bishop Hall 231, 878-5136

A minor in religious studies deepens students' understanding of the various religious traditions and their own religious beliefs and values. Every candidate for the minor in religious studies must take six courses from the list below, based on advisement

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (0 cr)

**Electives (18 cr)**

REL 104	Introduction to Religious Studies
REL 105	Introduction
REL 121	Introduction to Jewish Thought
REL 189	Introduction to Islam
REL 205	Introduction to the Old Testament
REL 206	New Testament
REL 303	Women in Global Religions
REL 306	Writings of John
REL 321	World Religions
REL 329	Contemporary Christian Thought
REL 332	Mysticism
REL 350	Holocaust
REL 488	Internship in Religious Studies
ANT 381	Religion, Myth and Magic
ENG 130	Biblical and Classical Literature
ENG 330	Literature of the Bible
FAR 250	Art History I
FAR 251	Art History II
FAR 359	High Renaissance and Mannerisms
FLA / MCL 337	Greek and Roman Mythology
HIS 313 / PSC 345	Politics and History in the Middle East
HIS 405	The Renaissance and Reformation
PHI 102	Introduction to Ethics
PHI 204	Philosophy of Religion
PHI 310	History of Ethics
PHI 324	Zen Buddhism
SOC 420	Sociology of Religion

No student may declare a minor in the same discipline as their major, therefore, a Philosophy major may not declare a philosophy minor.

## SAFETY STUDIES MINOR

SAF  
Engineering Technology Department  
Technology Building 126, (716)878-6017

The major social problem of our nation in terms of wasted human and national resources is that of accidents and public health and safety as affected by numerous industrial and social processes. Safety Science and Technology is, without a doubt, the principal source of help for humanity in effectively controlling those accidents and processes which result in personal injury or death, property destruction, and degradation of the social and natural environments.

The safety minor is designed to provide the basic preparation needed by individuals for entry into the public and private health and safety professions. Courses available within the minor provide an opportunity for both general and specialized preparation in safety, risk assessment, and public policy to meet a variety of student interests and needs.

All or part of the 18 semester hours of safety course work needed to satisfy the requirements of the minor may be taken from the elective category of the degree requirements for the college major.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (9 cr)

SAF 305	Fundamentals of Safety
SAF 333	Occupational Safety
SAF 340	Community Safety

**Electives (9 cr) Three of the following**

SAF 310	Personal Safety and First Aid
SAF 320	Product Safety
SAF 360	Industrial Hygiene
TEC 402	Ergonomics
TEC 465	Safety Management
TEC 488W	Safety Internship/Externship

## SCULPTURE MINOR

SCL  
Fine Arts Department  
Upton Hall 502, 878-6697

It is often desirable for students in areas such as art education and design to pursue a concentrated, but not all-encompassing, study of an art discipline outside of their major field. This widens the students' perspective, increases their professional and job-related opportunities and enhances qualifications for those planning to pursue a graduate degree, as well as satisfies other personal interests. Many students do this now but receive no formal recognition of their work. This minor program in sculpture meets the needs of these students and recognizes their efforts and achievements.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (15 cr)

FAR 101	Drawing I
FAR 240	Introductory Sculpture
FAR 341	Intermediate Sculpture I
FAR 342	Intermediate Sculpture II
FAR 343	Advanced Sculpture

Required Courses (18 cr)

FAR 343	Advanced Sculpture (may be repeated)
FAR 345	Figure Modeling

## SOCIAL WELFARE MINOR

SOW

Social Work Department

Classroom Building C115, (716)878-5705

The social welfare minor will be directed to students who are interested in social welfare issues but are majoring in other disciplines. Minors can profit from understanding the welfare system and taking courses relevant to various groups who often are impacted by or are part of the welfare system. This information will serve as an enhancement to the students' major discipline and/or add to their knowledge as good citizens. Along with certain majors, additional knowledge about social welfare may improve employability, though social welfare minors will not be able to serve as social workers.

Acceptance criteria: CWP 102, Math 311, BIO 101, and a minimum GPA of 2.5.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (12 cr)

SWK 220	Introduction to Social Work
SWK 301	Poverty and Public Policy
SWK 320	Social Service Organizations
PSC 364	American Public Policy
	or
PSC 415	Urban Public Policy

**Electives (6 cr) Select two of the following**

SOC 312	Women in Society
SOC / AAS 321	The African-American Family
SOC 350	Power, Class, and Inequality
SOC 351	Sociology of Race and Ethnicity
EXE 100	Nature and Needs of Individuals with Special Needs
HIS 363	American Identity in Transition: Diversity and Pluralism in the U.S.
ANT 307	Urban Anthropology
PSC 375	Race, Sex, and Politics of Myth and Story

A minor may include no more than two courses at the lower division.

The minor will accept a maximum of three courses of transfer credit.

## SOCIOLOGY MINOR

SOC  
Sociology Department

Classroom Building B307, 878-5411

The Minor in Sociology Program introduces students to the basic coursework and concepts in the discipline. By requiring an introductory course and emphasizing sociological theory, the program provides a structured introduction and the freedom to select three elective courses.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

Required Courses (9 cr)

SOC 100	Introduction to Sociology
SOC 330	Social Psychology
	or
SOC 350	Power, Class, and Inequality
SOC 400	Foundations of Social Thought
	or
SOC 408	Contemporary Sociological Theory

**Electives (9 cr)**

May be fulfilled by any SOC courses not already taken

## SPANISH MINOR

### SPA Modern and Classical Languages

Bishop Hall 122, 878-5414

Whether you are thinking about an international career or just yearn for a life of travel, a minor in Spanish can prepare you for the world ahead, or signal to employers and graduate schools that you are ready for international opportunities. A minor involves taking six courses, as described below, and can augment your major program.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **21 cr**

#### Required Courses (6-18 cr)\*

SPA 301	Introduction to Hispanic Culture
SPA 302	Introduction to Hispanic Media

SPA 101	Beginning Spanish I
SPA 102	Beginning Spanish II
SPA 201	Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202	Intermediate Spanish II

#### Electives (3-15 cr) Areas of Advanced Study

##### Language and Linguistics

SPA 305	Spanish Phonetics
SPA 317	Business Spanish
SPA 405	Old Spanish
SPA 415	Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition
SPA 416	Advanced Conversation
SPA 421	Structure of Modern Spanish

##### Culture and Civilization

SPA 306	The Civilization and Culture of Spain
SPA 309	Culture and Civilization of Latin American

##### Pensinsular Literature

SPA 307	Spanish Authors Pre-1800
SPA 308	Spanish Authors 1800-Present

##### Spanish American Literature

SPA 310	Spanish American Literature Authors 1492-1810
SPA 311	Spanish-American Authors 1810-Present

\*Students who begin with SPA 101 must select one (1) course within any advanced study area.

## SPEECH MINOR

### SPE Communication

Bishop Hall 210, 878-6008

The minor involves six courses (18 hours) within the Communication Department. It is designed for students in majors in which oral communication plays an integral role in career success. Students majoring in criminal justice, education, English, and business have found this minor to be particularly useful.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

#### Required Courses (3 courses; 9 credit hours)

SPC 103	Introduction to Human Communication
SPC 205	Introduction to Oral Communication
SPC 306	Public Speaking

#### Electives (3 courses; 9 credit hours)

SPC 307	Communication and Group Process
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SPC 309	Persuasion
SPC 311	Intercultural Communication
SPC 315	Media Performance
SPC 321	Rhetorical Criticism
SPC 389	Special Topics in Speech -- Criticism
SPC 401	Communication Research
SPC 407	Organizational Communication
SPC 422	Mass Media Criticism

A maximum of 9 credits toward this minor may be transferred from other schools.

## THEATER MINOR

### THA Theater Department

Savage Building 222, 878-6416

Often a student enrolled in a major other than theater has great enthusiasm and talent for theater arts. In that case, a minor in theater is an excellent way to augment your education and to document your these aptitudes. Graduate schools and employers will see that you have a talent for theater arts, as well as experience in such areas as collaborative problem solving and project management. The minor requires 19 credits, as described below.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **19 cr**

#### Required Courses (10 cr)

THA 106	Introduction to Theater
	OR
THA 216	Theater Fundamentals
THA 226	Acting I
THA 317	History of Theater (Ancient to Renaissance)
	OR
THA 318	History of Theater (Renaissance to Modern)
THA 230	Theater Practicum I (1 cr. )

#### Electives (9 cr)

THA 200	Introduction to Acting: The Actor's Instrument
THA 218	Script Analysis I: Play Reading
THA 227	Acting II: Scene Study
THA 234	Theater Design and Technology
THA 235	Costume Construction
THA 300	Voice and Movement II
THA 316	Script Analysis
THA 325	Business of Performing Arts
THA 327	Acting III: Advanced Scene Study
THA 329	Acting IV: Solo Show
THA 332	Period Styles: Roots and Regeneration
THA 333	Scene Painting
THA 334	Costume Construction II
THA 335	Costume Design
THA 336	Lighting Techniques
THA 337	Set Design I
THA 338	Digital Design Media for Theater
THA 340	Play Writing
THA 350	Directing I
THA 370	Stage Makeup
THA 400	Voice and Movement III
THA 421	Black Drama
THA 426	Advanced Acting

THA 435	Advanced Costume Design
THA 437	Set Design II
THA 450	Directing II
THA 470	Ensemble Theater

## URBAN CIVIC EDUCATION MINOR

### UCE

#### Social and Psychological Foundations of Education

Bacon 312H, 878-6771

The Urban Civic Education Minor is an interdisciplinary program housed in the Department of Social and Psychological Foundations of Education. The minor emphasizes civic agency and is designed to inform the student about public work, public achievement, and community organizing. Students are required to take a total of nineteen (19) credit hours. All minors are required to take SPF 203: Schools and Society, and SPF 366: Cultural Proficiency and Public Achievement. The minor encourages active participation through service learning and Public Achievement models and reflection in the processes of social, political, and personal change.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **19 cr**

#### Required Courses (7 cr)

SPF 203	Schools and Society	(3 credits)
SPF/SOC 366	Cultural Proficiency and Public Achievement	(4 credits; 2nd SL experience)

#### Electives (12 cr) Take four courses from the following:

AAS 425	Race, Ethnicity, and The Administration of Social Justice
CRS 303	Creative Leadership
EXE 245	Community Service with Individuals with Special Needs
HIS 341	African Americans and Civil Rights
PHI 334	Philosophy of Social Sciences
PSC 311	Interest Groups
PSC 316	Urban Ethnic Politics
PSC 318	Democracy and Peace: Principles and Practices in the Urban Experiences
SOC 100	Introduction to Sociology
SOC 351	Sociology of Race and Ethnicity
SOC 322	Sociology of Childhood and Youth
SWK 301	Poverty and Public Policy

Suggested Tracks:	None
Entry to Minor:	2.00 GPA
Transfer Credit:	A maximum of 6 upper division credits are accepted toward fulfillment of the minor.

Additional Notes: Students may not take more than two lower level courses.

## WOMEN AND GENDER STUDIES MINOR

### WGS

#### Women and Gender Studies Interdisciplinary Unit

Classroom Building B328, 878-4591

Women and Gender Studies is an interdisciplinary field that examines women's experiences, as well as gender and sexuality. Women and Gender Studies examines a range of issues, including how gender influences women and men's lives and experiences in society and politics; the portrayal of women and men in arts, literature, and media; sociocultural and biological influences on gender development; how gender influences thoughts and behavior; how gender intersects with other forms of diversity, such as race, class, and culture; the nature of sexuality; and feminist theory and scholarship.

### Total Required Credit Hours

**18 cr**

#### Required Courses (3 cr)

WGS 101	Introduction to Women and Gender Studies
	or
SOC 312	Women in Society

#### Electives (15 cr) - 9 or more credits must come from Group A Group A: Women and Gender as Primary Focus

AED 365	Seminar in Feminist Art and Criticism
ANT 332	Women and Men in Prehistory
ANT 340	Women in Anthropological Perspective
CRJ 430	Gender and the Administration of Justice
ECO 302	Women in Economy
ENG 231	Women in Literature
ENG 385	Gender and Sexuality in Literature
HEW 308	Women's Health Issues
HIS 302	History of Women in America
HIS 445	History of Women and Gender in the Middle East
PSC 225	Women in American Politics
PSY 387	Psychology of Gender
REL 303	Women in Religion
SOC 310	Sociology of Sex and Gender
WGS 189	Topics in Women and Gender Studies
WGS 389	Topics in Women and Gender Studies
WGS 488	Internship
WGS 495	Independent Project
WGS 499	Independent Research

#### Group B: Women and Gender in A Broader Context

ANT 350	Global Marriage Practices
BUS 305	Workplace Diversity in the 21st Century
FTT 348	History of Costume
PHI 308	Philosophy of Love and Sex
PSC 319	Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, Transgender, and Questioning Politics
PSC 375	Race/Sex/Politics of Myth
PSY 383	Psychology of Human Sexual Behavior
SOC 320	Sociology of the Family
SOC 392	Sociology of Sexual Behavior
SPC 333	Race, Class, and Gender in Media
SWK 310	Sexuality in Human Development

Note: Specific sections of topics courses (e.g., ANT 189, ANT 389, COM 389, ENG 322, SWK 485) that are relevant to Women and Gender Studies may be counted toward the minor with the approval of the Women's Studies Coordinator. Group A or B status will be determined on a case-by-case basis.

## WRITING MINOR

### WTG

#### English Department

Ketchum Hall 326, 716-878-5416

The writing minor offers students an opportunity to design a writing program that coincides with their major and/or their career plans. Writing is perhaps the single most important skill students can develop, and the writing minor gives interested students a wide degree of flexibility in designing a program that increases that skill. The minor allows for the development of skills in creative writing, journalistic writing, and/or professional writing of various kinds. It should appeal to English majors,

communication majors, and students in applied or professional areas seeking a strong writing component in their studies. Students design their program with the coordinator of the Writing major, the English Department chair, or the Communication Department chair. Both the English Department chair and the Communication Department chair must approve the plan. Students can focus their minor program on creative, journalistic, or professional writing, or they can take a combination of courses from these different areas.

**Total Required Credit Hours** **18 cr**

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Required Courses (3 cr)

ENG 201      The Craft of Writing

**Electives (15 cr; at least 12 credits must be upper-division)**

**English Department Courses**

Creative Writing

ENG 305      Creative Writing: Narrative  
ENG 306      Creative Writing: Poetry  
ENG 402      Advanced Creative Writing: Narrative  
ENG 403      Advanced Creative Writing: Poetry

Professional Writing

ENG 245      Writing about the Arts  
ENG 300      Writing for the Professions

Literary Genres

ENG 247      Nature Writing  
ENG 266      The Personal Essay  
ENG 320      Autobiography and Memoir  
ENG 325      Creative Non-fiction

**Communication Department Courses**

COM 210      Introduction to Media Writing (This course is a prerequisite for later courses.)  
COM 303      Print News I: Reporting  
COM 304      Writing for Broadcast  
COM 308      Public Relations Writing  
COM 325      Feature Writing  
\*COM 390      Special Topics: Journalistic Writing

**Other Interdisciplinary Courses**

THA/ENG 305  
THA 340      Playwriting

\*COM390 may be repeated with a different title as topics vary

# COURSE LISTINGS

## Course Prefixes

<b>AAS</b>	AFRICAN AND AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES	<b>HEW</b>	HEALTH AND WELLNESS
<b>AED</b>	ART EDUCATION	<b>HIS</b>	HISTORY
<b>ANT</b>	ANTHROPOLOGY	<b>HON</b>	HONORS
<b>ATS</b>	ART THERAPY STUDIES	<b>HPR</b>	HEALTH AND PHYSICAL RECREATION
<b>BIO</b>	BIOLOGY	<b>HTR</b>	HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM
<b>BME</b>	BUSINESS AND MARKETING EDUCATION	<b>HUM</b>	HUMANITIES
<b>BSC</b>	INTELLECTUAL FOUNDATIONS	<b>IDE</b>	INTERIOR DESIGN
<b>BUS</b>	BUSINESS	<b>INS</b>	INDIVIDUALIZED STUDIES
<b>CHE</b>	CHEMISTRY	<b>ITA</b>	ITALIAN
<b>CHI</b>	CHINESE	<b>LAT</b>	LATIN
<b>CIS</b>	COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS	<b>LIB</b>	LIBRARY RESEARCH
<b>COM</b>	COMMUNICATION	<b>MAT</b>	MATHEMATICS
<b>CRJ</b>	CRIMINAL JUSTICE	<b>MED</b>	MATHEMATICS EDUCATION
<b>CRS</b>	CREATIVE STUDIES	<b>MCL</b>	MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES
<b>CTE</b>	CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION	<b>MST</b>	MUSEUM STUDIES
<b>CWP</b>	COLLEGE WRITING PROGRAM	<b>MUS</b>	MUSIC
<b>DAN</b>	DANCE	<b>NFS</b>	NUTRITION AND FOOD SCIENCE
<b>DES</b>	DESIGN	<b>PHI</b>	PHILOSOPHY
<b>ECO</b>	ECONOMICS	<b>PHY</b>	PHYSICS
<b>SPF</b>	EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS	<b>PLN</b>	PLANNING
<b>EDU</b>	EDUCATION	<b>PSC</b>	POLITICAL SCIENCE
<b>ENG</b>	ENGLISH	<b>PSY</b>	PSYCHOLOGY
<b>ENS</b>	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE	<b>REL</b>	RELIGIOUS STUDIES
<b>ESL</b>	ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE	<b>SAF</b>	SAFETY STUDIES
<b>ENT</b>	ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY	<b>SCI</b>	GENERAL SCIENCE
<b>EXE</b>	EXCEPTIONAL EDUCATION	<b>SED</b>	SCIENCE EDUCATION
<b>FCS</b>	FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCE EDUCATION	<b>SLP</b>	SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY
<b>FAR</b>	FINE ARTS	<b>SOC</b>	SOCIOLOGY
<b>FIN</b>	FINANCE	<b>SPA</b>	SPANISH
<b>FLE</b>	FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATION	<b>SPC</b>	SPEECH COMMUNICATION
<b>FOR</b>	FORENSIC CHEMISTRY	<b>SPF</b>	SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS
<b>FRE</b>	FRENCH	<b>SSE/SST</b>	SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATION
<b>FST</b>	FOOD TECHNOLOGY	<b>SWA</b>	SWAHILI
<b>FTT</b>	FASHION AND TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY	<b>SWK</b>	SOCIAL WORK
<b>GEG</b>	GEOGRAPHY	<b>TEC</b>	TECHNOLOGY
<b>GER</b>	GERMAN	<b>TED</b>	TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION
<b>GES</b>	GEOSCIENCES	<b>THA</b>	THEATER ARTS
<b>GRK</b>	GREEK	<b>TFA</b>	TELEVISION AND FILM ARTS
<b>GST</b>	GLOBAL STUDIES	<b>UNC</b>	UNIVERSITY COLLEGE



## Course Coding System

At the time of the printing of this catalog, all incoming students at Buffalo State College, both first-year and transfer students, are required to fulfill requirements. Students starting their education before fall 2006 are required to fulfill general education (GE2K) requirements via petition and should Intellectual Foundations 2014 consult their department adviser about whether that would be advantageous. See page 00 of this catalog for more information.

Banner codes are used to identify which Intellectual Foundations requirement(s) a course fulfills. The Intellectual Foundations 2014 (IF 14) codes are as follows:

AH14	American History
AR14	Arts
WO14	Basic Written and Oral Communication
DI14	Diversity
GE14	Global Engagement
HU14	Humanities
MQ14	Mathematics and Quantitative Reasoning
NS14	Natural Science
NW14	Non-Western Civilization
SS14	Social Science
WC14	Western Civilization

Here's a sample course listing:

ANT 300  
INDIGENOUS PEOPLES OF WESTERN NORTH AMERICA  
3, 3/0; DI14, NW14

*Prerequisite: ANT 100 or permission of instructor.* Way of life of the original inhabitants of Western North America; reconstructing life during the seventeenth, eighteenth, and nineteenth centuries using archaeology, historical documents, and oral tradition. Tribal nations of the Plains, Northwest Coast, Southwest, Great Basin, Plateau, and California. Effects of European exploration and colonization and the persistence of indigenous Western North American peoples in the modern world.

Here's what it means:

ANT 300

This is an anthropology course, number 300.

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES OF WESTERN NORTH AMERICA  
Name of course.

3, 3/0

Number of semester credit hours the course earns,  
Number of lecture hours the class meets per  
week/Number of studio or lab hours per week.

DI14, NW14

This course satisfies two requirements in Intellectual Foundations: Diversity (DI14) and the Foundations of Civilizations Non-Western Civilizations (NW14).

Prerequisites:

Prerequisites or requirements you must fulfill before registering for a course. For this course, students must have taken ANT 100 first.

The remainder of the course listing describes the subject matter.

## AAS - AFRICAN AND AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

AAS 100  
INTRODUCTION TO AFRICANA STUDIES  
3, 3/0; DI14

Critical and systematic study of the historical and contemporary thought and experiences of continental and diasporic African peoples. Overview of the social, political, and economic forces that shaped and continue to affect continental and diasporic African experiences. The agency, creativity, perspectives, and experiences of African peoples. Contemporary issues affecting Africans and African Americans. Offered Every Semester.

AAS 189  
TOPICS COURSE  
3, 3/0  
Offered Occasionally.

AAS 218  
AFRICAN AMERICAN POLITICAL CULTURE  
3, 3/0

Political beliefs, attitudes, and practices that pertain to African American politics in a cultural context; causality and linkage inherent in the reciprocal relationship between African Americans and the American political system. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: PSC218

AAS 221  
THE HISTORY OF BLACK EDUCATION IN AMERICA  
3, 3/0

The role of blacks in the American educational system. Changes that have taken place to improve or retard education for blacks. Approaches for providing meaningful education for blacks now and in the future. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: EDU221

AAS 222  
THE DEVELOPMENT OF MODERN EDUCATION IN AFRICA  
3, 3/0

Educational changes in Africa from the colonial era to the present and their effects on social and political issues in Africa and abroad. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: EDU 222

AAS 230  
SURVEY OF AFRICAN AMERICAN DANCE  
3, 3/0

Technique, practice, readings, and projects in dance and black culture; current practices of black dance in relation to Euro-American techniques. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: DAN230

AAS 234  
HISTORY OF THE BLACK DANCE MOVEMENT  
3, 3/0

The development of African American dance and the contributions of African American dancers; emphasis on how traditional African dance forms evolved into and influenced the contemporary dance vernacular. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: DAN234

AAS 240  
AFRICAN AMERICAN LITERATURE  
3, 3/0; DI14, HU14

African American slave narratives, poetry, fiction, essays, and drama from the eighteenth century to 1940. The influence of spirituals, gospel, the blues, jazz, sermons, and folktales on African American writing; the Harlem Renaissance of the 1920s and 1930s; and the development of African American revolutionary thought. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: ENG240

AAS 241  
AFRICAN AMERICAN LITERATURE SINCE 1940  
3, 3/0

Realism, naturalism, modernism, and postmodernism in African American literature; black revolutionary thought and artistry in the 1960s

and 1970s; neo-slave narratives; African American poetry, fiction, essays, and drama from 1940 to the present; influence of spirituals, gospel, the blues, jazz, sermons, and folktales on contemporary African American writing. Offered Spring Only.

**AAS 304  
MODERN JAZZ**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MUS 206 An explanation of the history and development of modern jazz from 1941 to the present. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: MUS305

**AAS 305  
PEOPLES OF AFRICA**  
3, 3/0

Cross-cultural comparisons of indigenous and modern African nations. Emphasis is placed upon regional, linguistic, social, political, religious, economic, and aesthetic characteristics, as well as historical and recent population migrations on the African continent and the surrounding islands. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: ANT305

**AAS 306  
HISTORY OF AFRICA TO 1919**  
3, 3/0

Indigenous development and early empires of Africa; the impact of Islam; Western contact and the slave trade; the development of European colonialism; the partition of Africa and colonial administrative policies of the European powers; the waning of European power as a result of World War I. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS306

**AAS 321  
THE AFRICAN AMERICAN FAMILY**  
3, 3/0; DI14

The relationship of American social institutions and the African American family; familial relations within the African American family. Useful for students who will interact with a diverse population in their careers, e.g., education and service occupations. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: SOC321

**AAS 322  
AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY**  
3, 3/0

Heritage of black Americans; African Americans' existence under slavery; their role in influencing historical events; activity in the Civil War period; the freed men during reconstruction; migration to the north and adjustment to urban life. African American leaders, institutions, and ideas, and their impact on modern America. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: HIS322

**AAS 333  
AFRICAN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**  
3, 3/0

African international politics vis-à-vis international relations theory, models, and concepts; power; multipolarity; bipolarity; pan-Africanism, North-South debate; approaches to international politics; and state and international organizations as international actors. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PSC333

**AAS 340  
ETHNOMUSICOLOGY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MUS 303 or MUS 303W Lectures, readings, and recordings introducing principal musical traditions of selected non-Western cultures, such as African, Indic, and Sinitic. Consideration of the African American tradition, including jazz and rock. Includes individual projects of music or cultural analysis. Required for music majors. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: MUS340

**AAS 341  
AFRICAN-AMERICANS AND CIVIL RIGHTS**  
3, 3/0

History of the landmark court decisions, laws, and governmental policies regarding the civil rights of African Americans. Examines some of the historic relationships among race, racism, law, and public policy in America. Focuses on resistance, protest, and the quest for equality in America. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: HIS341

**AAS 351  
SOCIOLOGY OF RACE AND ETHNICITY**  
3, 3/0; DI14

Prerequisite: SOC 100 The study of racial and ethnic groups in American and other societies; focuses on forms, causes, and effects of prejudice and ethnic conflicts, and the changing relationships of these groups to the larger society. Possible solutions to social problems involving issues of race and ethnicity are also explored. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SOC351

**AAS 380  
ART OF AFRICA**  
3, 3/0

The history of art in Africa from prehistory through the twentieth century. Arts from diverse regions of the continent are examined in their cultural context, with an emphasis on local and regional variations in style and iconography in the domestic, sacred, and royal arts. African responses to the development of slavery, imperialism, and other external stimuli are considered in relation to the use and trade of raw materials and the creation of new symbolic forms. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: FAR380

**AAS 411  
AFRICAN FAMILY**  
3, 3/0

The family, kinship, and marriage among the peoples of Africa. Emphasis on the interrelationships of kinship with other aspects of culture. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: ANT411

**AAS 421  
BLACK DRAMA IN AMERICA**  
3, 3/0

Thematic and technical development of black American drama. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: THA421

**AAS 425  
RACE, ETHNICITY, AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CRJ 101 The current state of race relations in society and the criminal justice system. Examination of the historical experiences of different racial and ethnic groups in the United States, including the use of law and the criminal justice system as a means of social subordination, affecting the criminality of minority groups and informal aspects of criminal justice, such as power, discretion, and authority. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: CRJ425

**AAS 468  
READINGS IN AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Major historical writings on selected periods and topics in African American history. Readings, discussions, and writing book reviews and bibliographic essays. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: HIS468

**AAS 469  
BLACK PROTEST AND LEADERSHIP IN THE U.S. IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY**  
3, 3/0

The black protest movements and leaders in twentieth-century America. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: HIS469

**AAS 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0

**AAS 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-9, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty adviser permission must be secured prior to registration. Offered Occasionally.

## AED - ART EDUCATION

### AED 100 ESSENTIALS OF VISUAL ARTS 3, 2/2; AR14

Non-art majors only. The development of visual and perceptual awareness through expressive learning processes inherent in the visual arts. Experience with a variety of media that will accommodate individual interpretations of art concepts that generate the formations, judgments, and decisions of a liberally educated individual. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: AED100W

### AED 200 FUNDAMENTALS OF ART INQUIRY 3, 3/0; AR14

Establishes the individual student's critical framework for looking at works of art and develops his or her knowledge and understanding of contemporary art. This is achieved by studying the application of the elements of art and principles of composition, discussions about artists and their work, and visiting art museums. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: AED200W

### AED 300 FOUNDATIONS IN ART EDUCATION 3, 2/2

Prerequisites: Art education major or department chair permission and successful completion of English composition/basic communication and mathematics skills competency requirements. A writing-intensive introductory course that integrates instructional planning, learning theories, and teaching practices with the visual arts in education and society. Required for education majors. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: AED300W

### AED 301 THEORETICAL CONSTRUCTS IN ART EDUCATION 3, 2/2

Prerequisites: Art education major, AED 300W, or department chair permission, and one course in psychology. AED 301 is a writing intensive course that examines traditional and contemporary theories and practices relevant to current art education environments, learners, and communities and is required for art education majors. Required for art education majors. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: AED301W

### AED 302 FUNCTIONS AND PRACTICE IN ART EDUCATION 3, 2/2

Prerequisites: Art education major, AED 300W, AED 301W, and one course in sociology or anthropology. Studies of contemporary theories, functions, and practices in the visual arts including context, content, and processes necessary in the design of instructional planning, implementation, and evaluation of visual art teaching. Practicum experiences in local educational settings. Required for art education majors. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: AED302W

### AED 303 ELEMENTARY STUDENT TEACHING IN ART 6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Art education major, AED 302W, ATS 325, satisfaction of departmental requirements, and approval of AED coordinator of student teaching. Students are assigned to a supervised elementary teaching placement for five full days a week for approximately seven consecutive weeks. Students are required to effectively demonstrate content knowledge, pedagogical preparation, instructional delivery, classroom management, knowledge of student development, collaboration with school professionals, and reflective practice. Offered Every Semester.

### AED 304 SECONDARY STUDENT TEACHING IN ART 6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Art education major, AED 302W, ATS 325, satisfaction of departmental requirements, and approval of AED coordinator of student teaching. Students are assigned to a supervised secondary teaching placement for five full days a week for approximately seven consecutive weeks. Students are required to effectively demonstrate content knowledge, pedagogical preparation, instructional delivery, classroom

management, knowledge of student development, collaboration with school professionals, and reflective practice. Offered Every Semester.

### AED 310 ART MEDIA AND METHODS EXPLORATION 3, 2/2

Prerequisites: For ATS minors: ATS 320 and one visual arts studio course, or instructor permission; for AED majors: Junior or senior status, or instructor permission. Development of practical skill and knowledge in art media, methods, and resources for educational and/or therapeutic purposes. Hands-on exploration of culturally diverse traditional and nontraditional art tools and materials that are appropriate for school and community settings; media analysis for application to promoting developmental and/or therapeutic goals. Offered Occasionally.

### AED 315 ARTS IN LIVING 3, 2/2; WC14

Contemporary and historic art forms as they apply to everyday living. Discussion and analysis of the individual significance and interrelatedness of architecture, industrial design, the graphic arts, painting, sculpture, music, and theater arts in the context of the history of Western civilization. Participation in creative activities related to the course. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: AED315W

### AED 319 ART FOR ELEMENTARY AND EXCEPTIONAL EDUCATION CLASSROOM TEACHERS 3, 2/2

Prerequisite: Elementary education, exceptional education, or social work major, or permission of instructor. Children's expressive abilities, interests, and needs in relation to art at several developmental levels. The management of media as an agent for developing skills, inquiry, and appreciation of the artistic process. Studio experiences with processes and materials used in elementary school settings. Offered Occasionally.

### AED 365 SEMINAR IN FEMINIST ART AND CRITICISM 3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Fulfillment of English composition/basic communication requirement and sophomore status. Women's creative achievements in visual art. Varieties of feminist visual art and criticism and their relationship to contemporary culture. Portrayal of women and the ways in which cultural definitions of gender shape artistic expression. Offered Occasionally.

### AED 398 ARET, SOCIETY AND NEW MEDIA TECHNOLOGIES FOR ART EDUCATORS 3, 2/2

Prerequisites: Art education major. Critical examination and uses of new media technologies in art education within socio-cultural contexts. Pedagogical tools for teaching media technologies to children and youth (pre-K through 12th grade). Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: AED 198

### AED 400 STUDENT TEACHING SEMINAR 3, 3/0

Relationship of art education theories to teaching practices used in the contemporary school art program. Crucial issues in art education. Problems of beginning art teachers. The value of current professional literature in the resolution of issues and problems. Required for art education majors. To be taken concurrently with or immediately following student teaching. Offered Every Semester.

### AED 488 INTERNSHIP 1-12, 0/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status and/or permission of instructor, minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, and background coursework appropriate to the internship setting. Guided, supervised field experiences for qualified students in community-based agencies or settings. Interns apply and enhance knowledge gained through formal instruction demonstrating operational skills as practitioners in prospective specializations. Offered Occasionally.

**AED 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Project undertaken and meeting hours arranged individually with instructor. Offered Occasionally.

**AED 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Prerequisites: Sophomore, junior, or senior status and minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 (overall, previous semester, and in major courses). Studies arranged and meeting hours undertaken individually with instructor. Offered Occasionally.

## ALT - ARTS AND LETTERS

**ALT 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

**ALT 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

## AMT - APPLIED MATHEMATICS

**AMT 495  
APPLIED MATHEMATICS PROJECT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Senior status or instructor permission. Independent research project in applied mathematics under the direction of the instructor. Composition of a written report and oral presentations of findings. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent courses: AMT495W, MAT495

## ANT - ANTHROPOLOGY

**ANT 100  
HUMAN ORIGINS**

3, 3/0; NS14

Introduction to physical anthropology and archeology. Physical anthropology: evolutionary theory and genetics, the human fossil record, and the study of non-human primates. Archeology scientifically reconstructs past cultures: the basics of archeological data and dating methods. The transformation from a hunting and gathering lifestyle to one based on food production and the consequences of this transformation that include, in some instances, the development of complex sociopolitical institutions and state societies. Offered Every Semester.

**ANT 101  
UNDERSTANDING CULTURE**

3, 3/0; NW14

Human behavior and culture; formation of personality; nature of social structure, interaction, and the satisfaction of human needs. Cross-cultural comparisons. Recommended as a first or second course in anthropology. Offered Every Semester.

**ANT 189  
TOPICS COURSE**

1-3, 1-3/0

Offered Occasionally.

**ANT 220  
CASE STUDIES IN PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Introduction to physical anthropology through detailed examination of exemplary case studies covering a broad range of topics in physical anthropology. The process of inquiry in physical anthropology, including initial conception of the research question, methodology, results, and conclusions. Ethics of physical anthropology research. Offered Occasionally.

**ANT 244  
FOLKLORE AND LIFE**

3, 3/0; SS14

Prerequisite: CWP 102. Introduction to the major genres of folklore and folk life and their function in contemporary society; including roots music, ethnic and occupational folklore, rites of passage and calendar customs, and traditional narratives. The relationship between folklore and popular culture. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent courses: ANT144, ANT244W

**ANT 250  
HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY**

3, 3/0; AH14

Prerequisite: ANT 100. Archaeology of the United States from 1500 through the American Civil War. Material life and diversity of sociocultural experiences in the United States during this period. Offered Spring Odd Years.

**ANT 300  
INDIGENOUS PEOPLES OF WESTERN NORTH AMERICA**

3, 3/0; DI14, NW14

Prerequisite: ANT 100. Way of life of the original inhabitants of Western North America; reconstructing life during the seventeenth, eighteenth, and nineteenth centuries using archaeology, historical documents, and oral tradition. Tribal nations of the Plains, Northwest Coast, Southwest, Great Basin, Plateau, and California. Effects of European exploration and colonization and the persistence of indigenous Western North American peoples in the modern world. Offered Fall Even Years.

**ANT 301  
INDIGENOUS PEOPLES OF EASTERN NORTH AMERICA**

3, 3/0; DI14, NW14

Prerequisite: ANT 100. The way of life of the original inhabitants of Eastern North America. Reconstructing life during the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries using archaeology, historical documents, and oral tradition. Details of the early seventeenth-century Wendat/Huron Haudenosaunee/Five Nation Iroquois and Powhatan confederacies. Highlights the effects of European exploration and colonization and the persistence of indigenous Eastern North American peoples in the modern world. Offered Fall Odd Years.

**ANT 303  
THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF EUROPE**

3, 3/0; WC14

Prerequisite: ANT 101. Introduction to the anthropology of Europe and European culture. The course discusses the traits and development of distinctive cultural features of European peoples through cultural histories of Europe in general and ethnographic case studies. It related the development and influence of Western civilization to other regions of the world. Offered Alternate Years.

**ANT 305  
PEOPLES OF AFRICA**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101. Cross-cultural comparisons of indigenous and modern African nations. Emphasis is placed upon regional, linguistic, social, political, religious, economic, and aesthetic characteristics as well as historic and recent population migrations on the African continent and the surrounding islands. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: AAS305

**ANT 306  
PEOPLES OF ASIA**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101. Cross-cultural comparisons of indigenous and modern nations of Asia. Emphasis on regional, linguistic, social, political, religious, economic, and aesthetic characteristics as well as historic and recent population migrations on the Asian continent and surrounding islands. Offered Occasionally.

**ANT 307  
URBAN ANTHROPOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101. Study of the origins and evolution of cities around the world; their impact upon the human family and other social relationships, and the physical environment. Early and recent viewpoints on life in cities, suburbs and rural communities. Offered Occasionally.

**ANT 308  
ARCHAEOLOGICAL METHOD**

6, 0/0

Prerequisite: ANT 100. Laboratory and field methods in archaeology. Opportunity for practical experience with various archaeological techniques. Offered Summer Only.

**ANT 310  
MESOAMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY**

3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisites: ANT 100. Overview of ancient civilizations of Mesoamerica, including Olmecs, Maya, Monte Alban, Teotihuacan, Toltecs, and Aztecs using archaeological evidence, hieroglyphic texts, iconography, and ethnohistorical sources. Comparative analysis of art, architecture, religion, political structure, economic and social organization of societies in Mesoamerica from archaic foraging groups through Spanish contact. Offered Spring Even Years.

**ANT 312  
ARCHAEOLOGY OF NORTH AMERICA**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 100. Prehistory of North America beginning with earliest human presence, including the Paleo-Indian period; Archaic, Woodland, and Mississippian in the East; periods comparable in time in the West. Offered Spring Even Years.

**ANT 315  
RESEARCH METHODS IN CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101. Research methods in cultural anthropology covering fieldwork, participant-observation, sampling, measurements, documentation, statistical and cross-cultural methods. Offered Fall Even Years.

Equivalent course: ANT315W

**ANT 321  
PRIMATOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 100. Study of living prosimians, monkeys, and apes, including taxonomy, social organization, feeding and ranging, community ecology, and conservation; field studies of natural populations. Offered Fall Odd Years.

Equivalent course: ANT321W

**ANT 322  
RESEARCH METHODS IN PRIMATOLOGY**

3, 1/4

Prerequisite: ANT 321. Study and practice of behavioral observation techniques used in primatology. Independent research project on the primates at the Buffalo Zoo. Presentation of research results to the campus community (e.g., the Student Research and Creativity Celebration) and at the Buffalo Zoo.

**ANT 323  
ANTHROPOLOGY OF DISEASE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ANT 100. Study of ill health from an anthropological perspective. Biological anthropology; how cultural activities contribute to the spread of disease; how disease manifests itself in the archaeological record; how the language used for disease impacts thinking about disease; how anthropologists contribute to the fight against disease. Understanding epidemiological concepts via current events. Offered Spring Odd Years.

**ANT 324  
THE HUMAN SKELETON**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 100. Hands-on experience with natural human skeletons to learn all bones, landmarks, and features of the bones; how to determine the side of the body the bone came from, determine if a bone is from a male or female, estimate age at death, and estimate stature of the individual. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent courses: ANT325, CRJ325

**ANT 325  
FORENSIC ANTHROPOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 324. Forensic applications of the recovery and identification of human skeletal remains. Determination of age, sex, and ancestry. Also taphonomy, differentiating human from animal remains,

analysis and significance of traumas, and search and recovery techniques. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: CRJ325

**ANT 326  
THE HUMAN FOSSIL RECORD**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 100. Human evolution as derived from the fossil record examination of major fossil hominid discoveries, their interpretation, and their place in the development of the human species. Offered Spring Even Years.

**ANT 327  
INTRODUCTION TO MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisite: ANT 101. An overview of the history and development of concepts and practices of medicine worldwide. Theories and procedures in illness, sickness, health and well-being in and from a variety of cultural perspectives, historical and contemporary, East and West. Stone Age, folk, shaman, traditional Western and herbal medicine, including healing and religion, homeopathy, and anthropological study of health-care institutions. Offered Fall Even Years.

Equivalent course: HEW327

**ANT 329  
WORLD PREHISTORY**

3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisite: ANT 100. An overview of the major developments in human culture as inferred from the archaeological record. Past cultures of hunter-gatherers, the first farmers, and early civilizations will be described as well as their legacy for the modern world. Offered Summer Odd Years.

**ANT 330  
PACIFIC ISLANDERS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101. Introduction to Pacific Islanders including origins, languages, ecology, cultural identity and agency, political struggles. Experience of indigenous communities. Representations of the Pacific originating inside and outside the region. Encounters and transformation by first inhabitants, explorers, missionaries, colonists, and recent global flows of people, culture, and capital. Offered Occasionally.

**ANT 340  
WOMEN IN ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101. The study of women's position with attention to political, social, and cultural influences on female status in a cross-cultural perspective. Offered Occasionally.

**ANT 341  
INDIGENOUS ART OF NORTH AMERICA**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ANT 100 or instructor permission. The study of art from an anthropological perspective using case studies from the Indigenous cultures of North America from the pre-contact period until today. Examination of art and material culture within Indigenous communities. How material culture and art can be used as evidence for human behavior, especially ritual behavior. Historical factors affecting the production and use of material culture and art. Continuity and change within material culture/artistic repertoires. Offered Spring Odd Years.

Equivalent course: ANT341W

**ANT 344  
FOLKLORE & FANTASY IN POPULAR CULTURE: FROM  
MIDDLE-EARTH TO HOGWARTS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CWP 102 or equivalent, upper class standing. How J. R. R. Tolkien, the creator of modern fantasy writing, based his mythology for England on the work of 18th and 19th century folklorists. Influence of the work of myth scholars, primarily Joseph Campbell, on George Lucas and other film makers in the Star Wars trilogies and similar films and television series. Creation of folk groups (fandoms) based on fantasy novels and films, especially since the rise of the Internet. Offered Spring Odd Years.

**ANT 350  
GLOBAL MARRIAGE PRACTICES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101 or SOC 100. Cross-cultural and comparative study of marriage practices through an examination of kinship, gender, and economy. Interdisciplinary materials in anthropology, sociology, history, and popular culture. Offered Fall Odd Years.

**ANT 362  
URBAN FOLKLORE**

3, 3/0

Folklore in the urban environment. The role of folklore in the creation and preservation of ethnic, occupational and community identity. Folklore in the media and popular culture. Offered Fall Even Years.

Equivalent course: ANT362W

**ANT 365  
PRACTICING ANTHROPOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101. The application of anthropology and anthropological perspectives to contemporary community and world issues and problems. Focus on the practice of anthropology as a career outside academia, in social services, international relations, government positions, community organizing, etc. The relevance of anthropological principles in day-to-day life. Offered Occasionally.

**ANT 367  
CULTURE AND ECOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101. Overview of the anthropological study of culture and ecology-environmental anthropology-the evolutionary and comparative study of various cultures' relations, both biological and cultural, to their environments. Industrial and nonindustrial adaptations to and understandings of the environment. Human-to-nature relations, the study of place, and environmentalism. Offered Spring Odd Years.

**ANT 370  
THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF CONTEMPORARY ISSUES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101. An anthropological perspective of some of the principal dilemmas of the contemporary world, including technological, demographic, ideological, and cultural problems, which provide much of the content of our daily news and have implications for the survival of our species. Offered Spring Even Years.

Equivalent course: ANT370W

**ANT 377  
ANCIENT CIVILIZATION**

3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisite: ANT 100. Examination of the nature of early civilizations; possible factors involved in both their rise and fall. Old World civilizations studied: Mesopotamia, Egypt, the Indus Valley, China, the Aegean Islands, and Europe (Greece and Italy). New World civilizations examined: Mesoamerica and the Andes region of South America. Similarities and differences considered. Offered Fall Even Years.

**ANT 380  
LANGUAGE AND CULTURE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101. Concepts of language and culture as symbolic systems. Introduction to phonetics, phonemics, morphemics, syntax, and semantics from a cross-cultural and cross-lingual perspective. Exploration of the relationship between grammatical structure and modes of perception and cognition as related to world views and systems of values, with special emphasis on the Sapir-Whorf hypothesis and the work of Chomsky. Offered Spring Odd Years.

**ANT 381  
RELIGION, MAGIC, AND CULTURE**

3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisite: ANT 101. Descriptions and analysis of world religious beliefs and practices, universal phenomena with many manifestations. Examination of the place of religion and spirituality in widely diverse cultures, including discussion of magic, trance, altered states, cults, Wicca, Santeria, voodoo, and late-twentieth-century religions. Offered Spring Odd Years.

**ANT 385  
VISUAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ANT 101 or SOC 100. How technology of the still camera transformed relationship to imagery, perception of time and movement through splitting and flattening of representations into ""realistic"" images. Basics of still cameras as a research tool; how to collect informants' images as data. Meaning, use of images, representations, and power of visual data. Offered Fall Odd Years.

**ANT 388  
FOLKLORE & TECHNOLOGY: AMERICAN ROOTS MUSIC**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CWP 102 and upper class standing. The richness and diversity of American roots music, with emphasis on the relationship of roots music to folklore and popular culture. Ways in which mediated a transmission and technology have contributed to the development of and dissemination of roots music. Offered Fall Odd Years.

**ANT 389  
TOPICS IN ANTHROPOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Analysis of current areas of research interest in anthropology. Emphasis on using concepts and methods from the subfields of anthropology to study a specific problem or series of problems. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: ANT389W

**ANT 400  
ANCIENT MATERIALS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 329 or ANT 312. The study of technology and production in its broadest sense. Raw materials used to create material culture as defined archaeologically, such as stone, bone, wood, clay, and metal. Datasets from ethnographic and archaeological films and reports; hands-on experimental archaeology projects. How archaeologists use material culture as evidence for past human behavior, e.g., measurement of lithic flakes, creating typologies of ceramic sherds. Offered Spring Even Years.

**ANT 405  
HISTORY OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL THOUGHT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101. Important contributions in the development of anthropological theory to the present. Includes theories of Boas, Kroeber, Lévi-Strauss, Malinowski, and Tylor. Offered Occasionally. Equivalent course: ANT405W

**ANT 411  
AFRICAN FAMILY**

3, 3/0

The family, kinship, and marriage among the peoples of Africa. Emphasis on the interrelationships of kinship with other aspects of culture. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: AAS 411

**ANT 412  
SEMINAR IN SOCIAL-CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ANT 101. The concept of culture and ethnographic research. Value of cultural anthropology and ethnographic research and their relevance to problems faced by people today. Intellectual, social, and political trends that have shaped the development of the field of cultural anthropology. Cultural anthropological theory, research design, research practice. Offered Fall Only.

**ANT 415  
SEMINAR IN ARCHAEOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ANT 329 or ANT 312. Value of archaeology and its relevance to the problems faced by people today. Benefits from archaeology and how they are achieved. Intellectual, social, and political trends that have shaped the development of the field of archaeology. Archaeological theory and research design in depth. Negotiating between the different stakeholders in archaeological projects. Oral and written communication of archaeological findings. Offered Spring Only.

**ANT 418  
SEMINAR IN PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CWP 102 and ANT 100. Value of physical anthropology and its relevance to the problems faced by people today. Benefits from physical anthropology and how they are achieved. Intellectual, social, and political trends that have shaped the development of the field of physical anthropology. Physical anthropology theory and research design in depth. Negotiating between the different stakeholders in physical anthropology projects. Written communication of physical anthropological findings. Offered Fall Only.

**ANT 488  
INTERNSHIP IN ANTHROPOLOGY**

1-12, 0/0

Supervised fieldwork in community agencies, organizations, and milieus where students develop and apply practical and anthropological knowledge and skills. Students interact in diverse cultural settings, and experience and establish connections of potential use in the job market. Preparatory conferences, ongoing seminars with the faculty supervisor, a log/journal of the field experience, and a final report. Offered Spring Only.

**ANT 498  
HONORS RESEARCH**

3, 0/0

Prerequisites: 3.5 Cumulative GPA, Majors/Minors Only. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ANT498W

**ANT 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-9, 0/0

Offered Every Semester.

## ATS - ART THERAPY STUDIES

**ATS 320  
INTRODUCTION TO ART AND THERAPY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Junior or senior status. For ATS minors: two approved human service courses, or instructor permission. Introduction to the theory and practice of art therapy. Exploration of art as a means of assessment and treatment for child, teen, and adult populations in various therapeutic settings such as hospitals, mental health clinics, nursing homes, and developmental centers. Clinical case material presentations and exploration of personal creative processes. Offered Every Semester.

**ATS 325  
ART FOR CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL LEARNING NEEDS**

3, 2/2; DI14

Prerequisites: For ATS minors: ATS 320 and one approved human service course, or instructor permission. Examining the role of art as it relates to development of children with special learning needs due to disability and/or adverse environmental circumstances. Emphasis on differentiated instruction, therapeutic teaching, roles of the art educator and the art therapist, and cultural competence. 30 hours of supervised fieldwork takes place in approved settings that serve children with special learning needs. Offered Every Semester.

## BIO - BIOLOGY

**BIO 100  
PRINCIPLES OF BIOLOGY**

3, 3/0; NS14

Non-majors only. The unifying principles of modern biology with special emphasis on cell biology, metabolism, and genetics. Offered Every Semester.

**BIO 101  
HUMAN BIOLOGY**

3, 3/0; NS14

Non-majors only. Biological principles of the human condition with particular emphasis on physiology of normal body function with regard to nutrition, disease, psychoactive agents, reproduction and contraception, and aging. Contemporary health-related issues. Offered Every Semester.

**BIO 104  
ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY**

3, 3/0; NS14

Non-majors only. Biological aspects of global environmental problems. Principles of ecology. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: BIO104W

**BIO 111  
INTRODUCTION TO BIOLOGY**

4, 3/0

The chemicals of life. Cell organelles. Metabolism and energy transformations. Cell division, gene expression, Mendelian and population genetics. Biotechnology as an approach to understanding life, human health. Emphasis will be placed on developing students' ability to understand and use biological concepts at the college level. Offered Every Semester.

**BIO 210  
MICROBIOLOGY**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: BIO 100 or BIO111. Non-majors only. Morphology and physiology of bacteria. General application to household science, sanitation, hygiene, and infectious disease. Offered Fall Only.

**BIO 211  
INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY AND GENETICS**

4, 3/3; NSIF

The chemicals of life and their hierarchical organization in cells. Cell organelles. Metabolism and energy transformations. Cell division, gene expression, Mendelian and population genetics. Biotechnology in human health, nutrition and society.

**BIO 212  
INTRODUCTION TO ORGANISMAL BIOLOGY AND DIVERSITY**

4, 3/3

PREREQUISITE BIO111 C or better. Origins and history of life. Functional biology of animals and plants studied in an integrated fashion. Survey of morphology, physiology, development, reproduction and life cycles of animals, plants, fungi and microbes. Offered Occasionally.

**BIO 213  
INTRODUCTION TO ECOLOGY, EVOLUTION, AND BEHAVIOR**

4, 3/3

PREREQUISITE BIO111 C or better. Population, community and ecosystem ecology; human impact on the environment. The Darwinian revolution, evolution of populations and the formation of new species. Principles of animal behavior. Offered Occasionally.

**BIO 214  
INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: CHE111 and CHE112. Structure of biological macromolecules; organization of eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells; and basic cell processes. Offered Occasionally.

**BIO 300  
BIOSTATISTICS**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: Algebra, upper-division status. Statistical inference as a guide to decision making during biological investigations. Elements of experimental design. Exploratory data analysis. Tabular, graphical, and written interpretation of results. Application of inferential techniques including confidence intervals, t-tests, analysis of variance, chi-square analysis of contingency tables, and linear regression and correlation. Offered Spring Only.

**BIO 301  
CELL PHYSIOLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 211 or BIO214 and CHE 201. Basic concepts in cell physiology with an emphasis on transport across cell membranes, cell communication, and excitability of nerve and muscle cells. Labs introduce students to a variety of techniques employed to study cell physiology including biochemistry, cellular electrophysiology, and fluorescence microscopy. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 303  
GENETICS**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 211 or BIO214, CHE 111 and CHE 112. Principles of Mendelian, molecular and population genetics. Classic and molecular experimental methods for studying of gene structure, transmission, expression. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: BIO303W

**BIO 305  
MOLECULAR BIOLOGY**

4, 3/1

Prerequisites: BIO 214, CHE 201. Structure, organization, and function in living matter at the molecular level. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 308  
HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: BIO 100 or BIO 111, and upper-division status. Physiology and pertinent anatomy of the major organ systems of the human body including consideration of clinical health and disease. Not applicable as a biology elective for students pursuing a B.A. in biology. Offered Fall Only.

**BIO 309  
LABORATORY IN HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY**

1, 0/3

Prerequisites: BIO 100 or BIO 111 and upper-division status. Human anatomy and functions of the major anatomical systems using the techniques of rigorous animal dissection (e.g., cats and sheep organs) and physiological experiments. Not applicable as a biology elective for students pursuing a B.A. in biology. Offered Fall Only.

**BIO 314  
ADVANCED CELL BIOLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 211 or BIO214, CHE 201. In-depth examination of the cell. Emphasis on the contribution of the molecular approach to the understanding of cell structure and functions, in particular, the contribution of recombinant DNA technology. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: BIO314W

**BIO 315  
ECOLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 212, BIO 213, CHE 111, CHE 112. Ecosystems, biotic communities, interspecific and intraspecific relationships, biogeochemical cycles, energy flow, population ecology, introduction to analysis of community composition, effects of humanity in modifying natural environments. Several half-day or all-day field trips may be required. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: BIO315W

**BIO 316  
GENERAL MICROBIOLOGY**

4, 2/6

Prerequisites: BIO 211 or BIO214, CHE 111, CHE 112. Microorganisms and techniques of observing their morphology, growth characteristics, and distribution. The relationship of microorganisms to human activities. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: BIO316W

**BIO 321  
COMPARATIVE VERTEBRATE ANATOMY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 212 and BIO 213. Function, evolution, and development of the diversity of vertebrate structure. Rigorous dissections of representative vertebrate morphologies (e.g., preserved sharks, amphibians, cats, etc.). Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 325  
ICHTHYOLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 212 and BIO 213. Study of the biology of fishes: structure and function (anatomy and physiology), systematics, evolution, diversity, zoogeography, and ecology. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 350  
GENES IN POPULATIONS**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 211 or BIO214, CHE 111, CHE 112, and upper-division status. Processes that cause populations to change over time; mutation, natural selection, genetic drift, and gene flow. Application of population genetic principles to problems in conservation biology and forensic genetic analysis. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 402  
COMPARATIVE ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 211 or BIO214, BIO 212, CHE 201. Study of hormonal control, neural processing, sensory mechanisms, circulation, gas exchange, digestion, muscles, energetics, and thermoregulation using vertebrate and invertebrate examples. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 405  
ORGANIC EVOLUTION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: BIO 212, BIO 213, BIO 303. Empirical foundation of evolutionary theory. Emphasizes the dynamics of the process of evolution, especially as it relates to individual variation within an interbreeding population, to the variation pattern on the population level, and to the origin of species; more recent trends, such as introgressive hybridization, polyploidy, apomixis, and genetic homeostasis are developed. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: BIO405W

**BIO 408  
PLANT PHYSIOLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 212, BIO 214, CHE 112. Plant physiological processes including photosynthesis, respiration, transpiration, translocation, photomorphogenesis and tropisms; plant water potential, effects of hormones, soil nutrients, environmental stress; plant anatomy in relation to physiological function; use of instrumentation to measure physiological performance. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 414  
MAMMALOLOGY**

4, 2/3

Prerequisites: BIO 212 and BIO 213. Introduction to the study of mammals, living and extinct, including a survey of the diversity of mammalian life history strategies, behavior, ecology, morphology, and physiology. Required field trips, collection techniques, and preparation of study materials. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 418  
LIMNOLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 212, BIO 213, CHE 111, and CHE 112. Physical, chemical, and biological factors that influence freshwater life and the ecological interactions in freshwater communities. Lectures, demonstrations, and field trips. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 421  
INVERTEBRATE STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: BIO 212 and BIO 213. Functional approach to the morphology, physiology, adaptation, ecology, reproduction, and evolution of invertebrates. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 426  
MORPHOLOGY OF VASCULAR PLANTS**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 212 and BIO 213. A study of the comparative structures, reproductive cycles, and phylogenetic relationships among the vascular plants. Interactions between structure and function and ecological adaptations will be considered. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 428  
VERTEBRATE STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 212 and BIO 213. Comparative study of vertebrates with emphasis on their anatomy, adaptations, ecology, and phylogenetic relationships. Offered Alternate Years.



**BIO 429  
FISHERIES BIOLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 212 and BIO 213. Ecology and management of fish populations. Sampling techniques and fisheries-management techniques (including stocking, hatcheries, and aquaculture programs). Feeding, behavior, and life history of fishes. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 430  
STREAM ECOLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 212, BIO 213, upper-division status; a course in statistics recommended. Biological, chemical, geomorphic, and hydrologic features affecting the ecology of flowing water systems. Emphasis on freshwater invertebrate life histories, adaptations, and community structure in shallow streams. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: BIO430W

**BIO 431  
AQUATIC ENTOMOLOGY**

4, 3/1

Prerequisites: Biology 212 and BIO 213. Survey of the classification, taxonomy, and identification of aquatic insects. Emphasis on aquatic insects of northeastern North America, their life histories, adaptations, and community structure in streams and wetlands. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 433  
ORNITHOLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: BIO 212, BIO 213. Introduction to the study of birds including a survey of the diversity of avian behaviors, life history strategies, mating systems, ecology, and physiological-morphological specializations of flight. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 450  
RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY**

4, 2/4

Prerequisites: BIO 303 or BIO 350, CHE 201. Extensive hands-on experience using the techniques of biotechnology. Emphasis on techniques involving the construction of recombinant DNA molecules and their analysis. Offered Alternate Years.

**BIO 488  
BIOLOGY INTERNSHIP**

1-15, 0/0

Prerequisites: Minimum cumulative and biology GPA of 2.5; BIO 111, BIO 212, BIO 213, BIO 214; faculty adviser and department chair permission. An opportunity to apply learned principles and methodologies in a workplace setting. Offered Every Semester.

**BIO 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

Prerequisites: Faculty adviser and department chair permission. Offered Every Semester.

**BIO 498  
HONORS RESEARCH**

1-3, 0/0

Prerequisites: BIO 111, BIO 212, and BIO 213, BIO 214; completion of 70 or more credit hours; minimum GPA of 3.4 in biology major and minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0. Independent investigation of an original scientific problem, completed over two semesters with transition to the second semester dependent upon satisfactory completion of research proposal during the first semester. Submission of a final written report of investigation and an oral presentation of work at a scientific meeting. Offered Every Semester.

**BIO 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Prerequisites: Faculty adviser and department chair permission. Offered Every Semester.

## **BME - BUSINESS AND MARKETING EDUCATION**

**BME 301  
PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS/MARKETING AND TECHNOLOGY  
EDUCATION**

3, 3/0

Introduction to the teaching of occupational education courses in public schools; principles, philosophy, and objectives; historical development of occupational education and the development of current issues for an occupational education program. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BME301W, BUS301, CTE301, FCS301

**BME 302  
CURRICULUM AND EVALUATION IN BUSINESS/MARKETING  
AND TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION**

3, 3/0

Introduction to the curriculum and evaluation in business/marketing and technology education. State curriculum and standards, lesson planning, student learning, and curriculum evaluation. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BUS302, CTE302, FCS302, VTE302

**BME 303  
INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES IN BUSINESS AND  
MARKETING**

3, 3/0

Instructional strategies dealing with classroom management, classroom environment, and educational technologies. 100 hours of field experience prior to student teaching required. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BUS303, FCS303

**BME 411  
APPLIED TEACHING METHODS IN BUSINESS/MARKETING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: BME/CTE/FCS 301 and BME/CTE/FCS 302. Basic principles and methods of teaching business and marketing subjects. Prepares the student to effectively teach subjects in this area. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BUS411, CTE404, FCS404, VTE404

**BME 415  
STUDENT TEACHING IN BUSINESS EDUCATION**

6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Senior standing; completion of business core area and BME 411; 2.5 cumulative average in major subject area; 2.0 cumulative average in total program; C or better in CWP 101 and CWP 101; satisfactory completion of (or exemption from) prerequisite EXE 100 Student Speech Clinic if referred. Full-time teaching in a public school for one semester under the supervision of a master teacher and a college supervisor. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BUS415, FCS415

**BME 416  
STUDENT TEACHING IN BUSINESS EDUCATION**

6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Senior standing; completion of business core area and BME 411; 2.5 cumulative average in major subject area; 2.0 cumulative average in total program; C or better in CWP 101 and CWP 101; satisfactory completion of (or exemption from) prerequisite EXE 100 Student Speech Clinic if referred. Full-time teaching in a public school for one semester under the supervision of a master teacher and a college supervisor. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BUS416, FCS416

**BME 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

3, 0/0

**BME 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Offered Every Semester.

## BSC - UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

### BSC 101 FOUNDATIONS OF INQUIRY 3, 3/0

Introduction to the Intellectual Foundations program and liberal arts education. Focused on critical and creative thinking, and research skills applied to interdisciplinary topics. Identification, analysis, and evaluation of arguments' elements, form, strength, and validity. Emphasis on critical reading, argument construction, intellectual curiosity, fair-mindedness, and exploration of beliefs and values.

Equivalent course: HON100

## BUS - BUSINESS

### BUS 116 INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS 3, 3/0

Modern business functions. Economic and social aspects, organization and management, operations, marketing functions, management control and decision making, financial risk and management, and career information for a changing business climate. Offered Every Semester.

### BUS 117 INTRODUCTION TO RETAILING 3, 3/0

Role and function of retailing as a channel of distribution, the relationship and responsibilities to the producer and consumer. Offered Occasionally.

### BUS 189 TOPICS COURSE 1-3, 0/0 Offered Occasionally.

### BUS 201 FOUNDATIONS OF LEADERSHIP 3, 3/0

History of leadership and leadership as an ongoing process of challenge, growth, and development. Students learn the foundational concepts of leadership, assess their own leadership styles, and discuss issues relevant to leadership. Provides opportunities for the practice of leadership skills in campus and community organizations. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent courses: CRS201, UNC201

### BUS 212 INTRODUCTION TO ACCOUNTING 3, 3/0

Introduction to the accounting cycle and double-entry bookkeeping. Students analyze business transactions, apply rules of debits and credits, and prepare income statements and balance sheets. Offered Every Semester.

### BUS 300 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Business major. Concepts, theories, and practices of international business and the multinational corporation. Global nature of the world economy. Environmental constraints, regional issues, and functional business operations. Offered Every Semester.

### BUS 305 WORKFORCE DIVERSITY IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY 3, 3/0; DI14

Prerequisite: Junior/senior status. Workforce diversity as the positive acknowledgement of the way in which people are different. Recognizes gender, age, religion, and cultural background, and work and life responsibilities. Teamwork develops an understanding and awareness of cultural diversification in the workforce. Offered Every Semester.

### BUS 312 FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING 3, 3/0

Introduction to the fundamental accounting theories and methods underlying financial statements and the use of accounting information by decision makers. Offered Every Semester.

### BUS 313 MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 312. Managerial accounting focuses on accumulating, processing, reporting, and interpreting decision-relevant financial information which are used in managing an organization. Topics include cash flow analysis, time value of money, cost behavior, budgeting, and elements of cost accounting. Offered Every Semester.

### BUS 320 PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING 3, 3/0

Survey course on concepts, policies, and marketing goods and services. Includes consumer behavior, target markets, marketing programs and ethics. Offered Every Semester.

### BUS 321 MARKETING ON THE INTERNET 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 320, business major. Foundations and rationale for Internet marketing. Marketing objectives and strategies for Web sites, online promotion, and advertising. Web site design tools, research on customers, and legal and ethical issues. Students evaluate Web sites and design their own online marketing sites. Offered Spring Only.

### BUS 323 SALES METHODS AND TECHNIQUES 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 320, business major. Foundation in sales principles and techniques. Emphasis on the personal development of sales skills, analysis of characteristics, behavior, and motivation of buyers, and the use of the selling process to achieve customer satisfaction. Offered Fall Only

Equivalent course: BME323W

### BUS 324 BUSINESS COMMUNICATION 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 360, business major. Fundamental principles and tools for effective communication within organizations. Experiential exercises will be used to assist in developing written and oral communication skills. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: BUS324W

### BUS 325 HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Business major. Theoretical and practical knowledge in the major areas of human resource management including selecting, training, developing, evaluating and compensating employees. Offered Every Semester.

### BUS 327 ADVERTISING CONCEPTS AND PRACTICES 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 320, business major. Introduction to the field of advertising, including discussion of research, target marketing media selection and evaluation, goal setting and budgeting, and the development of advertising campaigns. Offered Every Semester.

### BUS 329 SALES MANAGEMENT 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 320, business major. Sales management function within modern organizations including sales-force operation, sales strategies, leadership, ethics, recruitment, selection, and motivation of staff. Sales management as a vital business function within the context of a global economy. Offered Spring Only.

### BUS 330 MARKETING MANAGEMENT 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 320, business major. Marketing-oriented thinking in today's competitive environment; analyzing needs, identifying opportunities, and bringing valued offers to targeted customer groups; analyzing, planning, implementing, and controlling marketing strategies. Includes recent themes: customer relationship management, technology/Internet revolution, brand building, and global marketing from a marketing manager's perspective. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 334  
BUSINESS LAW I**

3, 3/0

Legal principles applicable to business enterprises and operations including advisory and judicial systems; contracts and sales; commercial paper, secured transactions, property, torts, and appropriate sections of the Uniform Commercial Code. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 335  
BUSINESS LAW II**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 334, business major. The nature of real and personal property; trusts, wills and estates; creditor's rights and secured transactions; government regulation of business; administrative law; insurance, and evidence. Topics may include taxation of income, arbitration in resolving contract disputes, and Rule 10 b-5 of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 340  
SECURITIES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Junior/senior status. Securities and securities markets. Emphasis on investment markets and their interaction with the macroeconomics system. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: BUS340W

**BUS 341  
COMMODITIES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Junior/senior status. Commodities futures trading. Special emphasis on terminology, hedging procedures, trading procedures, and price-making influences. Offered Occasionally.

**BUS 347  
RETAIL MANAGEMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 320, business major. Introduction to trends and developments in retailing and to the operation of retail organizations. Strategic planning, financial control, merchandising, site selection, store organization, pricing and promotion. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 348  
ELECTRONIC COMMERCE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 320, business major. Introduction to the principles and practices of electronic commerce including EDI, electronic payment, online promotion, electronic shopping and distribution, online stores and malls, security, intellectual property rights, and legal issues. Select tools and skills required for navigating the Internet and creating a Web site. Offered Fall Only

**BUS 350  
CURRENT PRACTICES IN BUSINESS TECHNOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 360, business major. Instruction in the use of information technology and business computer applications including spreadsheets, graphic presentations, networking, database management, word processing and office automation. Emphasis on using computers and computer-based information in the decision-making process. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 360  
PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT**

3, 3/0

Introduction to the basic functions of management, including strategic and operational planning, developing organizational structure and behavior, leadership, motivation, and effective control systems. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: BUS360W

**BUS 363  
BUSINESS IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 360, business major. Survey of business practices in the Western Hemisphere including economic, cultural and political differences among countries, regional trade agreements, and trade practices. Select countries are compared in terms of management, marketing and human resources practices, organizational communications, and business ethics. Offered Fall Only

**BUS 365  
ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 360, business major. The functions performed by entrepreneurs such as searching for opportunities and gathering resources to convert into growth-oriented, profitable ventures. Students conduct research, identify opportunities, and prepare a business plan. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 366  
MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CIS 101 and BUS 360, business major. A balanced framework for the successful management of today's increasingly complex array of information. Tools for dealing with and improving the management of information in a variety of business settings using application software such as Microsoft Office. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 367  
STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT OF INNOVATION AND TECHNOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 360, business major. Strategic management in newly created and established firms from the perspectives of various functional groups (e.g., research and development, manufacturing, management, and marketing) and levels of general management (business, project, corporate) involved in the process of technological innovation. Offered Occasionally.

**BUS 368  
SPORTS MANAGEMENT AND MARKETING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 360, business major. The administration, coordination, and evaluation of event-related sports. Open to business and non-business majors. Provides professional and general education base for careers in sports and recreational management and marketing. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 369  
ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 360, business major. The process of organizational change; conceptual foundation, principles, and practical applications for use in the design and development of organizations to improve organizational effectiveness in dynamic and competitive environments.

**BUS 378  
BUSINESS PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE**

1-12, 3/0

Business majors may elect to take up to 12 credit hours of field experience. Introductory, part-time experience usually generates 3 credit hours, whereas a full-time culminating experience could generate as many as 12 credit hours. Credit, training, and evaluation criteria to be arranged by business instructor in charge of field experience. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 403  
CONSUMER BEHAVIOR**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 320, business major. Psychological, sociological, and cultural factors that influence consumer behavior and decision making. Emphasis on the importance of understanding consumer behavior in formulating marketing programs and marketing strategies. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 404  
MARKETING RESEARCH**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 320, business major. Research methods and techniques used to collect data and provide information for solving marketing problems, design, sampling, data collection, analysis and interpretation, and report preparation. Orientation from the perspective of users of marketing research. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 410  
ACCOUNTING ANALYSIS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: BUS 313 and junior/senior status. Management fundamentals and economic concepts of the firm. Application of

accounting concepts and techniques in preparing, presenting, and interpreting the accounting information used by management in planning and controlling operations. Offered Occasionally.

**BUS 412**  
**INCOME TAXATION**  
3, 3/0

Fundamentals of federal income taxation. Course focuses on concepts related to gross income, deductions, credits, and property transactions. Offered Spring Only.

**BUS 413**  
**TAXATION OF CORPORATIONS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Junior/senior status. Federal taxation of corporate income and shareholders; includes organizing and capitalizing the corporate entity, determining tax liability, dividends and other non-liquidating distributions, stock redemptions, liquidations, and other corporate entities, such as S corporations and LLCs. Offered Occasionally.

**BUS 417**  
**INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Business major and completion of BUS 312, BUS 313, and ECO 314. Designed to familiarize students with the accounting issues arising from national differences in accounting systems, standards, terminology, disclosure patterns, tax policies, fluctuations in exchange and inflation rates, and managerial options for dealing with these issues. Offered Spring Only.

**BUS 420**  
**INTERNATIONAL MARKETING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 320, business major. Concepts, theory, and practice of international marketing. Competitive global environment, trade issues, cultural factors, and global marketing strategy formulation and implementation. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 424**  
**INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 324, business major. Preparation for the complex communication tasks encountered in the world of international business. Cultural aspects that influence communication including language, environment and technology, social organization, contexting, authority conception, nonverbal communication, and temporal conception. Emphasis on understanding social and cultural differences and developing effective communication strategies for the global corporation. Offered Fall Only

**BUS 425**  
**INTERNATIONAL AND CROSS-CULTURAL TRAINING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Business major. Analysis, selection, design, implementation, and evaluation of training programs to increase functional capabilities in international and multicultural environments. Emphasis on communication strategies, human response to cultural settings, and procedures for increasing performance. Offered Spring Only.

**BUS 426**  
**CREATIVE OPPORTUNITIES IN LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT PRACTICES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: BUS 360 and BUS 325, junior/senior status. Detailed analysis of creative problem-solving techniques. Case problems and business projects that reinforce management functions and approaches. Places students in the role of an individual manager and team members in practical application of management theory. Offered Occasionally. Equivalent course: BUS426W

**BUS 428**  
**ADVANCED MERCHANDISING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 326 or permission of instructor. Techniques of merchandising fashion apparel, accessories, housewares, major and minor appliances, and furniture. Major approaches used in planning and analyzing sales and stock records, and the use of operating and financial data to make profitable merchandising decisions as well as market planning. Offered Occasionally.

**BUS 430**  
**STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Business major; senior status. Methods and techniques commonly used in strategic management decision making. Provides a background in strategic analysis and implementation of strategy in a competitive global environment. Employs competitive simulations, case studies, and applied research projects. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 440**  
**BUSINESS SENIOR SEMINAR**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Senior status. Designed to help business students in the transition to professional employment. Career paths and employment opportunities, employee-benefit packages and policies, Affirmative Action programs, Equal Employment Opportunity, on-the-job considerations, and related subjects. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: BUS440W

**BUS 460**  
**PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 360. Overview of the major concepts and models in the production and operations process in manufacturing and services organizations. Includes detailed examination of production systems, materials planning, project management, and quality. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: TEC460

**BUS 473**  
**INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BUS 360, business major. Through an approach that blends theory and practical exercises, students will learn the fundamentals of managing in a global economy. Offered Every Semester.

**BUS 490**  
**FIELD EXPERIENCE**  
1-3, 0/0

Prerequisites: Junior/senior status, permission of instructor. Provides non-business students the opportunity to have experience related to their majors in public or private agencies, business organizations, or educational institutions. Offered Occasionally.

## CHE - CHEMISTRY

**CHE 100**  
**CHEMISTRY AND SOCIETY**  
3, 3/0; NS14

Non-mathematical approach to the study of matter. Presentation of the fundamentals of chemistry followed by socially relevant topics such as toxic waste management, environmental pollution, space technology, agricultural chemistry, chemistry of consumer products, food processing, polymers, and plastics. Offered Every Semester and J Term.

**CHE 101**  
**GENERAL CHEMISTRY I**  
3, 2/3; NS14

Basic principles of chemistry, including atomic and molecular structure; gases, liquids, solids, and solutions; chemical reactions; acids and bases. Not open to chemistry majors. Offered Every Semester.

**CHE 102**  
**GENERAL CHEMISTRY II**  
3, 2/3

Prerequisite: CHE 101. Continuation of CHE 101. Includes chemical equilibria, electrochemistry, metals and nonmetals, some fundamentals of organic chemistry, polymers, fibers and plastics, natural products, and some fundamentals of biochemistry. Not open to chemistry majors. Offered Spring Only.

**CHE 111**  
**FUNDAMENTALS OF CHEMISTRY I**  
4, 3/3; NS14

Fundamental principles of chemistry covering the nature and structure and properties of the atom, chemical bonding, geometry of molecules, the

periodic table, states of matter, stoichiometry, and solution chemistry. Offered Every Semester.

**CHE 112**  
**FUNDAMENTALS OF CHEMISTRY II**  
4, 3/3

Prerequisite: CHE 111. Continuation of CHE 111. The concepts of kinetics, equilibria, and energetics and preparative materials for further study in chemistry or other areas of science. Laboratory work in qualitative inorganic semimicroanalysis and physicochemical experiments. Offered Every Semester.

**CHE 201**  
**ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CHE 112. Chemistry of carbon compounds. Bonding, stereochemistry, and structural theory. Fundamental reactions of the functional groups considered from the mechanistic standpoint. Offered Every Semester.

**CHE 202**  
**ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CHE 201. Continuation of CHE 201. The reactions and mechanisms of organic functional groups including aromatic compounds, alcohols, aldehydes, carboxylic acids, and acid derivatives. Spectroscopic techniques (IR, UV, NMR) for the identification of organic molecules are also included. Offered Every Semester.

**CHE 203**  
**ORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY I**  
1, 0/3

Prerequisite: CHE 112. Laboratory techniques in organic chemistry including distillation, crystallization, extraction, sublimation, and chromatography are learned by application to the synthesis and purification of organic compounds. Experiments chosen from a variety of possible topics such as isolation of natural products, separation of mixtures, and synthesis. Offered Every Semester.

**CHE 204**  
**ORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY II**  
1, 0/3

Prerequisite: CHE 203. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CHE 202. Continuation of CHE 203. Synthesis, isolation, purification, and identification of organic compounds with emphasis placed on spectroscopic methods of structure determination. Experiments chosen from a variety of possible topics such as multistep synthesis, mechanistic studies, and qualitative organic analysis. Offered Every Semester.

**CHE 301**  
**ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY**  
4, 2/6

Prerequisite: CHE 112. Theory and laboratory applications of quantitative analytical chemistry. Gravimetric, volumetric, electrochemical, and spectrophotometric methods. Offered Every Semester.

**CHE 305**  
**PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CHE 202 and PHY 112. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: MAT 263. The first semester of a two-semester sequence in physical chemistry. Topics include gas laws, laws of thermodynamics, state functions, thermochemistry, chemical equilibria, Maxwell relations, and chemical potential. Offered Fall Only.

**CHE 306**  
**PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CHE 305, and MAT 263. The second semester of a two-semester sequence in physical chemistry. Topics include quantum chemistry, atomic and molecular structure, molecular and atomic spectroscopies, kinetic theory of gases, and kinetics. Offered Spring Only.

**CHE 307**  
**PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY LABORATORY I**  
1, 0/3

Prerequisites: CHE 204, CHE 301, and PHY 112, and MAT 162, AND CWP/ENG 102. A laboratory study of the principles of physical chemistry covered in CHE 305. Topics include colligative properties, electrical

conductance, azeotropic mixtures, adsorption equilibria, and determination of equilibrium constants. Data analysis is required. Offered Fall Only

Equivalent course: CHE307W

**CHE 308**  
**PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY LABORATORY II**  
1, 0/3

Prerequisites: CHE 305 and CHE 307 and MAT 263 AND CWP/ENG 102. A laboratory study of principles of physical chemistry covered in CHE 306. Topics include determination of rate laws; ultraviolet, visible, and infrared spectroscopy; and photochemistry. Data analysis using statistical methods and error analysis is required. Offered Spring Only. Equivalent course: CHE308W

**CHE 310**  
**LITERATURE OF CHEMISTRY**  
1, 1/0

Sources of chemical literature. Experiences in chemical information searching and retrieval, including examples of computer searching. Offered Fall Only

**CHE 315**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY AND TECHNOLOGY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CHE 112 or CHE 102. Discussion of chemical reactions in air, water, and soil. Effect of human activities on the chemical environment. Alternative energy sources, pollution-control methods and devices. Offered Occasionally.

**CHE 321**  
**PRINCIPLES OF ORGANIC CHEMISTRY**  
4, 3/3

Prerequisite: CHE 102 or CHE 112. Survey of organic chemistry including functional groups and their chemical behavior. Not open to chemistry or forensic chemistry majors. Offered Fall Only

**CHE 322**  
**BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY**  
4, 3/3

Prerequisite: CHE 202 or CHE 321. Structure and functions of the substances of biochemical interest found in living systems, supplemented by illustrative laboratory work. Not open to chemistry or forensic chemistry majors. Offered Spring Only.

**CHE 331**  
**PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CHE 202, MAT 126 or MAT 162, PHY 108 or PHY 112, or permission of instructor. A one-semester survey course exploring the principles of physical chemistry, oriented toward the needs of forensic chemistry majors and students in environmental and health related sciences. Topics include thermodynamics, kinetics, quantum chemistry, and atomic and molecular spectroscopies. Offered Fall Only

**CHE 360**  
**INTRODUCTION TO INORGANIC CHEMISTRY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CHE 202. Descriptive inorganic chemistry of the main group and transition metal elements. Atomic structure and trends in the periodic table. Theories of chemical bonding. Introduction to crystal field, ligand field and molecular orbital theories. Inorganic chemistry of important industrial processes, including metallurgy. Role of metal ions in biological systems. Offered Fall Only

**CHE 399**  
**INTERNSHIP IN CHEMISTRY**  
1-6, 0/0

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Hands on experience in approved research and/or development project of current interest to local chemical industry. Offered Every Semester.

**CHE 403**  
**INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS**  
4, 2/6

Prerequisites: CHE 301 and CHE 305 or CHE 331. Chemical analysis and structure determination through study of the theory and operation of instruments involving visible, ultraviolet, infrared, and atomic absorption spectrophotometry; emission spectroscopy, colorimetry; flame

photometry; chromatography; nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy.  
Offered Every Semester.

**CHE 406**  
**ANALYTICAL TOXICOLOGY**  
2, 1/3

Prerequisites: MAT 311 and CHE 301. Introductory analytical toxicology for pharmaceutical, forensic, and clinical analysis. Exploration of the main categories of inorganic and organic toxins, sample collection and treatment, chromatographic separation, spectroscopic and mass spectral determination of various toxic compounds in clinical, forensic, and environmental samples. Offered Alternate Years.

**CHE 430**  
**ORGANIC CHEMISTRY III**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CHE 305. Advanced topics in theoretical and physical organic chemistry with emphasis on reaction types, mechanisms, and structure. Offered Alternate Years.

**CHE 460**  
**ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY**  
3, 2/3

Prerequisites: CHE 202, CHE 204, CHE 305, CHE 360, and CHE 306 or concurrent. Physical inorganic and transition metal chemistry. Development of symmetry and its applications to the spectroscopy of inorganic systems. Crystal field, ligand field and molecular orbital theories. Organometallic chemistry, homogenous and heterogeneous catalysis. Metal ions in bioinorganic systems, inorganic materials. Advanced synthetic methods and methods of characterization. Offered Spring Only.

**CHE 470**  
**BIOCHEMISTRY I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CHE 202; BIO 211 recommended. Study of the molecular structure and function of the four major classes of biomolecules: proteins, nucleic acids, lipids, and carbohydrates. Examination of enzyme kinetics, mechanism, and regulation. Examination of the molecular nature of DNA replication and an introduction to recombinant DNA technology. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: CHE401

**CHE 471**  
**BIOCHEMICAL TECHNIQUES**  
2, 1/3

Prerequisites: CHE 204 and CHE 301. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: CHE 470. Techniques used in the collection and analysis of experimental data on biochemical systems. Participation in laboratory experiments illustrating biochemical techniques and general biochemical principles. Practice in recording and disseminating data collected in a modern biochemistry laboratory, including record keeping via a laboratory notebook, organizing and writing a scientific report, and giving an oral presentation on scientific results. Offered Fall Only

**CHE 472**  
**BIOCHEMISTRY II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CHE 202, CHE 470, BIO 211 or BIO 214A continuation of CHE 470 Biochemistry I. Examination of metabolic processes in living systems. Relationship of metabolic enzyme activity to cellular control. The chemistry of genetic information, storage and expression. Offered Spring Only.

**CHE 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty project adviser permission. Offered Every Semester.

**CHE 497**  
**CHEMISTRY MICROCOURSE**  
1-3, 1-3/0

Examination of significant disciplinary issues, topics, or practices; offered occasionally. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: FOR497

**CHE 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
2-12, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty project adviser permission. Offered Every Semester.

## CHI - CHINESE

**CHI 101**  
**BEGINNING CHINESE I**  
3, 3/0; GE14

Fundamentals of Mandarin Chinese with an emphasis on the spoken and written language. Offered Fall Only.

**CHI 102**  
**BEGINNING CHINESE II**  
3, 3/0; GE14

Prerequisite: CHI 101 or equivalent. Continuation of CHI 101. Offered Spring Only.

**CHI 201**  
**INTERMEDIATE CHINESE I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CHI 102 or equivalent. Further development of Mandarin Chinese with an emphasis on reading and writing. Offered Fall Only.

**CHI 202**  
**INTERMEDIATE CHINESE II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CHI 201 or equivalent. Continuation of CHI 201. Offered Spring Only.

**CHI 301**  
**CHINESE CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CHI 202. Practice in spoken and written Mandarin Chinese. Offered Fall Only.

**CHI 302**  
**CHINESE CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CHI 301. Practice in spoken and written Mandarin Chinese. Offered Spring Only.

**CHI 389**  
**TOPICS COURSE**  
3-9, 0/0

## CIS - COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEM

**CIS 101**  
**COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS**  
3, 3/0

The character, organization, and use of the computer. The function of the basic components of the computer. A broad survey of application software, as well as its impact on society. Hands-on experience using common software applications such as word processing, spreadsheets, databases, and communications required. Offered Every Semester.

**CIS 105**  
**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIETY**  
3, 3/0

The impact of information technology (IT) on social, ethical, legal, economic, privacy, intellectual property, and personal issues. Contemporary issues and challenges as affected by historical IT developments (Internet, databases, networks, communications, etc.) Students use current technology to support investigations of related topics and to communicate findings. Offered Every Semester.

**CIS 151**  
**COMPUTER-BASED INFORMATION PROCESSING I**  
3, 3/0

Description of computers, concepts of languages and programming. Basic properties of computer languages such as branching, looping, array handling, subprograms and functions and their application to the solution of a variety of problems. Emphasis on structured programming language with enhancement of programming skills through use of a contemporary

computer programming language to write applications programs.  
.Prospective CIS majors must earn a minimum grade of C in this course.  
Required for majors. Offered Every Semester.

**CIS 251  
COMPUTER-BASED INFORMATION PROCESSING II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 151 or equivalent. Continuation of CIS 151. Pointers, data structures, files, lists, abstract data types, and classes. Emphasis on structured programming process using a high-level language. Required for majors. Offered Every Semester.

**CIS 315  
COMPUTER ORGANIZATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 151. This course breaks the basic organization of a computer system into a hierarchy of basic levels. Examination of CPU organization, digital logic level, micro-architecture level, and parallel architectures. How each of these levels and components interact to produce a working computer system. Focus is not solely on hardware but more broadly covers the interconnection between the fundamental building blocks of a computer and the relationship between hardware and software. Required for majors. Offered Every Semester.

**CIS 361  
FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS IN OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 151. An introduction to object-oriented programming. Introduces transfer students who have had the equivalent programming experience in a procedural-oriented environment to the paradigms of the object-oriented environment. Required for CIS majors who have no previous experience with object-oriented programming. Offered Fall Only

**CIS 370  
SYSTEMS ANALYSIS AND DESIGN**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 151. Introduction to information analysis and system design. Topics include the systems concepts, defining a system, systems analysis, hardware elements, software elements, case studies. Required for majors. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: CIS370W

**CIS 375  
PROGRAMMING FOR THE INTERNET ENVIRONMENT I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 151 or equivalent. Overview of the Internet and its components, protocols, and software. Students create and maintain Web pages to distribute and collect information and to validate user input, and write applications specifically for the Internet environment. Offered Every Semester.

**CIS 380  
MICROCOMPUTER APPLICATIONS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 370. Representative microcomputer software packages are used to solve advanced business application problems. Hands-on lab projects form a significant component of the course. Systematic design principles emphasized. Analytical features and data management techniques applied. Integration of data from different packages are practiced. Required for majors. Offered Every Semester.

**CIS 391  
INFORMATION SYSTEMS PROJECT MANAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 370. An examination of current practices in Project Management as applied to Information Systems projects. Hands-on experience with the skills, tools, and techniques required in different phases of an information system project's life cycle, including project selection, project planning, project staffing and organization, task scheduling, project scope management, budgeting and progress reporting, risk management, quality management, project communications and use of appropriate project management software tools. Offered Spring Only.

**CIS 400  
VISUAL BASIC PROGRAMMING FOR THE WINDOWS ENVIRONMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 251 or CIS 361. Students gain experience with an object-oriented, event-driven programming language using a modern integrated development environment. Students write programs utilizing basic data types, control structures, multiple forms, user-defined classes, arrays, and collections and access data from forms, files, and databases. Required for majors. Offered Every Semester.

**CIS 405  
COMPREHENSIVE COBOL PROGRAMMING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 251 or CIS 361. Intensive study of COBOL and its use in commercial applications, with emphasis on COBOL fundamentals and advanced features, program design and style, and file handling. Programming projects involve commercially-oriented applications programs. Offered Occasionally.

**CIS 410  
COMPUTER OPERATING SYSTEMS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 315. Computer operating systems, their functions, components, scheduling and execution of jobs, task management, and interrupts. A comparison and exploration of contemporary operating systems. Required for majors. Offered Every Semester.

**CIS 411  
DATABASE SYSTEMS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 370. The basic concepts and uses of data and database systems. Topics include organization, analysis, and function of database systems. Components of representative relational, network and hierarchical databases will be presented along with programming and design. Required for majors. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: CIS411W

**CIS 413  
MULTIMEDIA WEB PROGRAMMING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CIS 251 or CIS 361, CIS 375. Integration of text, graphics, animation, and audio and video sources to create multimedia products deliverable via the World Wide Web. Programming with animation, data processing, dynamic content creation, and component manipulation. Emphasizes object-oriented capabilities of contemporary multimedia development tools, objects, methods, events, properties, and functions. Offered Spring Only.

**CIS 420  
DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 411. Advanced concepts of database management, including data modeling, features and uses of database management systems, data and database administration, and data dictionary. Offered Spring Only.

**CIS 425  
OBJECT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CIS 251 or CIS 361, CIS 370. Object-oriented approach to programming and design, including its history and rationale. Students gain hands-on programming experience using an appropriate object-oriented language. Offered Fall Only

**CIS 427  
E-COMMERCE SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGIES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CIS 370, CIS 375. Examines technological advancements along with business and organizational issues of electronic commerce. The technological context includes an understanding of tools and concepts such as Web servers, client/servers, communication networks, and e-commerce software. The business context includes components such as payment methods, fulfillment policies, privacy, security, and international issues. Offered Spring Only.

**CIS 435  
COMPUTER SEMINAR**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Selected topics from subjects not covered in formal courses. Offered Occasionally.

**CIS 442  
ADVANCED SYSTEMS APPLICATIONS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CIS 411. Information systems in complex organizations. Techniques of information systems analysis and design. Detailed study of a representative real-world information system. Case studies, group work, and oral presentations. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: CIS442W

**CIS 470  
DATA COMMUNICATIONS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CIS 151, CIS 315. A comprehensive study of data transmission, packet transmission, and internetworking concentrating on principles. Topics include, but are not limited to, underlying hardware, packet switching, Internet protocols, and network applications. Offered Every Semester.

**CIS 471  
NETWORKING LABORATORY I**

3, 1/2

Prerequisites: CIS 410, CIS 470. Hands-on experience in installing, configuring, and administering a modern operating system in a networked environment. Topics include network topologies, paradigms, protocols, services, computer security, intrusion recover and privacy. Offered Fall Only

**CIS 473  
ENTERPRISE SYSTEMS DESIGN AND ADMINISTRATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CIS 251 or CIS 361, CIS 410, CIS 470. Knowledge and skills needed to be a successful member of an enterprise IT technology support group. Discussion includes roles, responsibilities, policies, procedures, and ethical issues. Projects include administration tasks, design issues, implementation plans, and performance-monitoring strategies. Installation and administration of enterprise-wide network hardware and software. Offered Spring Only.

**CIS 475  
PROGRAMMING FOR THE INTERNET ENVIRONMENT II**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CIS 251 or CIS 361, CIS 375, CIS 411. Server-side programming on the Internet. Contemporary server side-programming environment to distribute and collect information, validate user input, and provide dynamic Web content. Forms, databases, templates, cookies and session tracking and their use in dynamic site development examined. Offered Fall Only

**CIS 478  
INFORMATION SYSTEM SECURITY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CIS 410, CIS470. A survey of essential topics pertinent to modern computer, network and information security. Topics include Fundamental security concepts; Organizational risk assessment and valuation; Attack strategies for operating systems, network and web services; Mitigation techniques, system strengthening (hardening), countermeasures and trade-offs. Offered Fall Only

**CIS 488  
INTERNSHIP**

3-15, 3/0

Prerequisites: CIS 380, upper-division status, and permission of instructor. Qualified students are placed in functioning organizations to work as trainees, on special projects or studies, or in a relevant aspect of information systems. Offered Every Semester.

**CIS 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

**CIS 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

## COM - COMMUNICATION

**COM 100  
MEDIA LITERACY**

3, 3/0; HU14

Role of mass media in the lives of individuals and society; exploration of development structure and technology of media, as well as social, economic, ethical, and related issues; focuses on roles of both consumers and producers of media. Offered Every Semester and Summer.  
Equivalent course: COM100W

**COM 210  
CONVERGED MEDIA WRITING**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: CWP 101 and CWP 102. Writing lab with practice in organizing and writing for print and digital media; introduction to news, feature and advocacy writing; application to journalism, public relations and advertising. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

**COM 215  
INTRODUCTION TO VISUAL COMMUNICATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: COM 100 or SPC 103. Analysis of production and consumption of visual information; exploration of the role of images in the communication process; application to journalism, broadcasting, public relations, advertising and digital media. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

**COM 301  
PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC RELATIONS AND ADVERTISING**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major; SPC 205, COM 210, COM 215 or acceptance into upper-division major. Principles of strategic integrated communication (public relations and advertising); based on model of formative research, strategy, tactics, evaluation, exploration of public relations and advertising via theoretical base, ethical principles, social responsibilities, functions, and professional aspects. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: COM301W

**COM 302  
PRINCIPLES OF JOURNALISM**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major; COM 210, COM 215. Overview of journalism and its historical, ethical, and professional base; focus on news sources, with practice in information-gathering techniques. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: COM302W

**COM 303  
PRINT NEWS I: REPORTING**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major; ENG 191 or COM 210. Practice in news writing for print and online publications; theory, form, and techniques in writing news; focuses on leads and various types of reporting scenarios; experience in writing under deadline pressure. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: COM303W

**COM 304  
WRITING FOR BROADCAST (TV, RADIO, FILM)**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: COM 210 or TFA 301. Practice in organizing and writing for radio, audio media, television, and other visual media; writing in various formats, including commercials, promotional announcements, documentaries, corporate video, and narrative scripts. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

Equivalent courses: COM304W, TFA304

**COM 308  
PUBLIC RELATIONS WRITING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major; COM210. Intensive practice in writing for all types of public relations situations; focus on writing for both news media and organizational media for purposes of both information and advocacy. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: COM308W



**COM 310  
INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Analysis of the role of international communication in today's global society through a comparative study of the world's press and broadcasting systems. Includes journalistic values of other countries, differing philosophies of broadcasting, and the process of international communication within the framework of North-South, social, economic, and political divisions of the late twentieth century. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: COM310W

**COM 312  
BASIC MEDIA PRODUCTION**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: COM 215 or TFA201. Exploration of basic concepts and processes of video and audio media production and editing, including hands-on experience in studio and field production, and both video and audio postproduction; Discussion of career options. Offered Every Semester.

**COM 317  
MEDIA MANAGEMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Junior/Senior standing. Theory and practice in broadcast management for radio and television stations, cable networks, online digital media; focus on structure, budget, sales, regulations, and audience-building aspect of programming and management. Offered Every Semester.

**COM 322  
COMMUNICATION GRAPHICS**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major; COM 215. Theory and practice of information design for organizational and mass media; application for print, digital, and other communication media. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

**COM 325  
FEATURE WRITING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major; COM 210 or ENG 191. Theory and advanced practice in writing magazine articles, newspaper features, and similar stories for online publications; writing for specialized audiences; introduction to freelance procedures. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: COM325W

**COM 327  
LITERARY JOURNALISM**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: COM 100 and COM 210. Exploration of literary excellence in journalistic writing; classic journalistic authors and their stories; relationship of journalism and literature, as well as television and radio scripts and online, long-form narrative. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HUM327

**COM 328  
INTERMEDIATE AUDIO PRODUCTION**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: COM 312. Continuing study of theory, aesthetics, and fundamentals of audio production; emphasis on commercial production for radio and other audio media; introduction to in-studio production setting. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: JBS328

**COM 329  
INTERMEDIATE VIDEO PRODUCTION**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: COM 312 or TFA 301. Continuing study of the theory, aesthetics, and fundamentals of video production; emphasis on visual, auditory, and motion elements of communication in television and video; practice in studio production setting. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: JBS329

**COM 335  
TALK RADIO/TALK TELEVISION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Introduction to various aspects of talk radio and talk television; differences between news reporters and talk-show hosts; relationship with sales and audience analysis; attention to roles of producer, program director, and promotions. Offered Fall Only.

**COM 336  
WEB AND SOCIAL MEDIA PRODUCTION**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: COM 215. Theory and practice of Web-based communication and social media; focus on strategy and design as well as writing for Web and social media. Offered Every Semester.

**COM 337  
ELECTRONIC NEWS I: PRODUCING**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major; COM 210. News writing and producing for electronic media in studio setting; theory, form, and techniques of writing and presenting news for radio and television; practice in reporting, writing, and presentation under deadline pressure. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent courses: COM337W, JBS337

**COM 338  
ELECTRONIC NEWS II: REPORTING**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: COM 337. News reporting for electronic media in non-studio locations; practice in reporting, writing, and news presentation under deadline pressure; techniques of using cameras and editing equipment. Offered Every Semester.

**COM 340  
PHOTOJOURNALISM**

3, 4/0

Prerequisite: COM 303 or Basic techniques of news photography as practiced by newspapers and magazines, with laboratory and field assignment experience. Note: 35mm camera with meter and full manual controls required. Offered Occasionally.

**COM 341  
FUNDRAISING**

3, 3/0

Theory and practice of fundraising and organizational philanthropy; focus on planning, organization, management, marketing, and practical approaches that nonprofit organizations use to raise money from private sources. Offered Fall Only.

**COM 342  
AUDIO AND MUSIC IN MEDIA**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: COM 312. Study of the role of audio and music in various media formats; hands on approach to music and sound effect selection, production, manipulation and integration in media.

**COM 389  
TOPICS COURSE**

1-9, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

**COM 390  
SPECIAL TOPICS: JOURNALISTIC WRITING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major; COM 210 or ENG 191. Specialized reporting; includes extensive study, research, analysis, and journalistic writing on a special topic, such as sports, business, health, technical, or environmental reporting. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: COM390W

**COM 392  
PUBLIC RELATIONS IN SPORTS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CWP 101, CWP 102, COM 210, or admission to sports management minor. Sports public relations and its role in intercollegiate and professional athletics; process and practice of sports information and media relations; topics include writing formats, publications, crisis management, game management, current events, law, and ethics. Offered Every Semester.

**COM 400  
COMMUNICATION LAW**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in communication major; upper-division status. Study of freedom of speech and the press in the United States, particularly the rights and responsibilities of the media and constraints placed on them under law: libel, privacy, journalistic privilege, free press/fair trial, obscenity, advertising law. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent courses: COM400W, JBS400

**COM 401  
APPLIED COMMUNICATION RESEARCH**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major; COM 301. Applied research techniques in communication fields; students do original research using content analysis, focus groups, and/or surveys. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: JBS401

**COM 405  
ONLINE NEWSROOM**

3, 2/1

Prerequisites: COM 303 and COM 337. Supervised reporting and editing experience through laboratory practice resulting in online publication; theory and practice in news gathering, writing, editing, capturing visual and audio elements of news stories, working under deadline pressure; emphasis on news judgment, research, accuracy, data gathering, interviewing, editing, diversity, legal issues and journalistic ethics. Offered Every Semester.

**COM 408  
PUBLIC RELATIONS CASE STUDIES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: COM 301. Exploration of various genres of public relations; application of strategic principles, techniques, and programs to real-life organizational problems and opportunities. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent courses: COM408W, JBS408

**COM 410  
MASS COMMUNICATION HISTORY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Historical survey of the technology and social evolution of journalism and the broadcasting industries, including an analysis of their roles in American society. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: COM410W, JBS410

**COM 418  
CAMPAIGNS IN PUBLIC RELATIONS AND ADVERTISING**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major; COM 301, 308. Capstone experience in strategic integrated communication based on public relations and advertising; experience in developing campaigns for actual clients, with focus on formative research, strategy, tactics, and evaluation, as well as client presentation. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent courses: COM418W, JBS418

**COM 428  
ADVANCED AUDIO PRODUCTION**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: COM328. Capstone experience in producing audio; emphasis on multi-track recording, mixing, music and voice editing. Offered Every Semester.

**COM 429  
ADVANCED MULTI-CAMERA STUDIO PRODUCTION**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: COM329. Capstone experience in studio television production using news and/or other genres requiring advanced skills; requires hands-on practice in studio-based productions. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: JBS429

**COM 431  
ADVANCED FIELD PRODUCTION**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: COM312. Capstone experience in producing and directing field video productions for on-campus/off-campus viewing; students specialize in field productions in non-studio locations; use of portable

cameras, lighting and sound equipment; production in remote studio settings. Offered Fall Only.

**COM 432  
ADVANCED POST-PRODUCTION**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: COM312. Capstone experience in video post-production; emphasis on post-production editing and editor's role in visual storytelling; hands-on approach to developing both artistic insight and practical skills in editing. Offered Every Semester.

**COM 433  
ADVANCED TV DOCUMENTARY PRODUCTION**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: COM312. Capstone experience in producing and directing television documentaries, with hands-on experience in planning, writing, shooting and editing; focus on analysis and evaluation of documentary productions. Offered Spring Only.

**COM 434  
ADVANCED VIDEO PRODUCTION PRACTICUM**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: COM329. Capstone experience in producing video programming for client- and college-generated on-campus/off-campus uses. Students staff a full production team for public affairs, community service, promotions, entertainment, and other types of programming. Offered Fall Only.

**COM 450  
COMMUNICATION AND SOCIETY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major; completion of 90 credit hours. Role of communication in society; exploration of contemporary issues in mass media and related disciplines; focus on ethical responsibilities of communication professionals. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: COM450W

**COM 488  
INTERNSHIP**

1-15, 1/0

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major and permission of instructor. COM 301 and COM 308 for internships in public communication major. COM 304 and COM 328 or 329 for internships in media production major. COM 302 and COM 303 or 337 for internship in journalism major. Supervised field experiences in a professional setting for students who have completed extensive academic preparation in the discipline. Fifty hours of fieldwork per credit. Offered Every Semester.

**COM 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major and permission of instructor. Offered Occasionally.

**COM 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 3/0

Prerequisites: GPA of 2.6 in a communication major and permission of instructor. Offered Occasionally.

## CRJ - CRIMINAL JUSTICE

**CRJ 101  
INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

3, 3/0; SS14

An introductory analysis of the agencies and processes of the criminal justice system, including an examination of patterns of crime and victimization; underlying ideologies; procedures, functions and structure; fundamental legal concepts; interaction between various social groups and the criminal justice system; and organization, discretion and decision-making of police, criminal courts, and correctional services. Offered Every Semester.

**CRJ 201**  
**CRIMINAL LAW**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CRJ 101. The study of substantive criminal law through the analysis of judicial opinions and textual material. In-depth coverage of the elements of crime, such as intent, actus reus, and concurrence, examined within the statutory definition of several different offenses and studied within the context of defenses such as justifications, among others. Offered Every Semester.

**CRJ 202**  
**THE POLICE PROCESS**  
3, 3/0

Comprehensive introduction to the basic elements of policing in the United States, designed to acquaint students with the most current knowledge about police organizations, police officers, police work, and police problems. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: CRJ202W

**CRJ 204**  
**THE CORRECTIONAL PROCESS**  
3, 3/0

The correctional process from sentencing to parole. Examines legal and administrative processes used in establishing postconviction remedies, criminal sanctions, and social controls on adult offenders. Emphasis on understanding the structure and function of the American correctional system and the processes in establishing correctional custody and treatment. Offered Every Semester.

**CRJ 250**  
**INTRODUCTION TO INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS**  
3, 3/0

Survey course that introduces students to the discipline of intelligence in the areas of national security, business, and law enforcement. Provides students with an understanding of how intelligence systems function, how they are used by policymakers, and how they are managed and controlled. Covers such intelligence topics as history, ethics, psychology, and analytical techniques. Offered Every Semester.

**CRJ 301**  
**POLICE ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101 or permission of instructor, upper-division status. Analysis of administrative theory and practice in police systems with emphasis on organization and function, and on issues unique to those systems. Offered Every Semester.

**CRJ 302**  
**CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE COMMUNITY**  
3, 3/0

Patterns of crime in the community and the community's response. Differences between urban and suburban areas, as well as by age, gender, and race. Practices and effects of diversion, community-based corrections, victim-witness programs, crime watch, court watch, restitution, mediation, and dispute-resolution programs. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: CRJ302W

**CRJ 303**  
**CRIMINAL JUSTICE THEORY AND IDEOLOGY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101 and CWP 102. Examination of the social, political, cultural, and economic forces that shape the historical and contemporary theories and ideologies of crime and their interactive influences with criminal justice policies and practices. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: CRJ203, CRJ303W

**CRJ 305**  
**THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101, and upper-division status. The structure and function of the juvenile justice system. Statutes and court decisions used to determine jurisdiction over youth. Critical decision-making stages of the juvenile court process. Review of the research concerning the relative effectiveness of treatment and social control programs for youth. Emphasis on the historical, cultural, social, and legal influences governing the processes, priorities, and practices of juvenile justice. Offered Every Semester.

**CRJ 306**  
**PROBATION, PAROLE, AND COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101 and upper-division status. Review of probation, parole, and community corrections; their histories and organizational structures; the nature and effects of the process by which offenders are handled, as well as the dynamics and trends toward change in the field of probation, parole, and community-based corrections. Offered Every Semester.

**CRJ 307**  
**COMPARATIVE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CRJ 101. The major contemporary criminal justice systems and their operations under various cultural contexts. The social, economic, political, and ideological forces that have impacted present-day systems. Methodological issues of comparative research. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: CRJ307W

**CRJ 308**  
**CRIME PREVENTION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CRJ 101. The nature and effects of three levels of efforts at crime prevention: those administered by the formal justice system to prevent offenders from repeating offenses, those designed to deal with people identified as likely to commit crime, and those designed to modify the physical and social environments that foster crime. Offered Occasionally.

**CRJ 310**  
**STATISTICS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Majors Only. An introductory overview of statistical principles and statistical techniques in criminal justice research. Introduction of data measurement, data distributions, probability and the normal curve, samples and populations, testing differences between means, analysis of variance, nonparametric tests of significance, correlation, and regression analysis. Includes "hands-on" experience using SPSS for data analysis and interpretation.

**CRJ 315**  
**RESEARCH METHODS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101 and (ECO 305 OR MAT 311 OR PSY 306 OR SOC 301), and upper-division status. Introduction to the research process as practiced in criminal justice: definition of problem, delineating theory, various methods of data collection, examination of validity and reliability. Research devices used in everyday criminal justice. Students participate in some aspect of research. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: CRJ315W

**CRJ 317**  
**CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101 and upper-division status. Constitutional issues in criminal justice through a review of United States Supreme Court decisions regarding law enforcement, prosecution, defense, judicial process, corrections, and community supervision; additional constitutional issues related to the administration of justice. Offered Every Semester.

**CRJ 320**  
**CRIMINAL COURTS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CRJ 101. The trial criminal courts, with emphasis on courts for adult offenders. Legal, social, and political processes that affect the dynamics of the criminal trial process. Problems, possible reforms, and decision-making of the participants. Interrelationships that affect and influence court decisions and justice. Offered Occasionally.

**CRJ 355**  
**CRIME ANALYSIS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Junior level status or instructor permission. Crime analysis terminology, techniques, and methodologies. The role and responsibilities of a crime analyst, including the need for analysts to utilize cross-jurisdictional data and provide objective results to policymakers and law enforcement decision-makers. Offered Every Semester.

**CRJ 402**  
**ADVANCED ADMINISTRATION IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101; upper-division status; and completion of introductory course in public administration, business management, or criminal justice administration. Advanced course in management concepts and issues applicable to the administration of criminal justice agencies. Emphasis on a systems model of organizational analysis. External environment of crime control policy and its impact upon agency operations. Internal agency management. The responsibilities and functions of crime control agency managers. Offered Spring Only.

**CRJ 404**  
**WHITE-COLLAR AND CORPORATE CRIME**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101, CRJ 303, and upper-division status. Physical and financial harm caused by wayward corporations, corporate officials, employees, and other white-collar offenders. Emphasis on ethical and legal decision making and regulatory monitoring, and control of white-collar and corporate activity. Offered Spring Only.

**CRJ 406**  
**CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND PROGRAMS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101, CRJ 204, and upper-division status or permission of instructor. Comprehensive survey of adult institutional corrections systems, their programs and services, and the policies and procedures governing the operational, legal, and structural context of correctional environments. Emphasis on the research literature focused on the impacts and outcomes of various correctional intervention strategies. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: CRJ406W

**CRJ 408**  
**PROSEMINAR IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE**  
3, 3/0

Investigation, examination, and discussion of topics of current interest in criminal justice. Techniques and analysis of criminal justice research. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: CRJ408W

**CRJ 409**  
**ADVANCED ISSUES IN LAW ENFORCEMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101, CRJ 202, and upper-division status or permission of instructor. Advanced course on contemporary issues in law enforcement. Provides insight and depth into a broad range of topics and exposes students to experts and specialists from various relevant disciplines. Offered Spring Only.

**CRJ 410**  
**ORGANIZED CRIME**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101, CRJ 303, and upper-division status. Views on organized crime, the controversy surrounding the phenomenon, and efforts at control. Definition of organized crime, its developmental history, and models that define the structure of organized crime in the United States. Theories that explain the existence of organized crime, activities that constitute the "business" of organized crime, the relationship between organized crime and official corruption, techniques used to combat organized crime, and policy implications inherent in responses to organized crime. Offered Fall Only

**CRJ 420**  
**ADVANCED ISSUES IN PUNISHMENT AND CORRECTIONS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101, CRJ 204; upper-division status. Critical analysis of contemporary policies, practices, and issues arising from the control and punishment of criminal offenders. Emphasis on the complexity of recent issues, such as disparity in criminal sentencing, use of the death penalty, institutional overcrowding, treatment of institutionalized people, and community supervision of nonincarcerated offenders. Focus of analysis will vary with interests of faculty and students. Offered Fall Only

**CRJ 425**  
**RACE, ETHNICITY, AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE**  
3, 3/0; DI14

Prerequisites: CRJ 101 and upper-division status. The current state of race relations in society and the criminal justice system; the historical

experiences of different racial and ethnic groups in the United States and their relation to law and the criminal justice system as victims, offenders, and officials in criminal justice institutions. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: AAS425

**CRJ 430**  
**GENDER AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE**  
3, 3/0; DI14

Prerequisites: CRJ 101 and upper-division status. The mutual effects between gender and aspects of criminal justice, including victimization, criminality, law, and the criminal justice process. Includes perspectives on the historical subordination of women, and how law and the criminal justice system can be used to ameliorate that subordination. Offered Every Semester.

**CRJ 440**  
**DRUGS, CRIME, AND DRUG POLICY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ 101 and CWP 102. The nature and impact of drug abuse in America and the relationship to criminal behavior. The historical and ideological foundations of national drug-control policy as well as contemporary control and intervention strategies. Offered Occasionally.

**CRJ 450**  
**TERRORISM AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRJ101 The phenomenon of terrorism from a criminal justice perspective. The history of the phenomenon and contemporary terrorism in both its domestic and international manifestations; theories about terrorism; analytic methods for investigating and combating it, whether perpetrated by state or non-state actors. Offered Every Semester.

**CRJ 455**  
**ADVANCED INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CRJ 250. Advanced-level continuation of CRJ 250. Introduces a variety of analytical techniques; provides advanced knowledge, understanding, and application of these techniques; promotes critical thinking and report-writing skills. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: CRJ350

**CRJ 470**  
**ADVANCED SEMINAR IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CWP 102, CRJ 101, CRJ 303, CRJ 315, upper division status, and at least 24 credit hours of criminal justice coursework. Integration of knowledge acquired throughout the criminal justice curriculum into a holistic conception of criminal justice theory, practice, research, and planning. Emphasis on developing advanced scholarship, conceptualization, and critical thinking through writing within the discipline. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: CRJ470W

**CRJ 485**  
**MOOT COURT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Simulation of a trial court or appellate court proceeding involving teams of students acting as prosecutor/plaintiffs' attorneys, defense attorneys, and witnesses. Students develop case strategy, analyze evidence, integrate legal precedent, prepare a written brief, question witnesses, and present oral arguments to the court in opening and closing statements. Final project is a mock trial presentation held in a formal courtroom setting. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: PSC485, SOC485

**CRJ 488**  
**INTERNSHIP IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE**  
3-15, 3/0

Prerequisites: Senior-level standing, 3.0 GPA, and permission of instructor. A comprehensive, supervised field experience in criminal justice and related social service agencies. Requires a minimum of 10 hours of work in the agency during a 14-week period (140 total hours) and a weekly academic seminar on campus. The purpose of the internship is to integrate knowledge learned in the academic environment with the experience of day-to-day work in a professional environment. Offered Every Semester.

CRJ 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

CRJ 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
3-12, 0/0

## CRS - INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR STUDIES IN CREATIVITY

CRS 201  
FOUNDATIONS OF LEADERSHIP  
3, 3/0

History of leadership and leadership as an ongoing process of challenge, growth, and development. Students learn the foundational concepts of leadership, assess their own leadership styles, and discuss issues relevant to leadership. Provides opportunities for personal awareness and promotes effective leadership-skills development. Includes opportunities for the practice of leadership skills in campus and community organizations. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BUS201, UNC201

CRS 205  
INTRODUCTION TO CREATIVE STUDIES  
3, 3/0

Recognition and nurturing of creative potential. Focus on the creative person, the creative process, the creative product, and the creative environment. Further emphasis on the interactive nature of these elements and individual application in personal and professional settings. Offered Every Semester.

CRS 302  
CREATIVE APPROACHES TO PROBLEM SOLVING  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRS 205 or CRS201, CWP 101, and CWP 101. Creative problem-solving methods and techniques. Emphasis on the application of creative problem solving to challenges, goals, and opportunities students face in their personal and professional lives. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: CRS302W

CRS 303  
CREATIVE LEADERSHIP THROUGH EFFECTIVE FACILITATION  
3, 3/0

Learn and practice creativity concepts as they relate to leadership; examination of individual leadership styles and specific methods and techniques to apply concepts and skills. Offered Every Semester.

CRS 304  
DEVELOPING CREATIVE PROBLEM-SOLVING FACILITATION  
SKILLS  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CRS 205 and CRS 302. Develop and apply facilitation and leadership skills in a variety of settings. Participate in supervised practice using creative problem-solving techniques with groups and individuals. Offered Spring Only.

CRS 320  
APPLICATIONS OF CREATIVITY AND INNOVATION  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CRS 205. Exploration of creative processes within a creative environment that produce novel and useful products. The nature of creative people; examination of personal experience in the application of creativity in the arts, science, education, and business. Personal creative ability developed through class activities, readings, and interaction. Offered Spring Only.

CRS 389  
TOPICS IN CREATIVE STUDIES: APPLYING  
INTERDISCIPLINARY PRINCIPLES  
3, 3/0

This interdisciplinary course examines major principles of creativity and their applications to everyday life-personal, social, professional, avocational. Explores the nature of creative persons and those factors that encourage or inhibit creative expression. Examines research for its various implications and applications. Guest speakers from a variety of disciplines

examine creativity from their diverse viewpoints. Participation in the creative process in a variety of ways. Offered Occasionally.

CRS 435  
EXPERIENCES IN LEADERSHIP  
3, 3/0

As the culminating course in leadership, the capstone experience is designed to synthesize prior coursework and serve as a transition to professional leadership opportunities. This will be primarily achieved through an applied leadership experience in which students will be required to employ knowledge and skills gained from prior courses in the minor program. To enable students to develop an understanding of leadership in applied contexts, they will have the opportunity to interact with and learn from successful leaders in the Western New York region. Finally, students will be required to articulate a vision of themselves as future leaders in their respective professions and communities. Offered Alternate Years.

## CTE - CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

CTE 100  
COMPREHENSIVE THEORETICAL TRADE OR TECHNICAL  
SKILLS  
15, 0/0

Credit is awarded for satisfactory completion of trade theory. Assessment of competency is based on verification of four years' employment in a trade normally taught in vocational high school programs. Graduates of community college technical programs in appropriate trades are required to verify two years' employment. The National Occupational Competency Testing Institute Examination and/or other assessment techniques may be used to determine credit of 15 semester hours. Offered Every Semester.

CTE 200  
COMPREHENSIVE TRADE OR TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE  
SKILLS  
15, 0/0

Credit is awarded for satisfactory completion of trade theory. Assessment of competency is based on verification of four years' employment in a trade normally taught in vocational high school programs. Graduates of community college technical programs in appropriate trades are required to verify two years' employment. The National Occupational Competency Testing Institute Examination and/or other assessment techniques may be used to determine credit of 15 semester hours. Offered Every Semester.

CTE 301  
PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS/MARKETING AND TECHNOLOGY  
EDUCATION  
3, 3/0

Introduction to the teaching of occupational education courses in public schools; principles, philosophy, and objectives; historical development of occupational education and the development of current issues for an occupational education program. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BME301, BME301W, BUS301, FCS301

CTE 302  
CURRICULUM AND EVALUATION IN BUSINESS/MARKETING  
AND TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION  
3, 3/0

Introduction to the curriculum and evaluation in business/marketing and technology education. State curriculum and standards, lesson planning, student learning, and curriculum evaluation. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BME302, BUS302, FCS302

CTE 306  
LABORATORY MANAGEMENT  
3, 3/0

Organizational factors that influence the success of career-technical education teachers. Includes facility planning, redesign, and managerial phases of the career-technical teacher's responsibilities. Offered Fall Only.

CTE 311  
CAREER MENTORING INTERNSHIP  
3, 1/2

Prerequisite: CTE 302. Overview of career awareness for exploration, guidance, and workplace skills. Classroom pedagogy and field

experiences provide mentoring opportunities with middle school and high school students or with adults seeking retraining for new career choices. Majors obtain teaching skills while providing service to the community at off-campus locations during class times. Includes demonstrations of various trade skills and career fairs. Classes meet on and off campus. Offered Every Semester.

**CTE 350  
SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY RELATIONSHIP FIELD  
EXPERIENCE  
3, 1/2**

Prerequisite: CTE major. Overview of school and community relations. Classroom and field experience involves students in the concepts of planning and executing a successful vocational -career promotional event. Students are placed off campus at community sites and/or middle school or high school locations. Thirty hours of internships and promotional events at off-site locations are required. Offered Spring Only.

**CTE 402  
ASSESSMENT TECHNIQUES IN CAREER AND TECHNICAL  
SUBJECTS  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisite: CTE 302. Overview of assessment in classroom, laboratory, internship, and clinical situations. Principles of effective assessment include different approaches and methods of assessment, evaluation, and testing techniques. Addresses portfolio development, reflective journals, authentic and performance assessment, and objective testing as applicable to career and technical subjects. Offered Fall Only.

**CTE 404  
APPLIED TEACHING METHODS IN BUSINESS/MARKETING  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisites: BME/CTE/FCS 301 and BME/CTE/FCS 302. Basic principles and methods of teaching business and marketing subjects. Prepares the student to effectively teach subjects in this area. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent courses: BME411, BUS411, FCS404

**CTE 413  
STUDENT TEACHING CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION  
6, 0/6**

Prerequisites: CTE 302, CTE 404, and NOCTI Trade Examination or equivalent. Career and technical education major and completion of at least 18 credits in CTE required courses. Supervised teaching in career-technical classes in selected career-technical schools, in various types of schools and communities. Three hundred hours of practice teaching in off-site campus programs required. Conferences and reports based upon teaching assignments are required. Seminar discussions consist of professional problems of the beginning teacher. Students should be prepared to accept assignment at any school designated by the student-teacher coordinator. Student-teaching assignments are located throughout Western New York. Offered Every Semester.

**CTE 415  
PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT SEMINAR  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the basic writing requirement. Synthesis of pedagogical courses and practice-teaching experience. Analysis of problems that confront teachers. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent courses: CTE415W

**CTE 421  
OCCUPATIONAL EDUCATION FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH  
SPECIAL NEEDS  
3, 3/0**

Planning, coordinating, and delivering programs for individuals with special needs found in secondary and postsecondary schools, rehabilitation centers, and correctional facilities. Development of methods and techniques for teaching and assessing the work potential of individuals with special needs. Development of self-help devices/adaptive equipment. Identifying instructional resources. Offered Every Semester.

**CTE 435  
CURRICULAR PROBLEMS OF CAREER AND TECHNICAL  
SCHOOLS  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisites: CTE 302 and CTE 404. Basic principles and foundations of curriculum development for trade and technical programs. Technological, sociological, and educational factors that effect change in curriculum. The

integral parts of a curriculum and newer concepts of curriculum programs and materials. Emphasis on curricular problems of teachers and administrators in their individual schools. Offered Alternate Years.

**CTE 479  
POSTSECONDARY INSTRUCTION PRACTICUM  
6, 1/5**

Prerequisites: CTE 302, CTE 404, and NOCTI Trade Examination or equivalent; career and technical education major; completion of at least 18 credit hours in required CTE courses. Part- or full-time teaching assignment in a post secondary-level, career-technical education program. Develops and refines skills and understandings of the teaching-learning process as it relates to career-technical teaching, under the guidance and supervision of college faculty. S or U grade only. Offered Alternate Years.

**CTE 489  
INDUSTRIAL TRAINER PRACTICUM  
6, 3/3**

Prerequisites: CTE 302, CTE 404, and NOCTI Trade Examination or equivalent; career and technical education major; completion of at least 18 credit hours in CTE required courses; CTE program coordinator approval. Part- or full-time assignment in a business or industrial training program. Develops and refines skills and understanding of occupational training practices, under the guidance and supervision of business and industry training personnel and college faculty. S or U grade only. Offered Alternate Years.

**CTE 492  
OCCUPATIONAL PRACTICUM  
6, 3/3**

Prerequisites: CTE 100 and CTE 200 (NOCTI Trade Examination) or equivalent; career and technical education major. Advanced specialization development for students with prior occupational experience such as on-the-job upgrading, occupational workshops, and in-service institutes. May be taken for credit more than once by advisement. Offered Alternate Years.

**CTE 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT  
3, 0/0**

Offered Alternate Years.

**CTE 497  
SPECIAL WORKSHOP  
3, 0/0**

Offered Summer Only.

**CTE 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
3-30, 0/0**

Offered Every Semester.

## CWP - COLLEGE WRITING PROGRAM

**CWP 099  
DEVELOPMENTAL COLLEGE WRITING  
0, 3/0**

A skill-building course designed to reinforce sentence and paragraph structure through emphasis on structure, unity, and coherence. Appropriate for both native students and non-native English-speaking students needing skill enhancement in Standard American English. Offered Every Semester.

**CWP 101  
COLLEGE WRITING I  
3, 3/0; WO14**

Initiation into all phases of the writing process. The study and writing of expository and analytic prose, patterns of organization, and the features of good writing. Writing assignments emphasize rhetorical strategies and essay structure. ESL sections are appropriate for non-native speakers of English. Offered Every Semester.

**CWP 102  
ARGUMENTATION AND RESEARCH  
3, 3/0; WO14**

Prerequisite: CWP 101 or its equivalent. (See College Writing Program Office, 130 South Wing for placement procedures.) Course focusing on

development of academic communication and research skills. Written and oral assignments emphasize argumentation and persuasion, advanced rhetorical strategies, analysis/synthesis, and critical thinking. Offered Every Semester.

## DAN - DANCE

### DAN 200 MODERN DANCE TECHNIQUE I 3, 1/4; ARIF

Basic tenets and fundamental principles of modern dance. Students develop an understanding of the dancer as the interpretive artist through technical dance instruction, historical introduction and significance, and aesthetic discovery. Students attend live dance performance. Offered Every Semester.

### DAN 201 TEACHING CREATIVE MOVEMENT FOR CHILDREN 3, 1/4

Preparation to teach creative movement to children, kindergarten through sixth grade. Emphasis on studio work directing noncompetitive creative play, cooperative group problem solving, and structured improvisations. Students will attend live dance performance. Offered Alternate Years.

### DAN 214 INTRODUCTION TO DANCE TECHNIQUES 3, 3/0; AR14

A studio course designed to introduce the novice student to various artistic dance genres. Students will develop an understanding of the dancer as a performing artist through the physical practice of a variety of dance techniques: body as the instrument for dance, kinesthetic awareness, a codified terminology, and the influential aesthetic elements that define various dance techniques. Students will attend live dance performance. Offered Every Semester.

### DAN 220 BALLET TECHNIQUE I 3, 1/4; AR14

Intensive introduction to basic principles of classical ballet. Students develop an understanding of classical dance through the instruction of basic ballet technique, a codified terminology, and the influential aesthetic and historical foundations. Students attend live dance performance. Offered Every Semester.

### DAN 224 DANCE APPRECIATION 3, 3/0; AR14

Survey course examining the cultural and aesthetic values of ethnic, social, and concert dance; the significance of dance for ceremony, ritual, commercial entertainment, and artistic expression. Students attend live dance performance. Offered Every Semester.

### DAN 230 SURVEY OF AFRICAN AMERICAN DANCE 3, 1/4; DI14

The continuity of African American dance from traditional African to contemporary American through dance technique. Introduction to several dance forms: traditional, modern, and jazz; the cultural history that influenced these dance forms; and the contributions of significant choreographers. Students attend live dance performance. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: AAS230

### DAN 234 THE HISTORY OF THE BLACK DANCE MOVEMENT 3, 3/0; DI14

The development of African American dance and the contributions of African American artists through lecture and film. Emphasis on the evolution of traditional African dance forms and their influence on the contemporary dance vernacular. Students will attend live dance performance. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: AAS234

### DAN 244 SOCIAL DANCE FORMS 3, 2/1

An introduction to social dance as a participatory and culturally-specific dance style from the physical and historical contexts. In addition to physical practice, students will read and discuss articles, attend live dance performance. Offered Spring Only.

### DAN 250 JAZZ DANCE 3, 6/0

Prerequisite: DAN 200, DAN 220, or equivalent. Technique, studies, and compositional problems illustrating the diverse possibilities of jazz dance, with special attention to the ethnic foundation of this form. Students will attend live dance performance.

### DAN 302 MODERN DANCE TECHNIQUE II 3, 6/0

Prerequisite: DAN 200 or Instructor Permission. Principles of movement in relation to dynamics, rhythm, and space. Introduction to improvisation and modern dance history; designed to develop and strengthen technical dance skills and artistry. Students will attend live dance performance. Offered Fall Only.

### DAN 303 DANCE COMPOSITION 3, 6/0

Prerequisite: Instructor Permission. Techniques of composition; practical research in choreography through improvisation; creation of individual and group compositions. Students will attend live dance performance. Offered Alternate Years.

### DAN 310 DANCE FOR THE MUSIC THEATER 3, 6/0

Prerequisite: DAN 250 or Instructor Permission. Emphasizes technique and history of the diverse dance forms required in the music theater. Students will attend live dance performance. Offered Occasionally.

### DAN 312 MODERN DANCE TECHNIQUE III 3, 6/0

Prerequisite: DAN 302 or Instructor Permission. Continuation of DAN 302. Emphasis on expanding and deepening technical range, quality of movement, and creative ability through improvisation and modern dance history. Students will attend live dance performance. Offered Fall Only.

### DAN 320 REHEARSAL AND PRODUCTION 1, 0/0

Prerequisite: Audition. Students participate in building a finished dance production, including audition, dance rehearsals, technical rehearsals, and performances. By audition only. May be repeated. Offered Every Semester.

### DAN 324 DANCE HISTORY 3, 3/0; WC14

A survey course examining the origins and evolution of folk, social, and concert dance forms from the primitive period to contemporary time. Analysis of the role of major figures and the impact of significant events on the value of dance in society. Students attend live dance performance. Offered Spring Only.

### DAN 330 BALLET TECHNIQUE II 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: DAN 220 or Instructor Permission. Comprehensive examination of the technique and historical background of ballet explored in depth through studio work and lecture; emphasis on strengthening technical range and understanding of basic concepts and vocabulary. Students will attend live dance performance. Offered Spring Only.

### DAN 340 BALLET TECHNIQUE III 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: DAN 330 or Instructor Permission. Continuation of DAN 330. Intermediate-level ballet technique course with emphasis on

applications of idiokinetics. Students will attend live dance performance.  
Offered Spring Only.

**DAN 350**  
**TAP DANCE FOR THE STAGE: ELEMENTARY**  
1, 2/1

Prerequisite: DAN 310 or Instructor Permission. First course in a two-semester sequence for majors and minors in the performing arts. Minimum two hours of outside practice weekly plus familiarity with selected readings. Students comprehend and execute an elementary vocabulary of stage tap. Students will attend live dance performance. Offered Fall Only.

**DAN 401**  
**TEACHING DANCE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Instructor Permission. The methods and materials used in teaching dance to students of various ages and backgrounds, explored through research and practical teaching experience. Anatomical and kinesiological principles, injury prevention and treatment. Students will attend live dance performance.

**DAN 450**  
**TAP DANCE FOR THE STAGE: INTERMEDIATE**  
1, 2/0

Prerequisite: DAN 350 or Instructor Permission. Advanced vocabulary, styles, and solo/duet work. Some creative work required. Comprehend and execute a substantial portion of traditional Broadway requirements. Students will attend live dance performance. Offered Fall Only.

**DAN 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Every Semester.

**DAN 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3, 0/0  
Offered Every Semester.

## DES - DESIGN

**DES 101**  
**INTRODUCTION TO DESIGN TWO DIMENSIONAL I**  
3, 1/5

Basic skills and concepts in two-dimensional design. Logical and intuitive approaches to pure form and natural sources. Emphasis on development of individual solutions. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 102**  
**INTRODUCTION TO DESIGN TWO DIMENSIONAL II**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 101. Continuation of DES 101, involving in-depth assignments stressing composition and form, idea development, design process, and color dynamics, while strengthening skills and control. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 103**  
**INTRODUCTION TO DESIGN THREE DIMENSIONAL I**  
3, 1/5

Fundamentals of three-dimensional design, with emphasis on the development of skills related to spatial manipulation via form and structure. Development of manipulative skills in various media. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 104**  
**INTRODUCTION TO DESIGN THREE DIMENSIONAL II**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 103. Advanced concepts and manipulation skills related to three-dimensional design. Conceptualization, visualization, and evaluation related to design objectives. Offered Occasionally.

**DES 114**  
**WORKSHOP IN CRAFTS**  
3, 1/5; AR14

Hands-on creative studio experience in ceramics, fibers, metals/jewelry, or wood/furniture design. Non-art majors only.

**DES 190**  
**DESIGN SYMPOSIUM**  
3, 3/0; AR14

Introductory design course open only to non-majors. Basic concepts and language of design, the application of those concepts in the human environment, and the historical and cultural reference to those concepts. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 220**  
**CERAMICS I**  
3, 1/5

Exploration of clay as a medium of expression. Methods of forming. Preparation and application of glaze. Firing; theory, study of form and function. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 230**  
**INTRODUCTION TO JEWELRY MAKING**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 101. Exploration of materials and processes in jewelry making, emphasizing creative design. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: DES230

**DES 242**  
**FIBERS I**  
3, 1/5

Introduction to traditional and current trends in weaving and surface design, including table-loom weaving, batik, and silkscreen printing. Assignments develop good design through creative expression. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: DES240, DES245

**DES 250**  
**WOOD DESIGN I**  
3, 1/5

Wood as a medium for expression and object design; technical and aesthetic problems. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: DES250

**DES 270**  
**VISUAL COMMUNICATION I**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 277. Introductory course in communication design involving basic design problems including logotype, stationary, and page layout. Examination of design and printing processes, as well as professional practices and issues. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: DES270

**DES 271**  
**LETTERING AND TYPOGRAPHY I**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 277. Uses of typographic forms in graphic design; problems in expression and appropriate application and layout; type specification, indication, copy fitting; origins of the Western alphabet. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 277**  
**COMPUTER GRAPHICS I**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 101. Introduction to the Macintosh computer as a graphic design tool. Develop a working understanding of a graphic design page-layout and drawing program. Class sessions include visual presentations, hands-on tutorials, and critiques of assignments. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 307**  
**COLOR THEORY**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 102. Origins, meaning, and dimensions of color; lectures and studio problems in various media, exploring the compositional effects of color. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: DES307

**DES 312**  
**HISTORY OF CRAFT: INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION TO THE PRESENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: FAR104. Historical and theoretical foundations of crafts from the Industrial Revolution to the present. Developments in crafts in traditional forms, hand-based production methods, new technologies, new



media and new concepts of craft, and specific cultural and intellectual contexts. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: DES312W

**DES 314**  
**HISTORY OF GRAPHIC DESIGN: INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION TO THE PRESENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: FAR104 or permission of instructor. Examination of the history and theoretical foundations of graphic design from the Industrial Revolution to the present. Developments in graphic design are considered in relation to new technologies and new media and to specific cultural and intellectual contexts. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: DES314W

**DES 320**  
**CERAMICS II**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 220. Exploration of ceramic form, glaze, and firing methods through assigned problems and individual interests. Lecture and laboratory in glaze materials and glaze design. Course may be repeated up to six credits. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: DES320

**DES 321**  
**CERAMICS: JUNIOR STUDIO**

3-12, 1-4/5-20

Prerequisite: DES 320. Advanced study and experience in the total ceramic process through assigned problems according to individual personal interests. Course may be repeated up to six credits. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 329**  
**ENAMELING FOR JEWELRY**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 230. Exploration of traditional and contemporary methods of enameling for jewelry design. Offered Occasionally.

**DES 330**  
**APPLIED JEWELRY TECHNIQUES**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 230. Basic and advanced jewelry techniques including lost-wax casting and stone setting. Continued emphasis on the personal, conceptual, and creative development of jewelry design. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: DES330

**DES 331**  
**JEWELRY: JUNIOR STUDIO**

3-12, 1-4/5-20

Prerequisite: DES 330. Advanced exploration of materials and processes used in jewelry making with emphasis on design aspects. Individually selected projects. Course may be repeated up to nine credits. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: DES331

**DES 336**  
**METALSMITHING**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 235 or DES 330. Advanced concentration in metalworking as a continuation of forming techniques introduced in DES 235. Offered Spring Only.

**DES 337**  
**METALSMITHING: JUNIOR STUDIO**

3-12, 1-4/5-20

Prerequisite: DES 336. Practical application of metalworking techniques with emphasis on raising, forging, welding, riveting, casting, spinning, and other forming methods. Parallel study of leading designers, craftspeople. Tutorial relationship with instructor. Extra class assignments, including minimum studio hours equal to class hours. Offered Spring Only.

**DES 338**  
**COMPUTER THREE-DIMENSIONAL MODELING AND RENDERING**

3, 1/5

Prerequisites: DES 101 and DES 103. Exploration of the capabilities of computer modeling and rendering software, especially for craft area majors. Offered Spring Only.

**DES 342**  
**FIBERS II**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 242. Intermediate exploration in traditional and experimental techniques of weaving and surface design, including floor-loom weaving and photographic silkscreen printing with an emphasis on creative expression. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 344**  
**FIBERS: JUNIOR STUDIO**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 342. Study and experience in complex weaving and surface design, including multiple-harness weaving and application of printing techniques; aesthetic and functional considerations. Course may be repeated up to six credits. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 350**  
**WOOD DESIGN II**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 250. Exploration into the design and fabrication of wooden objects. Emphasis on developing design and craftsmanship skills through assigned problems. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: DES350

**DES 351**  
**WOOD DESIGN: JUNIOR STUDIO**

3-12, 1-4/5-20

Prerequisite: DES 350. Design and creation of a major project in wood, approached from the viewpoint of the designer-craftsperson, using a range of techniques and hand, power, and machine tools as needed. Course may be repeated up to six credits. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: DES351

**DES 374**  
**ADVERTISING DESIGN**

3-6, 1-2/5-10

Prerequisite: DES 377. Principles of advertising design as visual communication, motivation, and persuasion. Problems in advertising and publication design. Illustration, media, and techniques. Typographic design and reproduction processes. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 377**  
**COMPUTER GRAPHICS II**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 277. Intermediate-level course using computer-imaging programs. Creative problem solving with photomontage, posters, and publication design assignments. Visual presentations, hands-on tutorials, and critiques of assignments. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: DES478

**DES 378**  
**WEB DESIGN 1**

3, 2/4

Prerequisites: DES 377 and DES 380. Introduction to interactive Web design from the perspective of communication design. Introduces the student to the history of the Internet, industry-standard site-creation, software, and testing and evaluation. Integrates design aesthetics information, organization, image preparation, and intuitive interface design and navigation. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 379**  
**MOTION DESIGN**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: DES 377, DES 380. Exploration and integration of animation methods including hand-drawn, stop motion, and digital. Motion and sound added to graphics, typography and image. History or motion design and animation. Integrates design aesthetics, sequential information presentation, and video preparation for various deployments, e.g. DVD, web/mobile and screen. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: DES479

**DES 380  
ILLUSTRATION**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 270. Creative problem solving illustration assignments. In-depth exploration of illustration media and techniques. Examination of professional practice and business issues. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 382  
DIGITAL 3D 1**

3, 2/0

Prerequisites: DES 377, DES 380. Creation of digital 3D objects and environments for print, video and motion design. Modeling, lighting and surfacing objects in the CG (Computer Graphics) environment using industry standard software.

Equivalent course: DES480

**DES 389  
TOPICS COURSE**

3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

**DES 414  
SENIOR SEMINAR/EXHIBITION**

4, 3/3

A series of lectures and discussions concerning topics such as self-presentation concepts. Job and professional interviews. Business practices, recordkeeping, and taxes. Legal contracts and copyrights. Exhibitions and promoting personal work. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 421  
CERAMICS: SENIOR STUDIO**

3-12, 1-4/5-20

Prerequisite: DES 321. Development and presentation of the student's personal direction in clay, culminating in a portfolio presentation and a final show. Course may be repeated up to nine credits.

**DES 431  
JEWELRY: SENIOR STUDIO**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 331. Concentration of studio work by the senior major in jewelry. Students plan and execute a series of problems and projects in consultation with the instructor. Course may be repeated up to nine credits. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 444  
FIBERS: SENIOR STUDIO**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 344. Concentration of studio work in surface design and weaving by senior fiber majors. Students plan and execute a series of problems and projects in consultation with the instructor, leading to an exhibition. Portfolio preparation for graduating seniors. Course may be repeated up to nine credits.

**DES 451  
WOOD DESIGN: SENIOR STUDIO**

3-12, 1-4/5-20

Prerequisite: DES 351. Concentration of studio work by senior wood majors. Students plan and execute a series of problems and projects in consultation with the instructor. Course may be repeated up to twelve credits.

**DES 472  
WEB DESIGN II**

3, 2/4

Prerequisites: Communication Design Major, Junior/Senior standing, DES 378. Intermediate concepts and skills involved in designing Internet-based interactive media. Builds on technical and theoretical concepts of DES 378, Web Design I. Current technical standards in web design and online publishing will be covered including multi-device interface design, content management, social media integration and accessibility.

**DES 473  
GRAPHIC DESIGN**

3-9, 1-3/5-15

Prerequisites: DES 377 and DES 380. Advanced problems in advertising, publication, and packaging design. Materials, techniques, and computer processes used in preparation of visual and design presentations/mechanicals. Emphasis on individual solutions to problems

typical of those confronting the professional graphic designer. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 475  
GRAPHIC DESIGN PRACTICUM**

1-6, 1-6/5-30

Prerequisite: Completion of all required courses in graphic design specialization. Practical experience in an advertising agency, design studio, or corporate design office under the sponsorship of an art director, working two days a week for 6 credit hours. Or experience with practical problems in a simulated agency situation, working 10 hours a week for 3 credit hours. Admission by permission of graphic design advisers after portfolio review. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 478**

3, 2/4

**DES 479  
MULTIMEDIA COMPUTER DESIGN**

3, 0/6

Prerequisite: DES 377. Introduction to computer design and the authoring process in multimedia. Experience with digital images, video, and sound using current software, culminating in creative interactive presentations and Web page documents. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: DES379

**DES 480  
ILLUSTRATION II**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: DES 380. Advanced problems and creative solutions in editorial and advertising illustration using computer drawing software programs. In-depth examination of business issues and professional practice in the illustration field. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: DES382

**DES 488  
INTERNSHIP**

1-12, 0/0

Prerequisite: DES 421 or DES 431 or DES 444 or DES 451. Guided, supervised exposure to professional design operations through on-the-job experience in an authorized design firm, department, studio, or showroom. For 3 credit hours, student completes 120 contract hours, provides a written report of the work experience, and receives written evaluation from the employer. Offered Every Semester.

**DES 489  
MOTION DESIGN 2**

3, 2/0

Prerequisites: DES 379, DES 378. Integrates type, graphics and image utilizing the language of motion, emphasizing story and ideation in time-based media. Real-world applications include title/credit sequences, product pre-visualization, interactive interfaces, advertising, and entertainment.

**DES 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 1-3/5-15

Offered Occasionally.

**DES 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 1-4/5-20

Offered Every Semester.

## DMP - DIGITAL MUSIC PRODUCTION

**DMP 221  
INTRODUCTION TO SOUND RECORDING AND  
REINFORCEMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Instructor permission. Introduction to the history, technology, and future of analog and digital audio systems and their application. The physics of sound and the art and science of live sound reinforcement and recording including acoustics, microphone selection and placement, signal processing, mixing, loudspeaker design, editing, digital audio workstation software, MIDI, and sound system design for live venues. Offered Fall Only.

**DMP 321  
RECORDING TECHNIQUES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: DMP 221 or instructor permission. Examination of electronic audio systems and their application, including the art and science of sound recording and reinforcement of instrumental and vocal music in live and studio situations. Topics include practical applications of microphone selection and placement, signal processing, mixing, amplification, loudspeaker types, digital audio editing software, MIDI, and sound system design for live venues. Offered Spring Only. Equivalent course: MUS222

**DMP 331  
INTERMEDIATE RECORDING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Acceptance into DMP minor, DMP 321. A hands-on approach to digital audio recording and production techniques including recording, microphone techniques, editing, and mixing using professional recording software. Student led recording sessions. Offered Fall Only.

**DMP 341  
ADVANCED RECORDING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Acceptance into DMP Minor, DMP 331. In-depth study of recording techniques and tools used in the modern recording industry, advanced mixing techniques used in commercial music, critical listening and music analysis from contemporary recorded music. Student recording, performance and engineering. Offered Spring Only.

**DMP 350  
ELECTRONIC MUSIC COMPOSITION I**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: Acceptance into DMP Minor. The creative use of sound and music through the exploration of technology, history, theory, and practice of electronic music since the 1920s. Provides students with a wide range of technical, theoretical, and aesthetic concepts aimed at developing and strengthening music composition skills. The technological nature of the class encompasses the learning of fundamental software tools while favoring a critical-thinking approach to the unique expressive power of electronic music composition. Offered Fall Only.

**DMP 351  
ELECTRONIC MUSIC COMPOSITION II**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Acceptance into DMP Minor, DMP 350. Focus on the creative use of sound, music and video through the exploration of key software tools for electronic music composition, music performance, mixed media, and sound installations. Advanced technical and theoretical knowledge of electronic music while developing music composition skills. Offered Occasionally.

**DMP 360  
DIGITAL MUSIC ENSEMBLE**

1, 3/0

Prerequisite: Instructor Permission. Electronic music performance in an ensemble setting with analog and digital musical instruments, portable computing devices and custom digital controllers. Emphasis on new approaches and skills for the performance and composition of electronic and computer music. Offered Every Semester.

**DMP 450  
INTERACTIVE COMPUTER MUSIC**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Acceptance into DMP Minor, DMP 351. Integrating computers with digital controllers, smart phones, tablets and off-the-shelf gaming devices; exploring real-time interactive music performance, sound synthesis and music composition; concepts and skills for analog and digital synthesis; theoretical and practical knowledge in real-time sound processing techniques. Offered Occasionally.

**DMP 491  
CAPSTONE IN DIGITAL MUSIC PRODUCTION**

1-3, 0/0

Prerequisite: DMP 350 and permission of the instructor. Independent capstone project under the direction of an instructor.

**DMP 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

Offered Every Semester.

**DMP 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3, 0/0

## ECO - ECONOMICS

**ECO 101  
THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM**

3, 3/0; SS14

Overview course. Development of fundamental economic concepts, basic economic institutions and their history, and contemporary economic issues. Supply and demand, markets, gross domestic product (GDP), inflation and recession, and the role of government. Economic issues such as energy, environment, education, and health care included when appropriate. Will not count toward the credit hour requirement of majors. Offered Every Semester.

**ECO 103  
ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES**

3, 3/0; AH14

The history of the United States from an economic perspective. U.S. history is understood by studying the development of economic institutions and social change. Causes and effects of changing labor organization and relations, production technique, business and industrial organization, trade patterns, and economic policy. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ECO103W

**ECO 104  
HISTORY OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE THIRD WORLD**

3, 3/0

A history of economic development in Asia, Africa and Latin America for those with no previous college-level background in economics. The course concentrates on the experience of formerly colonized countries over the past 200 years as part of a broad outline of world economic history since 1492. Offered Occasionally.

**ECO 189  
TOPICS COURSE**

1-3, 1-3/0

Offered Occasionally.

**ECO 201  
PRINCIPLES OF MACROECONOMICS**

3, 3/0; SS14

The major economic forces-consumer expenditure, business investment, and government spending-and their influence on national income. Money and banking, monetary and fiscal policies, inflation and recession, economic growth, and international monetary problems. Either ECO 201 or ECO 202 may be taken first. Offered Every Semester.

**ECO 202  
PRINCIPLES OF MICROECONOMICS**

3, 3/0; SS14

Individual units in the economy-consumers, firms, and resource owners-and how their decisions influence market prices and industrial output. Supply and demand, competition and monopoly, corporations, capitalism and socialism, labor, and international trade. Either ECO 201 or ECO 202 may be taken first. Offered Every Semester.

**ECO 220  
ECONOMICS OF SPORTS**

3, 3/0

The principles of economic analysis through investigation of the sports industry. Profits, labor conflicts, and other special features of professional and collegiate sports. Offered Occasionally.

**ECO 300  
LABOR ECONOMICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ECO 202. Competing theories of labor-market operation in market economies. Problems of labor markets (such as unemployment and

discrimination). History of the evolution of labor markets in the United States and the role of government in affecting outcomes. Current issues, including increasing international competition in product and labor markets, the impact of technological change in altering workforce skill and educational requirements, and structural change in compensation and occupational distribution. Offered Occasionally.

**ECO 301**  
**ECONOMICS OF LABOR RELATIONS**  
3, 3/0

Present-day techniques in labor-management negotiations, the collective bargaining agreement, the development and structure of organized labor, labor law, and labor economics. Offered Occasionally.

**ECO 302**  
**WOMEN IN THE ECONOMY**  
3, 3/0; DI14

Recommended Prerequisites: ECO 201 or ECO 202. Analysis of the economic status of women in the United States and other selected nations as compared to men's status and differentiated by age, race, ethnicity, and marital status. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: ECO302W

**ECO 304**  
**MONEY AND BANKING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ECO 201. The nature and function of money. The American monetary system and the role of the banking system. The structure and functions of the Federal Reserve System. Fundamental monetary theory and its relation to monetary policy. Current problems relating to the impact of monetary policy on prices and employment. Offered Every Semester.

**ECO 305**  
**STATISTICS FOR ECONOMICS**  
3, 3/0; MQ14

Introduction to elementary statistical principles, descriptive statistics, and statistical inference. Applications in economics, business, and criminal justice. Required for majors. Offered Every Semester.

**ECO 307**  
**INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ECO 202 and MAT 114 or equivalent. Advanced study of individual units in the economy and how their decisions influence market prices and industry output. Includes the theory of consumer demand, the theory of the firm, resource allocation, income distribution, and welfare economics. Required for majors. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ECO307W

**ECO 308**  
**INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ECO 202 and MAT 114 or equivalent. Advanced study of aggregate economic activity and its influence on national income. Includes Classical and Keynesian theory, monetary and fiscal policies, business cycles, forecasting, and economic growth. Required for majors. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ECO308W

**ECO 312**  
**URBAN ECONOMICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ECO 202 or permission of instructor. Application of economic analysis to urban growth, land use, poverty, housing, segregation, pollution, congestion, and urban public finance. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: ECO312

**ECO 320**  
**MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ECO 202, ECO 305, and MAT 114 or equivalent. Using economic analysis to formulate and provide guides to the solution of management decision and control problems, and the development of appropriate business policies. Offered Alternate Years.

**ECO 325**  
**INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ECO 202 or permission of instructor. The links between economic theory and structure, conduct, and performance of national and international industry over time. Designed for economics and business majors. Emphasis on price theory, inter- and intra-firm relationships, and industrial policy. Offered Alternate Years.

**ECO 350**  
**PUBLIC FINANCE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ECO 202. The nature and growth of public expenditures; principles of taxation; federal, state, and local revenue; introduction to fiscal policy and theory; significance of public debt; selected problems in intergovernmental fiscal relations. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: ECO350W

**ECO 355**  
**THE ECONOMICS OF ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ECO 202 or permission of instructor. Micro- and macroeconomic activity imposed by the availability of energy resources and by environmental considerations. Alternative policy strategies relating to energy and the environment are evaluated in terms of their economic impact. Offered Alternate Years.

**ECO 360**  
**INTRODUCTION TO THE ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF LAW**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ECO 307 or permission of instructor. Introduction to the study of law from an economic perspective. No prior knowledge of law is required, and all economic concepts needed are presented. Uses economic concepts and reasoning to explain and predict consequences of legal rules. Includes important issues found in court cases involving contracts, property law, liability, and environmental law. Offered Alternate Years.

**ECO 389**  
**TOPICS COURSE**  
1-3, 1-3/0

Offered Occasionally.

**ECO 401**  
**INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202; ECO 307 recommended. Basic theories of international trade. The international monetary mechanism and the institutions that facilitate its operation. Foreign economic policy and contemporary problems relating to tariffs, payments, balances, devaluation, and gold as a means of setting international payments in balances. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: ECO401W

**ECO 403**  
**COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202 or permission of instructor. Essential characteristics of different market economies as they have evolved to the present, their strengths and weaknesses, increasing social control, trading and monetary unions, contrast with socialist systems. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: ECO403W

**ECO 404**  
**ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Minimum of two economics courses. The difficulties of economic development, industrialization, and worldwide poverty. Competing theories of economic growth and structural change. Problems of population, natural resources, and environment. The growing interdependency of the U.S. and lesser-developed countries' (LDCs) economies. The crucial role of women in development, as well as ethnic and other social and cultural relationships. LDCs debt crisis and international finance. Macro- and microeconomic planning models. The policy-making process, development strategies, and specific case studies of LDCs in Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: ECO404W

**ECO 405  
HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202 or permission of instructor. The attempts of key economic thinkers from Aristotle to the present to analyze economic phenomena and provide guidance for economic policy. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: ECO405W

**ECO 407  
POLITICAL ECONOMY CLASSICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ECO 201 or ECO 202. In-depth study of classic political economic thought, including Adam Smith's Wealth of Nations; David Ricardo's Principles of Political Economy and Taxation; Karl Marx's Das Kapital, Volume I; and John Maynard Keynes's General Theory. Relationships between these classics and modern economic thought and socioeconomic phenomena. Offered Occasionally.

**ECO 411  
REGIONAL ECONOMIC ANALYSIS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202 or permission of instructor; college-level algebra recommended. Analysis of location on economic activity, urbanization patterns, and regional growth and development. Techniques in measuring the level of economic activity of a region, using Western New York as a model. The impact of the Buffalo urban area on the development of the surrounding region. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: ECO411W, GEG411

**ECO 412  
URBAN ECONOMICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ECO 201 or ECO 202 or permission of instructor. Application of economic analysis to urban growth, land use, poverty, housing, segregation, pollution, congestion, and urban public finance. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: ECO412W

**ECO 424  
ECONOMETRICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 126, ECO 201 or ECO 202, and ECO 305 or equivalent statistics course. Introduction to applied statistical analysis, with primary emphasis on business and economic applications. Provides quantitative background for graduate study in economics, business, public administration, and related social science, as well as for many types of employment. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ECO424W

**ECO 488  
INTERNSHIP**

3-12, 0/0

Prerequisites: ECO 201, ECO 202, and one relevant elective; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75; upper-division status. Application and integration of economic concepts and methodologies in an off-campus field setting, under the direction of a faculty sponsor, with the cooperation of a designated field supervisor. A maximum of 3 credit hours of ECO 488, ECO 495, or ECO 499 may be applied toward the major. Offered Every Semester.

**ECO 490  
SENIOR SEMINAR**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ECO 305, ECO 307, ECO 308, and senior standing. ECO 424 recommended. Capstone course required of all senior economics and finance majors. Investigation and oral presentation of findings of selected advanced topics in economics and finance. Senior thesis on a topic in economics or finance required. Offered Every Semester.

**ECO 493  
APPLIED ACTUARIAL THEORY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 381 and ECO 424. Advanced consideration of actuarial studies and models with an emphasis on applied modeling of actuarial activity and current actuarial processes. Major areas and theories in actuarial sciences as used by companies, government and not-for-profits. Mathematical, statistical, economic and finance models used by actuaries in the field. Analysis of different types of data to understand the

financial risks facing different groups. The capstone course for majors in actuarial sciences. Offered Occasionally.

**ECO 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

Prerequisites: ECO 307 and ECO 308 and permission of instructor. A maximum of 3 credit hours of ECO 488, ECO 495, or ECO 499 may be applied toward the major. Offered Every Semester.

**ECO 498  
HONORS RESEARCH**

3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Admission to honors program in economics. A review of the literature and development of the theoretical issues relevant to the research topic. Offered Occasionally.

**ECO 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. A maximum of 3 credit hours of ECO 488, ECO 495, or ECO 499 may be applied toward the major. Offered Every Semester.

## EDU - EDUCATION

**EDU 121  
TUTORING STUDENTS WITH A DIVERSE LANGUAGE  
BACKGROUND**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Completion of all GE2K general education/IF cognates in math and English with a minimum grade of C. Develops socio-cultural awareness and trains tutors for community-based experiences. Prepares students for experiences and unique interactions between culture and education while providing strategies to help second-language learners access the core curriculum. Offered Occasionally.

**EDU 201  
INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Majors; SPF 202. Introduction to elementary school teaching. Application of major theories, consideration of developmentally appropriate practices relative to New York State and Common Core Learning Standards. Introduction to classroom organization, classroom management, and multi-cultural education; participation in the reflective writing process emphasized. Field experience required, approximately 12 hours. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SPF201

**EDU 211  
INTRODUCTION TO LITERACY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Majors, EDU 201 or equivalent. Current literacy theories and practices supportive of diverse populations and congruent with New York State Learning Standards. School-based or field placement activities that support course objectives are required, approximately 12-15 hours. Offered Every Semester.

**EDU 220  
PROGRAMS FOR INFANTS AND TODDLERS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Majors; EDU201, SPF202, EDU211. Introduction to the field of early childhood education. Familiarity with the developmental needs and program requirements for infants and toddlers. Students plan developmentally appropriate activities to use with these age groups and implement them in a field placement. Special attention is given to the assessment of young children in the fifty hour field placement. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ECS405

**EDU 310  
TEACHING SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL**

3, 3/0; D114

Prerequisites: Majors, EDU 211 with a C or higher. Overall GPA of 2.5 or higher. Provides teacher candidates with culturally sensitive pedagogy for selecting, organizing, presenting, and evaluating elementary level social studies curriculum. The arts are used to enhance social studies

content for more engaging, culturally responsive, and thoughtful instruction. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: EDU310W

**EDU 311**  
**THE TEACHING OF READING AND THE OTHER LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL**

6, 6/0

Prerequisite: Majors; Overall cumulative GPA of 2.5 in these courses: SPF 202, SPF 203, SPF 302; EDU 201, EDU 211 (exceptional education students will substitute EXE 360 for EDU 201). EDU 211 must have a C or higher. Builds methodological practice from the theoretical scaffold of literacy knowledge and teaching established in EDU 211 and the survey course EDU 201. Participation in classroom practice while exploring in-depth curricular, theoretical, and practical educational frameworks. Junior participants apply skills and processes they have learned in previous courses to teach language arts across the curriculum. Students plan, implement and evaluate lessons incorporating the NYS and Common Core Standards for English Language Arts; practice and evaluate assessment tools and processes; become reflective practitioners; demonstrate effective techniques for instructional organization in a Professional Development School. Orientation required. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: EDU311W

**EDU 312**  
**THE TEACHING OF SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS**

6, 6/0

Prerequisites: Majors; overall cumulative GPA 2.5 or higher; cumulative GPA of 2.5 in the professional sequence, and a C or higher in EDU 311W. Basic curriculum course for elementary teachers. Students participate in classroom practice while exploring in-depth curricular, theoretical, and practical educational frameworks. Students plan, implement, and evaluate lessons incorporating the NYS and professional organization standards for mathematics, science and technology; practice and evaluate assessment tools and processes; become reflective practitioners; demonstrate effective techniques for instructional organization in a Professional Development School. Offered Every Semester.

**EDU 313**  
**TEACHING SCIENCE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND CHILDHOOD SETTINGS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites Grade of C or better in EDU 211. Explore the teaching of science to elementary students guided by learning theory and current practices. Effective science instruction strategies guided by current standards, will be developed and practiced. Offered Every Semester.

**EDU 316**  
**TEACHING ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS**

6, 3/0

Pre-requisites: Full majors only; overall minimum GPA of 2.5; professional sequence minimum GPA of 2.5; EDU 311 with a grade of C or better; Math 122 or higher. Basic curriculum course for elementary teachers. Students participate in classroom practice while exploring in-depth curricular, theoretical, and practical educational frameworks. Students plan, implement, and evaluate lessons incorporating the NYS standards for mathematics, science and technology; practice and evaluate assessment tools and processes; become reflective practitioners; demonstrate effective techniques for instructional organization in a professional development school. Offered Every Semester.

**EDU 326**  
**EARLY LITERACY AND LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ECE or ECC Majors; Overall and Professional Sequence GPAs of 2.5 or higher, EDU 220, C or higher in EDU 311W. May be taken concurrently with EDU 329. Exploration of principles, practices and materials for providing children, Birth-Preschool, with strong foundation to support early literacy skills and language development. Examines theoretical influences on language development, relationship between oral language and early literacy, children's literature, curriculum and assessment. Consideration of implications for enhanced literacy and language outcomes for all children. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: EDU426

**EDU 329**  
**INTEGRATED THEMATIC INSTRUCTION FOR YOUNG CHILDREN**

6, 6/0

Prerequisites: ECE or ECC Majors; Overall and Professional Sequence GPAs of 2.5 or higher, EDU 211, EDU 220, EDU 311W with a grade of C or higher. Use of knowledge of child development and learning to provide opportunities that support the physical, social, emotional, cognitive, and aesthetic development of preschool, kindergarten, and primary-grade children. Lessons are taught in a Professional Development School. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ECS329

**EDU 375**  
**INTEGRATION OF TECHNOLOGY IN EDUCATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Majors; EDU 211. Provides the pre-service teacher with an awareness of the current range of instructional and adaptive technologies. Emphasis on curricular integration of technology within the general and special education classroom, and connections between instructional technology and the broader role of technology in society. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: EXE375

**EDU 400**  
**PRACTICUM IN ELEMENTARY TEACHING I**

6, 0/6

Prerequisites: Majors; Minimum overall cumulative GPA of 2.5; minimum grade of C in teaching methods courses related to specific major (EDU 311, EDU 312, or EDU 329). Minimum GPA of 2.5 in major courses, successful completion of English composition/basic communication and mathematics competency requirements. Intended as the teacher candidate's culminating experience. This is the first supervised teaching experience of two school settings at two developmental levels five full days a week for approximately seven to eight consecutive weeks. Teacher candidates are required to effectively demonstrate content knowledge, pedagogical preparation, instructional delivery, classroom management, knowledge of student development, collaboration with school professionals, and reflective practice. Extension teacher candidates will take EDU 404 and their extension student teaching course. Exceptional Education majors will take EDU 404 and their EXE student teaching course. Early Childhood and Combined Early Childhood/Childhood majors will take EDU 400 and EDU 410. Offered Every Semester.

**EDU 401**  
**PRACTICUM IN TEACHING: INTERMEDIATE**

6, 0/6

Prerequisites: Majors . Minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5; minimum grade of C in methods courses related to respective major (EDU 310W, EDU 311W, EDU 312); minimum cumulative 2.5 GPA in major courses; successful completion of English composition/basic communication and mathematics competency requirements. Intended as the teacher candidate's culminating experience. Supervised teaching in elementary grades five full days a week for approximately seven to eight consecutive weeks. Individual conferences and seminars with college supervisor. Tutorial and group instruction. Daily and long-range planning, teacher-pupil planning, unit teaching, audiovisual aids, classroom management, record keeping, evaluation techniques. Offered Every Semester.

**EDU 402**  
**SEMINAR IN EDUCATION**

1-3, 1-3/0

Nature and function of a philosophy of education. Teaching research methods and techniques, crucial issues in education, problems of beginning teachers. To be taken concurrently with EDU 400, EDU 401 and/or EDU 410. Required for all childhood, early childhood, and combined education majors. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: EDU402W

**EDU 404**  
**PRACTICUM IN ELEMENTARY TEACHING FOR EX ED & MIDDLE SCHOOL EX STUDENTS**

6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Extension and Exceptional Education majors only. Minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5; minimum grade of C in teaching methods courses (EDU 310W, EDU 311W, and EDU 312). Minimum GPA of 2.5 in professional sequence/major courses. For elementary education teacher candidates seeking certification in

childhood/exceptional education, or childhood with a middle school extension. Intended as the teacher candidate's culminating experience. Supervised teaching experience in an elementary grade setting five full days a week for approximately seven to eight consecutive weeks. Teacher candidates are required to effectively demonstrate content knowledge, pedagogical preparation, instructional delivery, classroom management, knowledge of student development, collaboration with school professionals, and reflective practice. Offered Every Semester.

**EDU 410  
PRACTICUM IN EARLY CHILDHOOD TEACHING**  
6, 0/6

Prerequisites: Early Childhood and Combined Education Majors only. Minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5; minimum grade of C in methods courses related to respective major (EDU 220, EDU 310W, EDU 311W, EDU 312, or EDU 329); minimum cumulative 2.5 GPA in major courses; successful completion of English composition/basic communication and mathematics competency requirements. Intended as the teacher candidate's culminating experience. Provides supervised teaching experience in an early childhood classroom five full days per week for approximately seven to eight consecutive weeks. Effective demonstration of content knowledge, pedagogical preparation, instructional delivery, classroom management, knowledge of student development, collaboration with school professionals, and reflectivity of practice. Offered Every Semester.

**EDU 411  
PARENTS, SCHOOLS, AND COMMUNITY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Early childhood and combined childhood/early childhood majors only; this course may be taken concurrently with student teaching or in a previous semester. Designed to assist students in building partnerships among parents, schools, and diverse communities. Students will learn how to collaborate with families and implement family involvement strategies during student teaching. Special attention will be given to linking families with services offered in the school and community. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: EDU420, EXE411

**EDU 416  
TEACHING LITERACY IN MIDDLE AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS**  
3, 3/0

Majors. Upper division status. Special problems in reading encountered in middle and secondary schools. Includes the reading process, reading skills, and techniques for assessing developing reading skills. Special emphasis on critical reading in content areas. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SED305

**EDU 417  
ADOLESCENT LITERACY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: EDU 416 or equivalent; upper division status. Literacy development of adolescents in multiple contexts. Topics will include adolescents' multiple literacies, assessing literacy abilities, use of technology and materials other than textbooks, integration of literacy across disciplines, and strategies for working with struggling students, English learners, students with disabilities, and advanced students. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: EDU417W

**EDU 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-12, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

## ELS

**ELS 099  
ENGLISH LANGUAGE SECONDARY PROGRAM**  
0-3, 3/0

ELSP is a non-degree, non-credit developmental course designed to help students with varying levels of English proficiency through coursework, interaction with native speakers of English, and Individualized language practice. This program consists of six levels of English Language study. Each level has 30 hours of class time per week, plus an additional 3 hours of small conversation group practice.

## ENG - ENGLISH

**ENG 130  
BIBLICAL AND CLASSICAL LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0; WC14

Works selected from Biblical literature and from Latin and Greek literature before Constantine. Offered Every Semester.

**ENG 131  
MIEVEAL AND RENAISSANCE LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0

Major European writers before 1600. Offered Occasionally.

**ENG 151  
INTRODUCTION TO POETRY**  
3, 3/0; HU14

Verbal and formal techniques of English and American poetry. Prosody, verse forms, conventions, genres, diction, and imagery. Social and historical contexts. Representative authors and periods. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ENG151W

**ENG 160  
INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE AND FILM**  
3, 3/0; HU14

Analysis of film as the creative and critical interpretation of fiction or drama; how such films respond to aesthetic, cultural, technological, political, and ideological influences, both in the source text and in the contemporary moment. Offered Summer Only.

**ENG 190  
INTRODUCTION TO LITERARY INTERPRETATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CWP 101 and CWP 102, or the equivalent. The basic types of responses to literature; the defining characteristics of poetry, fiction, and drama; as well as the skills of close reading of literary texts. Students should take this class immediately after completing the freshman writing requirement or within the first year of transferring into the English major. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ENG190W

**ENG 200  
FIELD EXPERIENCE IN SECONDARY ENGLISH EDUCATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Standing in the English Education Major or Post Baccalaureate Certification Program. Introduction to the secondary school as an institution and to the teaching of English as a profession. Required observations of teaching English and other areas, 7-12. Limited experimentation with teaching secondary English. Offered Every Semester.

**ENG 201  
THE CRAFT OF WRITING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CWP 102. Demystifying the act of writing by studying, discussing, and practicing models of the composing process. Offered Every Semester.

**ENG 205  
HISTORY OF CINEMA I**  
3, 3/0; HU14

This course provides the student with an understanding of cinema history from 1890 to 1960. Students will examine trends in cinema's aesthetic forms, technical breakthroughs, innovators, cultural antecedents, and impact. Offered Every Semester.

**ENG 206  
HISTORY OF CINEMA II**  
3, 3/1; HU14

This course provides the student with an understanding of cinema history since 1960. Students will examine representative trends in cinema's aesthetic form, technical breakthroughs, key innovators, cultural antecedents and cultural impact. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ENG206W

**ENG 210**  
**BRITISH LITERATURE TO 1700**  
3, 3/0; HU14  
A study of selected topics, themes, and authors in British literature before 1700. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ENG110

**ENG 211**  
**BRITISH LITERATURE 1700-1914**  
3, 3/0; HU14  
A study of selected topics, themes, and authors in British literature from 1700 to 1900. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ENG111

**ENG 212**  
**BRITISH LITERATURE SINCE 1914**  
3, 3/0; HU14  
An overview of important movements in British literature from the late Victorian period through contemporary literature, such as Fabianism, Modernism, Marxism, Aestheticism, The Movement and the Angry Young Men, postmodernism, post-Empire writing, Black British writing, and women's and queer literature. Offered Fall Only.

**ENG 220**  
**AMERICAN LITERATURE TO 1865**  
3, 3/0; HU14  
Survey of the various genres of influential American writing—including biographies, captivity and slave narratives, essays, poems, short stories and criticism, as well as Gothic, epistolary, sentimental, and Romantic novels—produced between the late seventeenth century and the mid-nineteenth century. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ENG140

**ENG 221**  
**AMERICAN LITERATURE SINCE 1865**  
3, 3/0; HU14  
A study of topics, themes, and authors in American literature after the Civil War. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ENG141

**ENG 230**  
**COMPARATIVE LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0; HU14  
Prerequisites: None. Comparative analyses of the ways in which literary periods, genres, movements, and social forms are shaped by the languages and cultural contexts through which they come into being. Offered Every Semester.

**ENG 231**  
**WOMEN IN LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0; DI14, HU14  
The images of women in literature as they reflect attitudes about women and their roles. Emphasis on authors and eras varies with instructors. May be taken for credit more than once. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ENG231W

**ENG 240**  
**AFRICAN AMERICAN LITERATURE TO 1940**  
3, 3/0; DI14, HU14  
African American slave narratives, poetry, fiction, essays, and drama from the eighteenth century to 1940; the influence of spirituals, gospel, blues, jazz, sermons, and folktales on African American writing; the Harlem renaissance of the 1920s and 1930s; and the development of African American revolutionary thought. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: AAS240

**ENG 241**  
**AFRICAN AMERICAN LITERATURE SINCE 1940**  
3, 3/0; DI14, HU14  
Realism, naturalism, modernism, and postmodernism in African American literature; black revolutionary thought and artistry in the 1960s and 1970s; neo-slave narratives; African American poetry, fiction, essays, and drama from 1940 to the present; influence of spirituals, gospel, the blues, jazz, sermons, and folktales on contemporary African American writing. Offered Spring Only.

**ENG 243**  
**INTRODUCTION TO LATINO/A LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0; DI14, HU14  
Introductory study of themes, ideas, and movements in Latino/a literature from the mid-nineteenth century to the present. Offered Every Semester.

**ENG 245**  
**WRITING ABOUT THE ARTS**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: ENG 102 and one arts Intellectual Foundations course.  
Practicum in writing about the arts. Teaches skills essential to developing a discerning critical eye and to communicating critical insights in various forms of writing about the arts. Includes participation in projects that highlight both traditional and contemporary subjects and approaches to arts criticism. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 247**  
**NATURE WRITING**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: CWP 102  
Students develop an understanding of the nonfiction prose genre of nature writing and improve their ability to produce original works in the genre. Class focuses on reading and analyzing nature writing for its stylistic and thematic features and emphasizes specific writing skills. Explores the connection between the natural and human worlds and various attitudes toward nature as conveyed in examples of the genre. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: ENG247W

**ENG 252**  
**BRITISH MODERNISM**  
3, 3/0; HU14  
British modernism, roughly the period from 1900 to 1940. The historical, intellectual and cultural background as well as the study of some of the major literary figures and their work. Offered Spring Only.

**ENG 253**  
**TWENTIETH-CENTURY LITERATURE II**  
3, 3/0  
Literature in English from 1945 to the present. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 255**  
**THE SHORT STORY**  
3, 3/0; HU14  
Various examples of influential short fiction produced around the world since the nineteenth century. Familiarizes students with various literary techniques involved in the craft of short fiction. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ENG355

**ENG 260**  
**CHILDREN'S LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: Sophomore, junior, or senior status. Types of children's literature, with attention to the principles of book selection and reading interests of children. Offered Every Semester.

**ENG 266**  
**THE PERSONAL ESSAY**  
3, 3/0  
The personal essay and how it both relates to and diverges from more objective forms of essays often encountered in academic contexts. Students practice close reading of essays and compose original essays with peer and instructor evaluations.  
Equivalent course: ENG266W

**ENG 300**  
**WRITING FOR THE PROFESSIONS**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: CWP 102. Practice for students who wish to improve their competence in writing and editing for a variety of professions. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ENG300W

**ENG 301**  
**ADVANCED COMPOSITION**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: CWP 102. Practice in writing academic papers. Writing assignments emphasize stylistic strategies, diction, disciplinary conventions, revision and research. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ENG301W



**ENG 303  
LITERATURE IN FILM**

3, 3/1

The motion picture as a vehicle for literature. Analysis and comparison of verbal and pictorial forms. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ENG303W

**ENG 304  
FORMS OF FILM**

3, 3/1

Breadth and depth of selected film forms. Emphasis on the film as art, medium of communication, and social document. May be taken for credit more than once when content varies. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ENG304W

**ENG 305  
CREATIVE WRITING: NARRATIVE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CWP 102. The writing of narrative. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ENG305W

**ENG 306  
CREATIVE WRITING: POETRY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CWP 102, or permission of the instructor. The craft of writing poetry, blending theoretical and practical approaches. Explores a variety of established genres and experimental poetic forms, such as the sonnet, sestina, haiku, cyghanedd, concrete poetry, etc. Considers how such forms change across different cultures and eras.

Equivalent course: ENG306W

**ENG 307  
TUTORING AND TEACHING WRITING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Fulfillment of English composition/ basic communication requirement. Writing-intensive course for undergraduate students who wish to develop better writing skills and gain a theoretical foundation and practical experience in Writing Center tutoring. Explores the role and the craft of the writing tutor. Students gain practical experience in the Writing Center. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: ENG307W

**ENG 308  
PEER TUTORING PRACTICUM**

1-3, 0/0

Prerequisites: Fulfillment of English composition/ basic communication requirement; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 in English courses.

Students meet weekly with Writing Center director, conduct tutoring sessions, and gain practical experience as writing tutors in the Writing Center. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ENG308W

**ENG 309  
TEACHING AND EVALUATING WRITING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CWP 102. Methods for teaching and evaluating writing. Includes theories of composition and rhetoric, approaches to teaching composition, ways to respond to writing-in-progress and completed texts, methods of measuring growth, and means to evaluate writing performance. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ENG309W

**ENG 311  
METHODS IN TEACHING LANGUAGE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: CWP 102. English-language teaching strategies for secondary education majors. Grammar, usage, and mechanics instruction; the history of English; the right to one's own language; sociopolitical dimensions of language; discussions of correctness within a range of discourse levels; instruction in family-literacy practices. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ENG311W

**ENG 313  
MILTON**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ENG 190 or permission of instructor. A study of Milton's oeuvre with emphasis on Paradise Lost. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: ENG413

**ENG 314  
CHAUCER**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ENG 190 or permission of instructor. A selection of Chaucer's works, including some Canterbury Tales. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent courses: ENG314W, ENG411

**ENG 315  
SHAKESPEARE I**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ENG 190 or THA 316 or permission of instructor. Shakespeare's work to 1600: the sonnets, early tragedies, histories, and comedies. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: ENG315W

**ENG 316  
SHAKESPEARE II**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ENG 190 or THA 316 or permission of instructor. Shakespeare's works after 1600: the problem plays, major tragedies, and romances. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: ENG316W

**ENG 317  
SHAKESPEARE FOR FUTURE TEACHERS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ENG 190 or permission of instructor. Intensive study of the Shakespeare plays most often taught in high school English classes.

Emphasis on strategies for teaching Shakespeare and on particular needs of high school teachers in multicultural settings. Offered Summer, Alternate Years Only.

**ENG 320  
AUTOBIOGRAPHY AND MEMOIR**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ENG 201 or permission of instructor. A study of the genres of autobiography and memoir with an emphasis on developing mastery in producing written products of the forms. Students read and discuss examples of both autobiography and memoir, write informal and processed examples of the genres, and learn about the process of writing in the genres for publication. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: ENG320W

**ENG 322  
REPRESENTATIVE WRITERS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ENG 190 or instructor permission. Selected works of a single writer or group of related writers. Supplemental readings of other writers of the period. Offered Occasionally

**ENG 325  
CREATIVE NON-FICTION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ENG 201 or permission of instructor. Reading and writing creative nonfiction, an essay form that consciously uses the stylistics features of fiction and poetry. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 330  
LITERATURE OF THE BIBLE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ENG 190 or permission of instructor. The Bible as literature. Equivalent course: ENG330W

**ENG 331  
FRENCH LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ENG 190 or permission of instructor. Selected masterpieces of contemporary French literature in translation. Knowledge of French not required. French majors must obtain permission of department chair and course instructor. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: FRE331

**ENG 332**  
**RUSSIAN LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: ENG 190 or permission of instructor. Writers such as Gogol, Pushkin, Turgenev, Goncharova, Tolstoy, Dostoyevsky, and Chekhov. Knowledge of Russian not required. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: RUS332

**ENG 335**  
**MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE EUROPEAN LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: ENG 190 or instructor permission. A study of selected themes, ideas, and movements of European literature in the medieval and Renaissance periods. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 337**  
**MODERN EUROPEAN LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: ENG 190 or instructor permission. Selected themes, ideas, and movements of European literature from the Renaissance to postmodernity. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: ENG310

**ENG 340**  
**PLAYWRITING**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: THA 106, THA 216, or permission of instructor.  
Development of critical capacities; productive work in playwriting.  
Equivalent courses: THA319, THA340, THA340W

**ENG 345**  
**WORLD LITERATURE AFTER 1945**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: ENG 190 or permission of instructor. Post-World War II literature around the globe. Poetry and fiction along with the cultural background of at least two continents. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ENG345W

**ENG 346**  
**NON-WESTERN LITERATURE AFTER 1945**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: ENG 190 or permission of instructor. Non-Western literature: poetry, fiction, and drama along with historical and cultural backgrounds of literature outside Europe and North America.

**ENG 350**  
**TWENTIETH-CENTURY DRAMA I**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: ENG 190 or permission of the instructor. Drama from the 1800s to 1950 in Europe and America. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 351**  
**TWENTIETH-CENTURY DRAMA II**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: ENG 190. Exploration of selected works from the extensively-varied ethnicities, nationalities, and styles of world drama in their literary and theatrical contexts since the absurdism of the 1950's into the present. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 353**  
**AMERICAN INDIAN LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0; DI14, NW14  
Prerequisites: Three credit hours of literature or permission of the instructor. Selected aspects of traditional sacred and secular tales and contemporary American Indian literature in its cultural, historical and aesthetic contexts. Offered Every Semester.

**ENG 354**  
**ETHNIC AMERICAN MINORITY LITERATURES**  
3, 3/0; DI14  
Prerequisites: CWP 102 and three credit hours of literature or permission of the instructor. The background, development, and contemporary contribution of ethnic American minority literature (folklore, poetry, short story, novel, biography, and play) and individual authors. The literary characteristics of the literature, its contribution to the field of American literature, and its place in today's society. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ENG354W

**ENG 356**  
**FUTURISTIC FICTION**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: ENG 190 or permission of instructor. The background, development, and present status of futuristic fiction. Short-story and novel forms. The quality of the literature and its place in today's society. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: ENG356W

**ENG 357**  
**LITERARY PUBLISHING**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: ENG 102. The applied and historical study of all stages literary publishing from the founding of Poetry: A Magazine of Verse in 1912 to present, including an understanding of both the function of the magazine as a literary force and the interaction of design and text. Practical application via lab hours devoted to editing, designing, and distributing Elm Leaves Journal, SUNY-Buffalo State's literary magazine.

**ENG 361**  
**CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: ENG 190 or permission of instructor. Reading, discussion, and analysis of literature written in the last 25 years. Literary features and literary theories. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 370**  
**FOUNDATIONS OF LANGUAGE**  
3, 3/0  
The structure of language with emphasis on English, relation to speech and writing. Language families and their relationships. Language change. Significance of regional and social dialects. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: ENG370W, ENG470

**ENG 380**  
**THE HISTORY OF THE PRINTED BOOK**  
3, 2.5/0  
Prerequisites: CWP 102. Analysis of the printed book as a physical, historical, social, and literary object. Course requires original bibliographical research. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 385**  
**GENDER AND SEXUALITY IN LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0; DI14  
Prerequisite: ENG 190 or instructor permission. Elements of gender and sexuality in British, American, or world literature: themes, historical periods, philosophies, theories, and movements. May be taken for credit up to three times when content varies. Offered Occasionally.

**ENG 390**  
**LITERARY CRITICISM AND THEORY**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: ENG 190, 3 credits of literature, English major status. The major movements, critics, and ideas that comprise modern literary theory, such as formalism, psychoanalytical theory, feminism, Marxism, new historicism. Offered Every Semester.

**ENG 402**  
**ADVANCED CREATIVE WRITING: NARRATIVE**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: CWP 102; ENG 305; or permission of the instructor. A study of prose narrative and the craft of its writing. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: ENG402W

**ENG 403**  
**ADVANCED CREATIVE WRITING: POETRY**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: CWP 102; ENG 306; or permission of instructor. Creative workshop for students experienced and/or talented in the writing of poetry. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: ENG403W

**ENG 410**  
**COMPOSITION AND RHETORICAL THEORY**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: ENG 201. Trends in contemporary composition and rhetorical theory with an emphasis of the theory of discourse

communities. Students develop skills in producing critical, theoretical, creative, and rhetorical discourse. Offered Fall Only.

**ENG 415**  
**SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY BRITISH LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or permission of instructor. Literature of seventeenth-century England. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: ENG415W

**ENG 416**  
**EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY ENGLISH LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 hours of literature or instructor permission. Literature of eighteenth-century Britain. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 417**  
**BRITISH NOVEL TO 1800**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or permission of instructor. Study of selected themes, issues, and authors in the novel in Britain before 1800. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 418**  
**THE BRITISH NOVEL, 1800-1900**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190, or permission of the instructor. An exploration of British novels written between 1800 and 1900. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 419**  
**ROMANTIC MOVEMENT IN BRITISH LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or permission of instructor. Representative English romantic writers. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: ENG419W

**ENG 420**  
**EARLY VICTORIAN LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or permission of instructor. English writers 1832-1859. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: ENG420W

**ENG 421**  
**LATER VICTORIAN LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or permission of instructor. English writers 1859-1914. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 422**  
**JAMES JOYCE AND HIS CONTEMPORARIES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or permission of instructor. The major fiction of James Joyce. Supplemental readings of other writers of the period. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: ENG422W

**ENG 441**  
**THE ROMANTIC MOVEMENT IN AMERICAN LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 hours of English literature, or permission of the instructor. Texts that exemplify the American Transcendental and Romantic traditions of New England, and their impact on American literature, philosophy and politics. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: ENG441W

**ENG 442**  
**THE AMERICAN NOVEL TO 1900**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature or instructor permission. Representative American novels to 1900. Includes major modes of American fiction and the relationships among them. Historical, social, and artistic developments of the American novel to 1900. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 443**  
**AMERICAN POETRY AFTER 1900**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or instructor permission. The rich and diverse terrain of American poetry of the twentieth century from a historical perspective. Major figures, major movements, and the interrelationships among them. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 444**  
**THE AMERICAN NOVEL AFTER 1900**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or instructor permission. Representative American novels after 1900. Includes major modes of American fiction and the relationships among them. Historical, social, and artistic developments of the twentieth century. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 445**  
**AMERICAN REALISM**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or permission of instructor. A focused study of a major American literary movement, Realism, its major and minor figures, and the historical and cultural milieu of nineteenth-century America out of which Realism emerged. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 450**  
**STUDIES IN POETRY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or permission of instructor. A particular aspect of poetry: theme, motif, philosophy, concept, or literary movement in English, American, or world literature. May be taken for credit more than once when content varies. Offered Occasionally

**ENG 451**  
**STUDIES IN FICTION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 hours of literature, or permission of the instructor. Analysis of selected aspects of the novel, novella, or short story: theme, motif, concept, or movement in English, American, or world literature. May be taken more than once when content is different. Offered Occasionally

Equivalent course: ENG451W

**ENG 452**  
**STUDIES IN DRAMA**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 hours of literature, or instructor permission. A particular aspect of drama or theater history: a theme, period, genre, philosophy, concept, or movement in British, American, or world literature. May be taken for credit more than once when content varies. Offered Occasionally

**ENG 454**  
**TWENTIETH-CENTURY NOVEL I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or permission of instructor. Major British and American novels from 1914 to 1945. Offered Alternate Years.

**ENG 455**  
**THE BRITISH NOVEL AFTER 1900**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or permission of instructor. A study of major twentieth-century British novels. Philosophies and theories suggested by the texts, including modernism and postmodernism, and the cultural climate since 1900 explored. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: ENG455W

**ENG 461**  
**YOUNG-ADULT LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or permission of instructor. Literature appropriate to students in grades 7-12. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: ENG461W

**ENG 463  
METHODS, MATERIALS, AND PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
FOR TEACHERS OF ENGLISH**

6, 6/0

Prerequisites: SPF 303, ENG 200; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75 in major. Methods and materials necessary to become an effective teacher of English. Includes secondary school curriculum, New York State standards for the language arts, planning, assessment, and classroom management. Additional emphasis on professional development with on-site observations, practice teaching sessions, and interactions with public-school teachers and personnel. Offered Every Semester.

**ENG 464  
STUDENT TEACHING IN MIDDLE SCHOOL/JUNIOR HIGH  
SCHOOL ENGLISH**

6, 0/0

Prerequisites: ENG 200, ENG 309, ENG 462 or ENG 463, SPF 303, SPF 403, and EDU 416; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 2.75 in English; and professional education courses. Full-time practice teaching, five days a week for seven weeks in a middle school/junior high school situation. College supervision biweekly. Elementary extension students teach one situation. Required for upper-division students in secondary English and elementary education extension students. Offered Every Semester.

**ENG 465  
STUDENT TEACHING IN SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL ENGLISH**

6, 0/0

Prerequisites: ENG 200, ENG 309, ENG 462 or ENG 463, SPF 303, SPF 403, and EDU 416; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 2.75 in English; and professional education courses. Full-time practice teaching, five days a week for seven weeks in a senior high school situation. College supervision biweekly. Required for upper-division students in secondary English. Offered Every Semester.

**ENG 488  
INTERNSHIP**

1-15, 0/0

Prerequisites: Minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0; upper-division status. Field experiences that supplement departmental academic offerings; geared to students' interests. Faculty intern supervisor and department chair permission necessary. Offered Occasionally.

**ENG 490  
SENIOR SEMINAR**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 190 and 3 credit hours of literature, or permission of instructor. Advanced study of a literary theme, genre, author, period, or theoretical approach. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ENG490W

**ENG 491  
WRITING SEMINAR FOR WRITING MAJORS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENG 201 and three hours of literature/writing classes. Senior standing. Writing major. Advanced study of writing, publishing, and literary markets with particular attention to improving and reflecting on literary craft as a dynamic process. Each student will develop a major body of work as a demonstration of individual writing processes, identified points of personal progress, and potential contributions to the literary market.

**ENG 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

**ENG 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Prerequisites: ENG 390. Substantial research project in literary criticism, literary history, textual studies, or a related field. Offered Occasionally.

## ENS - ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

**ENS 100  
URBAN ENVIRONMENT SCIENCE**

3, 3/0; NSIF, TSIF

Survey of environmental science exploring the consequences to Buffalo from environmental and technological changes over the past century. Strong interdisciplinary focus with emphasis on the connections between our urban environment and human health. Topics include air and water quality, environmental stresses in the urban ecosystem, and environmental exposure to urban pollution and human health.

**ENS 300  
ENVIRONMENTAL CASE STUDIES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Completion of IF natural science requirement and upper division standing. BIO104 D AND (CHE100 D OR SCI231 D) Examines environmental literature and case studies on historically important and current environmental issues. Distinctions between facts, opinions and value judgments to evaluate and judge real situations. Global in scope; social contexts and national and global environmental policies.  
Equivalent course: ENS410

## ENT - ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

**ENT 100  
THE AGE OF ENERGY**

3, 3/0

Energy needs of society and the drive to use renewable energy sources and more efficient forms of transportation; technological, societal, ethical, and economic impact of societies' energy needs; impact on quality of life issues; hands-on student team projects focusing on solar, wind, hydro; increased efficiency topics such as hybrid/electrical vehicles and house lighting. Offered Occasionally.

**ENT 101  
TECHNICAL DRAWING**

3, 0/0

Survey of projection theory, multi-view projection, spatial relationships, and visualization of point, lines, planes and solids; size and shape description through sketching, and computer-aided drawing; standards and conventions, auxiliary views, revolutions, tolerance, dimensions, geometric tolerances, and pictorials. Offered Occasionally.

**ENT 102  
INTRODUCTION TO EQUATION-SOLVING SOFTWARE**

1, 1/0

Use of current industry-standard computer software programs that allow users to enter and manipulate mathematical equations; perform calculations; and analyze, plot, and document data. These engineering software programs are invaluable tools to technology majors, who combine engineering principles with mathematics to describe physical phenomena. Offered Fall Only

**ENT 104  
ESSENTIALS OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY**

3, 2/3

Introduction to the field of Electrical Engineering Technology for majors and non-majors; Introduction to basic electricity, mathematical modeling of circuits, circuit breadboards, electrical instrumentation, computer analysis/circuit simulation and technical reporting. Emphasizes projects, project management and the need for teamwork by conducting projects in the areas of design, simulation and test. Required of all freshmen electrical engineering technology majors. Junior-transfer students will substitute a technical-elective course for ENT104. Offered Fall Only

**ENT 202  
INTRODUCTION TO ENGINEERING ECONOMICS AND  
PROJECT MANAGEMENT**

1, 1/0

Prepares students to estimate, plan, and manage projects. Provides exposure to techniques to better prepare students for problems seen in industry. Offered Fall Only

**ENT 300**  
**ANALYTICAL METHODS FOR TECHNOLOGISTS**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: MAT 127 or MAT 162 OR MAT 164 Application of calculus and analytic geometry to problems in technology. Introduction to ordinary differential equations used to analyze mechanical and electrical quantities in technology. Offered Every Semester.

**ENT 301**  
**MECHANICS I**  
3, 2/3  
Prerequisites: MAT 126 or MAT 161 and PHY 107 or PHY 111 or equivalent. Basic principles and applications of statics; equilibrium of rigid bodies, freebody diagrams, friction, centroids, moments of inertia, trusses, frames and machines, and equilibrium of particles. Offered Every Semester.

**ENT 302**  
**MECHANICS II**  
3, 2/3  
Prerequisites: ENT 300 or MAT 315 Principles of dynamics applied to the forces on and motion of rigid bodies and particles; kinematics, kinetics, and energy and momentum methods for both particles and rigid bodies; introduction to mechanical vibration included. Offered Every Semester.

**ENT 303**  
**KINEMATICS**  
3, 2/3  
Prerequisite: ENT 302. Relative motion of machine parts; graphical and analytical techniques presented for position, velocity and acceleration analysis of linkages, chains, rolling bodies, gears and miscellaneous. Offered Spring Only.

**ENT 311**  
**THERMODYNAMICS**  
3, 2/3  
Corequisite: ENT 301. Basic principles of classical thermodynamics and their applications to various engineering technology areas; technical applications of heat-power systems, refrigeration systems, combustion and psychometrics, and HVAC systems. Offered Fall Only

**ENT 312**  
**FLUID MECHANICS**  
3, 2/3  
Prerequisite: ENT 311. Introduction to the basic phenomena and principles of fluid flow; fluid properties, fluid statics, conservation of mass, and energy; study of the basic fluid mechanics concepts to the analysis of pipe and duct flow; measurement of fluid properties, pressures, velocities, and forces. Offered Spring Only.

**ENT 314**  
**SOLID MODELING**  
3, 2/3  
Prerequisites: TEC 101 or ENT 101 Three-dimensional (3-D) parts and assembly creation; defining high-level features like cuts and holes in addition to low-level geometry; using parametric modeling; 3-D solid modeling; introduction to finite element concepts for stress and heat testing. Offered Fall Only

**ENT 321**  
**ANALYSIS OF MANUFACTURING PROCESSES**  
3, 2/3  
Prerequisites: TEC 201 or ENT 201 and MAT 126 or MAT 161 (or equivalent) Quantitative analysis of materials processing and manufacturing; casting processes; stress-strain relationships; bulk deformation; sheet metal forming; powder metallurgy; machining and joining processes; surface modifications and nontraditional manufacturing processes. Offered Occasionally.

**ENT 332**  
**ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS AND DEVICES II**  
3, 3/2  
Prerequisite: ENT 331. Study of electromechanical energy conversion, magnetic fields and circuits, magnetic materials, single and polyphase circuits, AC and DC machines and electrical power distribution.

**ENT 331**  
**ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS AND DEVICES I**  
3, 3/2  
Prerequisite: PHY 108 or PHY 112. Basic concepts and components used in electrical circuits, both DC and AC, including resistors, capacitors, inductors, transformers; Electrical circuit theorems and their applications in industry; Electrical instrumentation and computer analysis tools used in performing laboratory experiments; Required for engineering technology majors. Offered Every Semester.

**ENT 335**  
**INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS**  
3, 2/3  
Prerequisite: ENT 331. Essential industrial machines and automation topics, such as discrete and analog process control, switches and sensors, control systems, industrial controls, LabView, programmable logic controllers, and data acquisition. Laboratory exercises provide practical applications of the industrial electronics that engineering technology graduates are likely to encounter. Offered Fall Only

**ENT 341**  
**ELECTRONICS**  
3, 3/2  
Prerequisite: ENT 331. Introductory analysis of electronic circuits, with emphasis on semiconductor devices. Offered Spring Only.

**ENT 342**  
**NETWORKS**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: ENT 300 and ENT 331. Signal analysis, circuit parameter, time domain circuit, steady state and transient solution, Laplace transforms and applications, topics in frequency domain, network functions, theorems, sinusoidal steady state analysis from pole-zero plots. Introduction to network synthesis. Offered Spring Only.

**ENT 345**  
**DIGITAL SYSTEMS**  
3, 2/3  
Prerequisite: ENT 341. This course analyzes digital logic systems and their components that are a major part of modern electrical technology including applications in computers, manufacturing, communication, control, and other engineering systems.  
Equivalent course: ENT431

**ENT 346**  
**MICROCONTROLLERS**  
3, 2/3  
Prerequisite: ENT 345. This course introduces the theory and application of microprocessors and microcontrollers and develops proficiency in programming Assembly and C languages, interfacing, as well as prototyping and troubleshooting.  
Equivalent course: ENT432

**ENT 351**  
**ANALOG ELECTRONICS**  
3, 2/3  
Prerequisites: ENT 341. Analysis and design of electronic circuits (discrete and integrated) with emphasis on linear analog applications and use of computer simulation software. Offered Fall Only

**ENT 352**  
**DIGITAL ELECTRONICS**  
3, 3/2  
Prerequisite: ENT 351. Analysis and design of electronic circuits, discrete and integrated, with emphasis on pulse and digital applications. Offered Spring Only.

**ENT 361**  
**PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CONTROLLERS (PLCS)**  
3, 2/3  
Prerequisite: ENT 331 or TEC 314 or equivalent. A comprehensive treatment of programmable logic controllers (PLCs). Prior knowledge of PLCs is not required. Familiarity with the DOS or MS Windows operating systems is helpful. The standard PLC programming languages are examined: ladder logic, sequential function charts, function block diagrams, instruction lists, structured text, and high-level languages such as Basic, Pascal and C. Numerous laboratory exercises with four PLC brands give students broad exposure to programming, troubleshooting, networking, and PLC system design and startup. Offered Occasionally.

**ENT 365  
MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS DESIGN**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ENT 321. Introduction of product development; production control; requirements and selection of machines/labor; material handling equipment selection; storage and warehousing; computer-aided plant layout; site selection and location; facility location analysis and its impact on manufacturing. Offered Occasionally.

**ENT 371  
ELECTRIC MACHINES**

3, 2/3

Prerequisite: ENT 331. DC and AC machines and transformers are studied as an integral part of electric power systems. Single and three-phase induction and synchronous machines, DC motors and fractional horsepower motors, including stepper motors. Solid-state motor control; computer tools for study of motor performance. Laboratory experiments illustrate motor performance and measurement techniques. Offered Every Semester.

**ENT 392  
MATERIAL SELECTION AND DESIGN FOR MANUFACTURING**

3, 2/3

Prerequisites: ENT 301, ENT 321, and TEC 311. Introduction to materials properties for design of structures and components, design/selection/failure of materials, and selection of ferrous/nonferrous/ceramics and polymeric materials. Offered Occasionally.

**ENT 401  
STRESS ANALYSIS**

3, 2/3

Prerequisites: ENT 300 or MAT 315. Techniques used to predict stress and strain caused by loads or other effects in structural members and machine elements; use of analytical, numerical and experimental methods. Offered Fall Only

**ENT 402  
SHOCK AND VIBRATION ANALYSIS**

3, 2/3

Prerequisites: ENG 302 AND ENT 401 AND junior or senior status. Theoretical, analytical, and experimental methods used in the analysis of shock and vibration in machine elements and structures; free and forced vibration of one and multidegree of freedom systems with introduction to lumped parameter systems and continuous systems; familiarity with instrumentation and experimental techniques developed by performing hands-on laboratory experiments. Offered Spring Only.

**ENT 404  
DESIGN OF AUTOMATED MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS**

3, 2/3

Prerequisites: ENT 361 and ENT 392. Design for automation; mechanization of parts handling; automated manufacturing and assembly; numerical control and CAD/CAM; industrial robots and implementation, machine vision, microprocessors, principles of lean manufacturing, computer integrated manufacturing, and automated factory. Offered Occasionally.

**ENT 411  
HEAT TRANSFER**

3, 2/3

Prerequisite: ENT 312. Heat transfer and its application to various engineering technology areas; extension of thermodynamics and fluid flow analysis. Topics include conduction, convection, radiation, and current areas. Offered Fall Only

**ENT 414  
MANUFACTURING ANALYSIS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status in ENT or TEC. Analysis of product design and development, economic analysis, break-even analysis, life cycle approach, capacity planning, manufacturing operations economy, allocation of resources, human factors, machines and maintenance, quality control and assurance, measurement of productivity and its effects on manufacturing economics. Offered Occasionally.

**ENT 420  
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE IN MECHANICAL  
ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY**

1, 1/0

Corequisites/Prerequisites: ENT 411, ENT 421, ENT 335. Prerequisites: ENT 401, ENT 331, ENT 311, ENT 312, ENT 301, ENT 302, TEC 311 and TEC 201. Exposure to professional engineering design concepts/methodologies; MET portfolio development and evaluation of MET subject matter necessary for the senior design project; senior design project proposal development. Required for mechanical engineering technology program. Offered Fall Only

**ENT 421  
MACHINE DESIGN I**

3, 2/3

Prerequisites: ENT 303 and ENT 401. Techniques used to design and specify machine elements, i.e., shafts, springs, fasteners, belts, clutches, brakes, chains, bearings, gears, cams, etc. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: ENT421W

**ENT 422  
MACHINE DESIGN II**

3, 2/3

Prerequisite: ENT 420. Advanced topics in machine design. Students design a major project involving preliminary analysis, working drawings, fabrication, and testing of a prototype. Required for mechanical engineering technology majors. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: ENT422W

**ENT 431  
DIGITAL SYSTEMS I**

3, 3/2

Prerequisite: ENT 331. Boolean algebra, combinational circuit analysis and design, gates, sequential circuits, flip-flops, counters, logic types, interfacing, A/D inverters, encoders/decoders, mux/demux, and memory devices. Experiments are designed to develop facility in analyzing, testing, troubleshooting, and designing digital circuits. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: ENT345

**ENT 432  
MICROPROCESSORS**

3, 2/3

Prerequisite: ENT 431. An introduction to the theory and application of microprocessors and microcontrollers, including programming, interfacing, prototyping and troubleshooting. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: ENT346

**ENT 433  
MICROPROCESSOR APPLICATIONS AND ROBOTICS**

3, 3/2

Prerequisite: ENT 432. Theoretical and practical background of the technology used in the application of microprocessors. Programming hardware, interfacing, and application of microprocessors. The elements of robotics with emphasis on the construction and programming of robots. Offered Occasionally.

**ENT 441  
COMMUNICATION TRANSMISSION TECHNOLOGY**

3, 2/3

Prerequisite: ENT 331, PHY 108, or PHY 112. Introduction to the development and technology of digital, RF, microwave and optical fiber communications including transmission line types and characteristics, components, measurement of reflections, power, impedance, and wavelength. Signal structure and protocols used in data communications; computer analysis and design of digital and carrier communication circuits. Offered Occasionally.

**ENT 442  
RF AND MICROWAVE COMMUNICATIONS**

3, 2/3

Prerequisite: ENT 441. Introduction to wireless communication technology. Free-space and near-earth propagation effects, including RF safety, multipath, and antennas are covered. Receiver and transmitter design, components, and performance. Emphasis on digital representation of signals and transmission of digital data, types of modulation and channel capacity; systems and applications. Offered Spring Only.

**ENT 445  
POWER ELECTRONICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ENT 331, ENT 341 (could be taken as corequisite). The operation of modern, high-power electronic devices as applied to controls, electric machines, and power systems; power diodes, silicon-controlled rectifiers, thyristors, BJTs, MOSFETs, and IGBTs; applications to rectifiers, inverters, controlled rectifiers, AC voltage control, DC step-up and step-down systems, high-voltage DC (HVDC), and flexible AC transmission systems (FACTS); perform laboratory experiments using electrical instrumentation and computer analysis tools; required for power/ machines option of electrical engineering technology majors. Offered Fall Only

**ENT 461  
CONTROL SYSTEMS I**

3, 3/2

Prerequisites: ENT 341, ENT 342, ENT 302, and senior status. Applies frequency domain techniques to open-loop and closed-loop systems with emphasis on stability and performance. Classical methods of control engineering are presented: Laplace transforms and transfer functions, root locus analysis, Routh-Hurwitz stability analysis, steady-state error for standard test signals, and second-order system approximations. MATLAB is introduced and utilized extensively for computer-aided analysis. Laboratory exercises provide practical application of the control-system theory. Offered Fall Only

**ENT 462  
CONTROL SYSTEMS II**

3, 2/3

Prerequisite: ENT 461. Project centered. Students build, tune, simulate, and model a system (such as a magnetic levitation apparatus) for the purpose of demonstrating skills acquired during previous academic work. Project focuses on practical application of the control-system theory developed in Control Systems I. Offered Spring Only. Equivalent course: ENG462W

**ENT 465  
ELECTRICAL DESIGN**

3, 2/3

Advanced topics in electrical and system design, the design process, and project management; a major design project that includes preliminary analysis, working drawings or schematics, fabrication, and testing of a prototype. Offered Spring Only. Equivalent course: ENT465W

**ENT 471  
POWER SYSTEMS I**

3, 2/3

Prerequisites: ENT 331 Electric Circuits and senior standing. Basic elements of power systems. Energy sources. Balanced three-phase circuits. Power factor correction. Voltage regulation. Transmission line modeling. Per-unit system. Balanced fault analysis. Load flow analysis using numerical methods. Electric power distribution economics.

**ENT 472  
POWER SYSTEMS II**

3, 2/3

Prerequisites: ENT 471 Power Systems I. Calculate electric demand of a power system. Solve line faults using symmetrical components. Use equal area criterion to solve simple stability problems. System protection. Electromechanical and numeric relays and their applications. Voltage quality and reliability. Design of a power distribution system for industrial facility. Offered Spring Only.

**ENT 481  
RENEWABLE DISTRIBUTED GENERATION AND STORAGE**

3, 2/3

Prerequisites: ENT 331 Electric Circuits or equivalent, and ENT 471 or instructor's permission. This course introduces renewable and efficient electric power systems. It encourages self-teaching by providing numerous practical examples requiring quantitative analysis. Topics include historical, regulatory, and utility industry perspectives of the electric system as well as most of the electricity, thermodynamics, and engineering economics background needed to understand new power technologies. Offered Occasionally.

**ENT 482  
SMART GRID FROM SYSTEMS PERSPECTIVE**

3, 2/1

Prerequisites: ENT 331 or equivalent, and ENT 471 or instructor's permission. A comprehensive understanding of smart grid is needed for stakeholders to enable them to develop systems prospective of Smart Grid and its technologies, increase modeling of Smart Grid from multiple perspectives, to increase economic understanding and decision making around current and future technologies, to understand the role of policy and politics in the advancement of Smart Grid over time, to understand how to educate others in Smart Grid, and to understand basic subsystems of the Smart Grid

**ENT 491  
OPERATIONS AND MANAGEMENT OF MODERN GRID**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Senior status or instructor's permission. This course introduces and explains operations of electric utilities including generation, transmission, distribution, and consumption of electric power, defines system operations and their drivers; discusses impact of deregulation and impact of smart grid technologies on systems operations; introduces concepts of business of system operations, and discusses various management systems used by modern utilities.

**ENT 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

Offered Spring Only.

**ENT 497  
WORKSHOP**

1-3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

**ENT 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Offered Every Semester.

## ESL - ENGLISH SECOND LANGUAGE

**ESL 303  
FOUNDATIONS OF ESL AND BILINGUAL EDUCATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Instructor Permission. Introduction to the historical, psychological, social and philosophical foundations of ESL and Bilingual instruction.

**ESL 401  
METHODS OF TEACHING ESL**

3, 2/0

Prerequisites: ESL303 or Instructor Permission. Exploration of the research, standards, and pedagogical practices that inform professional English as a Second Language teaching.

**ESL 403  
CONTENT AREA ESL INSTRUCTION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ESL401 or Instructor Permission. Methods and materials used to teach core subject areas in English to limited proficiency students, including those with disabilities.

**ESL 404  
ASSESSMENT IN THE ESL AND BILINGUAL CLASSROOM**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ESL 401. Exploration of assessment protocols employed in ESL and Bilingual classrooms.

**ESL 407  
MIDDLE SCHOOL ESL TEACHING**

6, 0/0

Prerequisites: ESL401 and Instructor Permission. Supervised foreign language teaching in a middle school five days per week for seven weeks with additional participation in school programming required.

ESL 408  
HIGH SCHOOL ESL TEACHING  
6, 0/0

Prerequisites: completion of all program requirements; completion of Oral Proficiency Interview; instructor permission. Supervised foreign language teaching in a high school five days per week for seven weeks with additional participation in school programming required.

## EWS - EDUCATION WORKSHOPS

EWS 094  
HARASSMENT, BULLYING, AND DISCRIMINATION  
PREVENTION AND INTERVENTION (DASA)  
0, 3/0

This workshop is designed to fulfill the harassment, bullying, and discrimination prevention and intervention training required under the Dignity for All Students Act (DASA). The workshop objective is to address the social patterns of harassment, bullying, and discrimination. It will also cover the identification and mitigation of harassment, bullying, and discrimination; and strategies for effectively addressing problems of exclusion, bias, and aggression in educational settings. Successful completion of this workshop will meet the certificate requirements in §14(5) of Chapter 102 of the Laws of 2012. Offered Every Semester.

EWS 095  
SCHOOL ANTI-VIOLENCE EDUCATION (SAVE)  
0, 3/0

School Anti-Violence Education (SAVE) Workshop: All Education students are required to take a SAVE Workshop. The objective of this training initiative will explain the SAVE legislation and its impact on New York State School. Offered Every Semester.

EWS 096  
0, 3/0

AIDS/HIV Exposure Workshop: This workshop is required for Childhood, Early Childhood, and Exceptional Education students. The objective of this training initiative is to provide an overview of HIV and AIDS, transmission and Prevention, statistics, classroom issues and preventing infection in the classroom. Offered Every Semester.

EWS 097  
FIRE AND ARSON SAFETY  
0, 3/0

Fire and Arson Safety Workshop: Required for all students who graduate/complete programs AFTER December 2003. The objective of this training initiative is to provide general knowledge on fire safety, arson, juvenile fire setters and prevention. Offered Every Semester.

EWS 098  
CHILD ABUSE IDENTIFICATION  
0, 3/0

Child Abuse Identification Workshop: All Education Students are required to take a Child Abuse Identification Workshop. The objective of this training initiative is to provide every New York State mandated reporter with the knowledge and skills to be able to: Effectively report child abuse or maltreatment/neglect to the NYS Child Abuse and Maltreatment Register. Evaluate situations to determine whether there is reasonable cause to suspect child abuse or maltreatment. Identify the physical and behavioral indicators commonly associated with child abuse. Offered Every Semester.

EWS 099  
ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS  
0, 3/0

Alcohol and Other Drugs Workshop: Required for all students who graduate/complete programs AFTER December 2003. The objective of this training initiative is to provide general knowledge about alcohol and other drugs and their effects, addiction, dependency, recovery, statistics, and a framework in prevention. Offered Every Semester.

## EXE - EXCEPTIONAL EDUCATION

EXE 100  
NATURE AND NEEDS OF INDIVIDUALS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS  
3, 3/0; DI14

Individuals who are exceptional due to factors of intelligence, physical development, behavior, and sensory abilities. The causes, characteristics, and implications-educational, social, and vocational-of individuals who deviate from the average or normal. Required for exceptional education majors. Offered Every Semester.

EXE 245  
COMMUNITY SERVICE WITH INDIVIDUALS WITH SPECIAL  
NEEDS  
1-9, 0/1-9

Service in community agencies with individuals who are exceptional. May be taken for 1, 2, or 3 credit hours. Offered Every Semester.

EXE 360  
FOUNDATIONS OF TEACHING INDIVIDUALS WITH  
DISABILITIES  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: EXE 100, Exceptional Education Major Status, at least 2.6 overall GPA. Corequisite: EXE 361. Adaptations and instructional procedures necessary for effective instruction of students with disabilities in various educational settings. Must be taken concurrently with EXE 361. Offered Every Semester.

EXE 361  
FIELD EXPERIENCE IN FOUNDATIONS OF TEACHING  
INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES  
1, 0/1

Prerequisite: EXE 100, Exceptional Education Major Status, at least 2.6 overall GPA. Corequisite: EXE 360. Application of adaptations and instructional procedures learned in EXE 360. Must be taken concurrently with EXE 360. Offered Every Semester.

EXE 362  
BEHAVIOR AND CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Exceptional Education OR Elementary Education Major Status. Managing the classroom environment to facilitate effective instruction. Various models of behavior management. Exceptional education majors must take this course concurrently with EXE 363. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: SPF362, EXE306

EXE 363  
FIELD EXPERIENCE IN BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT  
1, 0/1

Prerequisites: exceptional education major; Application of principles of behavior management learned in EXE 362 through on-site participation. Must be taken concurrently with EXE 362. Required for exceptional education majors. Offered Every Semester.

EXE 364  
EDUCATING STUDENTS WITH SEVERE DISABILITIES  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: EXE 100; Exceptional Education Major Status, at least 2.6 overall GPA. Characteristics and needs of individuals with severe disabilities and those of their families. Methods to teach and support individuals and families. Offered Every Semester.

EXE 365  
EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT IN SPECIAL EDUCATION  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Completed EXE 100, EXE 360, EXE 361, EXE 362, and EXE 363 with grade of C or higher. Exceptional Education Major Status, at least 2.6 overall GPA. Corequisite: EXE 366. Introduction to the educational evaluation and assessment of students with disabilities. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: EXE365W

EXE 366  
FIELD EXPERIENCE IN EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT  
1, 0/1

Prerequisites: Completed EXE 360, EXE 361, EXE 362, and EXE 363 with a grade of C or higher, Exceptional Education Major Status, at least



2.6 overall GPA. Corequisite: EXE 365. Application of principles of evaluation and assessment learned in EXE 365W through on-site participation. Offered Every Semester.

**EXE 367  
CURRICULUM FOR CHILDREN WITH MILD DISABILITIES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Completed EXE 360, EXE 361, EXE 362, and EXE 363 with a grade of C or better, Exceptional Education Major Status, at least 2.6 overall GPA. Corequisite: EXE 368. Description and discussion of curricular design and implementation for children with disabilities. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: EXE367W

**EXE 368  
FIELD EXPERIENCE IN CURRICULUM FOR CHILDREN WITH MILD DISABILITIES**  
2, 0/2

Prerequisites: Completed EXE 360, EXE 361, EXE 362, and EXE 363 with a grade of C or higher, Exceptional Education Major Status, at least 2.6 overall GPA. Corequisite: EXE 367. Application of curriculum design and implementation for children with disabilities. Offered Every Semester.

**EXE 371  
FOUNDATIONS OF TEACHING CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: EDU 211, Elementary Education Major Status. Adaptations, procedures, and management systems necessary for effective instruction of children with disabilities in general education settings. Offered Every Semester.

**EXE 372  
FOUNDATIONS OF TEACHING ADOLESCENTS WITH DISABILITIES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: EXE 100. Adaptations and instructional procedures necessary for effective instruction of adolescents with disabilities. Recommended for secondary education majors. Offered Spring Only.

**EXE 375  
INTEGRATION OF TECHNOLOGY IN EDUCATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPF 202 or SPF 202, Exceptional Education Major Status, at least 2.6 overall GPA OR other education majors by permission. Can be taken during student teaching for childhood education majors. This course is designed to provide the pre-service teacher with an awareness of the current range of instructional and adaptive technologies. Emphasis is placed on factors relating to curricular integration of technology within the general and special education classroom. Students receive hands-on experience with the use of instructional software, web sites and adaptive/assistive technologies. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: EDU375

**EXE 389  
TOPICS COURSE**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**EXE 420  
PRACTICUM IN SPECIAL EDUCATION**  
6, 0/6

Prerequisites: Minimum grade of C in EXE 365, EXE 366, EXE 367, EXE 368; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.6 (overall and in major courses). Practice teaching with students with disabilities in public school classes, private agencies, or residential settings. Offered Every Semester.

**EXE 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**EXE 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-12, 3-12/0  
Offered Occasionally.

## FAR - FINE ARTS

**FAR 100  
INTRODUCTION TO FINE ARTS**  
3, 1/5; AR14

The critical bases of procedures in the fine arts. Introductory problems in studio performance. Lecture and studio experience. Non-art majors only. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 101  
DRAWING I**  
3, 1/5; AR14

Fundamentals of drawing based primarily on the study and representation of objects and nature forms, with problems of analysis, composition, and structure in various media. Includes both lecture and studio experiences. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 102  
DRAWING II**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 101. Drawing the nude using various media with an emphasis on proportion, anatomy, and pictorial structure. Lecture and studio experience. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 103  
MODELING**  
3, 1/5

Modeling as an introductory experience in the exploration of three-dimensional form. Development of perceptual and analytical attitudes. Lectures and modeled work dealing with the human figure. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 104  
THEMES AND ISSUES IN THE CONTEMPORARY ARTS**  
3, 3/0

Introduction to important figures, movements, and concepts in recent art, architecture, and design. Develops students' abilities to visually analyze works of art and to think critically about the role of art and the artist/designer in society. To be taken by all visual arts majors during their first year attending Buffalo State College. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 189  
TOPICS COURSE**  
3-6, 3/0  
Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 210  
INTRODUCTORY PAINTING**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 101. Introduction to the methods, techniques, standards, and values of painting. Exploration of color, form, and compositional problems. Lecture and studio experiences. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 220  
INTRODUCTORY PHOTOGRAPHY**  
3, 1/5

Fundamentals of 35mm camera craft, black-and-white film developing, exposure metering, print finishing and presentation. Introduction to the use of Photoshop, Mac computer, film scanner, and ink jet printer for digital imaging. Lectures, darkroom and fieldwork. Note: 35mm camera with built-in exposure meter and manual mode capability required. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 230  
INTRODUCTORY PRINTMAKING**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 101. Introduction to printmaking and its basic processes and techniques, involving demonstrations, lectures, and studio experiences in one or more areas such as intaglio, lithography, and relief. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 240  
INTRODUCTORY SCULPTURE**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 101. The fundamentals of sculptural form. Additive, subtractive, and constructive approaches to sculpture through lecture and studio experiences. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 250**  
**ART HISTORY I**  
3, 3/0; AR14

World history of painting, sculpture, architecture, and related arts from the Paleolithic period to the end of the medieval period. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 251**  
**ART HISTORY II**  
3, 3/0; AR14

World history of painting, sculpture, architecture, and related arts from the thirteenth to the twentieth centuries. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 300**  
**DRAWING III**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 102. Continuation of FAR 102, with emphasis on the human figure and its relationship to an environment and pictorial structure. Lecture and studio experience. Course may be repeated twice. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 311**  
**INTERMEDIATE PAINTING I**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 210. Continuation of FAR 210, working toward a greater awareness of a personal statement. Lecture and studio experience. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 312**  
**INTERMEDIATE PAINTING II**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 311. Continuation of FAR 210 and FAR 311, allowing opportunity for more thorough fundamental awareness at a more intense concentration. Lecture and studio experience. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 313**  
**ADVANCED PAINTING**  
3-9, 1-3/5-15

Prerequisite: FAR 312. Advanced painting, with media, style, and content based on individual needs. Concentration on individually selected areas of painting. Lecture and studio experience. Course may be repeated three times. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 316**  
**PAINTING IN SIENA**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 210 (for art credit); no prerequisite for non-art credit. Upper-level painting course, taught in Siena, Italy. Students work at their level of experience, in the materials and techniques available in Siena. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 321**  
**INTERMEDIATE PHOTOGRAPHY I**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 220. An intermediate course in photography emphasizing the making of creative images. Intermediate 35mm camera technique and the use of on-camera electronic flash are taught. The basic Zone system is taught to improve exposure metering skills, to introduce controls for monitoring the development of film, and to familiarize students with contrast curves used in Photoshop. Includes lectures, equipment demonstrations, computer instruction, and fieldwork. Note: 35mm camera with built-in exposure meter, electronic flash, and tripod required. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 322**  
**INTERMEDIATE PHOTOGRAPHY II**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 321. Intermediate use of computer, Photoshop, film scanning, ink jet printing, and color management to make creative pictures. Builds upon intermediate skills and introduces digital camera use for computer-based imagemaking in photography. Introduces large format ink jet printing. Includes lectures, equipment demonstrations, and fieldwork. Note: Digital camera (5 mega-pixel or better), 35mm camera, electronic flash, and tripod required. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 323**  
**ADVANCED PHOTOGRAPHY**  
3-9, 1-3/5-15

Prerequisite: FAR 322. Devoted to creative work in photography and its integration with digital technology. Advanced camera skills are taught using medium-format and digital cameras. Advanced film exposure and lighting techniques are taught, as well as basic use of Illustrator, Painter, and Poser software. A medium format camera (120/220 film size), tripod, hand-held exposure meter, on-camera and portable studio flash are required. An internship taken concurrently with the last semester of Advanced Photography is encouraged. Course may be repeated up to three times. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 325**  
**HISTORY OF PHOTOGRAPHY**  
3, 3/0

The invention and development of photography from the early-nineteenth century to the present. Photography as art, science, communication, and influence upon social patterns and customs. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 328**  
**STUDIO PHOTOGRAPHY**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 220. Introduction to current studio practices used to produce still photographs for commercial and other uses. Medium-format camera, view camera, and studio-lighting techniques. Emphasis on directed and fabricated photographic images. Professional-quality camera, hand-held light meter, and tripod required. Offered Occasionally.

**FAR 331**  
**INTERMEDIATE PRINTMAKING I**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 230. Continuation of FAR 230. Emphasis on personal expression and creative possibilities. Includes lecture, demonstrations, and studio experience. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 332**  
**INTERMEDIATE PRINTMAKING II**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 331. Continued exploration of printmaking with emphasis on personal expression and creative possibilities. Includes lecture, demonstrations, and studio experience. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 333**  
**ADVANCED PRINTMAKING**  
3-9, 1-3/5-15

Prerequisites: FAR 331 and FAR 332. Advanced printmaking. Media determined by the student in consultation with the instructor. Includes lecture and studio experiences. May be repeated three times. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 335**  
**PAPERMAKING**  
3-9, 1-3/5-15

Prerequisite: One studio course in fine arts or design. The theory and practice of handmade papermaking involving demonstrations, lectures, and studio experience. Required for B.F.A. printmaking majors. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 341**  
**INTERMEDIATE SCULPTURE I**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 240. Further exploration of sculptural form with more complete study of numerous sculptural approaches and techniques. Practice in planning and executing sculpture projects. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 342**  
**INTERMEDIATE SCULPTURE II**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 341. Continuation of FAR 341 with further emphasis on exploration of variations within each technique and approach. Development of personal modes of expression. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 343  
ADVANCED SCULPTURE**

1-9, 1-9/5-45

Prerequisite: FAR 342. Concentration on individually selected areas of development in sculpture based on personal interest, needs, and experience. May be repeated three times. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 345  
FIGURE MODELING**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 240. Figure modeling as a basic sculptural discipline. Portrayal and interpretation of the human form. Anatomy lectures and work with live models. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 346  
SCULPTURE IN SIENA**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 240 (for art credit); no prerequisite for non-art credit. Upper-level course in sculpture taught in Siena, Italy. Students work at their level of experience, in the materials and techniques available in Siena. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 352  
ART AND CULTURE OF ISLAM**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. The art of Islam in its cultural context, beginning in the seventh century A.D. and terminating in the twentieth century A.D. The development of Islamic art in relation to the Islamic system of life and belief and regional variations in Islamic art, both sacred and secular are explored throughout the eastern Mediterranean, the Medieval West and the Near East. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: FAR352W

**FAR 353  
ART AND CULTURE OF EGYPT AND THE NEAR EAST**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. The ancient art and culture of Egypt and the Near East from their beginnings in the Neolithic period circa ninth millennium B.C. through the Roman conquest. The cultural and environmental context of art in Egypt and the Near East with emphasis on the development of civilization in the fourth millennium B.C., on craft specialization, and on ethnic diversity resulting in regional styles in art. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: FAR353W

**FAR 354  
ART AND CULTURE OF GREECE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. The history of art in the cultural and environmental context of Greece from its beginnings in the Neolithic period, ca. 6000 B.C. through the Roman Conquest (first century B.C.). The architecture, sculpture, painting, and minor arts of Greece studied in their cultural context. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: FAR354W

**FAR 355  
ART AND CULTURE OF ROME**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. The history of Roman art during its two main periods, the Republican period and the Roman Empire (circa third century B.C. through fourth century A.D.). Consideration of early influences on the art and culture of Latium, including the art of the Near East and culture of the Villanovans and Etruscans, and the art of Archaic, Classical, and Hellenistic Greece. Offered Alternate Years..

Equivalent course: FAR355W

**FAR 356  
EARLY MEDIEVAL ART**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. The art and culture of Europe, Byzantium, and the Near East in the context of the development of Christianity from its early roots through the early twelfth century A.D. Regional forms in art, including sacred and secular building construction, manuscript illumination, metalworking, enameling, and sculpture are examined with emphasis on historical context and religious and philosophical meaning. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: FAR356W

**FAR 357  
LATE MEDIEVAL ART**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. Architecture, sculpture, painting and the decorative arts of the period from ca. 1100 A.D. through the end of the fourteenth century A.D. The new aesthetic of Gothic in the context of philosophical and theological developments in Western Europe, the Crusades, and the growth of cities. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: FAR357W

**FAR 358  
ITALIAN RENAISSANCE ART, 1200-1480**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. Introduction to stylistic, technical and iconographical developments in Italian art and architecture, leading up to and including the Renaissance period, 1200-1400. Examination of the aspirations, achievements and disappointments of major artists within their historical, social and cultural contexts. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 359  
HIGH RENAISSANCE AND MANNERISM**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. Introduction to stylistic changes and developments in Italian High Renaissance and Mannerist art. Examination of the aspirations, achievements and disappointments of major artists within their historical, social and cultural contexts. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: FAR359W

**FAR 361  
ITALIAN BAROQUE ART**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. Architecture, sculpture, and painting in Italy during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Emphasis on key centers such as Rome, Venice, Turin, and Naples. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 362  
NINETEENTH-CENTURY ART**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. Architecture from the neoclassicism of the Adam brothers to the skyscraper. Painting from David to Cézanne in France, the Nazarenes, and Pre-Raphaelites in Germany and England. Sculpture from Houdon and Canova to Rodin in relationship to the social, political, economic, and intellectual climate of the times. Offered Fall Only.

**FAR 363  
TWENTIETH-CENTURY ART**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. Major trends and works of the twentieth century. Emphasis on historical, artistic, judgmental, and cultural meanings as they reflect twentieth-century and past civilizations. Includes painting, sculpture, architecture, and other areas. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: FAR363W

**FAR 364  
ART SINCE 1940**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. Introduction to art since 1940 within its historical, social, political, and cultural contexts. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 365  
AMERICAN ART I**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. Architecture, painting, and sculpture in the United States from the seventeenth century to World War I. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 366  
AFRICAN AMERICAN ART**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. Survey of African American Art. Examines African American art as well as the relationship of art to politics and the formation of racial/cultural identity. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 367  
BAROQUE OF NORTHERN EUROPE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. Architecture, sculpture, and painting of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries in Northern Europe. Emphasis on development in France, Holland, and Germany. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: FAR367W

**FAR 369  
ART OF THE MIDDLE AGES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Junior status or permission of instructor. Art of the Middle Ages from the Early Christian period through the end of the Gothic period (ca. third century A.D. - fourteenth century A.D.). Reading, analysis, lecture and discussion of the styles, cultural contexts and regional variations in the medieval art of Europe, the Mediterranean, and the Near East. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 371  
ART CRITICISM AND THEORY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Junior status or permission of instructor. Modern and Post-Modern art criticism and theory in a historical context; reading, analysis, lecture, and discussion of selected texts pertaining to Formalism, Iconography and Semiotics, Modernism, Post-Modernism, Media and Communication, Gender, the "Other" and Institutional Critique. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 372  
MASTERWORKS OF ARCHITECTURE**

3, 0/0

Introduction to masterworks of architecture, emphasizing architecture as a living organism. Buildings selected from various periods and cultures. Styles from early civilizations to the present day, including places of worship and interment, public and commercial structures, and private residences. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: FAR372W

**FAR 373  
VENETIAN ART AND CULTURE, 1300-1800**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Art History I (FAR 250) and II (FAR 251) The history of Venetian architecture, sculpture, and painting considered within historical, geographical and cultural contexts from the fourteenth through the eighteenth century. Students will undertake original research and will carry out individual projects. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 374  
THE HISTORY AND CULTURE OF ART COLLECTING AND THE PUBLIC MUSEUM**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. Study of the history and theory of art collecting in Europe and America within historical, cultural and intellectual contexts. Examination of specific collectors and collections, cultural practices associated with collecting, methods of displaying art and approaches to viewing art. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 375  
INTRODUCTION TO ASIAN ART**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251; upper-division status. The principle concepts in the art of China, Japan, and India. The relevance of the philosophies of Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Zen tradition, Taoism, and Confucianism to the development of Asian art. Brief histories of civilizations as frameworks for understanding aesthetic and philosophical Asian concepts. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 376  
INDIAN ART**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251; upper-division status. Introduction to the principal thoughts and concepts of the art of India and its relevance to the philosophies of Hinduism, Buddhism, and Jainism. Includes comparisons with Western art and a brief history of Indian civilization as a framework for the understanding of Indian aesthetic and philosophical concepts as presented in works of art. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 380  
ART OF AFRICA**

3, 3/0

The history of art in Africa from prehistory through the twentieth century. Arts from diverse regions of the continent are examined in their cultural context, with an emphasis on local and regional variations in style and iconography in the domestic, sacred, and royal arts. African responses to the development of slavery, imperialism, and other external stimuli are considered in relation to the use and trade of raw materials and the creation of new symbolic forms. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: AAS380

**FAR 382  
MODERN AND CONTEMPORARY RUSSIAN ART**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and FAR 251. Survey of Modern and Contemporary Art in Russia. Examines modern art before the Soviet Revolution, the art and culture of the Soviet Union, and of the Post-Socialist era. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 385  
NORTHERN RENAISSANCE ART**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 250 and 251. Survey of artistic developments in Flanders, Holland and Germanic Provinces between 1380 and 1580 within historical, political, religious and cultural contexts. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 389  
TOPICS COURSE**

3, 0/0

Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 400  
DRAWING IV**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: FAR 300. Advanced drawing with media and content based on individual needs. Concentration on individually selected area of development in drawing. Use of model. Lecture and studio experiences. Course may be repeated twice. Offered Alternate Years.

**FAR 410  
SENIOR STUDIO IN PAINTING**

6, 2/10

Prerequisites: FAR 313, painting major, senior status. A 6 credit-hour concentration of studio work. Students plan and execute a series of problems and projects in consultation with major adviser. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 420  
SENIOR STUDIO IN PHOTOGRAPHY**

6, 2/10

Prerequisites: FAR 323, photography major, senior status. A 6 credit-hour concentration of studio work by the senior major in photography. Students outline, plan, and execute a complex and related series of pictures to be made during the semester, which result in a skillful, intelligent, and coherent body of work. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 430  
SENIOR STUDIO IN PRINTMAKING**

6, 2/10

Prerequisites: FAR 333, printmaking major, senior status. A 6 credit-hour concentration of studio work. Students plan and execute a series of problems and projects in consultation with major adviser. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 440  
SENIOR STUDIO IN SCULPTURE**

6, 2/10

Prerequisites: FAR 343, sculpture major, senior status. A 6-credit-hour concentration of studio work. Students plan and execute a series of problems and projects in consultation with major adviser. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 469**  
**ART AND ARCHITECTURE IN SIENA**  
3, 0/0

Firsthand study of Gothic and Renaissance art in Siena, Italy. Includes classroom lectures and visits to the city's major monuments and collections. Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 470**  
**SENIOR SEMINAR IN FINE ARTS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 313, FAR 323, FAR 333, or FAR 343; fine arts major. Final evaluative process regarded as a culminating experience in the program. Discussions and lectures in major areas. Theory and significance of selected problems. Critical analysis of the student's work resulting in the preparation of a professional portfolio. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: FAR470W

**FAR 471**  
**SENIOR SEMINAR IN ART HISTORY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FAR 454, FAR 457, and FAR 459; senior status; art history major; or permission of instructor. Readings, discussions, and research on selected problems in the history of art from antiquity to the twentieth century. Emphasis on gathering and interpreting source material.

**FAR 488**  
**INTERNSHIP**  
1-15, 0/0

Prerequisites: Permission of faculty supervisor; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0; background of courses or experiences within area of interest; permission of student adviser or major department chair and supervising faculty member and chair of credit-granting department. Guided, supervised field experiences (experiential learning). Offered Every Semester.

**FAR 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

**FAR 497**  
**WORKSHOP**  
3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

**FAR 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-12, 0/0

Offered Every Semester.

## AAS - AFRICAN AND AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

**FCS 301**  
**PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS/MARKETING AND TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION**  
3, 3/0

Introduction to the teaching of occupational education courses in public schools; principles, philosophy, and objectives; historical development of occupational education and the development of current issues for an occupational education program. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BME301, BME301W, BUS301, CTE301

**FCS 302**  
**CURRICULUM AND EVALUATION IN BUSINESS/MARKETING AND TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION**  
3, 3/0

Introduction to the curriculum and evaluation in business/marketing and technology education. State curriculum and standards, lesson planning, student learning, and curriculum evaluation. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BME302, BUS302, CTE302, VTE302

**FCS 303**  
**INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES IN BUSINESS AND MARKETING**  
3, 3/0

Instructional strategies dealing with classroom management, classroom environment, and educational technologies. 100 hours of field experience prior to student teaching required. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BME303, BUS303

**FCS 404**  
**APPLIED TEACHING METHODS IN BUSINESS/MARKETING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: BME/CTE/FCS 301 and BME/CTE/FCS 302. Basic principles and methods of teaching business and marketing subjects. Prepares the student to effectively teach subjects in this area. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BME411, BUS411, CTE404, VTE404

**FCS 415**  
**STUDENT TEACHING IN BUSINESS EDUCATION**  
6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Senior standing; completion of business core area and BME 411; 2.5 cumulative average in major subject area; 2.0 cumulative average in total program; C or better in CWP 101 and CWP 101; satisfactory completion of (or exemption from) prerequisite EXE 100 Student Speech Clinic if referred. Full-time teaching in a public school for one semester under the supervision of a master teacher and a college supervisor. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BME415, BUS415

**FCS 416**  
**STUDENT TEACHING IN BUSINESS EDUCATION**  
6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Senior standing; completion of business core area and BME 411; 2.5 cumulative average in major subject area; 2.0 cumulative average in total program; C or better in CWP 101 and CWP 101; satisfactory completion of (or exemption from) prerequisite EXE 100 Student Speech Clinic if referred. Full-time teaching in a public school for one semester under the supervision of a master teacher and a college supervisor. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: BME416, BUS416

**FCS 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-30, 0/0

## FIN - FINANCE

**FIN 110**  
**PERSONAL FINANCE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Successful completion of mathematics basic skills competency requirement. Basics of personal and household finance. Saving, debt reduction, home and automobile financing, retirement planning, investment, and insurance. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: ECO110

**FIN 189**  
**TOPICS COURSE**  
1-3, 1-3/0

**FIN 314**  
**CORPORATION FINANCE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ECO 201, or ECO 202 and BUS 312. Introduction to analytical techniques and terminology of corporate financial management. Includes the financial environment, yield-curve analysis, ratio analysis, the DuPont system, proforma balance sheets and income statements, the Capital Asset Pricing Model, the intrinsic value of stocks and bonds, the time value of money, capital budgeting, and working capital management. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: ECO314

**FIN 345**  
**ESTATE PLANNING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Provides financial security during retirement years and facilitates the intended and orderly disposition of property upon disability or death. Addresses concepts and techniques of lifetime financial planning that may lead to increases in one's estate and the conservation of existing assets. Includes a critical evaluation of traditional planning techniques and analysis of major advanced methods, including various living trusts, irrevocable life insurance trusts, charitable remainder trusts, and family-limited partnerships. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: ECO345

**FIN 370**  
**TECHNICAL ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL MARKETS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites : ECO 202 or ECO 201 or ECO 101. Study of the market action of financial products such as securities, bonds, futures, and derivatives through the use of charts and figures. Effects of business, economic, and social "realities" and perceptions on price in financial markets. Market models and theory and the practices and instruments of market players. Technical analysis as a forecasting tool of both market and economic trends in various time frames. Offered Fall Only.

**FIN 389**  
**TOPICS COURSE**

1-3, 1-3/0

**FIN 400**  
**INTERNATIONAL FINANCE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: ECO 201 and ECO 202 and FIN 314. Basic theories in international finance and applications, including analysis of exchange-rate markets, international capital markets, multinational capital budgeting, cash management, and international banking. Provides a strong background in international financial markets and international financial policy. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: ECO400

**FIN 414**  
**INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: FIN 314. Operating and efficiency characteristics of security markets. The application of institutional, technical, and theoretical approaches to security analysis and evaluation of investment portfolios. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: ECO414

**FIN 415**  
**CASES IN CORPORATION FINANCE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: FIN 314; ECO 307 recommended. Application of the case approach to problems in business finance. Includes working capital financing, term borrowing, capital budgeting, and mergers and acquisitions. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: ECO415

**FIN 416**  
**ADVANCED CORPORATION FINANCE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FIN 314. Advanced study of the practice and theory of corporation finance, focusing on topics not covered in introductory corporation finance. Includes advanced debt policy, options, leasing, mergers, international financial management, and pension plans. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: ECO416

**FIN 417**  
**DERIVATIVE SECURITIES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: FIN 314. How modern securities are created from their basic components. Includes circus swaps, artificial Treasury bills, artificial cash, synthetic puts, and portfolio insurance products. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: ECO417

**FIN 418**  
**BOND MARKETS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: FIN 314. Introduction to bond management. Includes bond pricing, yield measurements, return measurements, duration, convexity, Treasury securities, agency securities, corporate debt, municipal bonds, the term structure of interest rates, mortgage loans, pass-through securities, CMOs, return characteristics of derivative products, and bond hedging using options and futures. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: ECO418

**FIN 419**  
**MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FIN 314. Identification of firm valuation through mergers and acquisitions; drivers of successful and unsuccessful corporate restructurings; design and evaluation of structured transactions. Strategic planning, investment decisions, and other factors underlying mergers - deal tactics, law, accounting and taxation. Capital market reactions to control transactions; defensive measures against takeover bids. Offered Spring Only.

**FIN 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

## **FLE - FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATION**

**FLE 200**  
**FIELD EXPERIENCE IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATION**

3, 0/0

Prerequisites: Sophomore status; completion of 302 in language of specialization; minimum GPA of 2.5 in language of specialization or GOOD on MLA scale; proficiency in English (FS1-3); consent of modern and classical languages education coordinator. Ninety hours in a middle, junior high, or senior high school in observation and participation of various types. Conducted by school and college staff. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: SED200

**FLE 201**  
**INTRODUCTION TO TECHNOLOGY IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Official enrollment in French or Spanish foreign language education program. Introduction to the uses and limitations of technology in language instruction with particular emphasis on the principled use of computer-assisted instruction, situated within standards- and research-based language pedagogy. Offered Occasionally.

**FLE 240**  
**INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTICS**

3, 3/0

A general introduction to the study of language, including syntax, morphology, phonetics, phonology, semantics, sociolinguistics, discourse analysis, and language change. Offered Fall Only.

**FLE 300**  
**INTRODUCTION TO THE FOREIGN LANGUAGE CLASSROOM**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FRE/SPA 302; consent of foreign language education coordinator. Introduction to the research and standards that inform professional foreign language teaching. Thirty-five clock hours in a middle, high, or senior high school in a variety of field-based tasks. Conducted by school and college staff. Offered Fall Only.

**FLE 316**  
**TEACHING READING IN THE SECOND LANGUAGE IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FRE 301 or SPA 301 or equivalent, and one course in French or Spanish literature. Strategies and techniques for teaching reading in the second-language classroom. Students read in the language they are going to teach. Required for all students entering foreign language education programs. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: SED316

**FLE 340  
SECOND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION AND LITERACY  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisites: Consent of foreign language education coordinator. Introduction to the main components that underpin second-language acquisition and literacy theory, including inter-language systems and sociocultural, psychological, and personality factors. Classroom observations in a middle, high, or senior high school. Conducted by school and college staff. Required for all B.S. French and Spanish Education majors (BS-AH-FRS/SPS) and Foreign Language Education Postbaccalaureate Teaching Certification (PBC-AH-FRS/SPS) students. Offered Spring Only.

**FLE 401  
TEACHING FOREIGN LANGUAGE IN MIDDLE AND HIGH  
SCHOOLS  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisites or corequisites: Completion of the ACTFL Oral Proficiency Interview. FLE 300, SPF 303, and SPF 403. Exploration of the research and standards that inform professional foreign language teaching. Students in modern and classical languages teacher certification programs should take this course immediately before FLE 407 and FLE 408 (student teaching). Conducted by school and college staff. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: FLE401W

**FLE 403  
FOUNDATIONS OF FOREIGN AND SECOND LANGUAGE  
EDUCATION  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisites: FLE 300. May be taken concurrently with instructor permission. Introduction to the historical, psychological, social and philosophical foundations of foreign and second language instruction. Offered Occasionally.

**FLE 405  
METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHING FOREIGN  
LANGUAGES IN HIGH SCHOOLS  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisites: SPF 303, SPF 403, and consent of modern and classical languages education coordinator. Prerequisite or corequisite: FLE 200. Introduction to the elements of a foreign language curriculum: selecting, organizing, and presenting material; designing classroom activities; evaluating student progress; teacher-pupil relationships. Students in modern and classical languages teacher certification programs should take this course immediately before FLE 407 and FLE 408. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: SED405

**FLE 406  
TECHNIQUES FOR TEACHING AND EVALUATING FOREIGN  
LANGUAGES IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisites: SPF 303, SPF 403, and consent of modern and classical languages education coordinator. Prerequisite or corequisite: FLE 200. Development of skills in teaching and testing foreign languages, with special emphasis on applying a communicative syllabus to middle and secondary school language programs. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: SED406

**FLE 407  
STUDENT TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES IN THE  
MIDDLE/JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL  
6, 0/0**

Prerequisites: Minimum GPA of 2.5 for all requirements in language of specialization and in professional education; minimum grade of C in FLE 405 and FLE 406; consent of modern and classical languages education coordinator. Teaching under supervision in a middle school or junior high school five days a week, with additional participation in school program. Evaluation by college and school personnel. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SED407

**FLE 408  
STUDENT TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES IN THE HIGH  
SCHOOL  
6, 0/0**

Prerequisites: Minimum GPA of 2.5 for all requirements in language of specialization and in professional education; minimum grade of C in FLE 405 and FLE 406; consent of modern and classical languages education

coordinator. Teaching under supervision in a senior high school five days a week, with additional participation in school program. Evaluation by college and school personnel. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SED408

**FLE 497  
WORKSHOP  
3, 0/0**

Offered Occasionally.

**FLE 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
1-12, 0/0**

Offered Every Semester.

## FOR - FORENSIC SCIENCE

**FOR 122  
SCIENTIFIC CRIMINAL EVIDENCE ANALYSIS  
3, 3/0**

Scientific techniques that have been adapted and applied to the detection and investigation of crimes. Collection techniques, analytical processes, and value of scientific evidence from the point of view of forensic scientists. Different disciplines, specialties, and careers available in forensic science. Offered Spring Only.

**FOR 312  
CHEMISTRY AND CRIMINALISTICS  
4, 3/3**

Prerequisites: FOR 122, MAT311 and CHE 201. Chemistry as an investigative aid in the process of criminal justice. Basic chemical, physical, and microscopic techniques used in criminal investigations. Relevant laws and legal issues that impact on scientific evidence. Professional practice and ethics in the field of forensic science. The overall function of the criminalist from the gathering of evidence to the final presentation of expert testimony. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: CHE312

**FOR 412  
INTERNSHIP IN CRIMINALISTICS  
3, 0/0**

Prerequisites: FOR312, CHE 403, permission of instructor, and senior status. Field experience in a forensic laboratory involving routine and research work in forensic chemistry. Note: Police laboratories sometimes require background checks and/or drug screens prior to placement. While not required by the college, these can affect students' abilities to complete the program. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: CHE412

**FOR 414  
FORENSIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY  
3, 2/3**

Prerequisites: FOR 312 and CHE 403; BIO 303 or BIO 350 (or concurrently). Instruction and laboratory experiences in a wide range of forensic chemistry topics, including experiments in DNA for human identification, identification of illicit drugs, determination of blood alcohol, materials analysis, and arson. Students also receive instruction on the practice of presenting scientific evidence in a courtroom setting. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: CHE414

**FOR 416  
OPTICAL MICROSCOPY  
2, 1/2**

Prerequisites: FOR 312 and PHY 112. Introductory optical microscopy for forensic physical analysis; fundamental theory of microscopy; physical properties of materials (refractive index, density, etc.); basic topics in optics (electromagnetic radiation, refraction, reflection, interference, etc.); operation, varieties, and capabilities of optical microscopes; and applications in analysis of physical evidence, such as pattern analysis, hair, fiber, and minerals. Offered Spring Only.

**FOR 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT  
1-3, 0/0**

Prerequisite: Faculty project adviser permission. Offered Every Semester.

FOR 497  
FORENSIC MICROCOURSE  
1-3, 1-3/0  
Examination of significant disciplinary issues, topics, or practices;  
Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: CHE497

FOR 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
3-12, 0/0  
Prerequisite: Faculty project adviser permission. Offered Every Semester.

## FRE - FRENCH

FRE 101  
BEGINNING FRENCH I  
3, 3/0; GE14  
Fundamentals of French with an emphasis on the spoken and written language. Offered Every Semester.

FRE 102  
BEGINNING FRENCH II  
3, 3/0; GE14  
Prerequisite: FRE 101. Continuation of FRE 101. Fundamentals of French with an emphasis on the spoken and written language. Offered Every Semester.

FRE 201  
INTERMEDIATE FRENCH I  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: FRE 102. Further development of basic skills with emphasis on reading and writing. Offered Every Semester.

FRE 202  
INTERMEDIATE FRENCH II  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: FRE 201. Continuation of FRE 201. Further development of basic skills with emphasis on reading and writing. Offered Every Semester.

FRE 203  
WORKPLACE FRENCH I  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: FRE102. Taught in French. Common written and oral interactions in the French-speaking workplace. Language skills and proficiency practice at the intermediate-low level of the ACTFL (American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages) scale. Offered Fall Only.

FRE 204  
WORKPLACE FRENCH II  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: FRE203. Taught in French. Common written and oral interactions in the French-speaking workplace. Language skills and proficiency practice targeted toward the intermediate-mid level of the ACTFL (American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages) scale. Offered Spring Only.

FRE 301  
INTRODUCTION TO FRANCOPHONE CULTURE  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: FRE 202. Taught in French. Study of the French Language through exploration of Francophone cultures. Oral, written, and reading skill-building practice at the intermediate-mid level of the ACTFL (American Council for the Teaching of Foreign Language) scale. Offered Fall Only.

FRE 302  
INTRODUCTION TO FRANCOPHONE MEDIA  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: FRE202. Taught in French. Study of the French language through exploration of Francophone cinema and media. Oral, written, and reading skill-building practice at the intermediate-mid level of the ACTFL (American Council for the Teaching of Foreign Language) scale. Offered Spring Only.

FRE 305  
PHONETICS AND ORTHOGRAPHY  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: FRE 301 and FRE 302. Introduction to French phonetics and applied linguistics. Offered Occasionally.

FRE 306  
FRENCH CULTURE: PREHISTORY TO THE RENAISSANCE  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: FRE 301 or 302. Survey of the literature of France from prehistory to the Renaissance and its relationship to French history and culture. Offered Spring Only, Alternate Years.

FRE 307  
FRENCH CULTURE: RENAISSANCE TO REVOLUTION  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: FRE 301 and FRE 302. Taught in French. Introduction to key historical, social, cultural, a & literary figures, works, ideologies, and events in France from 1515 to 1789. Offered Fall Only, Alternate Years.

FRE 308  
FRENCH CULTURE: REVOLUTION TO BELLE EPOQUE  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: FRE302. Taught in French. Introduction to key historical, social, cultural, and literary figures, works, ideologies, and events in France from 1789 to 1890. Offered Spring Only, Alternate Years.

FRE 309  
LITERATURE AND CULTURE OF FRANCE IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: FRE 301 or FRE 302. Survey of the literature of France in the twentieth century and its relationship to French history and culture. Offered Fall Only, Alternate Years.

FRE 310  
ISSUES IN PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: FRE302. Taught in French. Strategies for bicultural, bilingual communication in the workplace. Examination of communication and miscommunication commonly experienced by U.S. nationals in Francophone workplace settings. Oral, written, and reading skill-building practice at the advanced-mid level of the ACTFL (American Council for the Teaching of Foreign Language) scale. Offered Fall Only.

FRE 321  
ISSUES AND THEMES IN THE FRANCOPHONE WORLD  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: FRE 302 or equivalent; instructor permission. In French. Development and practice of French language skills through exploration of current issues facing the Francophone world. Offered Spring Only.

FRE 331  
FRENCH LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION  
3, 3/0  
Selected masterpieces of contemporary French literature in translation. Knowledge of French not required. French majors and minors must obtain department chair and permission of course instructor. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent courses: ENG331, FRE331W

FRE 341  
FRANCOPHONE LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION  
3, 3/0  
Aspects of the Francophone world (French-speaking Europe, North America, Africa, and the Caribbean). Emphasis on historical, political, economic, and social changes resulting from colonial, neocolonial, and antecolonial periods. French majors and minors must obtain department chair and permission of course instructor. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: FRE341W

FRE 389  
TOPICS COURSE  
3-9, 0/0  
Offered Every Semester.



**FRE 402  
PEDAGOGICAL FRENCH**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FRE301 and FRE302 or equivalents. Instruction in classroom use of French and exploration of research in French pedagogy. Prepares candidates for the required American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) Advanced-Low proficiency interview. In French. Offered Occasionally.

**FRE 412  
STUDIES IN THE FRENCH NOVEL**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: FRE 307, FRE 308, or FRE 309. French and Francophone novels from the Middle Ages to the present. Includes historical introduction to the novel as social phenomenon and introduction to the formal development of the French and Francophone novel. May be limited to one historical period. May be repeated once where content varies. Offered Occasionally.

**FRE 415  
ADVANCED GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FRE 301 and FRE 302. Advanced topics of French grammar with work in French composition. Offered Occasionally.

**FRE 416  
ADVANCED CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FRE 301 and FRE 302. Advanced conversation dealing with contemporary French civilization and institutions. Recommended for secondary education majors. Offered Occasionally.

**FRE 420  
LITERATURE AND SOCIETY OF FRANCOPHONE CANADA:  
1700 TO THE PRESENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: One 300-level FRE literature course and instructor permission. Taught in French. Study of the lasting impact of French colonialism on the society, literature, and self-identity of Francophone North America. Offered Spring Only, Alternate Years.

**FRE 435  
FRANCOPHONE AFRICAN LITERATURE IN POST-COLONIAL  
CONTEXT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: One 300-level FRE literature course and instructor permission. Taught in French. Study the effects of colonialism on the society, culture, and self-identity of Francophone Africa. Offered Fall Only.

**FRE 440  
ORIGINS OF MODERN FRANCE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FRE 306 or FRE 307 or FRE 308 or FRE 309, and instructor permission. Taught in French. An examination of the 19th – century intellectual trends, scientific advances, and social welfare initiatives that made France what it is today, as portrayed in the novels of key authors of the period 1850-1890. The industrial Revolution and its impact on daily life. The influence of contemporary developments in germ theory, urban planning, and social welfare reform on the urban renewal campaign of Emperor Napoleon III. Evolutionary theory and its impact on the ideology and novels of key authors of the naturalist school or literature. Offered Fall Only, Alternate Years.

**FRE 455  
MOLIERE'S COMEDIES IN SOCIO-CULTURAL CONTEXT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Instructor permission. Taught in French. Analysis of the life and works of Moliere, the milieu for which he wrote, the conventions of 17th-century French drama, the influence of contemporary political rivalries, social conditions, and court practices on his work and career. Offered Fall Only, Alternate Years.

**FRE 460  
FRANCO-CARIBBEAN LITERATURE, HISTORY & CULTURE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: At least one previous upper-level, undergraduate literature course in French. History, social issues, syncretic aspects of the French Caribbean culture in literary context. Characteristic literary themes,

conflicts, and symbolism in key works of major Franco-Caribbean authors. Taught in French. Offered Spring Only, Alternate Years.

**FRE 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

**FRE 496  
SEMINAR I**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Topic chosen by instructor. Offered Every Semester.

**FRE 497  
SEMINAR II**

1-3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Topic chosen by instructor. Offered Every Semester.

**FRE 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Offered Every Semester.

## FTT - FASHION AND TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY

**FTT 100  
CONSTRUCTION FUNDAMENTALS**

1, 1/1

Fundamental construction techniques used in the apparel industry; proficiency in basic construction details using both domestic and industrial sewing equipment. Offered Occasionally.

**FTT 109  
FUNDAMENTALS OF APPAREL CONSTRUCTION**

3, 2/2

Basic beginning techniques of apparel construction using commercially available patterns; introduction to sewing equipment, measuring techniques, fabric selection, fit, and alterations; evaluation and comparison of garments completed as assignments to similar apparel available through retail sources. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 110  
SURVEY OF THE TEXTILE AND APPAREL INDUSTRY**

3, 3/0

Introductory survey course of the global textile and fashion industry; overview of the textile/apparel design product development process; design principles and elements; quality of the finished product; how fashion designers, consumer groups, and marketing researchers influence design. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent courses: FST107, FTT107

**FTT 150  
INTRODUCTION TO FASHION MERCHANDISING**

3, 3/0

An introduction to fashion merchandising, including basic market structure, operational patterns in merchandising, and the marketing of fashion. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 200  
INTRODUCTION TO HAND KNITTING**

3, 2/2

Gain experience in beginning hand-knit design. Emphasis on the basic principles of hand knitting, structure and types of hand stitches, traditional and ethnic knit designs, and development of original hand-knit designs. Offered Occasionally.

**FTT 206  
INTRODUCTION TO TEXTILES**

3, 3/0

Introduction to the care, selection, and use of textile products; study of fibers, yarns, fabric construction, color application, and finishes in relation to fabric behavior, fabric maintenance, and fabric performance.

Appropriate for majors and non-majors with little or no background in chemistry. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: FST206

**FTT 208**  
**INTRODUCTION TO FASHION TECHNOLOGIES**  
3, 2/2

Introduction to a variety of off-the-shelf software programs; preliminary multidisciplinary hands-on experience of how they are used in the fashion industry. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: FST208

**FTT 224**  
**PATTERN DRAFTING AND GRADING FOR INDUSTRY**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: FTT 109 or instructor permission. Introduction to technical patternmaking skills; emphasis on the development of basic traditional and computer drafting and grading skills; students produce a drafted sloper manually and on the computer that will be graded on the computer into a nested pattern. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: FTT325

**FTT 250**  
**FASHION BUYING AND MERCHANDISING PRINCIPLES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: FTT 150. Mathematical factors involved in profitable merchandising; concepts, practices, and procedures, as well as the calculations and interpretations of figures related to operations of stores. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 300**  
**KNIT TECHNOLOGY I**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: FTT 206 or permission of instructor. Basic principles of computerized machine weft knitting; understanding the relationships of yarn, color, stitch types, and gauge; charting and producing stitch designs by machine. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: FTT414

**FTT 303**  
**FASHION ILLUSTRATION/DRAWING I**  
3, 2/2

Foundation skills in fashion illustration; the fashion figure, poses, and garment and fabric sketching; includes illustration of a garment collection for professional portfolio development. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: THA303

**FTT 304**  
**SURFACE PATTERN DEVELOPMENT FOR INDUSTRY**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: FTT 208 or instructor permission. Creation of original motifs for prints that are targeted for the fashion products markets; professional methods for transforming original motifs into commercial digital surface patterns and/or graphic prints (using Adobe Photoshop & Illustrator); color reduction and cleaning; basic repeat development; colorway development based on manufacturer requirements, awareness of current color and graphic trends, marketability, and industry standards. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 306**  
**TEXTILE EVALUATION**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: FTT 110, FTT 206. Advanced-level course in textiles; provides an understanding of fabric-performance evaluation; emphasis on standard test methods used by textile/apparel industry; equipment and techniques used in determining selected physical and aesthetic properties of textile products. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: FTT336

**FTT 308**  
**FASHION CAD (COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN)**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: FTT 208 or instructor permission. Intermediate multi-faceted skill expansion for fashion product design, technical development, using Adobe Photoshop & Illustrator. Fashion product design line/collection development; electronics and Web-based portfolio presentation. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 310**  
**SEWN PRODUCTS INDUSTRY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FTT 306 or permission of instructor. Overview of the apparel manufacturing industry: structure and organization of the

industry, design sources, techniques of pattern development, selection of raw materials, manufacturing processes, and quality specifications of the finished product. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: FTT310W

**FTT 324**  
**INDUSTRIAL APPAREL ASSEMBLY**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: FTT 109. Focus on design room techniques utilized in both couture and mass production of apparel. Emphasis on equipment; appropriate selection of style, color, and fiber content of construction materials; alteration techniques used to achieve proper-fitting garments and mastery of selected couture; and industrial construction processes. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 326**  
**TRADITIONAL/COMPUTER FLAT PATTERN**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: FTT 224 or instructor permission. Introduction to traditional and computer flat pattern method of pattern making; emphasis placed on design and completion of selected items of apparel developed from a basic sloper. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 327**  
**COMPUTER PATTERNMAKING**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: FTT 326 or instructor permission. Apparel patterns are modified and graded in 2D and simulated in 3D through the use of an industrial multidimensional software; hand pattern drafting techniques are adapted to the computer by creating a virtual custom dress from a body scan and applying pattern modifications in order to create a variety of intermediate to advanced garment style patterns that are simulated in 3D on a virtual avatar. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 328**  
**APPAREL DESIGN III: DRAPING**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: Prerequisites: FTT 109 and FTT 224 or permission of instructor. Clothing design using the draping technique is a pattern-making method that is visual and aesthetic. Emphasis is on the creation of basic garment patterns using draping method. Experience with the manipulation of a variety of two-dimensional fabrics to cover three-dimensional forms using a variety of fabrics to achieve individualized designs. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 329**  
**DESIGNING KNIT APPAREL**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: FTT 109, FTT 224, or permission of instructor. Design/construction of garments utilizing various types of knit fabrics. Pattern-making practices of the knitwear industry, including industrial methods of measuring, sewing, and finishing original knit designs. Offered Fall Only

**FTT 348**  
**HISTORY OF COSTUME**  
3, 3/0

Survey of dress from earliest period to the present with emphasis on the societal influences that evoke changes in and recurrence of fashion trends. Offered Fall Only

**FTT 349**  
**HISTORY OF TEXTILES**  
3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisites: FTT 206 and junior standing or permission of instructor. Political, cultural, and economic effects of textile production throughout the world. Use of fibers, yarns, fabric construction, color application, and finishes in relation to development of technology, labor movements, and social issues during historic periods on a global basis. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent courses: FTT349W, FTT449

**FTT 350**  
**FASHION MERCHANDISING APPLICATIONS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: FTT 250. Hands-on experience with spreadsheet package used in the retailing industry for tasks, such as inventory management, pricing, assortment planning, etc. Strategies for next season/year based on

analysis and evaluation of data. Preparation of profit/loss and presentation of financial report using PowerPoint. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 355**  
**RESEARCH IN FASHION MERCHANDISING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: FTT 150. Introduction to merchandising research; exploration of various research techniques; characteristics of qualitative and quantitative studies. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 358**  
**FASHION FORECASTING AND CONSUMER ISSUES**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: Prerequisite: FTT 110, FTT208 or permission of instructor. Study of designer's work; consumer segmentation and adoption process; analysis of current trends in apparel in order to forecast for specific markets; storyboard presentation. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 359**  
**VISUAL MERCHANDISING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FTT 250 or Instructor's permission. Importance of visual merchandising in the landscape, with an emphasis on the principles and techniques needed to create strong, impactful visual presentations. Topics include a history of window display and its transition to visual merchandising; design and composition; tools and materials used in the field; mannequins and use of props; lighting and signing; installation of presentations; visual merchandising's place in store and corporate hierarchy; store design and planning; computers and visual planning; safety. Offered Fall Only

**FTT 410**  
**ADVANCED PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Prerequisite: FTT 306, 310, or permission of instructor. Advanced apparel production; principles and practices of sourcing raw materials and the costing of finished garments; types of production systems and the sequence of construction operations used to produce selected items of apparel. Offered Spring Only.

**FTT 412**  
**CAD: APPAREL AND TEXTILE DESIGN FOR INDUSTRY**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: FTT 206, FTT 208, or permission of instructor. Advanced techniques for off-the-shelf design software; development of basic understanding and design skills on an industrial print pattern design system; market research relative to textile/apparel coordinate product development; advanced textile/apparel coordinate product development; advanced apparel/textile design portfolio development for professional product presentation. Offered Fall Only

**FTT 413**  
**CAD: WEAVE FOR INDUSTRY**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: FTT 206, FTT 208, or permission of instructor. Transition of designing woven designs on paper to industrial design software; develop colorways for repeat designs on 8 24harness looms; designs are applied to end products for merchandising collections targeting specific markets; advanced portfolio-quality presentations. Offered Spring Only.

**FTT 450**  
**ISSUES IN FASHION AND TEXTILE INDUSTRY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FTT 110, FTT 206, FTT 306, FTT 310 or permission of instructor. Integration of tracks in fashion textile technology. Overview of global issues facing the textile and apparel industry. Differing methods of organization and their inherent structural characteristics; national and international scope of the industry related to textiles, merchandising, and apparel manufacturing companies. Discussion of contemporary issues in American textile and apparel industry, including governmental controls, global trade policies, and labor issues. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: FTT450W

**FTT 451**  
**SENIOR PROJECT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: FTT 308 and instructor permission. Fashion students must have completed: 1) up to and including all FTT 300 level core courses, and 2) all their 300 level required courses for their respective areas of

concentration-apparel design and product development. Offered Spring Only.

**FTT 452**  
**FASHION SHOW PRODUCTION**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or permission of instructor. Planning and production of a fashion-promotion event. Utilization of fashion skills to participate in individual and group activities leading to the presentation of a major fashion show. Offered Spring Only.

**FTT 455**  
**ISSUES IN MERCHANDISING AND FASHION RETAILING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: FTT 250 or permission of instructor. Theory, principles, and practice of apparel merchandising to retail sector; marketing structures at retail level; responsibilities at management level; financial and control functions; case-study analysis. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 461**  
**SENIOR SEMINAR IN FASHION PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT**  
3, 2/4

Prerequisites: FTT 310 and FTT 326 or instructor permission. Capstone experience for Product Development students which requires the integration of design, production and marketing of a fashion related product. The class will utilize a team approach and emphasize decision-making skills. Offered Spring Only.

**FTT 475**  
**SENIOR SEMINAR IN FASHION MERCHANDISING AND MARKETING**  
3, 3/0

This course provides an in-depth examination of the strategies for writing a successful grant funding application in the field of education. Students participate in all aspects of the grant development process, including identifying agency strengths, researching potential funding sources and opportunities, writing application materials, developing budgets, and creating evaluation plans. Offered Spring Only.

**FTT 488**  
**INTERNSHIP/FIELD EXPERIENCE**  
1-6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status and permission of instructor. Provides an opportunity to integrate academic knowledge in guided and supervised field experiences (experiential learning) with institutions, businesses and educational organizations, social and/or government agencies in area of interest to students as part of their degree program. Approval for experiential learning situations must be obtained from either the student's adviser or the department chair within which the student is a major, the supervising faculty member, and the chair of the department within which the credit will be given. Internship includes structured, supervised field participation, meetings with instructor for response to experiences, and written or other assignments. Students must have at least a 2.5 GPA and background within the area of interest to be considered for this experience. May be taken for a maximum of 6 credits. Offered Every Semester.

**FTT 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**FTT 497**  
**WORKSHOP**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**FTT 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-12, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

# GEG - GEOGRAPHY

## GEG 101 WORLD NATURAL ENVIRONMENTS 3, 3/0; NS14

Nature of geography; earth-sun relationships; maps and map interpretation; and classification, distribution, and origins of the major elements of the natural environment: weather, climates, soils, natural vegetation, landforms, and developmental processes. Offered Every Semester.

## GEG 102 HUMAN GEOGRAPHY 3, 3/0; SS14

Introduction to cultural geography through the application of five themes: religion, diffusion, ecology, interaction, and landscape. The distribution of value systems, ethnicity, language, religion, and population as indices of human variety. Cultural impacts of globalization. Offered Every Semester.

## GEG 120 CAVERN STUDIES 1, 1/0

The development and unique environment of solution caves. Students will explore caves while on a weekend field trip, studying cave development and the formation of depositional features. Other topics include cave climatology, biology, chemistry, and the application of survey/mapping techniques. Offered Fall Only.

## GEG 199 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER USE IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES 3, 3/0

Hands-on introduction to the application of computers to applied social research problems. Includes review of past practices, current uses, and future trends. Students analyze data using computers to develop insight into the use of computers for social improvement. Equivalent courses: SOC199, SST199

## GEG 206 GEOGRAPHY OF NEW YORK STATE 3, 3/0

Landforms, regions, climates, and natural resources; distribution of population; location and functions of cities; development of transportation; utilization and conservation of soil, mineral, forest, wildlife, and water resources; industrial development. Offered Every Semester.

## GEG 241 METEOROLOGY 3, 3/0; NS14

An introduction to weather, including the makeup of the atmosphere, seasonality, heat and radiation balance, temperature, humidity, and precipitation, atmospheric motion, atmospheric pressure and wind, air masses and fronts, severe weather, meteorological instrumentation, local weather, climate controls, and synoptic forecasting. Includes laboratory modules. Emphasis on the relationship between weather systems, technology, and humans. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: GES241

## GEG 300 WORLD REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY 3, 3/0

National and state geography standards; concept of region; map essentials; physical, cultural, economic, and political geography fundamentals within selected regions. Offered Spring Only. Equivalent course: GEG200

## GEG 303 GLOBAL CLIMATOLOGY 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG 101. Study of the earth's climate through analysis of climatic controls, classification schemes, and feedback cycles. Includes an examination of past climates and global climate change scenarios. Offered Alternate Years. Equivalent course: GEG303W

## GEG 305 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ECO 202. Introduction to the theoretical study of economic geography; location theory; theoretical spatial distribution of economic activities, including agriculture, manufacturing, urban land use, services, and transportation. Offered Alternate Years.

## GEG 307 CONSERVATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT 3, 3/0

Prerequisites: One natural science course. Globalization, recent technological advancement, and effects on resource conservation and environmental management in the face of increased pressure from society. Current resources, globalization of environmental issues and pollution, new technologies and economic impacts. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: GEG307W

## GEG 309 URBAN GEOGRAPHY 3, 3/0; DI14

Prerequisite: One social science course. Internal spatial structure of American metropolitan areas and their relationships. Spatial arrangements of land uses; ethnics, racial and economic composition of the population; dynamics of population growth and change; influence of minorities on cities and suburbs; geographic consequences of poverty and segregation on growth and change; transportation and fiscal problems confronting local governments. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: GEG309W

## GEG 310 URBAN TRANSPORTATION PLANNING 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG 309 or PLN 315. Comparative study of the modes of transportation, transportation planning, and the benefits and effects of transportation. Emphasis on application to urban transportation. The importance of accessibility to the development of a modern metropolitan transportation system. Offered Alternate Years. Equivalent course: PLN310

## GEG 316 WATERSHED POLLUTION 3, 3/0

Pre-requisites: CHE 101 or equivalent. Important pollutants and toxic chemicals generated by anthropogenic activities and their transport, transformation, and fate within watersheds. Impacts of these pollutants on soil, forest, and aquatic ecosystems using specific case studies. Offered Occasionally.

## GEG 325 MAPS AND MAPMAKING USING GIS 3, 3/0

Maps as essential form of communication. Geographic information systems (GIS) tools for creating digital and hardcopy maps. Spatial thinking, concepts, principals and methods of mapmaking; map development and display using technology. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: PLN325

## GEG 330 LAND RESOURCE ANALYSIS AND PLANNING 3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PLN 315. The principles of land resource management with emphasis on land-use patterns, controls, and policies. Attention to urban, suburban, and rural land-use situations. Offered Alternate Years. Equivalent course: PLN330

## GEG 345 BAHAMAS FIELD EXPERIENCE 3, 1/4

Prerequisites: Sophomore or higher standing. A 10-day field study of San Salvador, Bahamas. Coral reefs, sand flats, karst landscapes, vegetation, dunes, caves, indigenous peoples, Columbus' landfall, historic sites, island culture. Emphasis on lab and field activities. Offered Spring Only.

## GEG 359 ARCTIC GEOGRAPHY FROM AN INUIT PERSPECTIVE 3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisite: One Social Science course. A study of the physical, political, economic and cultural environments of Arctic regions from an

Inuit perspective. Topics focus on interaction between the Arctic environment and its peoples before and after Euro-American contact. Students will also study contemporary issues in today's Arctic. Offered Fall Only.

**GEG 360**  
**GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA**  
3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisite: One social science course. A regional geographic analysis of south, east, and southeast Asia. Overview of the continent's natural environment. Examination of the principal elements of the cultural environment: demography and ethnicity, urbanization, economy, and political structure. Interaction between the physical and cultural environments. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: GEG205

**GEG 362**  
**GEOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: One Social Science course. Basic geographic elements of North America including the natural environment, natural resources, economic activities, population, and urbanization. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: GEG202

**GEG 364**  
**GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE**  
3, 3/0; WC14

Prerequisite: One social science course. Physiographic regions, landforms, climate, vegetation, soils, and drainage patterns. Culture regions, language, religion, population, migration, politics, economics, and impacts on the natural environment. Interdependence of regions within Europe and within the global context. Excludes the former Soviet Union. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: GEG252

**GEG 365**  
**SOIL SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG 101 or GES 101. Introduction to the study of soils, including physical and chemical properties, weathering and soil formation, productivity and management for agriculture, soil erosion and conservation, engineering properties, soil classification. Includes regular laboratory assignments and fieldwork to enhance understanding of soil properties. Offered Occasionally.

**GEG 375**  
**PRINCIPLES OF HYDROLOGY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG 101 or GES 101. Principles of hydrology and its relationship to water resource management. Emphasis on describing the processes governing surface and groundwater movement. Field trip provides example of the practical application of hydrologic principles. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 382**  
**WEATHER FORECASTING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status and GEG 101 or GEG 240 or GES 241. A focus on synoptic and dynamic meteorology, as applied to weather forecasting. Weather conditions will be diagnosed using various case studies. Learn how to develop and to present weather forecasts. Emphasis on practice and interpretation of daily weather and modeled data. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: GES445

**GEG 383**  
**SEVERE AND UNUSUAL WEATHER**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GEG 101 or GEG 241 or GES 241 or equivalent. In-depth look at meteorological phenomena related to severe and unusual weather-related events and patterns, weather-analysis tools, climate-change outlooks, and social implications; planning and management strategies to prepare and respond to severe and unusual weather. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 384**  
**ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Study of the earth's atmosphere as a unique place. Emphasis on atmospheric structure and composition, dynamics of motion, moisture and clouds, atmospheric chemistry, regional and local air pollution, aurora displays, and optical phenomena. Includes a study of atmospheres ranging from those of other planets to indoor air. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 385**  
**PALEOCLIMATOLOGY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG 101. Methods and theories used in reconstructing and dating past climates. Focus on the past 2 million years, including proxies such as ice cores, sediment sequences, packrat middens, tree rings, corals, and historical data. Causes of climate change and human interactions emphasized. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 386**  
**APPLIED CLIMATOLOGY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status; GEG 101, GEG 241 or GES 241. Use of climatic information in various aspects of our lives to solve practical problems with environmental, social, and economic implications. The importance of climate on agriculture, human health, severe weather management, litigation, commerce, architecture, and city planning. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 390**  
**QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN GEOGRAPHY AND PLANNING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status and GEG199 or CIS101 or competence in computing. Introduction to statistical methods with a focus on spatial and time-series data analysis in geography and planning applications. Statistical theory is reinforced through application of commonly used computer software to solve real world problems. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: PLN390

**GEG 396**  
**RESEARCH METHODS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CIS101 OR GEG 199 OR Competency in Computing Exam, GEG 390 or PLN390, and 6 upper division credits in GEG/PLN courses. Research theories, designs, and methods relevant to conducting research in geography and planning. Research designs and methodologies for approaches with human subjects, human/social geography, physical geography, field-based research, and planning projects. Development of a research project proposal. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent courses: GEG396W, PLN396, PLN396W

**GEG 405**  
**URBAN ANALYSIS USING GIS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG or PLN 325. Growth of cities in a national system. Relationships among cities. Regional growth within the national system. Central place theory and urban hierarchies. Role of urban geography in urban planning. The role of planning on a regional scale. Equivalent course: PLN 405. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: PLN405

**GEG 409**  
**INDUSTRIAL GEOGRAPHY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status. The manufacturing sector, firms, and industrial location process and activities that have taken place in the United States; production methods and processes; industrial districts and the principal factors that affect the locations of firms; local and regional development; globalization. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent courses: ECO409, GEG409W

**GEG 415**  
**PROSEMINAR**  
3, 3/0

Investigation, examination, and discussion of topics of current interest in geography. Techniques and analysis of geographic research. Offered Occasionally.

**GEG 416  
GEOGRAPHIES OF DEVELOPMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper division status. Development theories, progress, issues, and challenges in developing regions around the globe. In-depth analyses of factors influencing development policies and outcomes; impact of globalization on development efforts and practices in developing areas around the world. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 418  
REMOTE SENSING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GEG or PLN 325. Concepts of remote sensing and its applications. Principles and methods of electromagnetic radiation, aerial and space remote sensing. Basics of digital image processing, spatial data capture and interpretations from remote sensors. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 419  
GLOBALIZATION, TECHNOLOGY, COMPETITION, AND  
SERVICE ECONOMIES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite GEG 101. Examination of globalization, technological advancements in recent years, and their effects on the service industry and competitiveness of firms and nations. In-depth studies of the U.S. service sector, competitive strategies, globalization, and new technologies. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 421  
WATERSHED ANALYSIS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status; GEG 101 or GES 101. Introduction to the systematic analysis of stream dynamics of watersheds and the impact of humans on these dynamics. Emphasizes the importance of physical, chemical, and biological processes in watershed management. Class discussion and a class project will focus on a practical watershed assessment problem. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 423  
BIOGEOGRAPHY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing. Global patterns of species distributions and the historic, environmental, and biological processes underlying these patterns. Spatial patterns of nature's geographic variation at multiple levels, from individuals to ecosystems to biomes. Impacts of humans and climate change on biogeography. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 425  
FUNDAMENTALS OF GIS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG 199 or CIS 101 or competency in computing and GEG 325 or PLN 325. Geographic information systems (GIS) and computer cartography. Principles and methods of spatial data automation, models and structures of spatial databases, spatial analysis and map display in computerized environment. Computer mapping principles including scales, map projections, symbolization, coloring strategy, and thematic mapping. Offered Every Semester.

**GEG 427  
CORPORATE APPLICATIONS IN GIS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GEG or PLN 325. This course is composed of a series of lectures, class assignments and projects that are designed to teach students the fundamentals and application of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and geographic analysis within a business environment. Students will learn how to conduct specialized business GIS related projects. These projects range from data integration to market assessment and site assessment. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 428  
ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING  
APPLICATIONS IN GIS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG 425 or equivalent. Advanced concepts of GIS with a focus on spatial analytical applications in GIS for environmental assessment and planning. GIS theories and software implementations are presented through lecture and hands-on practice to solve real world environmental and planning problems. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 429  
ADVANCED TOPICS IN GIS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GEG 425 or equivalent course with permission of instructor. Builds from the topics covered in GEG 425 Fundamentals of GIS, focusing more on digital representation of the human and physical environment, including location referencing from a human perspective, database design, data quality issues (how to identify and document errors), spatial statistical analysis using GIS, the fourth dimension (time) in GIS, and understanding spatial analysis algorithms and models. Introduces programming in a GIS environment. Offered Spring Only.

**GEG 430  
SENIOR THESIS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GEG/PLN 390 and GEG/PLN 396 C or better and senior geography or planning major. Research in geography or planning and presentation of selected research-related topics. Offered Spring Only. Equivalent courses: GEG430W, PLN430, PLN430W

**GEG 461  
ISSUES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA ENVIRONMENT AND  
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG 360 and Junior or senior standing. Geography, environmental problems, and solutions using a sustainable development framework for countries of Southeast Asia. Sustainable development and environmental management theory in the context of case studies for the region. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 478  
GLOBAL CHANGE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG 101. Interdisciplinary study of the principles needed to understand human impacts on the natural environment. Climate variability and global warming; nutrient cycling; land-use issues; connections and feedbacks among climate, ecosystems, and biogeochemistry; impacts of global change on society; policy measures; potential solutions. Offered Alternate Years.

**GEG 480  
AIR POLLUTION APPLICATIONS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status; GEG 101; GEG 199 or an equivalent course, GEG 384, and GEG 390 or an equivalent course. Receptor, dispersion, and risk assessment modeling techniques to determine the source, fate, and impact of air pollutants. Overview of atmospheric deposition, regional transport, and global circulation models. Offered Occasionally.

**GEG 485  
INTERACTIVE AND WEB-BASED MAPPING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG or PLN 325. Different approaches to communicating with maps on the Internet. How to create Web-based mapping applications. Offered Occasionally.

**GEG 488  
INTERNSHIP**

1-12, 0/0

Prerequisites: GEG 101 and 6 credit hours of geography or planning coursework at the upper-division level; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5; background of courses or experience within area of interest; adviser and department chair permission. Guided, supervised field experiences that complement the academic program. Offered Every Semester.

**GEG 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

**GEG 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

## GER - GERMAN

**GER 101**  
**BEGINNING GERMAN I**  
3, 3/0; GE14  
Fundamentals of German with emphasis on the spoken and written language. Offered Every Semester.

**GER 102**  
**BEGINNING GERMAN II**  
3, 3/0; GE14  
Prerequisite: GER 101. Continuation of GER 101. Offered Every Semester.

**GER 201**  
**INTERMEDIATE GERMAN I**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: GER 102. Further development of basic skills with emphasis on reading and writing. Offered Fall Only.

**GER 202**  
**INTERMEDIATE GERMAN II**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: GER 201. Continuation of GER 201. Offered Spring Only.

**GER 301**  
**GERMAN CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION I**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: GER 202. Practice in spoken and written German with emphasis on the spoken language. Offered Occasionally.

**GER 302**  
**GERMAN CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION II**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: GER 202. Practice in spoken and written German with emphasis on the written language. Offered Occasionally.

**GER 337**  
**MODERN GERMAN LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: One literature course. Literary trends, ideas, and techniques of modern German literature as manifested in selected works of major German literary figures. German minors must obtain department chair and course instructor permission. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent courses: GER337W, HUM337

**GER 389**  
**TOPICS COURSE**  
3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**GER 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**GER 497**  
**WORKSHOP**  
3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

## GES - GEOSCIENCES

**GES 101**  
**INTRODUCTORY GEOLOGY**  
3, 3/0; NS14  
Introduction to physical geology; the earth and the processes operating on and within it; the formation of rocks and minerals; volcanoes, earthquakes, mountain building, continental drift, plate tectonics, glaciers, and the ice ages. Concurrent registration in GES 103 is recommended for geology and earth science majors. Offered Every Semester.

**GES 102**  
**HISTORICAL GEOLOGY**  
3, 3/0; NS14  
Introduction to the history of the earth from its formation 4.5 billion years ago. The role of continental drift, seafloor spreading, and plate tectonics

in its development. The evolution of life as shown in the fossil record. Offered Every Semester.

**GES 103**  
**INTRODUCTORY GEOLOGY LABORATORY**  
1, 0/2  
Identification of rocks and minerals. Map and aerial photograph interpretation. Offered Occasionally.

**GES 111**  
**GENERAL OCEANOGRAPHY**  
3, 3/0; NS14  
Introduction to the science of the sea, including biological, physical, chemical, geological, and environmental aspects of oceanography. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: GES111W

**GES 131**  
**INTRODUCTORY ASTRONOMY**  
3, 3/0; NS14  
Non-mathematical survey of the astronomical universe. Survey of the sun, planets, ns, comets, stars, and galaxies. Observation, planetarium, and laboratory sessions supplement lectures. Offered Every Semester.

**GES 201**  
**GEOSCIENCES I**  
4, 3/3  
First of a two-course sequence introducing the physical processes that formed Earth and shaped our planet through time. Topics include Earth materials; plate tectonics; climate, ocean, and atmosphere; and deep time. Student experiences through skill-building activities and experiments. Field trips required.

**GES 223**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL EARTH SCIENCE**  
3, 3/0; NS14  
An investigation of the impact of society on the natural environment. Examines natural resources; global climate change; and soil, water, and land use issues. The complex interrelationship of global systems and societies' attempts to control or alter them. The unique perspective of geoscientists to environmental issues. Offered Every Semester.

**GES 224**  
**GEOLOGIC HAZARDS**  
3, 3/0; NS14  
Catastrophic geologic events, with an emphasis on earthquakes, volcanism, and landslides. Includes causes, physical effects, prediction, and social implications. Offered Alternate Years and J Term.

**GES 232**  
**THE SOLAR SYSTEM**  
3, 3/0; NS14  
Makeup and characteristics of our solar system; formation hypotheses; geologic processes acting on solar system bodies; comparison of the planets; the search for other solar systems and life elsewhere. Expansion of solar system exploration due to advances in technology and its effect on society. Offered Every Semester.

**GES 241**  
**METEOROLOGY**  
3, 3/0; NS14  
An introduction to weather, including the makeup of the atmosphere, seasonality, heat and radiation balance, temperature, humidity, and precipitation, atmospheric motion, atmospheric pressure and wind, air masses and fronts, severe weather, meteorological instrumentation, local weather, climate controls, and synoptic forecasting. Includes laboratory modules. Emphasis on the relationship between weather systems, technology, and humans. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: GEG241

**GES 300**  
**SEDIMENTOLOGY**  
3, 2/2  
Prerequisites: GES 101 and GES 103. Introduction to the dynamics of erosion, transport, deposition of sedimentary particles, modern and ancient sedimentary environments. Offered Fall Only.

**GES 301  
STRATIGRAPHY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GES 101, GES 103, and GES 300. Prerequisite or corequisite: GES 102. Basic principles and interpretation of the stratigraphic record, with emphasis on the practical application of stratigraphic data in interpretation of earth history and exploration for fossil fuels and groundwater resources. Offered Spring Only.

**GES 302  
INVERTEBRATE PALEONTOLOGY**

4, 4/2

Prerequisite: GES 101. Prerequisite or corequisite: GES 102. Invertebrate fossils and their stratigraphic distribution. Offered Fall Only.

**GES 303  
MINERALOGY AND PETROLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: GES 101 and GES 103; one semester chemistry recommended. Crystals, minerals, and rocks, emphasizing description, identification, and origin. Offered Fall Only.

**GES 307  
GEOMORPHOLOGY**

4, 3/3; OCIF, TSIF

Prerequisite: GES 101 or GEG 101. Internal and external processes and structural controls that shape the surface of Earth and other solid solar system bodies. Emphasis on selected geologic environments. Field trips required. Offered Spring Only.

**GES 310  
GREAT LAKES ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or permission of instructor. Introduction to environmental problems and their causes in the Great Lakes region. Environmental history of the Great Lakes. Case studies of current environmental problems and ongoing restoration efforts. Offered Occasionally.

**GES 314  
GEOLOGICAL OCEANOGRAPHY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GES 111 or equivalent. The sediments, structure, and history of the ocean basins. Offered Occasionally.

**GES 315  
MARINE ENVIRONMENTS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GES 111 or equivalent. Survey of coastal and deep-sea environments, with focus on the interaction of physical, chemical, biological, and geological processes operating in each. Emphasis on coastal environmental issues, including shoreline erosion and sea-level rise, coastal development, and marine pollution. Offered Occasionally.

**GES 331  
MODERN SOLAR SYSTEM ASTRONOMY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GES 131 or equivalent. The sun and planets, their appearance, atmospheres, and surfaces. Planetary magnetic fields, asteroids, meteoroids, comets. Theories of the origin of the planetary system, the possibility of extraterrestrial life. Emphasis on recent problems in our understanding of the solar system. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: GES331W

**GES 332  
STELLAR AND GALACTIC ASTRONOMY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GES 131 or equivalent. How astronomers have determined the properties, energy, masses, and composition of stars, stellar evolution, the structure of the galaxy, and the movement of stars in the galaxy. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: GES332W

**GES 335  
METHODS OF OBSERVATIONAL ASTRONOMY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GES 131 or equivalent. Locating celestial objects in the night sky. Use of astronomical telescopes to locate, observe, and

photograph stars, nebulae, and galaxies. Use of observing aids. Offered Alternate Years.

**GES 339  
ASTRONOMY AND COSMOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GES 131 or equivalent. Cosmology, the primeval fireball, quasars, pulsars, black holes, origin of the elements. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: GES339W

**GES 350  
ENVIRONMENTAL GEOCHEMISTRY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GES 101 and upper-division status. Chemical nature of the earth, emphasizing chemistry associated with the polluted environment. Offered Alternate Years.

**GES 360  
FORENSIC GEOSCIENCE**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or permission of instructor. Application of the principles of earth science to the law. With a "hands-on" approach, and details from actual criminal cases, introduces a variety of geological subjects such as rock and mineral types, geological and topographical maps, fossils, sand and soil. Offered Alternate Years.

**GES 401  
IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC PETROLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisite: GES 303 or permission of instructor. Description, origin, and classification of igneous and metamorphic rocks. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: GES401W

**GES 403  
GLACIAL GEOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GES 307. Glacial processes, landforms, and landscapes, with emphasis on New York State. Develops a model for the sequence of glacial events and the causes of climate change. Field trips. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: GES403W

**GES 405  
GEOLOGY OF NORTH AMERICA**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GES 101 and GES 102. Major physical provinces of the United States and adjacent areas; their geologic history, structure, and topographic development. Offered Spring Only.

**GES 408  
STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY**

4, 3/3

Prerequisites: GES 101 and GES 103. Folds, faults, and other structural features in sedimentary and metamorphic terrains. Introduction to rock mechanics, regional tectonics. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: GES308

**GES 409  
FLUVIAL GEOMORPHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GES 307. The variables that influence the behavior of water flowing on the surface of the earth. The effects of flowing water on the landscape. Emphasis on field and lab work. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: GES409W

**GES 410  
UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH SEMINAR**

1, 1/0

Prerequisites: GES 101, GES 103, and instructor permission. Common topics related to undergraduate research in the geosciences including research methods, handling data, making interpretations, preparing for oral and poster presentations, and preparing for graduate school and professional geology. Must be engaged in (or planning) research with an Earth Sciences faculty member. May be taken more than once. Offered Every Semester.



**GES 431  
PLANETARIUM SEMINAR**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: Two semesters of astronomy. The celestial sphere; operating, maintaining, and administering the planetarium; audiovisual aids in the planetarium; planetarium programming; using the planetarium to teach. Includes supervised teaching experience. Offered Occasionally. Equivalent course: GES431W

**GES 450  
FIELD GEOLOGY**

3, 2/3

Prerequisites: GES 101, GES 303, and GES 408, or permission of instructor. Application of geological principles and techniques in the interpretation of earth features in the field. Offered Fall Only. Equivalent courses: GES404, GES450W

**GES 452  
HYDROGEOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GES 101 or GEG 101 and at least one 300-level GES course. Fundamentals of the occurrence, movement, and management of our largest resource of readily available fresh water. Includes groundwater protection and remediation of already contaminated supplies to increase environmental awareness. Offered Fall Only.

**GES 460  
ENVIRONMENTAL FIELD METHODS AND ANALYSIS**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: GES 101, one 300-level GES course, and college algebra. GES 350 is strongly encouraged. Applied study of environmental contaminant migration and distribution with particular emphasis on sampling and detection methods. Discussion of federal and local environmental laws and regulations, classification of hazardous chemicals, and remediation approaches used by environmental professionals. Offered Spring Only.

**GES 465  
TECTONICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GES 101, GES 308W (or equivalent), upper-division status. Advanced principles, evidence and examples of the plate tectonics paradigm as the unifying theory of geology. Topics include kinematics of plates, the nature of plate boundaries and the analysis of theories involved in the current and historical design of the paradigm. Required term project and oral presentations. Offered Occasionally.

**GES 488  
INTERNSHIP**

3-12, 0/0

Prerequisites: Senior status as department major, 2.5 GPA overall. Requires department application and approval. Practical work on an individual basis with a participating organization. Offered Occasionally.

**GES 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Approval of a faculty sponsor. Environment-, energy-, geology-, or astronomy -related areas. Offered Occasionally.

**GES 498  
HONORS RESEARCH**

1-3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Acceptance in geology or earth science honors program. Includes completion of honor's thesis and seminar. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credit hours. Offered Occasionally.

**GES 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty sponsor permission. Environment-, energy-, geology-, or astronomy-related areas. Offered Occasionally.

## GRK - GREEK

**GRK 101  
BEGINNING NEW TESTAMENT GREEK I**

3, 3/0; GE14

Fundamentals of Koine Greek with emphasis on reading. Offered Fall Only.

**GRK 102  
BEGINNING NEW TESTAMENT GREEK II**

3, 3/0; GE14

Prerequisite: GRK 101. Continuation of GRK 101. Offered Spring Only.

## GST - GLOBAL STUDIES

**GST 100  
INTRODUCTION TO GLOBAL STUDIES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: None. Introduction to key concepts, issues, and approaches used in Global Studies including social, political, historical, economic, and geographic perspectives. Topics include migrations, diasporas, the global image of the United States, intercultural conflicts, and study abroad programs. Required for Global Studies minor.

## HEW - HEALTH AND WELLNESS

**HEW 204  
PERSONAL HEALTH**

3, 3/0

The many problems and advances in medicine and public health as they affect the health status of the individual, family, school, and community. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

**HEW 225  
INTRODUCTION TO DISEASE PREVENTION**

3, 3/0

Introduction to the general principles of disease. Etiology, signs, symptoms, treatment, and management of diseases that affect individual organs in the various body systems. Offered Every Semester, J Term and Summer.

**HEW 279  
PHYSICAL ADAPTATION TO EXERCISE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: BIO 100 or BIO 101. Introduction to concepts of human anatomy and physiology as related to exercise and human performance. Includes, but is not limited to, an introduction to the major systems of the body as they relate to exercise. Functions and purpose of the musculoskeletal system and cardiorespiratory system in healthy populations. Introduction to the roles of energy systems during physical activity and exercise. Offered Every Semester.

**HEW 301  
KINESIOLOGY: APPLIED ANATOMY AND BIOMECHANICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: sophomore standing. Study of the skeletal, neural, and muscular systems and the biomechanical principles of human movement and their relationship to exercise, fitness, and athletic performance. Offered Spring and Summer. Equivalent course: HPR301

**HEW 302  
EXERCISE PRINCIPLES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: HEW 279. Exercise and its effects on the human body. Practical knowledge of the principles of fitness testing and exercise prescription and application of knowledge to improve fitness and athletic performance in healthy human populations. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: HPR302

**HEW 305  
COMMUNITY HEALTH**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: HEW 225. Community health as it relates to world concerns, U.S. interests, and local community concerns. The

interrelatedness of health care to various societal issues. Offered Every Semester.

**HEW 307  
EXERCISE, FITNESS, AND NUTRITION  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisite: HEW 279. Basic concepts of nutrition and exercise training to improve fitness and athletic performance. The relationship of exercise and nutrition to the etiology and treatment of eating disorders and obesity. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: HPR307

**HEW 308  
WOMEN'S HEALTH ISSUES  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Gender differences in health outcomes, health-care practices, and health behavior, with primary emphasis on women. Historical and current perspectives on women's health issues. Part of Women and Gender studies minor. Offered Fall, J Term and Summer.  
Equivalent course: HPR308

**HEW 310  
HEALTH STANDARDS AND EMERGENCY CARE  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisite: BIO 100 or BIO 101 or equivalent. Promotes health and safety standards and provides skills in advanced emergency care. Competencies in various areas of emergency medicine include bandaging, splinting, victim examination, bleeding/shock emergencies, and emergency childbirth. Includes competencies and proficiency in teaching OSHA safety standards for infectious agents. Offered Every Semester.

**HEW 312  
METHODS AND MATERIALS IN HEALTH AND WELLNESS  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisite: HEW 204. Materials and instructional methodology necessary to create, select, and deliver health and wellness programs. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: HEW312W

**HEW 320  
PSYCHOACTIVE DRUGS AND HEALTH  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisite: Sophomore status. Widespread effects of drug abuse, its relationship to health and disease, and the implication and application for education and theory. Offered Fall Only.

**HEW 327  
INTRODUCTION TO MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY  
3, 3/0; NW14**

Prerequisite: ANT 100 or ANT 101 or permission of instructor. An overview of the history and development of concepts and practices of medicine worldwide. Theories and procedures in illness, sickness, health and well-being in and from a variety of cultural perspectives, historical and contemporary, East and West, Stone Age, folk, shaman, traditional Western and herbal medicine, including healing and religion, homeopathy, and anthropological study of health-care institutions. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: ANT327

**HEW 330  
PRINCIPLES OF PERSONAL TRAINING  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisites HEW 279 & HEW 302. Fitness assessment techniques, program design and implementation for a variety of populations, and motivational techniques. Prepares students for employment within the personal training and fitness industry, and for the national certifications offered by the National Strength and Conditioning Association and the American College of Sports Medicine.

**HEW 345  
WELLNESS, FITNESS, AND AGING  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisite: Junior/Senior status. Acquaints students of gerontology with the implications of exercise and physical fitness for the quality of life of older citizens. Covers the aging process and its relationship to physiological factors associated with exercise and fitness. Differences in capacities for exercise. Principles for guiding the selection, programming,

and supervision of activities. Part of Gerontology minor. Offered Spring and Summer.

Equivalent course: HPR345

**HEW 389  
TOPICS COURSE  
1-9, 1-9/0**

Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HPR389

**HEW 401  
ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION IN HEALTH WELLNESS  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Introduction of concepts surrounding assessment and evaluation of health promotion programs. Topics include assessing genetic, social, personal behavioral, and environmental factors. Incorporates health promotion process and planning, such as needs assessment, evaluation measures, research design, and measurement evaluation. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: HPR401

**HEW 411  
CRITICAL ISSUES IN HEALTH AND WELLNESS  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisite: Senior status. Study of one's interaction with his or her many environments and the implications for health behaviors. Emphasis on current facts and attitudes important in confronting critical health issues. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: HEW411W, HPR411

**HEW 412  
HEALTH/WELLNESS PROGRAMS  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisite: HEW 312. Provides an opportunity to use health/wellness concepts. Covers general principles used in the development of health-promotion programs. Specific procedures involved in a fitness profile analysis. Guidelines for implementing physical fitness, nutrition, and weight-control programs. Procedures for stress-management and smoking-cessation programs. Principles presented in class during practical health-planning experiences. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: HEW412W, HPR412

**HEW 425  
ALCOHOL PROBLEMS  
3, 3/0**

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. A seminar designed for students as prospective citizens, teachers, supervisors, and voluntary government personnel concerned with individual and community health problems. Emphasis on understanding the widespread effects of alcohol, its relationship to health and disease, and implications for health and therapy. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: HEW425W

**HEW 488  
INTERNSHIP  
1-15, 0/0**

Prerequisites: HEW 412W and application to the department. Additional prerequisites apply to selected areas of health/wellness; check with the Health and Wellness Department. The integration of theoretical knowledge with practical field experience in related areas of health and wellness. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: HPR488

**HEW 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT  
1-3, 0/0**

Offered Summer Only.  
Equivalent course: HPR495

**HEW 497  
WORKSHOP  
1-3, 0/0**

Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HPR497

**HEW 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
3-12, 0/0**

Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HPR499

## HIS - HISTORY

HIS 106

HISTORY OF AMERICAN LIFE I

3, 3/0; AH14

Exploration and colonization: the meeting of cultures; colonial America; shaping an identity; contest for the continent; prologue to independence; independence and the new nation; framing a constitution; religious, ethnic, and cultural diversity in the new nation; Jeffersonian Republicanism; nationalism and economic expansion; the emergence of social strains; Jacksonian democracy; religion and reform; expansion and sectional crisis; American life and culture in the mid-nineteenth century; a decade of crisis; the Civil War; aftermath of war. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: HIS106W

HIS 107

HISTORY OF AMERICAN LIFE II

3, 3/0; AH14

The new South; reunion, readjustment, and constitutional freedoms; the West; the economic revolution; the urban society; politics in the Gilded Age; America's emergence as a world power; the Progressive Era; World War I and its aftermath; the 1920s; the New Deal; from isolationism to globalism; World War II; postwar adjustments; the Kennedy and Johnson years; resurgent Republicanism. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent courses: HIS101, HIS107W

HIS 115

FOUNDATIONS OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION

3, 3/0; WC14

Major contributions of the Greek, Roman, and medieval civilizations to the creation of Western heritage in philosophy, art, literature, science, political structure, economy, and law. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: HIS115W

HIS 116

EUROPE SINCE 1500

3, 3/0; WC14

Growing concern of man and his relation to his world. Development of nationalism. The concepts of freedom and democracy. Increasing attention to the spirit of inquiry. Scientific development and technology and their impact on society. The formulation of fascism, communism, socialism, and the concern for political ideology. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: HIS116W

HIS 117

TWENTIETH-CENTURY EUROPE

3, 3/0; WC14

Political, social, cultural, and intellectual history of twentieth-century Europe. Factors contributing to World War I. The Versailles settlement. The Russian Revolution and the rise of communism. Collapse of collective security and the rise of fascism and national socialism. Western democracies between the wars. The road to World War II. Restoration of the Atlantic Community. The challenge of the nuclear age. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: HIS117W

HIS 120

HISTORY OF AMERICAN URBAN TECHNOLOGY

3, 3/0

Development and interaction of technology and urban America, from Indian villages and colonial towns to high technology reindustrialization. American Indian and European traditions, early urban production and planning, industrialism and infrastructure, electricity's impact, reforms in housing and health, leisure and consumption technology, and technology as a competitive factor in national and international urban development. Offered Occasionally.

HIS 189

TOPICS COURSE

1-9, 1-9/0

Offered Occasionally.

HIS 204

GLOBAL HISTORY OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

3, 3/0

The history of the twentieth century, emphasizing the interrelationship of events and interaction of movements and ideas within a global context. Offered Occasionally.

HIS 210

HISTORY OF MODERN ASIA

3, 3/0

China, Japan, and Southeast Asia in modern times. Rise of nationalism, internal social and political conflict, response to Western powers. Impact of ideology and totalitarianism. Industry and technology. Problems of international wars. Offered Occasionally. Equivalent course: HIS210W

HIS 230

WORLD CIVILIZATIONS I

3, 3/0; NW14

Origins, cultural achievements, and interrelationships of the various civilizations of the world to approximately 1500 C.E. Topics include the prehistoric era and the origins of human civilization; civilizations of the ancient Near East; early civilizations of Africa and the Americas; East Asian culture and civilization; Indian (South Asian) culture and civilization; Greek and Roman civilization; early civilizations of Southeast Asia; Islamic civilization; the Byzantine empire and medieval Europe. Offered Occasionally.

HIS 231

WORLD CIVILIZATIONS II

3, 3/0; NW14

Origins, cultural achievements, and interrelationships of the various civilizations of the world from approximately 1500 to 1914 (World War I). Topics include European culture and civilization from the Renaissance to World War I; Islamic civilization in Asia and the Middle East; East Asian culture and civilization in the late traditional era; African culture and politics in an era of European hegemony; colonial Latin American and the independent states of the postcolonial era; the U.S. and Canada; Western imperialism and global interactions in the modern era. Offered Occasionally.

HIS 300

RESEARCH AND WRITING SEMINAR

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CWP 101 and CWP 102. History and social studies education majors only. In-depth instruction on the historical methods of research and writing according to the standards of the profession. Students research, analyze, and interpret historical materials; provide documentation; and communicate lucidly and effectively in writing. Should be taken before enrolling in other upper-division history courses. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: HIS300W

HIS 302

HISTORY OF WOMEN IN AMERICA

3, 3/0; DI14

The impact of women on American development from colonial times to the present. Effects of history on the roles and status of women. Changes in women's role in the family, economic contributions, legal status, struggle for equal rights. Women and demographic changes. Developing perceptions of women about society. Political growth and women. Society's regard for women in a historical context and the differences and/or similarities between women from various ethnic, racial, religious, and socioeconomic groups. Offered Occasionally. Equivalent course: HIS302W

HIS 304

EUROPE FROM NAPOLEON TO THE FIRST WORLD WAR

3, 3/0

Major influences in nineteenth-century Europe; nationalism, imperialism, Industrial Revolution, democracy, and socialism; causes of World War I. Offered Occasionally. Equivalent course: HIS304W

HIS 306

AFRICA TO 1800

3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or instructor permission. African history from the Paleolithic period to 1800. Development of agriculture,

ancient civilizations of Africa, iron working societies, the trans-Saharan trade, the impact of Islam and Christianity, traditional African political and social arrangements, the slave trade, and the European presence in early modern Africa. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent courses: AAS306, HIS306W

**HIS 307**  
**HISTORY OF INDIA**  
3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. The history of India from ancient times to the present. Topics include the early Indus civilizations; religion and society in the Aryan age; the birth of Buddhism; Ashoka and the Mauryan Empire; classical Hinduism; Gupta civilization; the impact of Islam; the Mughal Empire; the era of British colonialism; the emergence of modern nationalism; independent India, Pakistan, and Bangladesh. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 308**  
**HISTORY OF EARLY CANADA**  
3, 3/0

The early history of Canada, from before the commencement of European exploration to the end of World War I Confederation in 1867. Topics include cultural and religious heritage of Canada's native peoples, histories of New France and British North America, the fight for responsible government and Canadian confederation. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS308W

**HIS 309**  
**AMERICAN LEADERS**  
3, 3/0

Selected leaders in critical periods or areas of American civilization, such as Benjamin Franklin and revolutionary America; John Marshall and federal power; Booker T. Washington and W. E. B. DuBois; contrasting black leaders; Lincoln Steffens and the muckrakers; Henry Ford and mass production. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS309W

**HIS 310**  
**HISTORY OF EAST ASIA: THE TRADITIONAL ERA**  
3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. China, Korea, and Japan before the coming of the West. Traditional cultures, geography, political and religious institutions. Impact of Western ideas and colonialism. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS310W

**HIS 311**  
**AMERICAN IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION**  
3, 3/0; DI14

Immigration and ethnicity from the colonial period to the present. World population movements, shifts in governmental immigration policy, the changing meaning of ethnicity and race, and its impact on the immigrant experience. How and why immigrants came, degree of assimilation and alienation, work and leisure experiences, demographics, coping mechanisms, transmission of cultural traditions, and generational differences. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS311W

**HIS 312**  
**HISTORY OF ITALY**  
3, 3/0

Classical and medieval foundation. Renaissance Italy. Prelude to unification. Italian nationalism, liberalism, and socialism. Italy under fascism. The Italian Republic, accomplishments and problems. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 313**  
**POLITICS AND HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE EAST**  
3, 3/0

Political culture and geographic settings. Historical development since the French invasion of Egypt. The disintegration of the Ottoman Empire and the rise of Western colonialism. Nationalist movements, independence, and turmoil. Post-World War II political evolution. Diversity and problems. Emphasis on the region's key industries. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent courses: HIS313W, PSC345

**HIS 314**  
**MODERN LATIN AMERICA**  
3, 3/0

Movements for independence; early political apprenticeship; age of dictators; nationalism and national development; Hispanic-American interrelations; growth of inter-American system; Latin America in world politics; revolution of rising expectations, guerrilla movements, turmoil in Central America; contemporary problems. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS314W

**HIS 315**  
**HISTORY OF CLASSICAL AND MEDIEVAL THOUGHT**  
3, 3/0

Early Western intellectual tradition and the interaction of various modes and traditions of intellectual discourse (music, literature, history, philosophy, natural science) and their impact. Dynamics of cultural development and the influences that have shaped Western civilization. Offered Occasionally. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 316**  
**HISTORY OF MODERN CANADA**  
3, 3/0

The history of Canada since Confederation in 1867. Topics include Canadian political and social history in the modern age, Canada's foreign policy since Confederation, Canada-U.S. relations, Quebec nationalism, twentieth-century Canadian cities, multiculturalism in modern Canada. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 317**  
**HISTORY OF RUSSIA TO 1917**  
3, 3/0

Social, political, and economic history of Russia from the Varangians state to the October 1917 Revolution. Effects of geographic locations. The Mongol conquest. Retarded reorientation toward the West in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Participation in world politics. Expansion in Europe and in the East. Participation in World War I. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS317W

**HIS 318**  
**HISTORY OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION**  
3, 3/0

Economic and historical forces behind the Communist Revolution of 1917. The governmental system and its political, social, and economic theories. The evolving economic system. Soviet foreign policy, impact of the Revolution, and World War II. The church, educational systems, and other cultural developments. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS318W

**HIS 319**  
**COLONIAL HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE**  
3, 3/0

Establishment and development of English, Spanish, French, Dutch, and Swedish colonies in North America. American Revolutionary period. Colonial influence on early culture and institutions of the United States. Subsequent contributions to the American heritage. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS319W

**HIS 320**  
**MODERN HISTORY OF JAPAN AND KOREA**  
3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisites: Upper-division status or permission of instructor. History of Japan and Korea from the premodern era to the present. Topics include Tokugawa Japan; the Meiji Restoration; the Meiji state and the rise of Japanese imperialism; Japan and World War II; economic and political developments in postwar Japan; late Yi (Choson) dynasty Korea; the era of Japanese colonialism in Korea; the emergence of modern Korean nationalism; the Korean War; and postwar developments in North and South Korea. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS320W

**HIS 321**  
**HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL EUROPE**  
3, 3/0

Transition from Graeco-Roman to medieval civilization; Islam, Charlemagne, and feudal Europe; crusades; cultural, economic, and political revival of the twelfth-century medieval church and papacy; medieval intellectual synthesis; rise of monarchies, decline of papacy; decline of medieval civilization. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS321W

**HIS 322**  
**AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY**  
3, 3/0; D114

Heritage of black Americans. African Americans' existence under slavery; their role in influencing historical events; activity in the Civil War period; freed men during reconstruction; migrations to the north and adjustment to urban life. African American leaders, institutions, and ideas, and their impact on modern America. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent courses: AAS322, HIS322W

**HIS 323**  
**CLASSICAL GREECE AND ROME**  
3, 3/0

Origins and development of ancient Greece, the Hellenistic world, and the Roman republic and empire. Emergence and growth of major cities, the evolution of social and political institutions, trade and economic development, technological innovation; philosophy and religion. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 324**  
**AMERICAN PRESIDENTS**  
3, 3/0

Biographical approach to the study of the presidency from Washington to the current era. Background and evolution of the office, and the roles of the best and worst presidents in shaping its powers. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS324W

**HIS 326**  
**HISTORY OF THE GREAT LAKES REGION**  
3, 3/0

The history of the Great Lakes. Introduction to the variety of natural, social, and political factors that have shaped the region. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 327**  
**COLONIAL LATIN AMERICA**  
3, 3/0

Encounter between Europe and the New World; establishment of the political, social, cultural, and religious institutions of the Spanish and Portuguese in the Americas between 1492 and 1824. Role of the church, economic institutions, women, slaves, and Indians in further understanding the cultural and political heritage of the region. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 328**  
**HISTROY OF POLAND**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: upper-division status. Major Polish historical and cultural achievements from 966 to the present. The growth and development of the nation and the state. Scientific, cultural and religious forces in Polish life. The interaction of Poland with neighboring states and cultures, and Poland's role in world affairs. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS206

**HIS 330**  
**U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY**  
3, 3/0

The impact of Americans on their natural environment. The influence of the natural and developing social environment on Americans in the past. Aborigines and the earliest settlers. Establishment of patterns and institutions. Preservationists vs. conservationists, 1860-1940. The modern environmental movement, 1940-present. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS330W

**HIS 331**  
**AMERICAN WESTWARD EXPANSION**  
3, 3/0

The gradual westward migration of Americans; their patterns of migration and settlement; the natural environment and peoples encountered; the influence of the frontier on the development of American institutions, thought, and the American personality. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS331W

**HIS 332**  
**TECHNOLOGY AND U.S. HISTORY**  
3, 3/0

Interaction of U.S. society with technology in the past, concentrating on the last 200 years. Background of Western technology; the agricultural revolution; industrial technology; technology and culture, labor, the home, medicine, government; postindustrial technology. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS332W

**HIS 334**  
**MODERN IRELAND SINCE 1800**  
3, 3/0

Major factors that shaped Irish history in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries: the impact of the union with Britain; the struggle for Catholic emancipation; the Great Famine and its aftermath; revolutionary movements like Young Ireland, the Fenians, and Sinn Fein; cultural revival and religion in Victorian Ireland. Also the question of home rule and independence, the growth of the free state and the establishment of the Northern Ireland state, Ireland in World War II, and the emergence of contemporary Ireland in the context of the European economic community. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS334W

**HIS 335**  
**HISTORY OF MEXICO**  
3, 3/0

Pre-Columbian Indian cultures, Spanish conquest of Mexico, Spanish colonial administration in the Viceroyalty of New Spain, the Enlightenment and Mexican independence, Early National period, the Mexican Revolution of 1910, Mexico today. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS335W

**HIS 336**  
**HISTORY OF EARLY MODERN IRELAND**  
3, 3/0

A focus on the political, economic, and social histories of Ireland in the Early Modern period, ca. 1485-1800. An overview of the development of the Irish state, its constituent communities, and relations with England and the British mainland up to the union of 1800. Emphasis is placed on what it meant to "be Irish" in the Early Modern period, and how varying definitions of "Irishness" have affected Ireland's cultural and political history. Reading primary sources and leading and participating in discussions are emphasized. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 337**  
**AFRICA SINCE 1800**  
3, 3/0; NW14

African history since 1800. Abolition of the slave trade, pre-colonial culture and society, partition of Africa by European nations, impact of colonial regimes, African resistance movements, colonial nationalism, world wars and decolonization, Apartheid in South Africa, impact of the Cold War, and neo-colonialism. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS211

**HIS 338**  
**MODERN HISTORY OF CHINA**  
3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. The history of China from the rise of the last imperial dynasty (Qing) in the mid-seventeenth century to the present. Topics include the fall of the Ming dynasty and the Manchu conquest of China, the Chinese state and society under the Qing dynasty, the development of relations between China and the West, the decline of the Qing imperial order, the emergence of modern nationalism and the rise of the Chinese Communist Party, Japanese imperialism and World War II, and the establishment of the People's Republic of China. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 340**  
**HISTORY OF THE BUFFALO NIAGARA REGION**  
3, 3/0

The nature of the city, its growth, the dynamics of urban development, the enduring impact of its historical past in relation to its geographical presence. A case study of Buffalo. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent courses: GEG340, HIS340W

HIS 341

**AFRICAN AMERICANS AND CIVIL RIGHTS**

3, 3/0

History of the landmark court decisions, laws, and governmental policies regarding the civil rights of African Americans. The course examines some of the historic relationships among race, racism, law, and public policy in America. Focuses on resistance, protest, and the quest for equality in America. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: AAS341, HIS341W

HIS 342

**ENGLISH LEGAL HISTORY**

3, 3/0

Origins of English law to 1066, growth of medieval common law, common law and its rivals in sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, consolidation and reform of law and courts, relation of law and equity, criminal and civil jurisdiction and procedure, the legal profession, changing legal concepts and the modern state. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS342W

HIS 344

**EMERGENCE OF INDUSTRIAL AMERICA: 1877 TO 1919**

3, 3/0

Conservative reaction to reconstruction, decline of the presidency, the triumph of capitalism and industry, populist protest, the end of westward movement, socialization of immigrants, progressive impulse and leadership, rural vs. urban conflict, the United States and the race for empire, and the role of America in World War I. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS344W

HIS 345

**HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1941**

3, 3/0

Political, diplomatic, social, and cultural history of contemporary America; World War II and the advent of the nuclear age; the Cold War and the policy of containment; the Korean War, McCarthyism, and domestic reform; the New Frontier and the Great Society; civil rights, civil disobedience, and the greening of America; war and peace in Southeast Asia; Watergate and the travail of liberalism. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS345W

HIS 350

**LEFT AND RIGHT IN EUROPEAN HISTORY**

3, 3/0

The evolution of Marxist, anarchist, state socialist, and right radical ideologies in European thought and politics. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS350W

HIS 351

**MODERN FRANCE**

3, 3/0

Selected problems in French political, social, economic, and diplomatic history emphasizing historiography and interpretation of such periods as the restored monarch, the revolution of 1848, the Second Empire, the Third Republic, and its successors. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS351W

HIS 354

**HISTORY OF THE CARIBBEAN**

3, 3/0

Spanish colonization of the Caribbean, pirates and the foreign threat, race relations and the development of colonial society, Cuba rebels against Spain, the Spanish-American War, Cuba and the United States, Castro's revolution, Puerto Rico under U.S. rule, the rise of Puerto Rican nationalism, Puerto Rico today. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS354W

HIS 355

**HISTORY AND CULTURE OF ARGENTINA**

3, 3/0

History of Argentina from the time of colonial rule until the return of democracy in the 1980s. Cultural foundations of the nation; role of gauchos and caudillos; challenges of nation building in the nineteenth century. Rise and endurance of Peronism in Argentine politics. Military dictatorships of the 1970s and 1980s; transition to democracy in 1983. Offered Occasionally.

HIS 356

**WORLD WAR I**

3, 3/0

The causes, conduct, and implications of the First World War. Through a thematic and narrative treatment, students will study the war and its implications for global society in the twentieth century and beyond.

Offered Occasionally.

HIS 357

**WORLD WAR II**

3, 3/0

The issues that led to the outbreak of the Second World War and its global dimensions. Campaigns, theaters of operations, as well as the process of decision making by Allied and Axis Powers. Also, the social dimensions of the war: experiences on the home fronts, the Holocaust, and the impact of the war on the modern world. Offered Occasionally.

HIS 358

**HISTORY AND CULTURE OF PARAGUAY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper class standing. Paraguay's pre-contact cultures and societies, isolated colonial era, the dramatic War of the Triple Alliance, the Chaco War, securing the vast Chaco region and the longest dictatorship in the hemisphere of Alfredo Stroessner. Offered Occasionally.

HIS 359

**GERMANY AND CENTRAL EUROPE, 1618-1918**

3, 3/0

History of Central Europe from the Thirty Years' War to the twentieth century. Political and cultural development of the modern German nation-state from nationalist dream to the Second Reich in the nineteenth century. Offered Occasionally.

HIS 360

**GERMANY AND HITLER**

3, 3/0

Political, cultural, and social developments since the Reformation; Prussian kings and German emperors; nationalism and unification; Hitler's Austria; World War I; the challenge of democracy; the Nazi dictatorship; World War II; Germany after Hitler. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS360W

HIS 361

**HISTORY AND CULTURE OF BRAZIL**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper class standing. Brazil's Indigenous population and culture before Columbus. How Europeans, Africans and Indigenous populations experienced colonialism, Empire and republicanism. Brazil evolves from an exporter of primary commodities to industrialization. Women and minorities' struggles for political equality and economic survival. How Brazil became a global powerhouse in the 21st century. Offered Occasionally.

HIS 362

**THE WAR OF 1812**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: upper-division status. The causes, conduct and implications of the War of 1812. Thematic and narrative treatment of the war and its implications for the history of North America in the 19th century and beyond; the emergence of the United States as a hemispheric power; the future of Canada-US relations. The war as an aspect of 19th century British imperial history; impact on North American Indigenous Peoples. Offered Occasionally.

HIS 363

**AMERICAN IDENTITY IN TRANSITION: DIVERSITY AND PLURALISM IN THE UNITED STATES**

3, 3/0; DI14

The diverse, pluralistic makeup of American society. The roots of pluralism and what it means for the daily experience of living in America. Themes of diversity are explored through history and literature. Focuses on the activities of four major underrepresented groups in their struggle for liberation: African Americans, Native Americans, Latinos, and Asians. Encourages a multicultural view of America. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: SSE363, SST363

**HIS 365**  
**AMERICAN LABOR HISTORY**  
3, 3/0

Readings and bibliography on the role of workers in American life. Slaves, indentured servants, wage earners, and craftsmen. The rise of organized labor from colonial times. The history of the Knights of Labor, the American Federation of Labor, the Congress of Industrial Organizations, and independent unions, with related issues of immigration, radicalism and political action, and contemporary labor problems. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS365W

**HIS 366**  
**MEDIEVAL AND EARLY MODERN BRITAIN**  
3, 3/0

The development of English and Scottish political identities prior to their union, and the eventual formation of the British state in 1707. Also, considerations of the roles of the church, family life, social structure, culture, economics, immigration, and war as facets of these formative periods. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 367**  
**MODERN BRITAIN**  
3, 3/0

The modern history of the British Isles, from the Act of Union of 1707 to the end of the twentieth century. Considerations of the roles of the church, family life, social structure, culture, economics, immigration, industrialism, imperialism, and war as facets of these formative periods. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 370**  
**AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC HISTORY TO 1898**  
3, 3/0

Independence from Britain and alliance with France; the Constitution and the formation of foreign policies; neutral rights and war with Britain; rise of manifest destiny, commercial and territorial expansion, diplomacy of slavery and the Civil War; diplomacy and isolationism in the post-Civil War period. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS370W

**HIS 371**  
**AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC HISTORY SINCE 1898**  
3, 3/0

War with Spain and the rise to world power; inter-American and Far Eastern relations; diplomacy of World War I; retreat to isolationism; road to World War II; global war and its aftermath; leadership in the United Nations and the Cold War; inter-American and Far Eastern affairs. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS371W

**HIS 372**  
**AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST**  
3, 3/0

Dawn of America's Asiatic interests; early relations with China; opening of Japan; missionary activity and influence; war with Spain; America becomes a Pacific power; World War I and the rise of Chinese nationalism; American gunboat diplomacy; interwar naval conferences; Manchurian Incident; American-Japanese problems; road to war; Pearl Harbor and war in the Pacific; search for Pacific security; conflict in Korea; war and peace in Vietnam. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS372W

**HIS 373**  
**VIETNAM AND THE VIETNAM WAR**  
3, 3/0; NWIF

Introduction to the major issues associated with the history of Vietnam and modern Vietnam's wars with France and the United States. Origins and historical development of Vietnamese society and culture; French colonialism and the emergence of modern Vietnamese nationalism; Vietnamese communism under Ho Chi Minh; the Franco-Vietnam War; the American war in Vietnam; and postwar reunification and consolidation under the Vietnamese Communist Party. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 375**  
**HISTORY OF BYZANTINE EUROPE**  
3, 3/0

The history of the Byzantine Empire. Its influence on intellectual and cultural progress in Western Europe and among the Eastern and Balkan

Slavs with special emphasis on internal, social, economic, political, and cultural developments. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS375W

**HIS 379**  
**MUSEUM AND CIVIC ENGAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

In-depth study of how museums and cultural agencies define community identity. Internal operations of museums and cultural agencies. Minimum 20 hours in-service (fieldwork) activity required, with 15 percent of the grade dependent upon the resulting learning from that service. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 380**  
**INTRODUCTION TO THE MUSEUM**  
3, 3/0

History, theory, and practices of the historical agency or museum. Extensive reading, illustrated lectures, and exercises in museum and historical-agency problems. Field trips to area museums and agencies. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS380W

**HIS 381**  
**THE ROLE OF THE HISTORY MUSEUM**  
3, 3/0

Theory and practice of historical investigation and publication. Uses and procedures of research in historical museums and agencies. Evaluation of source materials. Preparation of historical essays and exhibits. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS381W

**HIS 382**  
**HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY TO 1500**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: junior or senior status. Christianity in the East and the West from its origins to the dawning of the modern age. Development of Christianity, the Apostolic Era, the Patristic Era; Byzantine and medieval Latin Christianity until the fall of Constantinople and the Protestant Reformation. Political, intellectual and cultural significance of Christianity in world civilizations. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 383**  
**HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY FROM 1500 - PRESENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: junior or senior status. Developments in Christianity in the Modern World from the collapse of the Byzantine Empire in the East and from the Protestant Reformation in the West through the twenty-first century. Challenges of Christianity with respect to the Scientific Revolution, the Enlightenment, liberalism, nationalism, socialism, capitalism and the Industrial Revolution, secularism, consumerism, and globalization. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 385**  
**AZTEC AND MAYA HISTORY**  
3, 3/0

The history of the Aztec and Maya empires in Mexico and Central America before and during the Spanish conquest. The political, economic, and religious motivations for empire building among indigenous cultures. Construction of rulership; Aztec and Maya historiography; systems of trade and tribute; imperial expansion; war and sacrifice; encounter with the Spanish. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 386**  
**HISTORY OF THE INCA EMPIRE**  
3, 3/0

The last great empire of the ancient Americans to fall under Spanish dominance, the Inca of Peru. The political, social, and economic functions of the Inca State. The foundations of the empire in earlier civilizations of the Andes. Inca system of governance; strategies for expansion and consolidation of empire; the importance of recordkeeping and the counting device known as quipu; the function of textiles and their production; the role of ancestors and myths in state formation and function; new perspectives on the Spanish conquest. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 389**  
**HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES (TOPICS)**

3, 3/0

Examination of themes and unique developments in history that stand apart from the normal pattern; analytical and historiographical approach to such topics and phenomena as reform and reaction in American life; impact of ideology in European relations; clash of tradition and modernization in Asia; rise of nationalism in Latin America; emergence of a third world. Emphasis on class discussion of assigned materials and oral and written reactions to readings. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 400**  
**SENIOR SEMINAR IN HISTORY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Senior standing; HIS399 for history majors. Readings, discussion, and research on selected problems in history, which results in a substantial research paper. Fulfills seminar requirement for history majors and secondary social studies majors. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: HIS400W

**HIS 401**  
**TWENTIETH-CENTURY EUROPEAN DIPLOMACY**

3, 3/0

Causes and diplomatic problems of World Wars I and II; the Paris Peace Conference and interwar diplomacy; peacemaking in the Cold War era; the European movement; Gaullism and its consequences. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS401W

**HIS 402**  
**THE ITALIAN RENAISSANCE**

3, 3/0

History, politics, culture, and thought of the Italian Renaissance, its achievements, and its impact on European and world civilizations. Development and contributions of humanism and on the distinctive cultural worlds of Florence, Milan, Naples, Venice, and Rome. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 404**  
**THE SOUTH SECTIONALISM, AND THE CIVIL WAR**

3, 3/0

The structure of the American south; sectional development and states rights; slavery; the development of antislavery agitation and reform; the rise of Lincoln and the division of political parties; Civil War and the military; constitutional and diplomatic crises; economic and social impact of the war; reconstruction of the Union. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS404W

**HIS 405**  
**REFORMATION**

3, 3/0

Impact of the Renaissance and Reformation on intellectual, artistic, economic, and political development of Europe; social and religious problems; humanism, secularism, classicism, individualism in Italy and Northern Europe; Protestant reform and reformers; Catholic Reformation. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS405W

**HIS 406**  
**THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON**

3, 3/0

Political, social, economic, and intellectual fabric of the Old Regime; the Revolution; dictatorship of Napoleon and spread of revolutionary ideas; rise of modern nationalism. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS406W

**HIS 407**  
**THE TEACHING OF HISTORY**

3, 3/0

The curriculum and practice of teaching history, the historical perspective on the role of history in the social studies, and the political uses of the teaching discipline. Research foundation of historical meaning for instructional practice links material presented in various content and pedagogical courses in the program. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: SSE407, SST407

**HIS 408**  
**HISTORY OF AMERICAN THOUGHT**

3, 3/0

Sources of major bodies of thought and ideas in American history; their impact upon American culture; the role ideas have played in producing a distinctive culture. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS408W

**HIS 412**  
**HISTORY OF EAST CENTRAL EUROPE**

3, 3/0

Social, political, and economic history of the Baltic States, Western Slavdom, and the Balkan peninsula; struggle of Eastern and Western civilizations; competition of the great powers for the domination of this area and the role of these peoples as Russian satellites. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 415**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT OF NEW YORK STATE**

3, 3/0

Aboriginal background; development of the colony; establishment of the state; rise of political parties; past and present structure and problems of New York State government; current economic and social growth. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS415W

**HIS 418**  
**FOOD AND GLOBAL HISTORY**

3, 3/0

How food has influenced human society from hunter-gatherer societies to the present. Food rituals, famines, food and spice trade, national identity. How cultures from Asia, Africa, Europe, and the Americas understood their relationship to food. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 419**  
**CURATORSHIP**

3, 3/0

Principles and techniques of collection and care of museum collection: the library, collections, audiovisual materials, archives, iconography, and historic sites; development of professional expertise in curatorship. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS419W

**HIS 420**  
**ADMINISTRATION OF THE HISTORICAL AGENCY OR ART MUSEUM**

3, 3/0

Principles and practice of administration of museums. Problems of organization, collection, exhibition, public services, finance, special public relations, and trustee relations. Experience in the area of interpretation. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS420W

**HIS 422**  
**TUDOR AND STUART ENGLAND**

3, 3/0

Henry VII and the new dynasty; religion and politics under the early Tudors; the age of Elizabeth I; the Stuarts and the Puritan revolt; restoration and revolution; limiting the monarchy and establishing the empire. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HIS422W

**HIS 425**  
**MUSEUM PRESERVATION AND PRACTICE**

3, 3/0

Acquaints students who are non-conservation specialists with conservation principles of museum collections. Environmental, handling, and procedural issues; lecture, demonstrations, and practical work; examine exhibition and storage facilities at local institutions. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 430**  
**UNITED STATES: THE NEW NATION**

3, 3/0

The United States following the American Revolution through Andrew Jackson's administration; federal authority, political parties, industrial and sectional economic development during a period of territorial, social, and diplomatic transformation; the formative and foundational structure of



American society during the periods of Washington, Jefferson, and Jackson. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS430W

**HIS 440**  
**THE HOLOCAUST**  
3, 3/0

Persecution and murder of Jews and other victims of Nazi genocide. Historical anti-Semitism, the personality of Adolf Hitler, the traumas of Weimar Germany, birth and rise of the Nazi party, persecution and extermination of Jews, non-Jewish victims, the death camps, Jewish resistance, and world reaction to Nazi policies. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 445**  
**HISTORY OF WOMEN AND GENDER IN THE MIDDLE EAST**  
3, 3/0; NW14

History of women and gender in the Middle East from Muhammad to present. Women and gender in the formation of Islam, medieval caliphates, and Islamic empires. Historical role of modernization, and colonization on early Middle Eastern feminist movements. The end of empires and influence of nation-building on social relations. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 447**  
**NINETEENTH CENTURY EUROPEAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status. European intellectual history 1789-1914. Topics include political and artistic responses to the French and Industrial revolutions; romanticism, liberal-democratic nationalism, and utopian socialism; the failed revolutions of 1848; modernism and realism in the arts; positivism in philosophy; conservative nationalism and scientific socialism; Darwin and Social Darwinism; the new imperialism and its critics, 1880-1914; racism, radical nationalism, political anti-Semitism; the Second International and syndicalism; the revolt against positivism and realism in philosophy and the arts; the birth of modern sociology. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 448**  
**TWENTIETH CENTURY EUROPEAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status. Main currents of European intellectual and cultural life from 1914-2001. Topics include psychoanalysis; intellectual and cultural responses to World War I, the Russian Revolution and the rise of fascism; Critical Theory, existentialism, feminism and postmodernism; decolonization and the protest movements of the 1960s; the Cold War and the collapse of the Soviet communism; globalization, immigration and the new multicultural Europe. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 450**  
**MUSEUM INTERNSHIP**  
3-6, 0/0

For students interested in gaining practical experience in museum work. Assignment to a particular museum is based on a student's major-related disciplines. Students in areas such as history, anthropology, art history, education, and the natural sciences are eligible. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: MST450

**HIS 460**  
**PATTERNS OF HISTORY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA**  
3, 3/0

Examination of key topics in the social and political history of the principal regions of Southeast Asia. Primary emphasis on the cultural heritage and political origins of the major modern Southeast Asian nations. Myanmar (Burma), Thailand, Malaysia, Cambodia, Vietnam, Indonesia, Singapore, and the Philippines. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 465**  
**IMPERIALISM IN THE 19TH AND 20TH CENTURIES**  
3, 3/0; NW14

Imperialism in Asia and Africa through decolonization. Political and economic motives for acquiring colonies. Historiography of imperialism. Colonial administration and economic exploitation. Role of missionaries. Colonial culture and society. Women and imperialism. Collaboration, complicity, and resistance among indigenous peoples. Colonial nationalism and decolonization. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 466**  
**DRUGS AND GLOBAL HISTORY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper division status or Instructor Permission. Research seminar on the history, culture, and sociology of drug consumption including food drugs such as coffee, tea and yerba maté. Cultural uses of drugs and their rejection or acceptance in society. How drug commodities have influenced human migration patterns and global economics. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 468**  
**READINGS IN AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY**  
3, 3/0

The major historical writings on selected periods and topics in African American history. Readings, discussions, and writing book reviews and biographical essays. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent courses: AAS468, HIS468W

**HIS 469**  
**BLACK PROTEST AND LEADERSHIP IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY**  
3, 3/0

The black protest movements and leaders in twentieth-century America. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent courses: AAS469, HIS469W

**HIS 480**  
**DIGITAL MUSEUM COLLECTIONS**  
3, 3/0

Digital technology enables museums to make their collections more accessible. Students investigate what is involved in digitizing museum objects through classroom instruction and a class project. To balance theory with practice, students work as a group to develop their own digital collection. Course is taught at Buffalo State College and a local cultural institution. Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 488**  
**INTERNSHIP**  
1-12, 0/0

Background of courses or experience within the area of interest; 6 credit hours of lower-division major courses; 6 credit hours of history and social studies education coursework at the upper-division level; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 (overall and in major coursework); approval of student adviser and department chair. Internships provide students with guided, supervised field experiences that complement the academic program. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: SSE488

**HIS 490**  
**SENIOR SEMINAR IN HISTORIOGRAPHY**  
3, 3/0

Acquaints history and social studies education majors and others with great works of historic literature in the Western and other traditions. Introduction to the development of historical writing from ancient times to the present. Students are encouraged to assess sources that have been used to record the past and to examine the various methodologies employed by historians in studying the past. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: HIS399W, HIS490W

**HIS 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 497**  
**SPECIAL WORKSHOP**  
1, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**HIS 498**  
**HONORS RESEARCH**  
1-9, 0/0

Prerequisite: Completion of 12 credit hours in the history honors program. An advanced research course for students in the history honors sequence. Offered Occasionally.

HIS 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

## HON - ALL COLLEGE HONORS PROGRAM

HON 100  
ALL COLLEGE HONORS SEMINAR  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Acceptance into All College Honors Program. Introductory course. Introduces students to faculty from across the disciplines. Includes discussion of specific fields of study and their contributions to the betterment of humankind. Promotes student appreciation, critical examination, and application of interrelated concepts and values as defined by works of literature, art, music, scientific endeavor, technology, historical research, pedagogy, and political theory.  
Equivalent course: BSC101

HON 101  
HUMANITIES SEMINAR  
3, 3/0; HU14

Prerequisite: Acceptance into All College Honors Program. Humanities core. Part of an integrated sequence of core courses. Focuses on great ideas and works of various cultures.

HON 102  
NATURAL SCIENCE SEMINAR  
3, 3/0; NS14

Prerequisite: Acceptance into All College Honors Program. Natural science core. Part of an integrated sequence of core courses. Focuses on the role of science in contemporary society. Students enrolled in this course may not receive credit for SCI 100.  
Equivalent course: SCI100

HON 103  
ARTS SEMINAR  
3, 3/0; AR14

Prerequisite: Acceptance into All College Honors Program. Arts core. Part of an integrated sequence of core courses. Focuses on great ideas and significant works in the arts.

HON 202  
SOCIAL SCIENCE SEMINAR  
3, 3/0; SS14

A social science core course designed for All-College Honor Students as part of an integrated sequence of core courses. This course focuses on the central ideas, epistemology, issues and significant works in and among the disciplines of the social sciences.  
Equivalent course: HON302

HON 301  
VALUES AND ETHICS IN THE PROFESSIONS  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Acceptance into All College Honors Program. Seminar. Theories of value development, value dilemmas. Implications of legal aspects of the ethical practice of human service, educational, and healthcare professions from a personal and professional viewpoint.

HON 400  
ALL COLLEGE HONORS COLLOQUIUM  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Acceptance into All College Honors Program. Culminating activity. Students complete original works of scholarship and creativity and present their work in a colloquium forum to allow for the maximum exchange of ideas. Course provides closure to the objectives of the All College Honors Program.  
Equivalent course: HON400W

HON 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
3-12, 0/0

## HPR - COACHING AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

HPR 100  
SPECIAL PROJECT  
1, 0/0

Limited for certain movement, exercise, and sport experiences. Completion of form and approval of program coordinator required. Forms available in the Coaching and Physical Education Office. Offered Every Semester.

HPR 114  
JOGGING FOR PHYSICAL FITNESS  
1, 0/2

Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HEW114

HPR 154  
FITNESS THROUGH SWIMMING  
1, 0/2

Prerequisite: Completion of HPR 153 or demonstration to the instructor of equivalent aquatic ability. Activity aquatic class to increase student's cardio-respiratory fitness level. Swimming skills, workout planning and participation. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HEW154

HPR 180  
PHYSICAL FITNESS FOR WOMEN  
1, 0/2

Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HEW180

HPR 198  
STRENGTH FITNESS  
1, 0/2

Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HEW198

HPR 201  
TECHNIQUES AND THEORIES OF COACHING SPECIALTY SPORTS  
3, 3/0

Lecture and discussion analysis of athletic coaching. Supervised independent study of the requirements for coaching an approved specialty sport. Offered Summer Only.  
Equivalent course: HEW201

HPR 202  
TECHNIQUES AND THEORIES OF SOCCER  
3, 3/0

Analysis of soccer with emphasis on history, present status, rules, techniques, and theories. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: HEW202

HPR 203  
TECHNIQUES AND THEORIES OF FOOTBALL  
3, 3/0

Analysis of football with emphasis on history, present status, rules, techniques, and theories. Offered Fall Only.

HPR 205  
TECHNIQUES AND THEORIES OF TRACK AND FIELD  
3, 3/0

Analysis of track and field with emphasis on history, present status, rules, techniques, and theories. Offered Spring Only.

HPR 207  
TECHNIQUES AND THEORIES OF BASEBALL/SOFTBALL  
3, 3/0

Analysis of baseball with emphasis on history, present status, rules, techniques, and theories. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: HEW207

HPR 208  
TECHNIQUES AND THEORIES OF SWIMMING  
3, 3/0

Analysis of swimming with emphasis on history, present status, rules, techniques, and theories. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: HEW208

**HPR 209**  
**TECHNIQUES AND THEORIES OF BASKETBALL**  
3, 3/0

Analysis of basketball with emphasis on history, present status, rules, techniques, and theories. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: HEW209

**HPR 300**  
**COACHING AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION**  
3, 3/0

Basic philosophy and principles of coaching interscholastic athletics; state, local, and national policies and regulations related to athletics. Partially fulfills New York State requirements for interscholastic coaching certification. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: HEW300

**HPR 301**  
**KINESIOLOGY: APPLIED ANATOMY AND BIOMECHANICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Sophomore status. Study of selected anatomical, physiological, and mechanical principles of movement and their application to human motion. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: HEW301

**HPR 306**  
**ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF INTRAMURAL SPORTS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Sophomore status. Critical analysis of the organization and administration of intramural and recreational sports programs. Offered Occasionally.

**HPR 309**  
**HEALTH SCIENCES FOR COACHING**  
3, 3/0

Interdisciplinary study of the health sciences as they apply to coaching interscholastic sports. Selected principles of anatomy, kinesiology, and physiology related to coaching; risk minimization; mixed competition; New York State Department of Education selection and classification of athletes; definition of age and maturity of athletes. Partially fulfills New York State requirements for interscholastic coaching certification. Offered Spring and Summer Only.

**HPR 319**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF SPORT**  
3, 3/0

Sport and related social phenomena of social status, norms, goals, values, and organizational network. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent courses: HEW319, SOC324

**HPR 335**  
**PREVENTION AND CARE OF ATHLETIC INJURIES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: HPR/HEW 301 The relationships among conditioning, performance, and injury prevention. Includes techniques and programs of body conditioning for specific sports, and the possible treatment of athletic injuries. A required course for students choosing either to meet minimal standards for coaching certification or to meet the requirements of the coaching minor. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: HEW335

**HPR 389**  
**TOPICS COURSE**  
3, 3/0

**HPR 488**  
**INTERNSHIP**  
1-15, 0/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status and instructor permission. The integration of theoretical knowledge with practical field experience in coaching interscholastic sports. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: HEW488

**HPR 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: HEW495

**HPR 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-9, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

## HTR - HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM

**HTR 100**  
**MULTICULTURAL FOODS**  
3, 3/0

Cultural overview of the foods and food habits of selected groups. Common foods, meal patterns, special-occasion foods, and the role of food in society. The impact of the groups on the American lifestyle. Offered Fall, Spring and Summer Only.

**HTR 110**  
**INTRODUCTION TO HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM**  
3, 3/0

Overview of the hospitality-tourism industry: hotels, resorts, tourism and travel, convention management, casinos and gaming, food service (commercial and noncommercial), and culinary arts. Emerging trends in the industry and available career opportunities. Offered Fall, Spring and Summer Only.

**HTR 200**  
**SANITATION AND SAFETY IN FOOD SERVICE**  
3, 3/0

Causes of and conditions leading to food-borne illnesses. Evaluation of potential hazards of food service operations and measures to control them. Students take the SERVSAFE sanitation certificate examination, offered by the National Restaurant Association's Educational Foundation, at the end of the course. Offered Fall and J Term Only.

**HTR 300**  
**FOOD AND BEVERAGE MANAGEMENT**  
4, 1/6

Students work at Campus House, the hospitality training facility. Students are required to apply various food production, purchasing, and sanitation principles while participating in labs. Emphasis on preparing high-quality products and providing high-quality service. Offered Fall, Spring and Summer Only.  
Equivalent course: NFS300

**HTR 305**  
**ADVANCED FOOD**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: HTR 100- Multicultural Foods. This course is designed to provide students with the progressive skills and knowledge needed to build on their existing culinary abilities in order to create advanced levels of Haute cuisine. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: NFS305

**HTR 318**  
**CULTURAL TOURISM**  
3, 3/0

A practical approach to understanding regional cultural attractions and the economic impact they have on the community. The course examines the historical context of cultural tourism and the structure of local cultural attractions through guided tours, guest presentations, and participation in the regional cultural tourism efforts. Offered Spring Only.

**HTR 330**  
**FUNDAMENTALS OF BAKESHOP PRODUCTION**  
3, 1/4

Designed to provide students with an overview of bakeshop concepts, which include knowledge base and production skills necessary to create fundamental bakery products. Offered Spring and Summer Only.

**HTR 335**  
**WINE ESSENTIALS**  
3, 3/0

A presentation of the origins and history of wines. At the completion of the course, students will have had exposure to winemaking, wine service, and wine tasting. Students will learn to evaluate variations and quality of wines. Offered Fall Only

**HTR 340**  
**INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE**

1-3, 1/9

Prerequisites: Completion of writing competency requirement; major GPA of at least 2.0. Opportunity to integrate technical knowledge with industry experience in hospitality and tourism enterprises. Supervised field experience, meeting with instructor, and structured written assignments. May be taken for a maximum of six credits. Offered Fall, Spring and Summer Only.

Equivalent courses: HTR340W, NFS340

**HTR 348**  
**TOURISM AND WORLD TRAVEL**  
3, 3/0

Overview of world tourism and travel and the impact of tourism on world trade, geopolitical understandings, and cultural exchange. Introduction to career opportunities in the industry. Offered Occasionally.

**HTR 350**  
**COMPUTER APPLICATIONS FOR HOSPITALITY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Hospitality administration major, upper-division status. Focuses on computer technology and application in the hospitality industry. Emphasis on computer hardware, available software, and the impact technology has played in the industry. A thorough exploration of Web-based information will enhance real-world applications. Offered Fall and Spring Only.

Equivalent course: NFS350

**HTR 361**  
**PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT IN FOOD SERVICE**  
3, 3/0

Application of management principles in food service systems. Offered Fall Only

Equivalent courses: HTR361W, NFS361

**HTR 365**  
**MENU DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: HTR 300- Food and Beverage Management. A complete study of restaurant menus including historic perspective, the current state of the food service industry, detailed menu analysis, pricing, mechanics, menu production and service. Financial planning and ethical management will also be covered. Offered Fall Only

Equivalent course: NFS365

**HTR 368**  
**HOTEL OPERATIONS**  
3, 3/0

Organization, function, and management of the rooms and divisions of hotels, resorts, and other lodging facilities; security; facilities management; front-office management. Offered Fall, Spring and Summer Only.

Equivalent course: NFS368

**HTR 370**  
**COST CONTROLS IN HOSPITALITY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Successful completion of mathematics basic skills competency requirement. Relevant accounting and financial concepts and procedures. Interrelationships between costs and their impact on gross margins and net incomes. Strategies to control fixed and variable costs. Offered Fall, Spring and Summer Only.

Equivalent course: NFS370

**HTR 375**  
**EVENTS MANAGEMENT**  
3, 2/0

The best practices in modern event management and the three dimensions of event leadership: event administration, an insider's vocabulary, and industry certification standards. An overview of event projects, new product developments, business meetings, seminars and conferences and exhibitions. Fieldwork opportunities, in special events on campus and off campus. Offered Fall Only

**HTR 380**  
**ADVANCED TRAINING IN HOSPITALITY**

3, 3/0

Review of training principles used to design, implement, and evaluate administrative programs for the hospitality industry. Application of theoretical concepts to hospitality-tourism related situations. Offered Fall and Spring Only.

Equivalent course: NFS380

**HTR 385**  
**PRIVATE CLUB MANAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

This course is an in depth study of the private club industry. Emphasis is on club needs assessment, development of programs for members and other audiences, overcoming challenges that external and government agencies pose for managers, golf course maintenance, and capital improvement projects for club and resort facilities. Issues relative to finance and board governance and structure will also be analyzed. Offered Fall Only

**HTR 389**  
**TOPICS COURSE**  
3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

**HTR 390**  
**STRATEGIC MARKETING IN HOSPITALITY**  
3, 3/0

Relevant principles and concepts of marketing; theories of market segmentation and positions; various theories will be discussed using the analysis approach. Students will be required to develop a marketing plan and analyze hospitality case studies. Price, promotion, and consumer behavior are discussed in detail. Offered Fall, Spring and Summer Only.

Equivalent course: NFS390

**HTR 400**  
**CATERING MANAGEMENT**  
3, 1/4

Provides students with an understanding of catering principles as well as management experiences through the execution of specially booked functions; opportunities to apprentice in planning, organizing, supervising, preparing, and serving food and beverage for planned catered events. Offered Fall and Spring Only.

**HTR 408**  
**CONVENTIONS, MEETINGS, AND EXPOSITIONS**  
3, 3/0

Introduction to the meeting, convention, and exposition industry. The basic framework for planning a meeting, convention, or exposition.

Offered Fall and Spring Only.

Equivalent course: NFS408

**HTR 418**  
**TOURISM MANAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

Tourism as a world export industry and its importance to the economy; tourist behavior, motivation, and decision making; the interrelationship of recreation and tourism; the system used to deliver tourism services; and the products and services of the tourism industry. Offered Fall, Spring and Summer Only.

Equivalent course: NFS418

**HTR 455**  
**ADVANCED HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT IN HOSPITALITY**

3, 3/0

Strategies used by the hospitality manager to create a more effective work environment; application of advanced human resource concepts useful in problem solving and decision making in the diverse and competitive hospitality-tourism industry. Offered Fall, Spring and Summer Only.

Equivalent courses: HTR455W, NFS455

**HTR 468**  
**HOTEL MANAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: HTR 368. An in-depth look at duties, responsibilities, problems, and opportunities encountered by top management in the lodging industry. This course emphasizes current global issues facing hotel management today, linking advanced theory with real-world

problems and solutions. Explores the diversity in management through cultural differences and leadership styles. Offered Fall and Spring Only.

**HTR 470**  
**LEGAL ISSUES IN HOSPITALITY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite HTR 110 Overview of local, state, and federal laws and regulations that promote policies for effective hospitality organizations. Case-study analysis. Offered Spring and Summer Only.  
Equivalent course: NFS470

**HTR 480**  
**PRACTICUM IN HOSPITALITY OPERATIONS**  
4, 1/6

Prerequisites: HTR 300 and senior status. Culminating experience in hospitality administration at Campus House requiring students to apply various theories and concepts learned in previous courses. Students develop marketing, strategic, and financial plans. Offered Fall, Spring and Summer Only.  
Equivalent course: NFS480

**HTR 485**  
**SEMINAR IN HOSPITALITY**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Senior status. Investigation of contemporary issues relevant to the hospitality industry. Students research and present topics of their choice and participate in career-related activities. Offered Fall and Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: NFS485

**HTR 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Instructor and department chair permission, using department forms available in Caudell Hall 207. Offered Occasionally.

**HTR 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-12, 0/0

Prerequisite: Instructor and department chair permission, using department forms available in Caudell Hall 207. Offered Occasionally.

## HUM - HUMANITIES

**HUM 100**  
**INTRODUCTION TO HUMANITIES**  
3, 0/0; HU14

Introduction to some central topics in the humanities. Humans' attempts to give meaning to their lives through literary, philosophical, and creative expression.

**HUM 490**  
**SENIOR SEMINAR**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: HUM 100, HUM 300, and upper-division status. Research methodologies and examples of research in the humanities. Students may choose to research and develop their own articulated areas of engagement in the humanities by taking HUM 495 concurrently with this culminating-experience course. Senior-level course; required for humanities majors. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HUM490W

**HUM 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
3, 0/0

**HUM 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3, 0/0

## IDE - INTERIOR DESIGN

**IDE 101**  
**INTRODUCTION TO INTERIOR DESIGN**  
3, 3/0

Introductory survey of the theory and practice of interior design. Emphasis is given to the impact of interior space upon the physical, social, psychological, and aesthetic needs of people. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: DES260

**IDE 103**  
**DIGITAL PRESENTATION METHODS**  
3, 1/5

Introductory course integrating basic research methods, digital file management, presentation techniques, and three-dimensional massing models. Creation of e-portfolios of student work using introductory research methods, 2D graphics, desktop publishing, and 3D modeling software programs. Offered Fall Only.

**IDE 151**  
**MECHANICAL AND PERSPECTIVE DRAWING**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisites: IDE 101, IDE 102, DES 101. Corequisites: IDE 152, IDE 153. Studio exploration of architectural drafting conventions and the methods to produce mechanically generated descriptive drawings, including orthographic, isometric, and perspective drawings. Skills are utilized in practical application and collaboration with the IDE 151 and IDE 153 studios. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: DES309

**IDE 152**  
**INTRODUCTION TO COLOR RENDERING**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisites: IDE 101, IDE 102, DES 101. Corequisites: IDE 151, IDE 153. Studio introduction to interior design problem-solving processes, design analysis techniques, conceptual ideation, and spatial studies utilizing communication methods in various two-dimensional media. Offered Spring Only.

**IDE 153**  
**SPATIAL EXPLORATIONS AND MODEL BUILDING**  
3, 1/5

A series of small experimental projects introduce, explore, and apply three-dimensional design elements and principles to the creation and representation of the built environment and interior design problems. Different media methods of building sketch, study, and scale models are introduced as tools for designing and producing spatial representations. Offered Spring Only.

**IDE 201**  
**INTERIOR DESIGN I**  
3, 1/5

Prerequisites: IDE 151, IDE 152, IDE 153, and successful completion of the skills competency exam. Corequisite: IDE 202. A series of small experimental projects explores how two-dimensional and three-dimensional design elements and principles are applied specifically to interior design problems. Concept design, development, and articulation are emphasized and represented through the use of sketches, mechanical drawings, and perspective tools, as well as models. Skills and knowledge are utilized in practical application and collaboration with IDE 202. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: DES310

**IDE 202**  
**CONSTRUCTION FUNDAMENTALS I**  
3, 3/0

Corequisite: IDE 201. Investigation of basic construction systems and materials related to the built environment. Covers the principles of structure and behavior (engineering principles) and enclosures and aesthetics (architectural design principles). With increasing specificity, material properties affecting installation and appearance are observed and knowledge is utilized in collaborative projects with IDE 301. Materials that are examined include wood, concrete, stone, metal, synthetics, and glass. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: DES364

**IDE 203  
FURNITURE THEORY AND APPLICATION**

3, 3/0

Corequisites: IDE 251, IDE 252. Exploration of the furniture elements found within interior design; the interrelation of construction, strength of materials, and styles; and how modern-day furniture, theory, and applications have been influenced by and have evolved due to mass production, material development, and ergonomics. Offered Fall Only. Equivalent courses: DES363, IDE253

**IDE 204  
MATERIALS AND COLOR**

3, 3/0

Corequisites: IDE 101, IDE 103. The study of interior finishes, materials, products, and color used for floors, walls, windows, ceilings, and various interior components as they apply to commercial and residential interior spaces. Offered Fall Only. Equivalent course: IDE102

**IDE 205  
HISTORY OF INTERIOR DESIGN AND ARCHITECTURE I**  
3, 3/0; WCIF

A comprehensive survey of the major historical periods of architecture and interiors from antiquity to the advent of the Industrial Revolution. Offered Fall Only.

**IDE 251  
INTERIOR DESIGN II**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: IDE 201 OR DES 310. Corequisites: IDE 252, IDE 253. Small- to medium-scale residential projects facilitate the exploration of functional criteria inherent in the design of interior spaces. Problem analysis, identification of client and user needs, selection of interior finishes and materials; a detailed, developed layout plus selection of furniture, fixtures, and equipment are emphasized. Offered Spring Only. Equivalent course: DES360

**IDE 252  
CONSTRUCTION FUNDAMENTALS II**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: IDE 202. Corequisite: IDE 251. Exploration of advanced construction techniques and materials used in the built environment, with specific emphasis on building systems. Illustrates the principles and philosophy of current building systems and how they relate to appearance, composition, and installation. Knowledge is utilized in practical application and collaboration with the IDE 251 studio course. Offered Spring Only.

**IDE 254  
HISTORY OF INTERIOR DESIGN AND ARCHITECTURE II**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: IDE 205. A comprehensive survey of the major historical periods of architecture and interiors from the Industrial Revolution to the present. Offered Spring Only.

**IDE 301  
INTERIOR DESIGN III**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: IDE 251 OR DES 360. Corequisites: IDE 302, IDE 303. Medium-scale design projects are used to explore the principles of retail design and merchandising, focusing on the translation of clearly stated program goals and objectives into unique spatial solutions. Offered Fall Only. Equivalent course: DES361

**IDE 302  
INTERIOR DESIGN COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**

3, 1/5

Corequisites: IDE 301 and IDE 303. Intermediate-level course. Integrates computer presentation software to augment concurrent Interior Design studio, professional practice, and stand-alone projects. Digital 3-D modeling and 2-D presentation tools, in conjunction with computer-aided design (CAD) software, are used to translate students' fundamental manual presentation techniques to digital drawing, modeling, and layout. Offered Fall Only.

**IDE 303  
INTERIOR DETAILING**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: IDE 251. Corequisites: IDE 301, IDE 302. Interior designs are taken from concept to construction via micro-design projects. Emphasis on the exploration and marriage of materials, construction techniques, prototype modeling, and drawing conventions as professional communication tools. Material interfaces and transitions are designed; lighting is integrated; notes, reference marks, and key tag conventions are implemented; and professional project sets are completed. Course includes manual and computer-aided drafting techniques. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: DES369

**IDE 351  
INTERIOR DESIGN IV**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: IDE 301 or DES361. Corequisites: IDE 352, IDE 353. Information-gathering research and analysis is the basis to solve the functional and spatial requirements of complex public buildings, such as museums, libraries, health-care facilities, and cinemas. Special emphasis is placed on adjacencies, circulation, articulation, and the shaping of space. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: DES460

**IDE 352  
AUTOCAD FOR INTERIOR DESIGNERS**

3, 1/5

Corequisites: IDE 351, IDE 353. Introductory through intermediate level of instruction on Autodesk's Architectural Desktop, with an emphasis on the production and efficiency implications of computer-aided drafting in interior design. The use and exploration of increasingly complex commands, both in 2D and 3D, and their application reinforces basic drafting conventions and enhances the project design communication and construction document creation necessary in the practice of interior design. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: DES262

**IDE 353  
INTERIOR DESIGN PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE AND SPECIFICATIONS**

3, 1/5

Corequisites: IDE 351, IDE 352. Introduction to the business principles, practices, and ethics of the interior design profession. Emphasizes regional standards, codes, means, methods, and client interaction. Professional specification creation guidelines cover product performance, code restrictions, and environmental concerns. Curriculum includes an integrated service-learning community service component. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent courses: DES367, IDE403

**IDE 354  
GLOBAL DESIGN STUDY TOUR**

3, 1/5

Prerequisites: open for visual arts sophomores, juniors, and seniors with a cumulative GPA of 2.5 or better, instructor permission required. The Global Design Study Tour provides an opportunity to travel and experience a wide range of different cultural and geographical settings and their impact on interior design, art and architecture. Students will study exemplary global designs with an awareness and respect for cultural and social diversity. Offered Occasionally.

**IDE 355  
LIGHTING DESIGN**

3, 1/5

Prerequisites: None. Concurrent Enrollment: IDE 351. Designing with light, illumination principles, design criteria, specifications, and systems applied to public and private interiors. Hands-on experience using a lighting lab, case studies, and 3-D projects reinforce lecture material in a studio setting. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent courses: DES368, IDE402

**IDE 389  
TOPICS COURSE**

3, 3/0

**IDE 401  
INTERIOR DESIGN V**

1-3, 1-3/5-15

Prerequisite: IDE 351 OR DES 460. Corequisite: IDE 402. Large-scale office planning design projects are used to explore the functional and aesthetic requirements of complex administrative buildings.

Anthropometric requirements; physical, sociological, and psychological needs; and the research, analysis, and programming skills needed for designing interior work-spheres are emphasized. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: DES461

**IDE 403  
PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE**

3, 3/0

Introduction to the business principles, practices and ethics of the Interior Design profession. Emphasis is placed on regional standards, codes, means, methods, organizational charts, and client interaction. Résumé and portfolio creation, preparation for internship, and job interviews, business development and marketing material creation.

Equivalent course: IDE353

**IDE 451  
INTERIOR DESIGN VI THESIS STUDIO**

3, 1/5

Prerequisite: IDE 401. Constitutes the final studio experience prior to graduation and features one major design project. Students focus their design initiative with increased objectivity and adopt a comprehensive approach to the interior design process utilizing proposal, research, schematic design, construction documentation, material selections, specifications, technical writing, and presentation. Offered Spring Only.

**IDE 488  
INTERIOR DESIGN INTERNSHIP**

3, 0/6

Prerequisite IDE 351 Guided and supervised exposure to professional interior design operations through on-the-job work experience in an authorized design firm, department, studio, or showroom. To earn 3 credit hours, students must complete 135 contract hours with the firm, provide a written report of the work experience, and receive a written evaluation from the employer. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: DES488

**IDE 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty adviser permission.

## INS - INDIVIDUALIZED STUDIES

**INS 300  
ASSESSMENT OF EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor, matriculated students only. Designed for students who consider previous learning experiences as college-level creditable. Analysis of experiences that may qualify for college credit, and preparation of a portfolio to inventory college-level learning gained outside of college. Not for second-semester seniors.

Equivalent courses: AEL300, INS300W

**INS 495  
PROJECT**

0-3, 0/0

**INS 497  
WORKSHOP**

2-12, 3/0

Equivalent course: GSS497

**INS 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

## ITA - ITALIAN

**ITA 101  
BEGINNING ITALIAN I**

3, 3/0; GE14

Fundamentals of Italian with emphasis on listening, reading, speaking and writing. Offered Every Semester.

**ITA 102  
BEGINNING ITALIAN II**

3, 3/0; GE14

Prerequisite: ITA 101. Continuation of ITA 101. Offered Every Semester.

**ITA 201  
INTERMEDIATE ITALIAN I**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ITA 102. Further development of basic skills with emphasis on listening, reading, speaking and writing. Offered Fall Only.

**ITA 202  
INTERMEDIATE ITALIAN II**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ITA 201. Continuation of ITA 201. Offered Spring Only.

**ITA 301  
ITALIAN CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ITA 202. Practice in written and spoken Italian. Offered Fall Only.

**ITA 302  
ITALIAN CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ITA 202. Practice in written and spoken Italian. Offered Spring Only.

**ITA 306  
CONTEMPORARY ITALIAN CIVILIZATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: If offered in English, none; if offered in Italian, ITA 202 or equivalent. Cultural, intellectual, and social developments in Italy, past and present. Offered in English or Italian, as noted in the master schedule. When in English, this course may not be applied to the Italian minor. Offered Occasionally.

**ITA 307  
SURVEY OF ITALIAN LITERATURE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ITA 202. Readings and discussions of major works from the origins through the cinquecento. Offered Occasionally.

**ITA 308  
SURVEY OF ITALIAN LITERATURE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: ITA 202. Readings and discussions of major works from the seicento to the ottocento. Offered Occasionally.

**ITA 410  
MODERN ITALIAN LITERATURE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: One upper-division Italian course. Readings and discussions of representative novels and short stories of the twentieth century. Offered Occasionally.

**ITA 450  
DIRECTED READINGS I**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Variable topics. Offered Occasionally.

**ITA 451  
DIRECTED READINGS II**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Variable topics. Offered Occasionally.

ITA 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
3-12, 0/0  
Offered Every Semester.

## LAT - LATIN

LAT 101  
BEGINNING LATIN I  
3, 3/0; GE14  
Fundamentals of Latin with emphasis on reading.

LAT 102  
BEGINNING LATIN II  
3, 3/0; GE14  
Prerequisite: LAT 101. Continuation of LAT 101.

## LIB - LIBRARY

LIB 100  
INTRODUCTION TO LIBRARY RESEARCH METHODS  
1, 1/0  
Overview of library collections and services to maximize research efficiency. Research strategies and tools, including the online library catalog, periodical and reference databases, and Web resources. Open to all students. Recommended for freshmen and sophomores.

LIB 300  
ADVANCED LIBRARY RESEARCH METHODS  
3, 3/0  
Advanced library research strategies with critical thinking and evaluation skills. Emphasizes selecting and using appropriate print and online sources to conduct specialized research. Recommended for students with upper-division status and those planning to pursue graduate studies.

LIB 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT  
1-3, 0/0  
SPECIAL PROJECT

LIB 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
3-12, 0/0

## MAT - MATHEMATICS

MAT 097  
BASIC MATHEMATICS  
0, 3/0  
Provides the necessary mathematics background needed to pass college-level algebra; covers polynomials, rational expressions, exponents and roots, solving equations and inequalities. Offered Every Semester.

MAT 098  
BASIC MATHEMATICS  
0, 3/0  
Computer-based instruction presentation. Information is presented primarily by computer program with instructor intervention. Instructor interacts with the program by evaluating pre-tests and placing students appropriately in the course continuum. Students are encouraged to complete the entire course of study, but may exit the course when they achieve a score at or above the minimum competency exam. One hour per week attendance is required. Offered Every Semester.

MAT 103  
INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICS  
3, 3/0; MQ14  
Some of the greatest achievements of mathematical thought, highlighting the beauty and creativity of these ideas. Topics include Fibonacci numbers; the golden rectangle; estimation; comparing infinities; fractals; the Pythagorean Theorem; the five platonic solids; and selected topics from probability and statistics. Designed for liberal arts majors who do not plan to take further math courses. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: MAT103W

MAT 114  
FUNCTIONS AND MODELING  
3, 3/0; MQ14  
Prerequisite: 3 years high school mathematics or equivalent. Describe and explore real-world functions, data, and phenomena through graphic, numeric, symbolic, and verbal representations. Use elementary functions (linear, polynomial, power, and exponential) to investigate and analyze applied problems (supported by the use of appropriate technology). Offered Every Semester.

MAT 121  
ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICS FROM AN ADVANCED STANDPOINT I  
4, 4/0  
Prerequisite: 3 years of high school math or equivalent. First course of a two-semester sequence on the fundamental concepts of elementary mathematics: positional numeration systems, number and operations, proportional reasoning, and number theory. Emphasis on problem solving, understanding the concepts and procedures of elementary mathematics, mathematical modeling, the use of manipulatives, and effective communication of mathematical ideas. Offered Every Semester.

MAT 122  
ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICS FROM AN ADVANCED STANDPOINT II  
4, 4/0; MQ14  
Prerequisite: MAT 121 or equivalent. Second course of a two-semester sequence on the fundamental concepts of elementary mathematics: 2- and 3-dimensional geometry, measurement, probability, statistics, linear and non-linear functions. Emphasis on problem solving, understanding the concepts and procedures of elementary mathematics, mathematical modeling, the use of manipulatives, and effective communication of mathematical ideas. Offered Every Semester.

MAT 124  
FUNCTIONS AND MODELING II  
3, 3/0; MQ14  
Prerequisite: MAT 114 with a minimum grade of C, or equivalent. A precalculus course designed for students who have completed a minimum of three years of New York State Regents high school mathematics or the equivalent. Topics include analysis of polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions from graphical, symbolic, numerical, and verbal perspectives with an emphasis on modeling and applications of those functions in real-world contexts. No credit given to students who have previously completed MAT 126 or MAT 161 or equivalent. Offered Every Semester.

MAT 126  
APPLIED CALCULUS I  
4, 4/0; MQ14  
Prerequisite: MAT 124 with a minimum grade of C, or four years of Regents high school mathematics. Intuitive introduction to differential and integral calculus. Analysis of functions, derivatives of algebraic, exponential, and logarithmic functions, applications of the derivative, anti-derivatives of simple algebraic, exponential and logarithmic functions, area and the fundamental theorem of calculus. Graphical, symbolic, numerical, and verbal representations are used for all topics. Designed for students majoring in disciplines that use calculus as a tool. No credit given to students who have previously completed MAT 161 or equivalent. Offered Every Semester.

MAT 127  
APPLIED CALCULUS II  
4, 4/0  
Prerequisite: MAT 126 with a minimum grade of C, or equivalent. Continuation of MAT 126. Techniques of integration; applications of integration; introduction to differential equations including separation of variables, first order linear equations, and their applications; Taylor polynomials; Newton's method; partial derivatives; and optimization of functions of two and three variables. Graphical, symbolic, numerical, and verbal representations are used for all topics. Designed for students majoring in disciplines that use calculus as a tool. Credit issued for either MAT 127 or MAT 162 (or equivalents), but not for both. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: MAT162



**MAT 161  
CALCULUS I**  
4, 4/0; MQ14

Prerequisite: MAT 124 with a minimum grade of C. Corequisite: MAT 163. Graphic, symbolic, and numeric representation and analysis of functions; limits; continuity; derivatives and antiderivatives of algebraic, trigonometric, exponential, and logarithmic functions; applications of the derivative and antiderivative. Appropriate for math majors and students in partner disciplines requiring understanding of fundamental principles of calculus with emphasis on deductive reasoning and proof. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 162  
CALCULUS II**  
4, 4/0

Prerequisite: MAT 161. Corequisite: MAT 164. A continuation of MAT 161. Area accumulation functions; definition of the definite integral; fundamental theorem of calculus; integration techniques; applications of integrals; improper integrals; sequences and series; function approximation. Graphic, symbolic, and numeric representations are used throughout the course. Appropriate for math majors and students in partner disciplines requiring understanding of fundamental principles of calculus with emphasis on deductive reasoning and proof. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 163  
USING TECHNOLOGY TO EXPLORE CALCULUS I**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisite or corequisite: MAT 161 or equivalent. Exploration of Calculus I using a programmable graphing calculator. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 164  
USING TECHNOLOGY TO EXPLORE CALCULUS II**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisite or corequisite: MAT 162 or equivalent. Exploration of Calculus II, using a computer algebra system. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 202  
INTRODUCTION TO LINEAR ALGEBRA**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 161 or MAT 126. Vectors and vector spaces; linear dependence, basis and dimension; matrices and determinants; linear systems; linear transformations; eigenvectors; invariant subspaces. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 223  
ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL MATHEMATICS FROM  
AN ADVANCED STANDPOINT**  
4, 4/0

Pre-requisite: MAT121, MAT122. Deepens and extends content introduced in MAT 121 and MAT 122 through study of analytic and synthetic geometry, transformational geometry, statistics and fundamental concepts of probability. Emphasis on mathematical reasoning and problem solving, mathematical modeling, use of appropriate tools, and effective communication of mathematical ideas prominent in upper elementary and middle school.

**MAT 241  
COMPUTATIONAL TOOLS FOR APPLIED MATHEMATICIANS I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 161 and MAT 163 or equivalent or permission of instructor. Fundamental concepts of problem solving by computer as applied to mathematics. Computer organization, operations and functions, algorithm development, programming techniques. Numerical methods as used in calculus, linear algebra, geometry, etc. Uses a computer language to be applied in this and other mathematics classes. Offered Fall Only. Equivalent course: MAT141

**MAT 263  
CALCULUS III**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 162. Corequisite: MAT 264. Vectors, partial differentiation, multiple integrals, and infinite series. Applications studied through algorithmic techniques and/or computer usage. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 264  
USING TECHNOLOGY TO EXPLORE CALCULUS III**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisite: MAT 164. Prerequisite or corequisite: MAT 263. Exploration of Calculus III using a Computer Algebra System. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 270  
DISCRETE MATHEMATICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: 4 years of high school mathematics or equivalent. Fundamental principles used in discrete mathematics. Topics include logic, mathematical induction, sets, relations, functions, permutations, combinations, recursion, and graph theory. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 300  
TECHNIQUES OF PROOF**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 161 AND MAT 270A gateway to upper-division mathematics with an emphasis on mathematical structures, techniques of proof, and the effective written and oral communication of mathematical ideas. Designed to ease the transition from lower-division mathematics to more theoretical courses such as abstract algebra and real analysis. Students are required to submit written work and make oral presentations. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 301  
FUNDAMENTALS OF ABSTRACT ALGEBRA**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 202 and MAT 300. Fundamental concepts of abstract algebra: sets, mappings, binary operations, relations; algebraic structures of groups, rings, fields, and applications. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: MAT301W

**MAT 302  
ABSTRACT ALGEBRA II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 301. Quotient fields of integral domains, polynomials, rings; Euclidean domains, ideals, and factorization; finite fields, extension fields, splitting fields. Applications to geometric constructions and solvability chosen from contemporary areas of coding theory, block designs, etc. Offered Occasionally. Equivalent course: MAT302W

**MAT 304  
GAMES AND LINEAR PROGRAMMING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Three years of Regents high school mathematics. Elementary techniques for finding optimal choices among game strategies and in linear programming problems using the fundamental minimax theorem and the simplex method. Applications in such areas as business, industry, economics, social sciences, and behavioral sciences. Not open to 0718, 0719, or 0721 majors. Offered Occasionally.

**MAT 309  
DISCRETE MATHEMATICS II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 270. Automata, modules, group codes, linear machines, polynomial rings, cyclic codes, minimum polynomials, context-free grammars, tree automata, polish notation, pushdown automata. Offered Occasionally.

**MAT 311  
INTRODUCTORY PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS**  
3, 3/0; MQ14

Prerequisite: Three years of Regents high school mathematics. Descriptive statistics; probability and random variables; binomial, normal, and t distributions; estimation and tests of hypotheses concerning means, proportions, and differences between means and proportions. Does not count toward the 0718, 0719, 0721 majors. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: MAT111

**MAT 315  
DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 263 or permission of instructor. Preliminary ideas on order, degree, and solutions; formation of differential equations; differential equations of first-order linear equations with constant

coefficients; special high-order equations; simultaneous equations; linear equations of the second order; series solutions. Offered Fall Only.

**MAT 316**  
**INTERMEDIATE DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 315. Laplace transform; inverse Laplace transform and applications; partial differential equations; Fourier series; boundary value problems; transform methods application. Offered Spring Only.

**MAT 318**  
**MATHEMATICAL MODELING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 162 and MAT 202. Construction, interpretation and application of mathematical models; various modeling paradigms such as deterministic, probabilistic, discrete and continuous modeling. Models which provide valuable insights into contemporary topics from different fields that may include bio-medical applications, financial mathematics, cellular automata models, mathematical methods for data collection and analysis in geology, mathematical tools for GIS, and weather prediction. Offered Fall Only.

**MAT 319**  
**MATHEMATICAL BIOLOGY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 161 with a minimum grade of C, or equivalent. A project-oriented, introductory mathematical modeling course with an emphasis on the construction and analysis of mathematical models of biological events and phenomena. Mathematical topics include matrix algebra, difference and differential equations. Biological topics include population dynamics, dynamics of infectious disease and models of molecular evolution. Offered Spring Only.

**MAT 322**  
**MODERN GEOMETRY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 270. Euclidean constructions; theorems of Menelaus and Ceva; cross-ratio; harmonic points; orthogonal circles; isometries and similarities in the plane; introduction of projective geometry. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: MAT322W

**MAT 325**  
**PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 127 or MAT 162 and MAT 270, and MAT 311 or permission of instructor. Probability (graphic representations, descriptions of probabilistic events, combinatorics and combinatorial probability); discrete and continuous probability distributions; descriptive statistics; estimation and tests of hypotheses concerning means, proportions, variance and standard deviation and differences between means and proportions. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 351**  
**ELEMENTARY THEORY OF NUMBERS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Four years of Regents high school mathematics. Divisibility; Euclid's algorithm; numbers; prime factorization theorem; Euler's phi-function; Diophantine analysis; congruence; theorems of Fermat, Euler, and Wilson. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 366**  
**COMPUTATIONAL TOOLS FOR APPLIED MATHEMATICIANS II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 164, MAT 241, and MAT 270; or permission of instructor. Structured programming, verification of program validity, data structures, combinatorial problems, flow network, algorithms, random number generators, simulation of random and nonrandom processes. Offered Spring Only.

**MAT 370**  
**APPLIED NETWORKS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 202 and MAT 270. Introduction to network and graph theoretic concepts. Properties with application in computational mathematics, social science, decision making, and physical science. Offered Occasionally.

**MAT 381**  
**PROBABILITY THEORY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 270 and either MAT 127 or MAT 162. Probability models; discrete and continuous random variables and their distributions or densities; multivariate distributions; mathematical expectation; special distributions and densities. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: MAT111

**MAT 382**  
**MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 263 and MAT 381. Sampling distributions; central-limit theorem; point and interval estimation; tests of hypotheses. Offered Spring Only.

**MAT 383**  
**APPLIED STATISTICS I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 382 or MAT 325 or MAT 311 and MAT 381. Categorical data analysis; simple linear regression and correlation; multiple linear regression; experimental design models (one, two or more factors); nonparametric statistics. Offered Spring Only.

**MAT 390**  
**INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS RESEARCH**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 202 and MAT 270. Optimization of real-world problems modeled by linear objective functions subject to systems of linear inequalities and solved by either the two-phase revised simplex method or by the network simplex method. Mathematics behind these methods. Applications in diverse areas such as business management, industry, economics, finance, game theory, geometry, and networks. Offered Spring Only.

**MAT 401**  
**INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTABILITY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 270 and either MAT 301 or MAT 351. Introduction to topics in finite automata and Turing machines, including universal Turing machines and abstract computability. Offered Occasionally.

**MAT 404**  
**APPLICATIONS OF LINEAR ALGEBRA**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 202, MAT 263, and MAT 264. Eigenvalue problems; diagonalizing matrices; linear programming; simplex method; applications to areas such as business, industry, economics, social sciences, and behavioral sciences. Offered Fall Only.

**MAT 411**  
**COMPLEX VARIABLES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 263. Complex numbers; analytic functions; elementary functions; contour integration; integral theorems; Taylor series; Laurent series; uniform convergence; calculus of residues; mappings and applications. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 417**  
**INTRODUCTION TO REAL ANALYSIS I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 263 AND MAT 300. Elementary real analysis, including properties and axioms of the real number system; relations and functions; sequences; continuity; differentiation; infinite series; power series; Riemann integral. Offered Every Semester.

**MAT 418**  
**INTRODUCTION TO REAL ANALYSIS II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 417 or equivalent. Continuation of MAT 417 with topics chosen from: Riemann-Stieltjes integration; improper integrals; infinite series; series of functions; partial differentiation; Jacobians; implicit function; multiple integrals; Fubini's Theorem. Offered Occasionally.

**MAT 431  
MATHEMATICAL LOGIC**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 270 and MAT 202. Validity, deductibility, and completeness in propositional and predicate logics; first-order formal theories and informal theories in the context of set theory. Offered Occasionally.

**MAT 461  
NUMERICAL ANALYSIS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 202, MAT 263, and MAT 264. Numerical solutions (and error analysis) to linear and nonlinear equations; interpolation; curve fitting; function approximation; numerical differentiation and integration; differential equations. Offered Occasionally.

**MAT 471  
INTRODUCTION TO TOPOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 270 and either MAT 301 or MAT 417. Introduction to topology: sets and functions; metric spaces; topological spaces; connectedness; compactness; separation. Offered Occasionally.

**MAT 481  
STOCHASTIC PROCESSES**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 325 or MAT 381. Random walks, Brownian motion, Markov chains and applications, continuous-time processes including exponential distribution and Poisson processes, software applications. Offered Occasionally.

**MAT 484  
APPLIED STATISTICS II**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MAT 383. Logistic regression, survival analysis, time series analysis. Offered Occasionally.

**MAT 490  
SEMINAR**

1-3, 1-3/0

Prerequisite: Senior mathematics major or permission of instructor. Investigation of topics of current interest to mathematicians, such as group theory; game theory; differential geometry; measure theory; sampling theory. Emphasis on oral presentations and discussions. Offered Occasionally.

**MAT 491  
CAPSTONE RESEARCH IN MATHEMATICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 301 or MAT 417 and senior status; or permission of instructor. Independent research under the direction of the instructor. Composition of a research paper and presentation of results at a seminar for faculty and students. Offered Spring Only.

**MAT 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: AMT495

**MAT 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Offered Every Semester.

## MCL - MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

**MCL 100  
ITALIAN CINEMA I**

3, 3/0; HU14

Masterpieces of Italian cinema 1940-1970s. Taught in English. Offered Spring and J Term Only.

**MCL 189  
TOPICS COURSE**

1-9, 0/0

**MCL 205  
LANGUAGE, DICTION AND SOCIETY**

3, 3/0

The role of language perception in society; focus on how accent and pronunciation shape societal opinions of speakers, with respect to race, gender, socioeconomic standing, and other factors. Offered Occasionally.

**MCL 337  
GREEK AND ROMAN MYTHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: One college-level literature course. Stories of the gods, goddesses, and heroes of Greece and Rome as presented in Greek and Roman literature. Emphasis upon determining possible origins and meanings of the myths studied. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: FLA337, MCL337W

**MCL 488  
INTERNSHIP**

1-15, 0/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status and permission of instructor and department chair. Overall 2.5 GPA and 2.5 GPA in upper-division courses in specific language area. Guided and supervised field experiences (experiential learning) of degree programs. Supervised on-site activities for qualified students; training sessions, seminars and reports. Offered Every Semester.

**MCL 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Offered Every Semester.

**MCL 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Offered Every Semester.

## MED - MATHEMATICS EDUCATION

**MED 200  
FIELD EXPERIENCE IN SECONDARY EDUCATION  
MATHEMATICS**

3, 1/0

Classroom and field experience designed to help students contemplating careers in secondary mathematics education; provides important background for students' roles as citizens and as parents. Required for secondary education mathematics majors. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SED200

**MED 300  
FIELD EXPERIENCE: METHODS IN THE TEACHING OF  
SECONDARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS**

3, 2/0

Corequisite: MED 308. Supervised field experience at the middle and/or high school level. Emphasis on classroom implementation of knowledge, understanding, and practice consistent with state and national mathematics teaching standards discussed in MED 308. Offered Every Semester.

**MED 307  
USES OF TECHNOLOGY IN THE TEACHING OF  
MATHEMATICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper division status and permission of instructor. Equipment and software available for use in the mathematics classroom. Effective use of technology in exploration and development of concepts, problem solving, development of lessons, and assessment of educational potential of current and new technologies. Production and evaluation of projects for use in the mathematics classroom. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SED307

**MED 308  
METHODS IN THE TEACHING OF SECONDARY SCHOOL  
MATHEMATICS**

3, 3/0

Minimum of 30 hours of MAT courses completed with a GPA of 2.75. Minimum of 9 hours of Professional courses including MED 200 and MED 307 with a GPA of 2.5. Permission of instructor. Corequisite: MED

300. Introduction to the theory and practice of classroom teaching for the prospective secondary mathematics teacher. Experiences in classroom discipline, planning for instructor, curricular issues, evaluation and testing, and special learning techniques. Lectures, peer presentations, construction and critique of lesson plans, use of media, and research of teaching strategies. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: MED308W, SED308

**MED 309**  
**FIELD EXPERIENCE: METHODS IN TEACHING OF SECONDARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Must be enrolled in 0524; a minimum of 24 hours of the math concentration completed with a GPA of 2.5 or higher; a minimum of 6 hours of professional education courses completed with a GPA of 2.5 or higher; permission of instructor. Corequisite: MED 308. Preparation to teach mathematics in grades 5-9. Includes techniques and models used to teach mathematics at the middle-school level in the context of current research on how children learn mathematics. Offered Spring Only.

**MED 383**  
**LEARNING AND TEACHING PROBLEM SOLVING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 162, MAT 127, MAT 270, and upper-division status. Experiences in mathematical problem solving; learning through problem solving; consideration of diverse perspectives and problem-solving approaches; strategies for teaching the use of a problem-based approach; the historical and current roles of problem solving in secondary mathematics. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: MED383W

**MED 406**  
**STUDENT TEACHING OF MATHEMATICS IN THE LOWER MIDDLE GRADES 5-6**  
6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Completion of MED 200, MED 307, MED 309, MED 383W, SPF 303, all required mathematics courses, and 6 credit hours of upper-division mathematics courses; minimum GPA of 2.5 in all mathematics and education coursework; senior status. Lower middle school laboratory experiences, goals of lower middle school education, psychological influences, teaching models, assessment techniques, classroom management, total involvement in lower middle school activities, practicum. Offered Occasionally.

**MED 407**  
**STUDENT TEACHING OF MATHEMATICS IN JUNIOR HIGH/MIDDLE SCHOOL**  
6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Completion of MED 308 and MED 300 or MED 309 with a minimum grade of C; completion of all mathematics coursework; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 in all major mathematics courses; completion of all education courses with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5; senior status; and instructor permission. Supervised teaching experience five full days a week for approximately eight consecutive weeks in an early secondary mathematics classroom. Effective demonstration of content knowledge, pedagogical preparation, instructional delivery, classroom management, knowledge of student development, collaboration with school professionals, and reflectivity of practice required. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SED407

**MED 408**  
**STUDENT TEACHING OF MATHEMATICS IN HIGH SCHOOL**  
6, 0/0

Prerequisites: MTS major; completion of MED 308 and MED 300 with a minimum grade of C; completion of all mathematics degree coursework; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 in all major mathematics courses; completion of all education courses with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5; senior status; and instructor permission. Supervised teaching experience five full days a week for approximately eight consecutive weeks in an early secondary mathematics classroom. Effective demonstration of content knowledge, pedagogical preparation, instructional delivery, classroom management, knowledge of student development, collaboration with school professionals, and reflectivity of practice required. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SED408

**MED 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-12, 0/0  
Offered Every Semester.

## MST - MUSEUM STUDIES

**MST 450**  
**MUSEUM INTERNSHIP**  
3-6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status and permission of instructor. For students interested in gaining practical experience in museum work. Assignment to a particular museum is based on a student's major-related disciplines. Students in areas such as history, anthropology, art history, education, and the natural sciences are eligible. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: HIS450

**MST 488**  
**INTERNSHIP**  
3-15, 3/0

Prerequisite: Approval of the faculty supervisor. Supervised field experience in a variety of settings to supplement classroom instruction. Offered Occasionally.

**MST 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty supervisor permission. Research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered Occasionally.

**MST 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-12, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty adviser permission. Offered Occasionally.

**MST 498**  
**HONORS RESEARCH**  
3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

## MUS - MUSIC

**MUS 110**  
**ACCOMPANIST COACHING SESSION**  
1, 0/2

Corequisites: MUS 171, 173, 271, 273, 371, 373, 471, or 473 applied lessons. Provides students enrolled in the applied music lesson sequence the opportunity to meet and rehearse privately with a staff piano accompanist and have an accompanist present in their applied lesson. Emphasis on memorization techniques, solo and ensemble performance techniques, and musical interpretation. Includes solo or chamber repertoire currently under preparation for collegium, jury, or recital performance. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 111**  
**ACCOMPANYING FOR PIANISTS**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Music Majors only. For piano students who wish to gain chamber experience. Students assigned to a vocalist, instrumentalist, or ensemble and will be required to attend weekly applied lessons or rehearsals as well as a coaching/masterclass session with an assigned coach. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 112**  
**APPLIED MUSIC**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Previous performance experience; audition and ensemble participation required. Individual lessons for voice or instrument. Private lesson fee possible. Offered Occasionally.

**MUS 113**  
**BRASS TECHNIQUES**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Music education majors. Pre-professional training in performing and teaching methodologies for trumpet, horn, trombone, baritone, and tuba. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 114**  
**PERCUSSION TECHNIQUES**

1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Music education majors. Pre-professional training in performing and teaching methodologies for percussion instruments. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 115**  
**STRING TECHNIQUES**

1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Music education majors. Pre-professional training in performing and teaching methodologies for violin, viola, violoncello, and contrabass. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 116**  
**WOODWIND TECHNIQUES**

1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Music education majors. Pre-professional training in performing and teaching methodologies for flute, clarinet, oboe, bassoon, and saxophone. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 119**  
**VOCAL PEDAGOGY**

1, 1/0

Develops knowledge and techniques for the teaching of voice, including posture, breathing, diction, repertoire selection at all levels, as well as the pedagogical processes for teaching secondary vocal students. Repeatable. Offered Spring and Summer Only.

**MUS 122**  
**INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC STUDIES AND CAREERS**

2, 2/0

Provides historical, philosophical, and practical foundations needed for a career in music. Experiences that integrate library, research, teacher observation and analysis, reading, and writing skills with regard to the profession will be utilized to assist students' exploration and confirmation of his or her decision to enter the field. Offered Fall Only.

**MUS 123**  
**CLASS VOICE FOR NON-MAJORS**

1, 0/1

Co-requisite: MUS 313 Chamber Choir or MUS 335 BSC Chorale. Study and perform vocal music as a singer. Expand the student's knowledge of singing and sight singing.

**MUS 161**  
**CLASS PIANO I**

1, 0/2

This is the first in a sequence of four group piano courses designed for those music students who need to improve their piano skills. The first two semesters focus on developing general musicianship skills, such as sight reading from the grand staff, melody harmonization, technique, improvisation, ensemble performance, practicing, and use of basic theory skills at the keyboard. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 162**  
**CLASS PIANO II**

1, 0/2

Prerequisite: C or better in MUS 161 or audition. Continuation of the skills acquired in MUS 161. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 171**  
**APPLIED MUSIC**

1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Music Major and Audition. Individual lessons for voice or instrument. Required for music majors. Private lesson fee possible. Concert attendance required. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 173**  
**APPLIED MUSIC**

1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Music Major and Audition. Individual lessons for voice or instrument. Required for music majors. Private lesson fee possible. Concert attendance required. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 201**  
**SURVEY OF WESTERN MUSIC HISTORY**

3, 3/0; AR14

Introduction to music from the Middle Ages to the present; study of forms and styles, composers and performers, cultural and social backgrounds, and parallel developments in other arts. Lecturer and listening assignments. Concert attendance required. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

Equivalent courses: MUS201W, MUS301, MUS329

**MUS 206**  
**FOUNDATIONS OF AMERICAN POPULAR MUSIC**

3, 3/0; AR14, DI14

This survey course studies the historical developments that helped formulate today's popular music, including the roots of blues, jazz, and rock music in America. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 208**  
**SURVEY OF WORLD MUSIC CULTURES**

3, 3/0; AR14

Survey of representative art and popular music cultures of Africa, Asia, the Middle East, and Latin America. Lectures and listening assignments. Concert attendance required. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

**MUS 209**  
**SUB-SAHARAN AFRICAN MUSIC AND CULTURES**

3, 3/0; NW14

Study of the cultures of sub-Saharan Africa focused on the histories and musics from four specific regions. Two-thirds of class time is in lecture format; one-third is dedicated to learning and performing African rhythms on percussion instruments. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

**MUS 210**  
**MUSIC THEORY FOR NON-MAJORS**

3, 3/0; AR14

Music notation, aural and written. Scales, intervals, triads, seventh chords, rhythms, simple and compound meters, elementary ear-training, dictation, analysis, and composition. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 218**  
**AURAL PERCEPTION I**

1, 0/3

Corequisite: MUS 230. Laboratory course for those with basic music-reading skills. Reinforces theoretical music concepts through sight singing, rhythmic, melodic dictation, and basic musicianship. A diagnostic test is given at the beginning of the semester. Required for music majors. Offered Fall Only.

**MUS 219**  
**AURAL PERCEPTION II**

1, 0/3

Prerequisites: MUS 218 and MUS 230. Corequisite: MUS 231. Continuation and development of the melodic, rhythmic, and musicianship skills acquired in MUS 218. Required for music majors. Offered Spring Only.

**MUS 220**  
**TECHNOLOGY APPLICATIONS FOR MUSIC EDUCATION**

2, 2/0

Prerequisites: MUS 230 and MUS 231, or permission of instructor. Students gain knowledge of current technology applications suitable for music instruction, including administrative applications, software for notation and composition, and MIDI-based sequencing, as well as teaching methods and strategies for using technology in music classrooms and ensembles; incorporates extensive hands-on activities. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 223**  
**SACRED MUSIC IN WESTERN SOCIETY**

3, 3/0; HU1F

Examines the creation, use, influence and position of sacred music throughout the course of Western history; Analyze how this music reflects the cultural values of the society in which it was created and also demonstrates the beliefs and attitudes of the various institutions that supported its creation and provided the context for its performance; Explore how the understanding of this repertoire may be made more meaningful by reflective personal experience and inspire a broader awareness of humanity. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 224**  
**MUSIC AND POLITICAL ACTION**  
3, 3/0; WC14

Prerequisites: CWP 101 and CWP 102. Chronological overview of significant political, social, military, and religious events and along with the music associated with those important events. Students will be introduced to various composers, musical styles, musical forms and musical selections as they directly relate to historically significant circumstances, events, and movements within World and American History. While previous musical experience is helpful, it is not required. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 230**  
**MUSIC THEORY I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Music Majors only. Corequisite: MUS 218. Fundamentals of music, including notation, scales, modes, tonality, key signatures, intervals, basic chords, basic harmony, voice leading, melodic structures, and the general stylistic features of the various epochs of Western music. Required for Music Majors. Offered Fall Only.

**MUS 231**  
**MUSIC THEORY II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MUS 230 and MUS 218. Corequisite: MUS 219. Continuation of the fundamentals of music, with emphasis on harmony, voice leading, and simple formal structures within the contexts of the various historical periods of Western music. Required for music majors. Offered Spring Only.

**MUS 261**  
**CLASS PIANO III**  
1, 0/2

Prerequisite: C or better in MUS 162 or audition. This course and MUS 262 are designed for music students who are working toward successful completion of the piano proficiency exam. The skills developed are those used by music educators in the elementary or secondary classroom: Sight reading, melody harmonization, accompanying, score reading, and improvisation. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 262**  
**CLASS PIANO IV**  
1, 0/2

Prerequisite: C or better in MUS 261 or audition. Continuation of the skills acquired in MUS 261. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 271**  
**APPLIED MUSIC**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Music Majors only and audition. Individual lessons for voice or instrument. Required for music majors. Private lesson fee possible. Concert attendance required. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 273**  
**APPLIED MUSIC**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Music Majors only and audition. Individual lessons for voice or instrument. Required for music majors. Private lesson fee possible. Concert attendance required. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 290**  
**PHILHARMONIA ORCHESTRA**  
1, 1/0; AR14

Prerequisite: Audition. Participation in the Buffalo State College Philharmonia Orchestra, a college-community ensemble composed of qualified Buffalo State student musicians and experienced community musicians. The orchestra serves as the principal vehicle for increasing students' awareness of symphonic repertoire, orchestral excerpts, and performance protocol as directly related to an orchestral ensemble. Repertoire is planned and organized to provide students with a diverse exposure to important classical, pops, and seasonal programming. May be taken more than once. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 302**  
**MUSIC HISTORY: ANTIQUITY THROUGH BAROQUE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: One theory course or permission of instructor. Listening, identification, analysis, and study of musicological and sociohistorical

trends in the medieval, Renaissance, and Baroque style periods. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: MUS302W

**MUS 303**  
**MUSIC HISTORY: CLASSIC THROUGH MODERN**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MUS 302. Listening, identification, analysis, and study of musicological and socio-historical trends, with focus on the eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, and twenty-first centuries, including opera, oratorio, solo song, chamber music, symphony, and contemporary forms. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: MUS303W

**MUS 305**  
**MODERN JAZZ**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MUS 206. History and development of modern jazz from 1941 to the present. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: AAS304, MUS305W

**MUS 306**  
**URBAN BLUES AND ROCK**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MUS 206. Sources and development of the idioms, style, and sound media of this music. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: MUS306W

**MUS 313**  
**CHAMBER CHOIR**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Audition. A select vocal ensemble of mixed voices that studies and performs art music from the medieval through modern genres. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 313**  
**WIND ENSEMBLE**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Some prior performance experience on a wind or percussion instrument used in standard band instrumentation. Rehearsals and performances include historical and contemporary wind and percussion literature from around the world as well as transcriptions and arrangements of masterpieces from the Renaissance to the present. Open enrollment. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 318**  
**AURAL PERCEPTION III**  
1, 0/3

Prerequisites: MUS 219 and MUS 231. Corequisite: MUS 330. Continuation and development of the melodic, rhythmic, and musicianship skills acquired in MUS 219. Introduction to harmonic dictation. For advanced music students. Required for music majors. Offered Fall Only.

**MUS 319**  
**AURAL PERCEPTION IV**  
1, 0/3

Prerequisites: MUS 330 and MUS 318. Corequisite: MUS 331. Continuation and development of the harmonic, melodic, rhythmic, and musicianship skills acquired in MUS 318. Required for music majors. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: MUS319W

**MUS 321**  
**COMPOSITION, IMPROVISATION AND ARRANGING**  
2, 3/0

Prerequisite: MUS 331. Class instruction and supervised training in basic instrumental and vocal improvisation, with study of associated notation styles for composition and group performance. Introduction to arranging and standard notation for choir, band, and orchestra. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 322**  
**INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING**  
2, 2/0

Prerequisite: Upper-level music major or equivalent. Introduction to the musical and technical aspects of directing and developing an instrumental ensemble. Use of baton, score reading, and observation. Ensemble work. Offered Spring Only.

**MUS 323  
VOCAL JAZZ ENSEMBLE**

1, 0/2

Prerequisites: Instructor permission. Study and perform vocal jazz music within an ensemble of 12-16 auditioned musicians. Traditional approached and skills to the performance and study of vocal jazz music will be developed while significantly expanding the student's knowledge of vocal jazz repertoire, performance practice and vocal techniques. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 326  
JAZZ ENSEMBLE**

1-12, 0/0

Prerequisite: Audition. Training and supervised performance in jazz and dance band combination. May be repeated. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 330  
MUSIC THEORY III**

3, 0/0

Prerequisite: MUS 231. Corequisite: MUS 318. Analysis and theoretical understanding of compositional techniques of Western art music of the late seventeenth, eighteenth, and nineteenth centuries. Required for music majors. Offered Fall Only.

**MUS 331  
MUSIC THEORY IV**

3, 3/3

Prerequisites: MUS 318 and MUS 330. Cor-equisite: MUS 319. Analysis and theoretical understanding of compositional techniques of Western art music of the twentieth century. Required for music majors. Offered Spring Only.

**MUS 333  
CHORAL CONDUCTING**

2, 2/0

Prerequisites: MUS 219 and MUS 119. Corequisite: MUS 335 or MUS 313. Fundamentals of rehearsing, developing, and conducting choirs for students with choral and vocal background. May require observation of off-site choral ensemble rehearsals and performances. Required for music education majors. Offered Fall Only.

**MUS 334  
PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE**

1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Audition or permission of instructor. An exploration of sophisticated percussion literature by modern composers or transcriptions of other works for percussion instruments. The ensemble performs on standard percussion instruments, such as timpani, marimba, vibraphone, snare drum, tom toms, and other struck objects. Repeatable. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 335  
BUFFALO STATE COLLEGE CHORALE**

1, 0/2

Rehearsal and performance of representative choral music from a diverse repertoire including classical, pop, gospel, spirituals, jazz, folk, and show music. Presentation of the fundamentals of choral singing. May be repeated. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 337  
STRING ENSEMBLE**

1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Audition or permission of instructor. A performing ensemble surveying standard chamber music repertoire for string instruments, such as quartet, quintet, or piano trios. Repeatable. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 338  
BRASS ENSEMBLE**

1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Audition or permission of instructor. Chamber group consisting of trumpets, trombones, French horns, euphoniums, baritones and tubas. Explores body of chamber music written or transcribed for brass instruments. Repeatable. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 339  
WOODWIND ENSEMBLE**

1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Audition or permission of instructor. Chamber group consisting of combinations of woodwind instruments, including clarinet

choir, flute quartet, saxophone quartet, mixed trios, quartets, quintets, or larger. Explores body of chamber music written or transcribed for woodwind instruments. Repeatable. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 345  
ELEMENTARY MUSIC METHODS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Permission of instructor; music education interview. Gain knowledge and skills in the areas of teaching methods and strategies for elementary music education; extensive hands-on and writing activities. Offered Fall Only.

**MUS 346  
FIELD EXPERIENCE IN ELEMENTARY MUSIC**

1, 0/0

Corequisite: MUS 345. Observation and application of instructional procedures learned in MUS 345 through on-site participation in local schools. Offered Fall Only.

**MUS 347  
THE HISTORY OF PSALMODY**

3, 3/0

A comprehensive survey of music based on the texts of the Biblical Book of Psalms. Analyses of the origins, literary structures, content and organization of the psalms; the development of various music performance practices; the tracing of the historical musical development of their settings; and the past and continuing influence of this repertoire on the cultural development of Western Civilization. Offered Fall Only.

**MUS 349  
WEST AFRICAN DRUMMING ENSEMBLE**

1, 1/0

Prerequisite: Instructor permission. Introduction to traditional West African rhythms on djembes, dundun drums, and iron bells. Students explore cultural contexts and learn to give and respond to rhythmic signals, learn to play different rhythms simultaneously, and learn culturally and rhythmically appropriate improvisation techniques. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 351  
THE AMERICAN MUSICAL**

3, 3/0

Historical study of the American musical focusing on the interrelationship between the disciplines of music, theatre, and dance. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: MUS351W, PAR350

**MUS 353  
FIELD EXPERIENCE IN MUSIC FOR EXCEPTIONAL LEARNERS**

1, 0/0

Corequisite: MUS 345. Observation and application of adaptations and instructional procedures appropriate for music with exceptional learners through on-site participation in local schools. Offered J Term Only.

**MUS 360  
SECONDARY INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC METHODS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MUS 345, MUS 362. Knowledge and skills in the areas of teaching methods and strategies for secondary instrumental music education; includes extensive hands-on and writing activities. Offered Fall Only.

**MUS 361  
FIELD EXPERIENCE IN SECONDARY INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC**

1, 0/0

Prerequisite: MUS 362 or permission of instructor. Corequisite: MUS 360. Observation and application of instructional procedures learned in MUS 360 through on-site participation in local schools. Offered Fall Only.

**MUS 362  
SECONDARY CHORAL METHODS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: MUS 345 or permission of instructor. Corequisite: MUS 363. Gain knowledge and skills in the areas of teaching methods and strategies for secondary choral music education; extensive hands-on and writing activities. Offered Spring Only.

**MUS 363**  
**FIELD EXPERIENCE IN SECONDARY CHORAL MUSIC**  
1, 0/0  
Prerequisite: MUS 345 or permission of instructor. Corequisite: MUS 362. Observation and application of instructional procedures learned in MUS 362 through on-site participation in local schools. Offered Spring Only.

**MUS 364**  
**FIELD EXPERIENCE IN COMMUNITY MUSIC**  
1, 0/0  
Prerequisite: Instructor Permission. Develop pedagogical skill and knowledge through teaching in an after-school music program. Working closely with a mentor, students will gain valuable pre-service teaching experience as they prepare for student teaching and careers as music educators.

**MUS 371**  
**APPLIED MUSIC**  
1-2, 1/0  
Prerequisite: Music Major only and audition. Individual lessons for voice or instrument. Required for music education majors. Private lesson fee possible. Concert attendance required. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 373**  
**APPLIED MUSIC**  
1-2, 1/0  
Prerequisite: Music Major and audition. Individual lessons for voice or instrument. Required for music education majors. Private lesson fee possible. Concert attendance required. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 410**  
**RECITAL ACCOMPANIST**  
1, 0/1  
Co-requisites: MUS 110 and MUS 171,173,271,273,371,373,471, or 473 applied lessons. For students enrolled in the applied music lesson sequence and preparing for a recital. Meet and rehearse privately with a staff piano accompanist. Emphasis on preparation for performance, solo and ensemble performance techniques, and musical interpretation. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 422**  
**SEMINAR IN MUSIC LEADERSHIP, MANAGEMENT, AND ADMINISTRATION**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: MUS 273. Seminar course in theoretical and applied concepts of leadership, management, and administration for musicians and music educators. Case studies, frameworks, and practical scenarios of music classrooms, orchestras, and community arts organizations will be presented, discussed, researched, and analyzed.

**MUS 440**  
**ETHNOMUSICOLOGY**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: MUS 302 and MUS 303 or permission of instructor. Lectures, readings, recordings, and hands-on participation in class, with emphasis on understanding the theories and methodologies used to study music as an aspect of human culture. Examination and discussion of case studies from different regions of the world, as well as independent fieldwork research. Required for music majors. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent courses: MUS340, MUS340W, MUS440W

**MUS 457**  
**STUDENT TEACHING IN ELEMENTARY MUSIC**  
5, 0/0  
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all music coursework, including 100 documented observation hours, the piano proficiency exam, the Music Department Student Teaching Application, and Criteria for Student Teaching. Corequisites: MUS 458 and MUS 460. Supervised full-time teaching internship for a half semester in an elementary school setting. Required culminating experience for music education majors seeking New York State certification. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 458**  
**STUDENT TEACHING IN SECONDARY MUSIC**  
5, 0/0  
Prerequisites: Successful completion of all music coursework, including 100 documented observation hours, the piano proficiency exam, the Music Department Student Teaching Application, and Criteria for Student

Teaching. Corequisites: MUS 457 and MUS 460. Supervised full-time teaching internship for a half semester in a middle or high school setting. Required culminating experience for music education majors seeking New York State certification. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 460**  
**STUDENT TEACHING SEMINAR**  
2, 2/0  
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Corequisites: MUS 457 and MUS 458. Study of current issues in music education and the challenges of the beginning teaching experience. Students will participate in weekly discussions centered on such topics as music education philosophy in action; curriculum development and evaluation; assessment of musical behaviors; discipline (prevention and intervention); time management; and meeting state and national standards in music. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 471**  
**APPLIED MUSIC**  
1-2, 1/0  
Prerequisite: Music Major and audition. Individual lessons for voice or instrument. Required for music education majors. Private lesson fee possible. Concert attendance required. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 473**  
**APPLIED MUSIC**  
1, 1/0  
Prerequisite: Music Major and audition. Individual lessons for voice or instrument. Private lesson fee possible. Concert attendance required. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 488**  
**INTERNSHIP**  
1-6, 0/0  
Prerequisites: Permission of Internship Coordinator; Minimum 2.5 GPA in Major. Minimum 2.0 GPA Overall. Guided and supervised exposure to professional artistic administration and/or operations through on-the-job work experience in an authorized administrative, business, or performance setting. Will write a written report of the work experience based on journal entries, and receive written evaluations from the Internship Site Supervisor and Internship Coordinator. Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 491**  
**CAPSTONE IN MUSIC**  
1-3, 0/0  
Prerequisite: MUS 273 and permission of the instructor. Independent capstone project under the direction of an instructor. Equivalent course: DMP491

**MUS 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0  
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Required for B.A. music students in the final semester of study. For current music B.A. capstone guidelines, please visit [www.buffalostate.edu/music/documents/capstoneproposaldraft.pdf](http://www.buffalostate.edu/music/documents/capstoneproposaldraft.pdf). Offered Every Semester.

**MUS 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-12, 0/0  
Offered Every Semester.

## NFS - DIETETICS AND NUTRITION

**NFS 100**  
**INTRODUCTION TO FOOD PREPARATION**  
3, 2/2  
A study of the composition of food and scientific principles of food preparation and cookery. Students learn food selection, storage, and preparation skills. Offered Every Semester.

**NFS 102**  
**INTRODUCTORY NUTRITION**  
3, 3/0; NS14  
A basic science in human nutrition focuses on knowledge of chemical structure, dietary sources, requirements, functions, digestion, absorption, transportation, utilization, and excretion of essential nutrients and other substances. Offered Every Semester.



**NFS 105**  
**FOOD AND PEOPLE**  
3, 3/0

The use of technology and science for food production, preservation, processing, and safety profoundly influences nutritional, economic, social, ethical, legal, and personal issues. Concerns about the impact of technology on environment, health, culture, and hunger/malnutrition are addressed. Course prepares students to understand the concepts of food, nutrition, food culture, and food safety for optimal health. Offered Every Semester.

**NFS 108**  
**FOOD CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION IN THE FAR EAST**  
3, 3/0; NW14

A study of food culture in context with civilizations of the Far East. Focuses on the relationship between the development of food habits/culture and civilization as influenced by political, socioeconomic and cultural factors, and international relations. Offered Every Semester.

**NFS 110**  
**APPLIED PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT IN DIETETICS/FOOD SERVICES**  
3, 3/0

Management principles and concepts explored through class assignments that simulate real-world situations and prepare students for advanced study and application in management. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: NFS361

**NFS 111**  
**APPLIED MANAGEMENT IN DIETETICS I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Majors only. First of a four course sequence, this course focuses on advanced management principles and concepts as they apply to health care, dietetics and food services. Student will engage in assignments that will prepare them to become skilled in specific areas of dietetics practice and food service management. Offered Every Semester.

**NFS 200**  
**APPLIED FOOD CHEMISTRY**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: NFS 100 and CHE 112, recommended co-requisite CHE 321. A study of the structure, properties, and analysis techniques of food components: carbohydrates, fats, proteins, color, flavor, toxins, additives and evaluation of commercial food products and their role in the diet. Offered Fall Only

**NFS 210**  
**FOOD SERVICE SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT IN HEALTH CARE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: NFS 110. In-depth analysis of the procurement process, menu development, food production and delivery, quality standards, and financial management of food service systems and related subsystems. Offered Fall Only

**NFS 211**  
**APPLIED MANAGEMENT IN DIETETICS II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: NFS 111. Majors only. Second of a four course sequence, this course focuses on concepts and practices consistent with the practice of human resource management, financial management, safety, and infection control as they apply to health care food service management. Students will engage in assignments that will prepare them to become skilled in specific areas of dietetics practice and food service management. Offered Spring Only.

**NFS 230**  
**INTRODUCTION TO DIETETICS**  
2, 2/0

Overview of the dietetics profession: career options, professional development, career portfolio development, professional organization, code of ethics, standards of practice, professional values, creativity, Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics position papers, introduction to legislative process, professional issues and trends, and professional references and resources. Offered Fall Only

**NFS 280**  
**INTRODUCTION TO COMPLEMENTARY AND ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE**  
3, 3/0

An overview of complementary and alternative medicine (CAM) that includes alternative medical systems, complementary use of CAM therapies, mind-body interventions, and biologically-based therapies such as herbal and natural products and physical therapies. Provides the opportunity to get acquainted with major types of CAM modalities and the regulatory and legal policies on CAM for safe use of the therapies. Students will learn how to search evidence-based information and scientific data on CAM and become familiar with the general topics on the subject. Offered Occasionally.

**NFS 300**  
**FOOD PROCESSING I**  
2, 2/0

Prerequisite: NFS 200. A study of the commercial food preservation and packing techniques, storage, food safety and food laws, and genetic engineering. Offered Fall Only

**NFS 302**  
**ADVANCED NUTRITION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: NFS 102 or equivalent and CHE 321, recommended co-requisite CHE 322. This course lays the foundation for medical nutrition therapy courses and includes in-depth study of macronutrient intermediary metabolism with applications to practice; the study of macronutrients involved in bone metabolism, red blood cell information, antioxidant functions, and water and electrolyte balance; and evaluation of functional foods and their role in health. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: NFS440

**NFS 310**  
**PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DIETETICS/FOOD SERVICES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: NFS 210. Management concepts and practices consistent with the management of human resources in a health care organizational setting. The application of operational strategy in terms of fulfilling the mission of an organization competing in today's market. Offered Spring Only.

**NFS 311**  
**APPLIED MANAGEMENT IN DIETETICS III**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: NFS 100; NFS 102. Majors only. Third of a four course sequence, this course focuses on food service systems and related subsystems involving an in depth analysis of menu development and modifications for disease states. Procurement, food production, distribution and service, and marketing applicable to dietetics and health care food service management are also covered.

**NFS 315**  
**LIFE CYCLE AND COMMUNITY NUTRITION I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: NFS 102 Introduction to Nutrition. A study of the physiological changes during pregnancy, lactation, and older adult aging; growth and development during infancy, preschool, school age and adolescence; the food and nutrition needs, specific nutritional concerns and nutritional services and nutritional programs available. Offered Spring Only.

**NFS 316**  
**LIFE CYCLE AND COMMUNITY NUTRITION II**  
2, 2/0

Prerequisites: NFS 315 Life Cycle and Community Nutrition I. A study of the nutritional issues and chronic disease prevention in adult life; community nutrition services available to adults and identifying and developing community nutrition programs. Offered Fall Only

**NFS 330**  
**INTEGRATIVE AND FUNCTIONAL NUTRITION**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisites: NFS 102 or equivalent and junior or senior standing or permission of instructor. A one-credit course provides an introduction to integrative and functional nutrition (IFN) and complementary and alternative medicine (CAM). The course focuses on dietary supplements that include vitamins, minerals, functional foods, phytochemicals, nutraceuticals for disease prevention and treatment. An emphasis will be

given to the regulatory (legal, ethical and moral) issues of dietary supplements. The goal of the course is to prepare students to have competency in IFN as a part of medical nutrition therapy. Offered Spring Only.

**NFS 334**  
**CONTEMPORARY NUTRITION**  
3, 3/0

Explanation of nutrition. The functions, requirements, food sources, and results of deficiency and excess for each nutrient. Topics of current interest, such as weight control. Food fads and government nutrition policies. Not open to dietetics majors. Offered Fall Only, Offered Occasionally.

**NFS 389**  
**TOPICS COURSE**  
3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**NFS 401**  
**MEDICAL NUTRITIONAL THERAPY I**  
4, 2/4

Prerequisites: NFS 302, CHE 322, BIO 308, BIO 309. Co-requisites: For students in Coordinated Program in Dietetics NFS 445. First of three course sequence examining interrelationships of pathophysiology, biochemistry, genetics and nutrition as related to medical nutritional therapy. Emphasis will be given to the nutrition care process, nutritional assessment and role of nutrition in preventing and treating diseases/disorders: obesity/weight management, cardiovascular disease, drug-nutrient interactions, and disordered eating. Offered Fall Only

**NFS 402**  
**MEDICAL NUTRITIONAL THERAPY II**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: NFS 401 and for DEP co-requisite NFS 446. Second of a three course sequence examining the interrelationships of pathophysiology, biochemistry, genetics and nutrition as related to medical nutritional therapy. Emphasis on role of nutrition in preventing and treating disease/disorders: diabetes mellitus, hypoglycemia, renal, dysphagia, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, and cystic fibrosis. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: NFS442

**NFS 403**  
**MEDICAL NUTRITIONAL THERAPY III**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: NFS402 and for DEP co-requisite NFS 447. Third of a three-course sequence examining the interrelationships of pathophysiology, biochemistry, genetics, and nutrition as related to medical nutritional therapy (MNT). Addresses MNT for cancer, upper and lower gastrointestinal (GI) disorders, exocrine pancreas, hepatobiliary, and pulmonary disease, metabolic stress (including sepsis, SIRS, head trauma, and burns), acid/base disorders, acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS), parenteral and enteral nutrition. Offered Fall Only

**NFS 405**  
**PRINCIPLES OF NUTRITION EDUCATION**  
2, 2/0

Prerequisites: NFS 316 and NFS 401. Co-requisites: For students in Coordinated Program in Dietetics NFS 402 and 446. Theories and methods of learning communication, and counseling as they apply to nutrition education and counseling settings; development, implementation, and assessment of instructional unit utilizing various forms of multimedia. Offered Spring Only.

**NFS 411**  
**APPLIED MANAGEMENT IN DIETETICS**  
2, 1/2

Prerequisites: NFS 311. Majors only. Fourth of a four course sequence, this course focuses on the principles of health care quantity recipe development, therapeutic modification of recipes and food production, with hands on food preparation opportunities. Students will learn the importance of facility equipment and design. Students will be taught principles of food safety and become ServSafe® certified.

**NFS 419**  
**INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL PRACTICE**  
2, 2/0

Introduction to medical terminology and abbreviations, use of medical records, medical- record documentation, applying principles of interviewing and counseling to clinical practice, usual hospital diets, and reimbursement for nutritional therapy. Offered Fall Only

**NFS 420**  
**DIETETIC EXPERIENCE**  
3, 1/0

Prerequisites: NFS 403. Formalized observation/experience in a variety of health care settings such as clinical, community, food service, regulatory agencies, etc.; research paper and consumer education. Offered Spring Only.

**NFS 430**  
**INTRODUCTION TO NUTRITION RESEARCH**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: NFS 402, MAT 311. An introduction to nutrition research. Students explore various research designs and characteristics of quantitative nutrition studies. Places emphasis on the evidence analysis process with regard to clinical trials and use of information technologies to locate and apply evidence-based guidelines. Offered Fall Only

**NFS 445**  
**NUTRITIONAL CARE A**  
3, 0/9

Corequisites: NFS 401 and NFS 419. First in a series of nutritional care courses promoting professional development for dietetic practice. Emphasis on basic skills for a professional role and application of normal nutrition knowledge. Interviewing skills, use of dietary tools and techniques, and planning and teaching nutrition education classes are fostered through observation and practice. Clinical experiences with well individuals throughout the life span provide opportunities for learning and self-evaluation. Clinical dress code required. Offered Fall Only

**NFS 446**  
**NUTRITIONAL CARE B**  
4, 0/12

Prerequisite: NFS 445. Corequisite: NFS 402. Students are assigned patients in acute-care settings to correlate with Applied Nutrition II theory. Students assess nutritional status, define nutritional needs, plan for nutritional care, and implement care on a beginning level after establishing criteria for evaluation of care for selected patients. Clinical dress code required. Offered Spring Only.

**NFS 447**  
**NUTRITIONAL CARE C**  
5, 0/15

Prerequisite: NFS 446. Corequisite: NFS 403. Students refine and apply knowledge and skills in providing nutritional care for individuals (adults and children) with acute and chronic nutritional problems or diseases. Clinical dress code required. Offered Fall Only

**NFS 448**  
**NUTRITIONAL CARE D**  
5, 0/10

Prerequisites: NFS 403 and NFS 447. Establish priorities among required activities to provide care for patients in an assigned hospital unit; provide nutritional care to groups of patients; integrate pertinent information about individual patients with theoretical knowledge to develop appropriate nutritional-care plans; make appropriate use of available resources; develop appropriate levels of nutritional care to patients independently and in concert with existing nutritional-care systems. Clinical dress code required. Offered Spring Only.

**NFS 449**  
**NUTRITIONAL CARE E (NUTRITIONAL CARE OF LONG-TERM PATIENTS)**  
2, 0/0

Prerequisites: NFS 447 and co-requisites NFS 448, NFS 450 and NFS 451. Long-term care as a health delivery system; provide nutritional care to chronically ill patients in a long-term care facility. Clinical dress code required. Offered Spring Only.

**NFS 450  
SENIOR PRACTICUM IN DIETETICS**

4, 0/0

Prerequisites: NFS 447 and clinical faculty permission. Co-requisites: NFS 448, NFS 449, and NFS 451. Supervised planning, implementation, and evaluation of professional practice goals in a selected area of dietetic practice, such as acute care, long-term care, nutrition education, or community-service programs; minimal supervision. Clinical dress code required. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: NFS450W

**NFS 451  
SPECIALTY PRACTICE**

1, 0/3

Prerequisites: NFS 447 and co-requisites NFS 448, NFS 449, and NFS 450. Participation in dietetic practice for a selected area. Clinical dress code required. Offered Spring Only.

**NFS 471  
EXPERIENCES IN HEALTH CARE FOOD SERVICE SYSTEMS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: NFS 310. Permission of instructor. Application of knowledge and principles of food systems management in a health care facility. Emphasis on functions of a food service system, human resource management, quality assurance program, and cost analysis activities. Clinical dress code required. Offered Summer Only.

**NFS 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

## PHI - PHILOSOPHY

**PHI 101  
INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY**

3, 3/0; HU14

Introduction to the literature and problems of philosophy. Offered Every Semester.

**PHI 102  
INTRODUCTION TO ETHICS**

3, 3/0; HU14

Various views of how we ought to live and how society should be organized, considered in the context of discussions about the ""good"" life and the ""good"" society. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: PHI102W

**PHI 103  
INTRODUCTION TO LOGIC**

3, 3/0

Introduction to practical reasoning and argumentation relevant to everyday life; recognition, classification, evaluation, and construction of everyday arguments. Offered Alternate Years.

**PHI 107  
INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL LOGIC**

3, 3/0; MQ14

Prerequisite: Basic proficiency in mathematics as specified by the requirements for the Mathematics and Quantitative Reasoning component of Intellectual Foundations. Introduction to two types of mathematical models for assessing the correctness of reasoning. Venn diagrams discussed as geometric mathematical models for assessing categorical syllogisms. Sentential logic and monadic predicate logic discussed as systems of algebraic mathematical models for assessing the reasoning associated with these systems. Offered Alternate Years.

**PHI 110  
THE MEANING OF LIFE**

3, 3/0; HU14

Exploration of a number of fundamental philosophical questions that make their way into everyday life, specifically related to the question, ""What is the meaning of (my) life?"" or its Socratic equivalent, ""How ought I to live?"" Critical analysis of classical and contemporary works-philosophical and autobiographical-to develop clearer, more informed, and better-reasoned views about the questions, if not the answers. Offered Alternate Years.

**PHI 204  
PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION**

3, 3/0

Critical analysis of the philosophical assumptions that support religious belief. Focus on problems arising from philosophical assumptions such as the existence of God, omnipotence, omniscience, foreknowledge, and the existence of evil. Offered Alternate Years.

**PHI 207  
PHILOSOPHY IN LITERATURE**

3, 3/0

The relationship of philosophy to literature through a consideration of the nature of language, the methods of language analysis, the relation of knowledge to fiction, and the function of myth and metaphor in presenting philosophical ideas. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: PHI207W

**PHI 210  
EXISTENTIALISM**

3, 3/0

The problem of the meaning and value of life considered in a context of various philosophical and literary works of religious and nonreligious existentialists, including Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger, and Sartre. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: PHI210W

**PHI 300  
PROBLEMS OF PHILOSOPHY**

3, 3/0

Selected problems in epistemology, metaphysics, ethics, and certain movements in contemporary philosophy. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PHI300W

**PHI 301  
HISTORY OF POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY**

3, 3/0; WC14

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or one course in philosophy. Examination of moral presuppositions and justifications of forms of government and economic systems, as well as interrelations between government and economics. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PHI301W

**PHI 302  
PHILOSOPHY OF ART AND BEAUTY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or one course in philosophy. The basic concepts presupposed in any critical examination of the arts, including painting, literature, and music. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PHI302W

**PHI 304  
PHILOSOPHY OF LAW**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or one course in philosophy. The nature and justification of legal institutions; emphasis on the problem of legal punishment and on the legal enforcement of morality. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PHI304W

**PHI 305  
PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or one course in philosophy. Recent works by analytical philosophers in the foundations of language; meaning, reference, and necessity. Offered Occasionally.

**PHI 307  
SYMBOLIC LOGIC**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PHI 107 or Instructor Permission. First-order logic with identity and its uses in evaluating ordinary language arguments. Syntax, semantics, and system of natural deduction. Offered Occasionally.

**PHI 308  
PHILOSOPHY OF LOVE AND SEX**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status or one course in philosophy. Classic and contemporary philosophic theories of the nature, value, and purpose of human love and sexuality; discussions of Plato, Aquinas, Ortega,

Sartre, and Kierkegaard; value judgments implicit in the concepts of "supervision," "good sex," and "true love," as well as problems encountered in finding clear definitions for such terms; considers certain moral arguments found in such areas as abortion and marital intercourse. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PHI308W

**PHI 309**  
**KNOWLEDGE AND JUSTIFICATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: One PHI course or Instructor Permission. Investigation of knowledge and justification; topics may include perception, memory, consciousness, reason, and testimony as sources of knowledge and justification, the nature, structure, and scope of knowledge and justification, and skepticism. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PHI309W

**PHI 310**  
**HISTORY OF ETHICS**  
3, 3/0; WC14

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or one course in philosophy. Historical study of the writings of great Western philosophers as they examine ethical questions about self-interest, freedom, duty, and happiness in regard to the moral life. Includes Plato, Aristotle, Kant, Mill, and Hume. Offered Annually.  
Equivalent course: PHI310W

**PHI 312**  
**PHILOSOPHY OF MIND**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: One PHI course or Instructor Permission. Investigation of the mind-body problem; Cartesian dualism, logical behaviorism, the identity theory, functionalism, eliminative materialism, property dualism, qualia, and intentionality. Offered Alternate Years.

**PHI 314**  
**CONTEMPORARY ETHICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or one course in philosophy. Historical and analytical study of important developments in twentieth-century ethical theory; naturalism, noncognitivism, prescriptivism, rationalism; the ideas of Rawls, Nozick, Gauthier, and Gewirth. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PHI314W

**PHI 317**  
**ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status or one course in Philosophy. Readings in selected primary texts (in translation) of significant philosophers of Ancient Greece and Rome. Particular emphasis on Plato and Aristotle and their contribution to the intellectual development of Western thought. Offered Fall Only.

**PHI 318**  
**MODERN PHILOSOPHY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PHI 317. Readings in selected primary texts from modern philosophers such as Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant; focus on the original visionary contribution of each thinker to the intellectual development of Western thought; learning to read a philosophical work. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: PHI318W

**PHI 324**  
**ZEN BUDDHISM**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or one course in philosophy. Zen as a paradoxical method by which suffering of existence is transformed into everyday enlightenment; contemporary practices of Zen and its historical origins in Buddha's "complete and unexcelled" enlightenment and in Lao-tzu's living in harmony with the Tao. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PHI324W

**PHI 333**  
**PHILOSOPHY OF NATURAL SCIENCES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CWP 102. The structure and nature of science. Epistemological and ontological implications of scientific theories (e.g.

quantum mechanics, evolutionary biology). The role of evidence, confirmation, falsification in science. Offered Occasionally.

**PHI 334**  
**PHILOSOPHY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CWP 102. The structure and nature of the social sciences. Epistemological and ontological implications of social scientific theories. Analysis of socially constructed facts and institutions. Rational-choice and decision-theory models of explanation. Offered Occasionally.

**PHI 347**  
**WESTERN THOUGHT: HOMER TO ALEXANDER**  
3, 3/0; WC14

Prerequisites: CWP 101 and CWP 102. The development of Hellenic and Hellenistic thought and its influence on the modern world. Examination of tensions between naturalistic, conventional, and religious worldviews. Special emphasis on the role such tensions played in the development of philosophy. Offered Alternate Years.

**PHI 351**  
**ETHICS BOWL**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: One PHI course or instructor permission. Preparation for a competition in which students are judged on their ability to deploy intricate ethical reasoning in addressing case studies from practical and professional ethics. Students develop well-informed opinions about ethically complex, everyday scenarios, orally present these opinions and supporting arguments, and provide critical oral responses to the opinions and arguments of other students and judges. Some students compete in the regional and/or national Intercollegiate Ethics Bowl, others in the Buffalo State Ethics Bowl. Offered Occasionally.

**PHI 401**  
**PROBLEMS IN PHILOSOPHY SEMINAR**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Fulfillment of English composition/basic communication requirement, PHI 317 and PHI 318. Intensive analysis of selected topics in philosophy. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PHI401W

**PHI 402**  
**SEMINAR IN HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Fulfillment of English composition/ basic communication requirement, PHI 317, and PHI 318. Figures and periods in the history of Western and Eastern philosophy. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PHI402W

**PHI 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**PHI 498**  
**HONORS RESEARCH**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**PHI 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-12, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

## PHY - PHYSICS

**PHY 100**  
**PHYSICS FOR NON-SCIENCE MAJORS**  
3, 3/0; NS14

A non-mathematical consideration of historical world views in physics and their relevance to society. May not be substituted for PHY 107, PHY 108, PHY 111, or PHY 112. Not open to physics majors. Offered Every Semester.

**PHY 103  
UNDERSTANDING SOUND**

3, 2/2; NS14

The basics of sound, intended for non-science majors. Wave characteristics and behavior, applied to sonic phenomena. Interfaces of sound with humans and society (music, hearing, sound production and recording). Offered Every Semester.

**PHY 104  
PHYSICS FOR K-8 TEACHERS**

3, 2/2; NS14

Prerequisite: Acceptance to Pre-K-8 teaching majors or pre-majors. High school algebra and writing. Nature of science, energy transfer, force interactions, systems, Newton's Laws, magnetic, gravitational, light, and thermal interactions, conservation of energy, and simple circuits as appropriate for teachers of K-8 science. Meets National Science Education Standards S (NRC) and the New York State Education Department (NYSED) learning standards for Math Science and Technology and elementary and intermediate physical standards (Standard 4). Inquiry-based classroom co-mingles laboratory with lecture. Offered Every Semester.

**PHY 105  
INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICS**

3, 3/0

Builds skills commonly used in physics classes. Class activities designed to help students learn problem-solving skills using mathematical formulations, observation, data taking, data analysis, and theoretical interpretation in the context of physics. Offered Fall Only.

**PHY 107  
GENERAL PHYSICS I**

4, 3/2; NS14

Algebra-based study of mechanics, measurement, kinematics, Newton's laws, gravity, conservation of energy and momentum, and rotation; laboratory. Offered Every Semester.

**PHY 108  
GENERAL PHYSICS II**

4, 3/2

Prerequisite: PHY 107. Algebra-based study of electricity and magnetism: static electricity (including electricity fields and potential), current electricity and circuits, magnetism and electromagnetic interactions; laboratory. Offered Every Semester.

**PHY 111  
UNIVERSITY PHYSICS I**

5, 4/2; NS14

Calculus-based treatment for science majors of particle motion, kinematics, mechanics, Newtonian dynamics, energy transformation, conservation laws of energy and momentum, gravitation, and rotation; laboratory. Required for physics majors. Offered Every Semester.

**PHY 112  
UNIVERSITY PHYSICS II**

5, 4/2

Prerequisite: PHY 111 or equivalent. Continuation of PHY 111. Calculus-based introduction to heat, electricity, magnetism, and optics; laboratory. Required for physics majors. Offered Every Semester.

**PHY 189  
TOPICS COURSE**

1-3, 1-3/0

Offered Occasionally.

**PHY 213  
UNIVERSITY PHYSICS III**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PHY 111 and PHY 112 or equivalent; calculus. Continuation of PHY 111 and PHY 112. Calculus-based introduction to physical optics, kinetic theory, classical wave motion, and interference phenomena; introduction to special relativity. Required for physics majors. Offered Every Semester.

**PHY 304  
OPTICS AND VISION FOR TEACHERS AND ARTISTS**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: Any college or high school introductory physics course; CWP 101; any first-year MAT or instructor permission. Phenomena of

light, vision, color, and photography, as appropriate for teachers of science and visual arts majors. Meets the National Science Education Standards S (NRC) and the New York State Education Department (NYSED) learning standards for Math, Science and Technology and elementary and intermediate physical setting standards (Standard 4). Inquiry-based classroom co-mingles laboratory with lecture using handheld apparatus and demonstrations in the lecture theater and take-home laboratory activities using everyday materials. Can be used as a sequence with PHY 104. Offered Occasionally.

**PHY 305  
MODERN PHYSICS I**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PHY 111, PHY 112, PHY 213, and MAT 263 or equivalent. Principles of relativity; concepts of waves, particles, atomic structure; introduction to quantum theory. Required for physics majors. Offered Fall Only.

**PHY 306  
MODERN PHYSICS II**

3, 0/0

Prerequisite: PHY 305. Molecular structure; solid state; nuclear physics. Offered Spring Only.

**PHY 308  
OPTICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PHY 111 and PHY 112 or equivalent; calculus. Fundamentals of geometrical and physical optics; the nature and propagation of light; Fraunhofer and Fresnel diffraction, polarization; single, double slit and grating diffraction, lasers, and holography. Offered Occasionally.

**PHY 310  
COMPUTATIONAL PHYSICS LABORATORY**

2, 0/4

Prerequisites: PHY 111 and PHY 112. Corequisite: PHY 213. Introduction to basic computational techniques using physics material from intermediate-level courses. Required for physics majors. Offered Fall Only.

**PHY 315  
HEAT AND THERMODYNAMICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PHY 111 and PHY 112 or equivalent; calculus. First, second laws; entropy; chemical potential; enthalpy; free energy; Gibbs function; Maxwell relations; phase transitions; and statistical mechanics of classical and quantum distributions. Offered Occasionally.

**PHY 320  
INTRODUCTION TO THEORETICAL PHYSICS**

4, 4/0

Prerequisites: PHY 111, PHY 112, and MAT 263. Introduction to advanced mathematical applications: partial differential equations, complex numbers, special functions, boundary value problems, orthogonal functions and expansions, matrices, and integral transform techniques. Required for physics majors. Offered Spring Only.

**PHY 323  
STATICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PHY 111 and PHY 112. Application of mechanics to the study of static equilibrium of rigid and elastic bodies. Includes composition and resolution of forces; moments and couples; equivalent force systems, free-body diagrams; equilibrium of particles and rigid bodies; forces in trusses and beams; friction forces; first and second moments of area; moments and product of inertia; methods of virtual work and total potential energy. Offered Occasionally.

**PHY 324  
ELECTRIC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: PHY 213 and MAT 263. Calculus-based treatment of DC and AC circuits with introduction to commonly used analysis methods; laboratory. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: PHY324W

**PHY 410  
ADVANCED PHYSICS LABORATORY**

3, 0/6

Prerequisite: PHY 305 or equivalent. Selected advanced experiments chosen from the areas of mechanics, thermal physics, sound, optics, electricity and magnetism, and modern physics. Offered Fall Only. Equivalent course: PHY410W

**PHY 412  
PHYSICS SEMINAR**

1-3, 1-3/0

Prerequisites: 15 credit hours in physics and MAT 162 or equivalent. Readings, reports, and discussion of current job opportunities and/or problems and research in physics. May be repeated up to three times. Offered Occasionally.

**PHY 425  
CLASSICAL MECHANICS**

4, 4/0

Prerequisites: PHY 320 or equivalent and PHY 310. Vectorial particle mechanics in one, two, and three dimensions; rigid body motions in three dimensions; motion in central force fields; moving reference frames; forced harmonic oscillators; and introduction to mechanics in Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulation. Offered Alternate Years.

**PHY 435  
INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM MECHANICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PHY 305, PHY 320, or equivalent and PHY 310. Postulates of quantum mechanics with selected examples; uncertainty principle; operator formalisms; Heisenberg and Schroedinger representations; angular momentum; spin. Offered Alternate Years.

**PHY 440  
ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM I**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PHY 320, MAT 263, or equivalent. Coulomb forces; electric fields and potentials; Laplace equation; boundary value problems and dielectrics; multipole distributions; magnetic induction; introduction to Maxwell's equations. Offered Alternate Years.

**PHY 441  
ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM II**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PHY 440. Continuation of PHY 440. Vector potentials; Faraday's law; magnetism; electromagnetic wave propagation; radiation. Offered Alternate Years.

**PHY 445  
NUCLEAR PHYSICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PHY 305, PHY 320, or equivalent. Nucleons and nuclei; radioactivity; detectors; interaction of nuclear radiation with matter; nuclear reactions; nuclear models and gamma emissions; introduction to high-energy physics. Offered Occasionally.

**PHY 448  
INTRODUCTION TO SOLID STATE PHYSICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PHY 320 or equivalent. Theory of the structure of solids: unit cell, lattice dynamics and phonons, specific heats, band theory, superconductivity, electron dynamics, and statistics. Offered Occasionally.

**PHY 450  
SUPERVISED PHYSICS LABORATORY TEACHING**

1-2, 0/0

Prerequisites: Physics major; upper-division status; minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0, 3.25 in major coursework; physics faculty permission based on academic performance, maturity, and potential. Supervised in-classroom introduction to college laboratory teaching techniques and procedures for selected upper-division physics majors. Offered Occasionally.

**PHY 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty sponsor approval. Physics and physics-related areas. Offered Occasionally.

**PHY 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty sponsor approval. Physics and physics-related areas. Offered Occasionally.

## PLN - PLANNING

**PLN 215  
INTRODUCTION TO URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING**

3, 3/0; D114

Introduction to the practice, history and theory, critical issues, and tools and methods of planmaking of urban and regional planning. Topics covered include sustainability, land use, housing, community and neighborhood planning, and transportation.

**PLN 310  
URBAN TRANSPORTATION PLANNING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG 309 or PLN 315. Comparative study of the modes of transportation, transportation planning, and the benefits and effects of transportation. Emphasis on application to urban transportation. The importance of accessibility to the development of a modern metropolitan transportation system. Offered Alternate Years. Equivalent course: GEG310

**PLN 315  
PRINCIPLES OF URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING**

3, 3/0

Introduction to community planning, historical survey, origin and growth of city-planning movement; role of various levels of government in community planning; factors currently involved in community planning theory and practice. Offered Fall Only.

**PLN 325  
MAPS AND MAPMAKING USING GIS**

3, 3/0

Maps as essential form of communication. Geographic information systems (GIS) tools for creating digital and hardcopy maps. Spatial thinking, concepts, principals and methods of mapmaking; map development and display using technology. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: GEG325

**PLN 330  
LAND RESOURCE ANALYSIS AND PLANNING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PLN 315. Principles of land resource management with emphasis on land-use patterns, controls and policies. Attention to urban, suburban and rural land-use situations. Offered Alternate Years. Equivalent course: GEG330

**PLN 340  
FUNDAMENTALS OF ZONING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PLN 315. Zoning as a method to implement comprehensive land use plans; process for adopting and amending zoning ordinances, legislative and legal constraints, and general content of a zoning ordinance; operation of zoning board appeals emphasized in class exercise and fieldwork. Offered Alternate Years.

**PLN 341  
HOUSING AND REAL ESTATE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PLN 315. Housing elements relevant to the professional practice of planning, including the considerations of consumers in selecting communities, neighborhoods and sites; the description, conveyance, and marketable rights associated with real property, forms of home ownership, less conventional housing choices; government policy affecting housing. Investigation of local housing stock, both from the perspective of potential purchaser and historic preservationist. Offered Alternate Years.

**PLN 360  
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status and minimum of 9 credit hours in geography, planning, earth science, biology, or related environmental

discipline. Introduction to the legislation and technical procedures involved with the development of Environmental Impact Statements (EIS) and Environmental Assessments (EA); emphasizes practical experience in conducting an EA and writing an EIS. Field trip. Offered Alternate Years.

**PLN 370**  
**WATER RESOURCE PLANNING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG 375 or GES 452. Introduction to water resource planning in the United States. Emphasis on project management and planning processes used by federal water resources agencies. Field trip and group project required. Offered Occasionally.

**PLN 405**  
**URBAN ANALYSIS USING GIS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG or PLN 325. Growth of cities in a national system. Relationships among cities. Regional growth within the national system. Central place theory and urban hierarchies. Role of urban geography in urban planning. The role of planning on a regional scale. Equivalent Course: GEG 405  
Equivalent course: GEG405

**PLN 390**  
**QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN GEOGRAPHY AND PLANNING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status and GEG199 or CIS101 or competence in computing. Introduction to statistical methods with a focus on spatial and time-series data analysis in geography and planning applications. Statistical theory is reinforced through application of commonly used computer software to solve real world problems. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: GEG390

**PLN 396**  
**RESEARCH METHODS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: CIS101 or GEG 199, GEG 390 OR PLN390, and 6 upper division credits in GEG/PLN courses. Research theories, designs, and methods relevant to conducting research in geography and planning. Research designs and methodologies for approaches with human subjects, human/social geography, physical geography, field-based research, and planning projects. Development of a research project proposal. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent courses: GEG396, GEG396W, PLN396W

**PLN 401**  
**COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING STRATEGIES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status and PLN 315. The overarching role of comprehensive planning as it influences future patterns of municipal land use in both the natural and built environments; techniques for identifying primary issues; reaching consensus on goals and objectives for future physical development patterns within a community; recognizing basic comprehensive plan content and procedures for adoption. Offered Alternate Years.

**PLN 405**  
**URBAN ANALYSIS USING GIS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: GEG or PLN 325. Growth of cities in a national system. Relationships among cities. Regional growth within the national system. Central place theory and urban hierarchies. Role of urban geography in urban planning. The role of planning on a regional scale. Equivalent Course: GEG 405  
Equivalent course: GEG405

**PLN 412**  
**COMMUNITY PLANNING AGENCIES AND ISSUES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PLN 315 and GEG 199 or CIS 101 or competence in computing. The role of the professional planner in a range of government and private agencies; introduction to the tools needed by the professional planner; discussion of planning techniques and issues. Emphasis on professional ethics and the function of staff in a variety of planning agencies. Offered Fall Only.

**PLN 415**  
**SEMINAR IN PLANNING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PLN 315. Investigation, discussion, and research of topics of current interest in planning or economic development; techniques and methods of analysis used in planning process. Topics vary each semester. Offered Occasionally.

**PLN 430**  
**SENIOR THESIS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: GEG/PLN 390 and GEG/PLN 396 C or better and senior geography or planning major. Research in geography or planning and presentation of selected research-related topics. Offered Spring Only. Equivalent courses: GEG430, GEG430W, PLN430W

**PLN 488**  
**INTERNSHIP**  
1-15, 0/0

Prerequisites: PLN 315, 6 credit hours of geography or planning coursework at the upper-division level, minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, background of courses or experience within area of interest, adviser and department chair permission. Guided, supervised field experiences that complement the academic program. Offered Every Semester.

**PLN 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

**PLN 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

## PSC - POLITICAL SCIENCE

**PSC 101**  
**INTRODUCTION TO GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**  
3, 3/0; SS14

The nature and scope of political science; ideological foundations of politics; comparative study of the governments of constitutional and developing systems; the development and adaptation of democracy; the dynamics of politics and functions of political institutions. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

**PSC 102**  
**INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**  
3, 3/0; AH14

Historical development of American government and politics. Conceptual studies of the key transformative phases of institutions (U.S. Constitution, federalism, Congress, the courts, the presidency), politics (political parties, interest groups, media, social movements), political economy (regulation, federal bureaucracy) and political culture (citizenship and identity, public opinion, political behavior). Offered Every Semester.

**PSC 103**  
**GREAT POLITICAL ISSUES**  
3, 3/0; SS14

Examines great political issues such as civic engagement, civil disobedience, democracy, freedom, equality, ideology, identity, law, morality, and political obligation and discusses them in light of their various historical contexts and political implications. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

**PSC 203**  
**POLITICAL ANALYSIS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSC 102 or PSC 101. Design, execution, and interpretation of research in the field of political science including quantitative and qualitative research methods, theory building, and constructing and testing hypotheses; data collection techniques including survey research methods. Offered Every Semester and Summer.  
Equivalent courses: PSC203W, PSC300

**PSC 204  
POLITICAL STATISTICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSC 102 and PSC 203. Introduction to quantitative political science research methods, univariate, bivariate and multivariate analysis, statistical inference, sampling, hypothesis testing, measures of association, tests of statistical significance and model assumptions. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

Equivalent course: PSC301

**PSC 210  
THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY**

3, 3/0

The contemporary presidency, constitutional roles, political powers and the factor of personality, the executive and other political and social institutions, problems and prospects for the presidency. Offered Fall and Summer Only.

Equivalent course: PSC210W

**PSC 215  
URBAN GOVERNMENT**

3, 3/0

Introduction to the political economy of urban areas in the United States; focus on explanation of current urban public policies; public vs. private political power, bureaucracy, citizen organization. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: PSC215W

**PSC 218  
AFRICAN AMERICAN POLITICAL CULTURE**

3, 3/0

Political beliefs, attitudes, and practices that pertain to African American politics in a cultural context; causality and linkage inherent in the reciprocal relationship between African Americans and the American political system. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent courses: AAS218, PSC218W

**PSC 225  
WOMEN IN AMERICAN POLITICS**

3, 3/0; DI14

Influences of female participation in the American political system; the political behavior of American women; the implications of these influences and behaviors. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 230  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

3, 3/0; SS14

Elements of national power, religion, global balance of power and collective security systems; instruments of international politics: diplomacy, propaganda, and war; forces of nationalism. Offered Every Semester.

**PSC 240  
EUROPEAN POLITICAL SYSTEMS**

3, 3/0

The structure and dynamics of politics in major European countries with emphasis on political behavior and political processes; issues of economic and political integration. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 250  
INTRODUCTION TO LAW**

3, 3/0

Basics of law, the judicial system, courtroom procedures, distinctions between different kinds of law, and the importance of these distinctions. Constitution and rights defined in the Constitution. Responsibilities of attorneys in the judicial system and to their clients. Skills involved in learning and practicing law; writing legal briefs; oral presentation of legal arguments. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

Equivalent course: PSC350

**PSC 302  
INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT AND PEACEFUL RESOLUTION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing. Key theoretical traditions and research in international and intrastate conflict and conflict resolution through in-depth empirical analysis. Offered Fall Only.

**PSC 305  
ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSC 102 or PSC 230. International public-policy responses to environmental challenges; viewpoints on ecological limits, regulatory responses, and the role of business. Population growth, international climate change, sustainable development, cap-and-trade approaches to pollution reduction, and the correlation between violent conflict and environmental stress. Offered Spring Only.

**PSC 306  
POLITICS OF ENERGY**

3, 3/0

The energy situation in both the United States and the international community from political viewpoints; U.S. energy policy, process, and strategies within their economic, physical, and political settings; conflict and cooperation among nations over the rational use of energy resources. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 308  
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing or instructor permission. Political and legal viewpoints of international organizations; political and administrative concepts and theories concerning international organizations and law such as roles and effects of international organizations and law in foreign policy making, international cooperation, and competition. Offered Spring Only.

**PSC 309  
INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSC 101 or PSC 102. A political analysis of the global economy. Emphasis on learning and using different theories of international political economy to explore contemporary global economic issues such as trade, trade agreements, monetary policies, and the impact of international finance organizations. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: PSC309W

**PSC 310  
AMERICAN POLITICAL PARTIES**

3, 3/0

The American party systems: two-party competition and third party challenges; suffrage rules and electoral processes; changing patterns of party organization, nomination, campaigning, and finance; party identification and voter behavior; the role of parties in governing; parties and the future of American politics. Offered Spring Only.

**PSC 311  
INTEREST GROUPS**

3, 3/0

Introduction to the democratic political process, methods and operations of various interest groups; roles of citizens groups. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 312  
LEGISLATIVE PROCESS**

3, 3/0

State and national legislatures with emphasis on the determinants of legislative decision making, the committee system, and the policy outputs of the legislative branch. Offered Spring and Summer Only.

Equivalent course: PSC312W

**PSC 313  
CIVIC ENGAGEMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSC 101 or PSC 102. Development of an understanding and appreciation of modern, intellectual civic engagement. Overview of the democratic traditions and Constitutional framework that encourages American civic participation. Analysis of past and current citizen campaigns. Evaluation of leadership, external resources, economic conditions, media impact and alternative strategies. Development and presentation of advocacy letters, petitions, position papers and campaign strategies.

**PSC 315  
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

3, 3/0

Functions of state and local governments, parties, interest groups, and elections; constitutional and governmental structures; intergovernmental



relations; decision making, effects of metropolitanization; contemporary issues and problems; future trends and prospects. Offered Fall Only. Offered Every Semester.

**PSC 316**  
**URBAN ETHNIC POLITICS**  
3, 3/0

The development of ethnic politics in urban areas of the United States. Political development and conflict among major ethnic, racial, and religious groups, including African Americans, Irish, Italian, Jews, Latinos, Native Americans, and Polish. Contemporary patterns of organization, leadership, strategy, political mobilization; key issues examined, such as affirmative action, school desegregation, and welfare reform. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 317**  
**U.S. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing or instructor permission. Foundations of American Constitutionalism; judicial review and its use throughout history; the Supreme Court's interaction with Congress, the president, and the states; evolving concepts of federalism; development of governmental regulation of private property and contracts; the evolution of the principles of constitutional due process and equal protection. Offered Fall Only. Equivalent courses: PSC220, PSC317W

**PSC 318**  
**DEMOCRACY AND PEACE: PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES IN THE URBAN EXPERIENCE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSC 101 or PSC 102 or PSC 103. Development of politics, democracy, and justice from the experience of urban communities, particularly in light of economics, peace, and race issues. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 319**  
**GAY, LESBIAN, BISEXUAL, TRANSGENDER, QUESTIONING POLITICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. This course provides a cross-cultural, longitudinal perspective of U.S. GLBTQ movements and interest-based organizations. It examines queer legal theory, human rights, and constitutional issues surrounding GLBTQ rights. The course considers GLBTQ politics in the context of federalism, with examination of federal legislation such as the Defense of Marriage Act and individual state laws with respect to GLBTQ rights. Offered Fall Only.

**PSC 320**  
**U.S. CIVIL LIBERTIES**  
3, 3/0

Legal principles influencing the origin and development of our criminal laws and the way these principles have evolved by court interpretation to accommodate social change and attitudes; the Bill of Rights and due process clause of the United States Constitution. Offered Spring Only. Equivalent course: PSC320W

**PSC 321**  
**CIVIL PROCEDURE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSC 101. Imparts knowledge of, interest in and an appreciation for the civil litigation process in the federal and state court systems of the United States and provides students with a guided tour of the litigation process including but not limited to: pre-complaint actions, subject and personal jurisdiction, complaints and answers, pre-trial motions, discovery, dispositive motions, trial preparation and organization, jury selection and appeal decisions. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 325**  
**POLITICS OF WELFARE**  
3, 3/0

America's social insurance and support systems. Major welfare programs including social security, veterans' benefits, tax expenditures, food stamps, subsidized education, and military retirement; the costs and benefits of America's welfare system. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 326**  
**POLITICS AND MEDIA**  
3, 3/0

The relationship between the mass media and contemporary American politics, its impact on voting behavior, and the role of the media in the presidential and congressional elections. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 327**  
**PRACTICAL POLITICS**  
3, 3/0

Classroom and extra-classroom experience and interaction with political practitioners; participation in quasi-political organizing, campaigns and elections, and day-to-day operations of government and politics. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 330**  
**AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSC102. Basic ideas that shape American foreign policy; isolationism, domestic and international pressures, cold war, peaceful coexistence and détente, major problems. Offered Spring Only. Equivalent course: PSC330W

**PSC 333**  
**AFRICAN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**  
3, 3/0

African international politics vis-à-vis international relations theory, models, and concepts; power; multipolarity; bipolarity; pan-Africanism; North-South debate; approaches to international politics; and state and international organizations as international actors. Equivalent course: AAS333

**PSC 335**  
**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST**  
3, 3/0

Patterns of interaction within the Middle East and with other states; problems of security and peace in the region; ideology, nationalism, and economic interests as factors influencing the behavior of the states. Offered Occasionally. Equivalent course: PSC335W

**PSC 336**  
**LATIN AMERICA IN WORLD POLITICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite.: Jr./Sr. Status. Politics in the region of Latin America within the context of international relations theory. Development of the Latin American subsystem; major actors and movements within the region, including human rights and democratization; globalization and free trade; the influence of the United States; and the legacy of colonialism and the Cold War. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 337**  
**POLITICS OF GLOBALIZATION**  
3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisites: Upper-division status; PSC 101 or PSC 102. Interdependent global political economy; complex process by which governments, corporations, individuals, and information technology are integrated and interconnected on a global scale; costs vs. benefits of globalization. Offered Fall Only.

**PSC 340**  
**POLITICS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES**  
3, 3/0; NW14

Prerequisite: PSC 101 or PSC 230. Problems of developing countries, political process, and its relation to societal transformation; the role of the army and bureaucracy in political development; problems of nation-building and democracy in developing countries; and globalization. Offered Spring Only.

**PSC 341**  
**GOVERNMENT, POLITICS, AND POLICIES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status; PSC 101 or PSC 102 or PSC 240. Government, politics, and policies of the European Union. Origins and development of European integration, European identity, theories of economic and political integration, treaties and law-making, institutions and decision-making, internal and external policies and policy-making. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: PSC341W

**PSC 342  
RUSSIAN POLITICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSC 101 or instructor permission. Theory and practice of Russian political institutions and processes in light of Russian history; Soviet efforts to redirect that history; current political, social, and economic changes in Russia today. Offered Fall Only.

**PSC 345  
POLITICS AND HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE EAST**  
3, 3/0

Geographic, cultural, and political settings; historical development since the nineteenth century; the disintegration of the Ottoman Empire and Western colonialism; nationalism, independence, and turmoil; Arab-Israeli question; oil and its impact and problems; great power and inter-area politics. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent courses: HIS313, PSC345W

**PSC 351  
HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT I**  
3, 3/0; WC14

Prerequisite: PSC101 or PSC103. Main problems of political theory examined through the writings of major political thinkers from Plato to Aquinas. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: PSC351W

**PSC 352  
HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT II**  
3, 3/0; WC14

Prerequisite: PSC101 or PSC103. Main problems of political theory examined through the writings of major political thinkers from Machiavelli to Rawls. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: PSC352W

**PSC 355  
AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT**  
3, 3/0

American political thought from colonial to contemporary time; the development of persistent political values and beliefs, how interpretations and applications of these values and beliefs have changed through different periods; the roots of contemporary American political culture and ideology. Offered Occasionally. Offered Fall Only.

**PSC 360  
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**  
3, 3/0

Introduction to public administration: analysis of government administration in its social, economic, and political settings; the role of public administration in formulating public policy; organization and management in public services; personnel and financial management. Offered Fall Only.

**PSC 364  
AMERICAN PUBLIC POLICY**  
3, 3/0

Governmental policy with emphasis on the sources of policy, the policy-making process in national political institutions, and the social impact of policy choices. Offered Fall Only.

**PSC 368  
COMPARATIVE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**  
3, 3/0

Introduction to cross-cultural, cross-national, or cross-institutional study of public administration institutions and practices; the administrative systems of European countries and the processes of administrative change in developing countries; the evolution of bureaucracy. Offered Spring Only.

**PSC 370  
CANADIAN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**  
3, 3/0

Canadian public administration institutions and processes and the development of public policy; the federal level; secondary attention to provincial and local administration and policy; similarities and differences with other administrative systems, especially the United States. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 375  
RACE, SEX, AND POLITICS OF MYTH AND STORY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status and successful completion of English basic skills competency requirement; PSC 101 or PSC 103. The institutional and human force of story in race/sex/politics; legitimizing myths of the U.S. political system; limits to the achievement of consensus in group values and politics; standpoints of race/sex/political privilege and disadvantage; difficulties posed to the regime by the refusal of consent; and the transformation and assumption by citizens of self-government. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: PSC375W

**PSC 389  
TOPICS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
3, 3/0

In-depth study of current issues of substantial political significance, such as: public personnel administration, defense policy, computers and political science, environmental policy, political communication, health policy, and human rights. Offered Every Semester.

**PSC 390  
THE ITALIAN-AMERICAN EXPERIENCE: POLITICS, SOCIETY, & IDENTITY**  
3, 3/0; DIIF

Examination of the experience of Italians in the United States from an interdisciplinary perspective beginning with the peak years of emigration (1870-1920) including the culture, society, economy, and government of Italy (push factors) and the promise of America (pull factors). Identity, citizenship, worldview, family structure, expressive culture, politics, economics, crime, and social relations in the Italian-American community.

Equivalent course: PSC390W

**PSC 399  
RESEARCH SKILLS**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisites: PSC 203, PSC 204, and junior or senior standing; or instructor permission. Preparation to study selected topics in political science through in-depth examination and analysis. Offered Occasionally. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

**PSC 410  
POLITICAL BEHAVIOR AND PUBLIC OPINION**  
3, 3/0

Conditions of democratic political behavior, opinion formulation in democratic systems, voting behavior and party affiliation in the United States, mass political behavior and governmental institutions, mass political behavior in selected western European societies. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: SOC406, SOC440

**PSC 415  
URBAN PUBLIC POLICY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Urban problems and government policy responses to them; economic development, poverty, and crime; roles of all levels of government; policy analysis. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 420  
CONTEMPORARY CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES**  
3, 3/0

Recent developments in American constitutional law; comparison of the Warren, Burger, Rehnquist, and Roberts courts; First Amendment liberties and rights; the rights of the accused and criminal due process; equal protection and African Americans; reapportionment and representation; the president and national security. Offered Occasionally. Equivalent course: PSC420W

**PSC 421  
DISCRIMINATION AND THE U.S. CONSTITUTION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSC 101. The role the equal protection clause plays in prohibiting and allowing discrimination in the United States. The development of equal protection jurisprudence throughout the past century and a half. The reach and potentialities of equal protection analysis: fundamental rights, suspect classes, expansion and retrenchment. Offered Occasionally.

**PSC 450**  
**CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THOUGHT**  
3, 3/0

Central problems of political philosophy (such as equality, freedom, justice, and political obligation) as discussed by contemporary philosophers. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PSC450W

**PSC 470**  
**SENIOR SEMINAR**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSC 203, PSC 204, PSC 399, and junior or senior standing; or instructor permission. Selected topics in political science examined and analyzed in depth. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: PSC470W

**PSC 485**  
**MOOT COURT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or permission of instructor. Simulation of a trial court or appellate court proceeding involving teams of students acting as prosecutors/plaintiffs' attorneys, defense attorneys, and witnesses. Students develop case strategy, analyze evidence, integrate legal precedent, prepare a written brief, question witnesses, and present oral arguments to the court in opening and closing statements. Final project is a mock trial presentation held in a formal courtroom setting. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: CRJ485, SOC485

**PSC 488**  
**INTERNSHIP**  
1-15, 0/0

Prerequisites: PSC 203, 204, and 399. Field experiences that supplement departmental academic offerings; geared to students' interests. Faculty intern supervisor and department chair permission necessary. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

**PSC 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0

**PSC 497**  
**WASHINGTON SEMESTER**  
1-16, 0/0

State University of New York's Washington semester program. Class work, seminars, and internship work; selection based on college-wide competition; contact Political Science Department chair for information and application forms. Offered Every Semester and Summer.

**PSC 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-12, 0/0

## PSY - PSYCHOLOGY

**PSY 101**  
**INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY**  
3, 3/0; SS14

Introduction to the scientific study of psychology; research methodology; genetic, biological, cultural, and environmental influences on behavior; perception, learning; memory; intelligence; maturation; motivation; emotion; stress and coping; personality; social processes and psychopathology. Required for psychology majors. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 205**  
**INDEPENDENT READING**  
1, 0/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 grade of C, and permission of instructor. Supervised readings on a specific topic in psychology chosen mutually by the student and faculty supervisor at the time of registration. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 304**  
**LEARNING: THEORY AND RESEARCH**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101 grade of C. Theories of learning and the scientific investigation of the learning process; the psychological correlates of

learning, memory and attention, empirical laws and principles and their derivation from research on humans and animals; theoretical explanations of the learning process. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 306**  
**STATISTICS IN PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH**  
3, 3/1

Prerequisite: PSY 101, grade of C. Completion of the IF mathematics and quantitative reasoning requirement. Intensive study of the major descriptive and inferential statistics used in psychological research; graphic and tabular presentation of data, measures of central tendency and dispersion, probability theory, t-tests, analysis of variance, chi-square, correlation techniques; experimental design. Required for psychology majors. Completion of PSY 306 with a grade of C or better is a prerequisite for the required major course PSY 450. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 308**  
**SENSATION AND PERCEPTION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, Grade of C. Major facets of perceptual functioning, from sensory processes to complex perceptual integrative processes. Emphasis on basic concepts such as physiological correlates of perception, empirical laws and principles, and theoretical explanation of perceptual processes and their determinants. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 311**  
**PERSONALITY: THEORY AND RESEARCH**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, Grade of C. Theoretical problems, methods, and empirical findings related to the development of an adequate theory of personality development and function; problems of theory construction, major theoretical approaches, personality determinants, and personality assessment; empirical research. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 321**  
**COMPARATIVE ANIMAL BEHAVIOR**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, Grade of C. The study of animal behavior from a psychological perspective; current theoretical models; evolution and adaptive functions of sexuality, predator-prey interactions, evolution of social organization, territoriality, dominance, aggression, learning, and instinct. Offered Spring Only.

**PSY 325**  
**SOCIAL BEHAVIOR**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, grade of C. Theoretical and empirical examination of the role of social factors on an individual's behavior; attitude formation and change, affiliation, attribution process, interpersonal attraction, small-group dynamics, aggression, conformity, leadership, and competition. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 327**  
**ADULT DEVELOPMENT AND AGING I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, grade of C. Introduction to human development and change throughout early, middle, and late adulthood; current psychological theory and empirical evidence on patterns of aging, problems of aging, and benefits of aging; social, psychological, and biological determinants of adult development; cognitive change; personality change; family relations; life satisfaction; the stigma of old age. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: PSY327W

**PSY 330**  
**THE PSYCHOLOGICAL POWER OF LANGUAGE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101, Grade of C. Study of language from a psychological science standpoint. Properties of human languages; how language is represented in mind and brain; how it is acquired; whether it is specific to humans; relationship between language and culture; verbal and non-verbal aspects of how language is used to communicate. Offered Fall Only.

**PSY 340**  
**COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, Grade of C. Introduction to research and theoretical issues in cognitive psychology; history of memory and thought, acquisition of information, attention, short-term and long-term memory, pattern recognition, speech perception, space perception, and higher-order mental processes. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 355**  
**LIFESPAN DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, Grade of C. Psychological, biological, and social factors that affect psychological development throughout the lifespan; physical development, language acquisition, cognitive development, social development, personality development, morality and changing life tasks; genetic, cultural, and experiential determinants of development. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 356**  
**CHILD DEVELOPMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, Grade of C. Psychological, social, and biological factors that affect development from conception through preadolescence; comprehensive exposure to research findings and theories in child development. Physical development, language acquisition, cognitive development, social and emotional development, and moral development; mechanisms of developmental change such as genetic, cultural, historical, and experiential influences. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 357**  
**ADOLESCENT AND YOUNG ADULT DEVELOPMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, Grade of C. Current theoretical and empirical understandings of the transitions from early adolescence to young adulthood; multidisciplinary approach; biological, psychological, and social factors emphasized. Biological, cognitive, interpersonal, self-concept, family, academic, and career transitions as well as psychosocial problems encountered. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 365**  
**PSYCHOLOGY IN THE WORKPLACE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, Grade of C. Theory and research in industrial/organizational psychology emphasizing personnel selection, classification, placement, training, and development; work motivation, job satisfaction, factors that influence productivity, leadership, and organizational theory. Offered Fall Only.

**PSY 367**  
**ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101. Behavior, attitudes and performance of people in organizations. Interdisciplinary perspective of theory, research and practice of individual behavior and organizational performance. Addresses practical managerial problems and organizational functioning. Offered Spring Only.

**PSY 370**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY I**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, Grade of C. Environmental psychology and the role of physical environment on behavior; physical environment-behavior relations, research methods, territoriality, privacy, crowding, environmental perception and attitudes, pollution and behavior, buildings and behavior. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 375**  
**FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, Grade of C. Application of psychological knowledge to the civil and criminal justice systems; research endeavors that examine aspects of human behavior as well as the professional practice of psychology within the legal system; clinical, applied and research activities of psychology and law. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 376**  
**HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, C or Better. Theory and empirical research in the psychology of stress, coping, and health; health psychology, major physiological systems, components of stress, relationship of stress to health, physical and psychological consequences of stress, social support systems, coping with life crises, relaxation techniques, psychological intervention and treatment, and the holistic health model. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 381**  
**PSYCHOLOGY OF CULTURE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, C or Better. Similarities and differences in behavior cross-culturally; the dimensions along which individuals vary between cultures; the issues involved in conducting cross-cultural research; differences and similarities between cultures in the areas of the self and personality, conformity, obedience, aggression, attachment and child-rearing; abnormal psychology and culture-bound syndromes, and interpersonal and group relations. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 382**  
**PSYCHOLOGY OF THE CONSUMER**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, C or Better. Psychology of consumer behavior; psychological theory and measurement techniques as tools for understanding consumer behavior. Relevant material from learning, perception, attitude formation, personality, and motivation literature as it describes consumer decision making. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 383**  
**THE PSYCHOLOGY OF HUMAN SEXUAL BEHAVIOR**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, C or Better. Psychosexual aspects of human sexuality; historical views of human sexuality; sex research; physiology of sex; gender identity; puberty; early learning of sexuality; heterosexuality, homosexuality, and bisexuality; ways of sex; sexual minorities; social and legal issues of sex; portrayal and handling of sex in the media; sexual difficulties; eroticism; social-psychological attitudes toward sex; future trends of sexuality. Offered Alternate Years.

**PSY 384**  
**PSYCHOLOGY OF AGGRESSION AND VIOLENCE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, C or Better. Reasons for aggression; biological vs. environmental causes of aggression; definitions and scientific study of aggression; methods to control aggression. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 387**  
**PSYCHOLOGY OF GENDER**

3, 3/0; D14

Prerequisite: PSY 101, C or Better. Empirical and theoretical issues of the psychology of gender issues; differences in female and male behavior in terms of such social factors as conformity to societal pressures, sex-role stereotyping, and gender-specific socialization patterns; biological influences on gender differences; development of sex differences; gender-role development; sex differences in cognition, personality, achievement, and leadership. Offered Fall Only.

**PSY 388**  
**PSYCHOLOGY OF DEATH AND DYING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: PSY 101, C or Better. Objective coverage of the relevant issues pertaining to death and dying; the stages of dying, counseling the dying person, attitudes of and reactions to death, psychological needs served by funeral and burial rituals, suicide, grief, bereavement, the child and death, effect of death on survivors, euthanasia, and medical and legal definitions of death. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 411**  
**ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101, Grade of C, and PSY 311. Dimensions, theories, and empirical findings in psychopathology. Concept of abnormality, problems and schemes of classification, theories of neurosis and psychosis, etiology, and classification and treatment for selected disorders. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 412  
COMMUNITY PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101, Grade of C, and 3 credit hours of psychology; PSY 411 recommended. Theoretical and empirical literature regarding community mental health. Historical perspectives on the community mental health movement, assessment of psychological dysfunction, levels of evaluating institutional change, consultation, and program evaluation. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 415  
THE COMPETENT INFANT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101, Grade of C, and PSY 355 or PSY 356. The psychological world of the normal human infant. Primary empirical research and theoretical problems relating to the field of infant development; biological processes of development, prenatal development, birth, characteristics of the neonate, speech and language, cognition and learning, interactions and socialization, sex differences in behavior, theoretical models of early development. Offered Fall Only.

**PSY 416  
ABNORMAL CHILD PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 Grade of C, and PSY 355 or PSY 356; PSY 411 recommended. Significant issues and problems related to child psychopathology. Taxonomy of childhood behavior disorders, role of the family, assessment of psychopathology in children, mental retardation, aggressive behavior, poverty and psychopathology, learning disorders, neurosis and psychosis in children, developmental disorders, therapeutic approaches. Offered Fall Only.

**PSY 417  
THE ATYPICAL INFANT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101, Grade of C, and PSY 355 or PSY 356. The psychological effects of developmental delay in infants. Screening, assessment, and intervention of high-risk infants; definition of at-risk and high-risk infants, biological traumas and defects, prenatal traumas, birth and perinatal traumas, psychological crises in infancy, psychological assessment of developmental delay in newborns and infants, early intervention for high-risk infants and their families, psychological issues of parenting the high-risk infant. Offered Spring Only.

**PSY 421  
PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 grade of C, and 3 credit hours of psychology. The brain and nervous, endocrine, and immune systems, and their relationship to animal and human behavior; psychosurgery, physiological basis of language, intelligence, emotion, motivation, learning, sexuality, abnormal behavior, perception, and motor behavior. Offered Fall Only.

**PSY 427  
ADULT DEVELOPMENT AND AGING II**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 grade of C, and PSY 327. Complex psychological issues pertaining to late-life development and adjustment; theoretical and applied issues, research methodologies, empirical data in relation to cognitive processes, personality, self-conceptions, social contexts, clinical assessment and intervention, and cultural influences on the behavior of older adults. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 430  
PSYCHOLINGUISTICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 Grade of C, and PSY 330 or PSY 340. Empirical approach to how we produce and understand language. Major theories, looking at language sounds, words, sentences, conversation, and discourse. Integrates language representation and processing into the general framework of cognitive science. Includes laboratory exercises and final project. Offered Spring Only.

**PSY 432  
HUMAN MOTIVATION AND EMOTION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 Grade of C, and PSY 304 or PSY 376. Motivation and the fundamental, empirical, and logical basis for its postulation and use in psychological explanations of animal and human behavior;

motivation and how motivational processes interact with other psychological processes. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 440  
ADDICTIVE BEHAVIORS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 Grade of C, and PSY 311; PSY 411 recommended. Etiology, prevention, and treatment of addictive behaviors, emphasizing biological, psychological, and social factors; dependence on alcohol, nicotine, and other drugs, as well as gambling, eating disorders, and compulsive sexual behavior. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 441  
INTRODUCTION TO NEUROPSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 Grade of C, and 3 credit hours of psychology. The relationship between human brain function and behavior; functional anatomy of the brain; experimental and clinical techniques employed by neuropsychologists to uncover brain-behavior relationships. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 450  
RESEARCH METHODS IN PSYCHOLOGY I: INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH METHODS**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: PSY 306 with a grade of C or better, and 3 credit hours of psychology. Laboratory investigation in the behavioral sciences; higher-order correlational and parametric statistics, various approaches to research, and the interpretation and communication of research findings. Laboratory experiences to illustrate course content. Requires minimum of five laboratory exercises and reports. Required for psychology majors. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: PSY 450W

**PSY 460  
ADVANCED LEGAL PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 Grade of C, and PSY 375 or PSY 325. How behavior in legal contexts is influenced by social psychological, cognitive, and developmental processes. Social and cognitive influences on eyewitness testimony and memory, false confessions, jurors' decision making and evaluation of trial evidence, social influence among jury members, children's participation in the legal system, and discrimination in the legal system. Offered Spring Only.

**PSY 466  
PERSONNEL PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 grade of C, and PSY 365 or PSY 367. Problems, tools, and strategies involved in applying psychological principles to personnel selection, placement, training, and assessment in organizations; the roles of personnel psychologists, job analysis, developing performance criteria for jobs, performance appraisal, interviewing, the uses of employment testing, predicting job success, training programs, and social and ethical issues in personnel psychology. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 471  
HISTORY AND SYSTEMS OF PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 Grade of C, and 6 credit hours of psychology. History of the emergence of modern psychology from pre-Socratic thought to the present. Emphasis on systematic examination of psychology's historical roots as expressed in contemporary theories and models. Required for psychology majors. Offered Every Semester. Equivalent course: PSY 445

**PSY 472  
SEMINAR ON PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 Grade of C, PSY 306, PSY 450, and 6 credit hours of psychology. Topic areas for each course vary and are announced prior to student enrollment. Coursework involves the study of basic theoretical principles and empirical laws of different psychology content areas; individual presentations on relevant topics. Required for psychology majors. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: PSY 472W

**PSY 480**  
**PSYCHOTHERAPY: THEORY, RESEARCH, AND PROCEDURES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 Grade of C, and PSY 311; PSY 411 recommended. The contribution of psychology to the practice of psychotherapy; theory, research, and clinical applications; the scientist-practitioner model; major theories of psychotherapy; the social impact of therapy; research support for major therapy systems; ethical issues. Offered Fall Only.

**PSY 481**  
**PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: PSY 101 Grade of C, and PSY 306. Issues and problems surrounding psychological testing. Test reliability, validity, construction, administration, norms, and interpretation; commonly used intelligence, personality, neuropsychological, and personnel-assessment techniques. Provides limited practicum experiences. Offered Spring Only.

**PSY 488**  
**INTERNSHIP**  
3-15, 3/0

Prerequisite: Approval of the faculty supervisor. Supervised field experience in a variety of settings to supplement classroom instruction. Offered Every Semester.

**PSY 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty supervisor permission. Research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 496**  
**HONORS THESIS I**  
3, 0/0

Prerequisites: PSY 450, 72 credit hours, and permission of instructor. Honors psychology students initiate research that is formally presented in thesis form. Formal research proposals (oral and written) presented to supervisors and honors thesis committee. Extensive library research. Required for students in the departmental honors program. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 498**  
**HONORS THESIS II**  
3, 0/0

Prerequisites: PSY 496 with a minimum grade of B and permission of instructor. Honors psychology students conduct research proposed in PSY 496 and submit a formal thesis in written form. Oral defense of work before faculty supervisor, thesis committee, and interested faculty members. Required for students in the departmental honors program. Offered Occasionally.

**PSY 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-12, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty adviser permission. Offered Occasionally.

## REL - RELIGIOUS STUDIES

**REL 104**  
**INTRODUCTION TO RELIGIOUS STUDIES**  
3, 0/0; HU14

Introduction to the rational study of religion, including religious practices and philosophies and concepts basic to religious experience. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PH1104

**REL 105**  
**INTRODUCTION TO CHRISTIAN THOUGHT**  
3, 3/0; WC14

A study of Christian thought from its origins to the present, and its influence on the literature, art, architecture, music, government, education, and lifestyle of Western civilization. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PH1105

**REL 121**  
**INTRODUCTION TO JEWISH THOUGHT**  
3, 3/0; WC14

Examination of basic Judaism, major trends in Jewish thought, the Bible, and its influence on Western Civilization; Jewish ideas of God, time, Messiah, and history and their influence on Western Civilization. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: PH1121

**REL 205**  
**INTRODUCTION TO THE OLD TESTAMENT**  
3, 3/0; HU14

The Old Testament, the backgrounds and cultures from which it grew, and the philosophies and literature it contains. Offered Occasionally.

**REL 206**  
**INTRODUCTION TO THE NEW TESTAMENT**  
3, 3/0; HU14

Introduction to the New Testament, with emphasis on its literary content, the society from which it emerged, the structures and varieties of its literary contemporaries, and the tools necessary for understanding it. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: REL326

**REL 303**  
**WOMEN IN GLOBAL RELIGIONS**  
3, 3/0; NW14

A study of women in world religions, with special attention to the effects of patriarchal religious institutions and religious myths that influence their lives. Feminist contributions to global religious thought and practice, and their effects upon the developing world. Offered Occasionally.

**REL 306**  
**WRITINGS OF JOHN**  
3, 3/0

Historical and literary background of St. John's Gospel, the letters of John, and the Book of Revelation; the content of the gospel, its major theological themes, and its distinctive contributions to Christian thought. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: REL306W

**REL 321**  
**WORLD RELIGIONS**  
3, 3/0; NW14

A study of various world religions, such as Hinduism, Buddhism, Taoism, Confucianism, Shinto, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam, along with Native American, traditional African, and other oral religions. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: REL321W

**REL 329**  
**CONTEMPORARY CHRISTIAN THOUGHT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or one course in religion. Worship, ministry, and theology of various Christian traditions and the context in which they developed, from the sixteenth to the twentieth centuries; contemporary challenges to Christianity. Offered Occasionally.

**REL 332**  
**MYSTICISM**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status or one course in religion. Introduction to some of the major mystical disciplines of the world, such as Zen, Christian, Jewish, Sufi, European, Far Eastern, African, and Native American mysticism; their underlying philosophies. Offered Occasionally.

**REL 488**  
**INTERNSHIP**  
1-12, 0/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, with at least one-third of philosophy major or religious studies minor coursework completed. Supervised field experience (experiential learning) consisting of supervised on-site activities and an academic component consisting of training sessions, seminars, and reports. Offered Occasionally.

REL 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY

3-12, 0/0

Prerequisites: Sophomore, junior, or senior status and minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 (overall, previous semester, and in major courses). Studies arranged and meeting hours undertaken individually with instructor. Offered Occasionally.

## SAF - SAFETY STUDIES

SAF 305  
FUNDAMENTALS OF SAFETY  
3, 3/0

Fundamentals of accident prevention as applied to areas of living, with consideration of human and environmental factors, legal aspects, and home and fire safety. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SAF400

SAF 310  
PERSONAL SAFETY AND FIRST AID  
3, 3/0

Personal accident-prevention skills and techniques. Basic instruction in emergency medical care. Emphasis on recreational, occupational, industrial, and daily-life routines. Standard first aid and personal safety certificate awarded upon successful completion. Offered Fall Only

SAF 320  
PRODUCT SAFETY  
3, 3/0

Product safety, agencies that control the manufacture and distribution of dangerous products, product safety laws and legal liability, product-injury data, evaluative criteria, product testing, determining standards for safety. Offered Spring Only.

SAF 333  
OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY  
3, 3/0

Hazards in the workplace, with emphasis on various accident-prevention methods and techniques for employees and management; The Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA) of 1970. Offered Occasionally.

SAF 340  
COMMUNITY SAFETY  
3, 3/0

Human and environmental factors affecting community safety, accident prevention and control principles, agencies and organizations, safety laws and ordinances, standards and codes, legal liability and insurance, disaster and emergency medical care, safety in places of public assembly, recreational facilities, transportation systems. Required for safety minors. Offered Fall Only

SAF 360  
INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE  
3, 3/0

Introduction to industrial hygiene; detection, recognition, evaluation, and control of factors emanating from a workplace that may impair health, cause discomfort, illness, or disease, and/or reduce efficiency of workers and the community. Offered Fall Only

SAF 431  
ORGANIZATION, ADMINISTRATION, AND SUPERVISION OF  
INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT PREVENTION PROGRAMS  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SAF 430 (R). Methods and techniques of efficient industrial accident-prevention programs; corporate responsibility, employee responsibility, and complex psychological relationships that affect the typical program. Offered Occasionally.

SAF 450  
MOTOR FLEET SAFETY MANAGEMENT  
3, 3/0

Fleet management techniques and their application; scope and functions of the motor fleet safety supervisor; federal, state, and local laws and regulations; selection and maintenance of equipment; customs and public relations. Offered Occasionally.

SAF 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY

3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

## SCI - SCIENCE

SCI 100  
CONTEMPORARY SCIENCE  
3, 3/0; NS14

Introduction to the role of science in contemporary society. Emphasis on the process of science for solving problems and organizing information to understand science and technology. Contemporary issues and case studies illustrate the methods of science. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: HON102

SCI 105  
PHYSICAL SCIENCE FOR NONSCIENCE STUDENTS  
3, 3/0; NS14

Activity-centered approach to the physical sciences. Extensive use of materials designed for students interested in a non-technical analysis of the nature and procedures of science. Offered Every Semester.

SCI 125  
INTRODUCTION TO COLLEGE SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: Participate in the Math Science Upward Bound Regional Center Program. Six-week residential program in which high school students are initiated into a college-level learning community. Introduces scientific inquiry in the context of three college-level disciplines: aquatic ecology, physics, and mathematics. Data collection and presentation, scientific writing, and research techniques. Offered Occasionally.

SCI 200  
FIELD EXPERIENCE IN SECONDARY SCIENCE EDUCATION  
3, 2/2

Classroom and field experience designed to help students make a better-informed decision if they are contemplating a career in secondary science education. A 30-hour field component is required for each student enrolled. Required for all secondary science education majors. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: FLE200, MED200, SED200

SCI 231  
POLLUTION, THE ENVIRONMENT, AND SOCIETY  
3, 3/0; NS14

Scientific and societal implications of present-day global environmental problems, such as ecology, global warming, population, and pesticides. Causes and effects of, and possible solutions to, worldwide environmental problems, with implications from conservation, chemistry, health, and society. Option in environmental major. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: SCI231W

SCI 232  
ENERGY, ENVIRONMENT, AND SOCIETY  
3, 3/0; NS14

Regional and global energy use and issues; environmental, economic, individual, and societal perspectives; major energy alternatives. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: SCI232W

SCI 310  
TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE MIDDLE SCHOOL  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SED 200 or equivalent, enrollment in an elementary or secondary education program, junior standing. Interaction with middle school interdisciplinary teams of teachers and their students, other members of the middle school, college faculty, and invited speakers. Stakeholders work together to facilitate learning about diverse learners and their preferred learning styles; develop a management plan and prepare a variety of assessments, develop an appreciation for the components of the middle school community, including interdisciplinary teams, finding and using community resources, and the school as a community. Field experience at the middle school level. Offered Alternate Years.

Equivalent course: SED310

**SCI 311**  
**PROBLEM SOLVING IN PHYSICAL SCIENCE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: A college-level course in a science other than biology; upper-division status Inquiry-based course for elementary preservice candidates. Investigation of the physical sciences through problem solving, laboratory activities, simulations, and explorations. Option in elementary education science concentration. Offered Alternate Years.

**SCI 312**  
**PROBLEM SOLVING IN LIFE SCIENCE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: A college-level course in biology; upper-division status. Inquiry-based course for elementary pre-service candidates. Investigation of the life sciences through problem solving, laboratory activities, simulations, and explorations. Option in elementary education science concentration. Offered Alternate Years.

**SCI 313**  
**PROBLEM SOLVING IN EARTH SCIENCE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: A college-level course in earth science; upper-division status. Inquiry-based course for elementary pre-service candidates. Investigation of the earth sciences through problem solving, laboratory activities, simulations, and explorations. Option in elementary education science concentration. Offered Occasionally.

**SCI 323**  
**SCIENCE AS INQUIRY**

3, 3/0

The procedures of science as a search for knowledge of natural phenomena; comparison with other methods of inquiry; implications for nonscientists. Option in elementary education science concentration. Required for 5-6 extension. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: SCI323W

**SCI 335**  
**OUTDOOR SCIENCE EDUCATION**

3, 2/2

Prerequisite: One introductory environmental science course. Interdisciplinary approach to outdoor science education; basic concepts of natural history in classroom and field; extended field trips to the college camp. Option in environmental science major. Offered Occasionally.

**SCI 340**  
**SCIENTIFIC STUDIES IN ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: 9 credit hours of science and 3 credit hours of environmental science, or permission of instructor. In-depth examination of various types of environmental pollution. A field-based project is used to illustrate data-collection techniques. Option in environmental science minor. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: SCI340W

**SCI 445**  
**LITERACY FOR TEACHING SCIENCE**

3, 2/2

Prerequisites: SED 200, SPF 303, EDU 416, and accepted into a teacher certification program. Study of literacy related to secondary science. Candidates will practice promotion of literacy, conduct an action research project on identifying literacy levels of students, and plan literacy activities based on data collection. Offered Every Semester.

**SCI 495**  
**PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty sponsor permission. Environment, energy, science, society, and science education- related areas. Offered Occasionally.

**SCI 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3, 0/0

Prerequisite: Faculty sponsor permission. Environment, energy, science, society, and science education- related areas. Offered Occasionally.

## SED - SCIENCE EDUCATION

**SED 200**  
**FIELD EXPERIENCE IN SECONDARY SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
3, 2/2

Classroom and field experience designed to help students make a better-informed decision if they are contemplating a career in secondary science education. A 30-hour field component is required for each student enrolled. Required for all secondary science education majors. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: FLE200, MED200, SCI200

**SED 310**  
**TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE MIDDLE SCHOOL**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: SED 200 or equivalent, enrollment in an elementary or secondary education program, junior standing. Interaction with middle school interdisciplinary teams of teachers and their students, other members of the middle school, college faculty, and invited speakers. Stakeholders work together to facilitate learning about diverse learners and their preferred learning styles; develop a management plan and prepare a variety of assessments, develop an appreciation for the components of the middle school community, including interdisciplinary teams, finding and using community resources, and the school as a community. Field experience at the middle school level. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: SCI310

**SED 401**  
**TECHNIQUES FOR TEACHING LABORATORY ACTIVITIES IN THE SECONDARY SCIENCE CLASSROOM**  
3, 0/6

Prerequisites: SED 200 (not to be taken concurrently), EXE 372 or concurrently, SPF 303, and two required courses in each of the cognate sciences (lab based); second course in sequence may be taken concurrently. Science education majors learn selected laboratory techniques necessary to teach New York State Regents secondary science classes. Topics include designing cognate science area lab activities, ordering and maintaining supplies /equipment, storage, safety, preparation of materials, lab set-up, and measurement techniques. Exploration of external influences and pressures in education. A field component of 30 science laboratory contact hours is required for each student enrolled. Offered Occasionally.

**SED 405**  
**METHODS AND MATERIALS IN TEACHING SECONDARY SCHOOL SCIENCE**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: Minimum 2.75 GPA in science major (3.0 in earth sciences); SED 401, EDU 417 (may be concurrent). The components of an effective teaching-learning situation in a science (grades 7-12) classroom. Interrelationships of secondary science programs; micro-teaching experience and 40 hours of fieldwork. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: FLE405, SED405W

**SED 407**  
**PRACTICE TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE MIDDLE SCHOOL**  
6, 0/0

Prerequisites: SED 405 (minimum grade of B), minimum cumulative 2.75 grade point average in major coursework (3.0 in the earth sciences), completion of the NYSTCE LAST exam, successful completion of English and mathematics basic skills competency. If referred, satisfactory completion, or exemption from, SLA 100, Student Speech Clinic. Teaching under supervision at least five days a week for one quarter in a middle school science classroom; individual and group instruction; planning unit teaching; classroom management and routine classroom procedures; audiovisual aids, computer technology, evaluation and assessment of student progress; participation in total school program. A series of student teaching seminars. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: FLE407, MED407

**SED 408**  
**PRACTICE TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE HIGH SCHOOL**  
6, 0/0

Prerequisites: SED 405 (minimum grade of B), minimum cumulative 2.75 grade point average in coursework (3.0 in earth science), completion of the NYSTCE LAST exam, successful completion of English and



mathematics basic skills competency. If referred, satisfactory completion, or exemption from SLA 100 Student Speech Clinic. Teaching under supervision at least five days a week for one quarter in the high school science classroom; individual and group instruction; planning unit teaching; classroom management and routine classroom procedures; audiovisual aids, computer technology, evaluation and assessment of student progress; participation in total school program. A series of student teaching seminars. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent courses: FLE408, MED408

**SED 409  
SEMINAR IN SECONDARY SCIENCE EDUCATION**

3, 2/2  
Prerequisites: SED 405 (minimum grade of B), 2.75 GPA in science major coursework (3.0 in earth sciences), secondary majors SED 407 and SED 408 concurrently; elementary science extension SED 407 concurrently. Assist student teachers in analysis of their "real" classroom experiences from management issues to content presentation. Conflicting philosophies in current education. Portfolio development and ongoing development of personal teaching philosophy and practices. Develop interview techniques and make application for NYS teacher certification. Taken concurrently with SED 407 and SED 408. Offered Occasionally.

**SED 488  
INTERNSHIP**

1-6, 0/0  
Prerequisites: Minimum 2.75 GPA and a background of courses or experience within the area of interest. Faculty adviser and department chair permission. Provides guided and supervised field experiences to complement the academic program. Offered Occasionally.

## SLP - SPEECH LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY

**SLP 100  
STUDENT SPEECH CLINIC**

1, 0/0  
Accent reduction services for non-native speakers of American English. Hours by arrangement. Offered Fall and Spring Only  
Equivalent course: SLA100

**SLP 101  
AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE I**

3, 3/0; GE14  
Fundamentals of American Sign Language (ASL), including basic grammatical features, language functions, and finger spelling. Students will gain adequate receptive and expressive skills for communicating with deaf individuals using ASL. Supplemental lectures focus on issues related to deafness, deaf culture, and signed languages. Offered Every Semester.

**SLP 102  
AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE II**

3, 3/0; GE14  
Prerequisite: SLP 101. Continuation of SLP 101. Students gain additional knowledge of American Sign Language (ASL) and the deaf community; increases competence in ASL conversational skills. NOTE: For some majors, SLP 101 AND SLP 102 serve as a foreign language equivalent. Check with your department. Offered Every Semester.

**SLP 206  
LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT**

3, 3/0; SS14  
Introduction to the nature and scope of language development in children; children's acquisition of language, speech sounds, words, sentence structure, and meaning; factors that influence language development. Not open to speech-language pathology majors except by advisement.  
Equivalent course: SLA206

**SLP 220  
INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION DISORDERS**

3, 3/0; NSIF  
Classification and causes of speech, language, and hearing disorders in children and adults; methods of treatment for communication disorders and suggestions for prevention; basic information on typical and atypical speech, language, and hearing development; videotaped observation of individuals presenting various communication disorders. Not open to

speech-language pathology majors except by advisement. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: SLA220

**SLP 302  
CLINICAL PHONETICS**

3, 3/0  
Production, acoustic analysis, and representation of American English speech sounds, including the various English dialects; application of phonetics to deviations in speech. Students will use International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) symbols to transcribe typical and atypical speech. Sophomores must obtain permission of instructor. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: SLA302

**SLP 303  
LANGUAGE ACQUISITION**

3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: SLP 302. Corequisite: SLP 329. Children's acquisition of phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, and pragmatics; structure and function of language of normal children at different levels of development; comparison and contrast of theories of language acquisition. International and cultural variations are considered. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: SLA303

**SLP 304  
ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF SPEECH AND HEARING MECHANISMS**

3, 3/0  
Anatomy and physiology of normal speech and hearing mechanisms; possible deviations; embryonic development; neurology associated with production and reception of oral language. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: SLA304

**SLP 305  
COMMUNICATION DISORDERS I**

3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: SLP302 and 304. Provides students with knowledge of the scope and responsibilities of the speech-language pathologist; basic knowledge concerning etiology, assessment, and intervention techniques related to articulation, phonology, phonemic awareness in reading and writing, craniofacial anomalies, and fluency disorders, including bilingual and dialectal considerations. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: SLA305

**SLP 314  
AUDIOLOGY**

3, 3/0  
Corequisite: SLP 328. Hearing and hearing disorders for speech-language pathologists. Anatomy and physiology of the ear and pathologies of the auditory mechanism, decibel notation, and pure-tone audiometry and tympanometry. Offered Spring Only.

**SLP 328  
AUDIOLOGY LAB**

1, 0/2  
Corequisite: SLP 314. Operation and listening check of the pure-tone audiometer, pure-tone air-conduction threshold testing, screening, otoscopy, tympanometry, and reporting test results. Offered Spring Only.

**SLP 329  
LANGUAGE ACQUISITION LAB**

1, 0/2  
Corequisite: SLP 303. Observation of language used by typical children. Practice with procedures to collect and analyze typical language. Offered Spring Only.

**SLP 400  
LANGUAGE AND LITERACY FOR SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGISTS**

3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: SLP 303 and 329. Elective. Connection between language and literacy; role of the speech-language pathologist relative to working with children with language-based literacy impairments; similarities and differences between spoken and written language; linguistic components required for spoken and written literacy. Offered Occasionally.

**SLP 401  
AURAL REHABILITATION**

3, 3/0

Pre-requisites: SLP 302, SLP 303, SLP 314. Effects of hearing loss upon speech perception, speech production, and language development; amplification options and intervention strategies for the hearing impaired; classroom acoustics; definition, diagnosis, and management of central auditory processing disorders. Offered Fall Only

**SLP 405  
COMMUNICATION DISORDERS II**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SLP 304, SLP 305, SLP 412. Etiology, assessment, and intervention techniques related to voice disorders, developmental and acquired motor speech disorders, aphasia, traumatic brain injury, dysphagia, and augmentative communication. Cultural and bilingual issues are considered. Offered Spring Only.

**SLP 411  
LANGUAGE DIAGNOSIS AND REMEDIATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SLP 303. Introduction to childhood language disorders, including the demographics and characteristics features of language disorders. Cultural and bilingual issues are considered. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: SLA411

**SLP 412  
SPEECH ACOUSTICS AND PERCEPTION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SLP 302, SLP 304, SLP 314. Corequisite: SLP 428. Study of the scientific principles underlying the physiology, acoustics, and perception of normal speech production as a basis for subsequent understanding of disordered speech. Topics include basic concepts of sound, motor and acoustic theories of speech production, speech perception, instrumentation used to measure speech processes, and application to speech pathology. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: SLP312

**SLP 424  
SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY PROGRAMS IN SCHOOLS**

3, 3/0

Pre-requisites: SLP 305, SLP 314, SLP 411. In-depth examination of speech-language pathology in schools, including legislative foundations, current models of service delivery, assessment and intervention procedures, organization and administration of programs, emerging trends shaping the future of school speech-language pathology programs. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: SLA424

**SLP 428  
ACOUSTICS LAB**

1, 0/2

Corequisite: SLP 412. Direct and guided use of special instrumentation essential to the collection, measurement, and/or analysis of the acoustic components of speech sounds. Focus areas are respiration, phonation, articulation, and resonance. Offered Fall Only

**SLP 429  
CLINICAL ACTIVITY**

1, 0/3

Prerequisites: SLP 303, SLP 305, SLP 314. Observation of evaluation and treatment sessions in speech-language pathology. Offered Fall and Spring Only  
Equivalent course: SLA429

**SLP 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

**SLP 497  
WORKSHOP**

1-3, 0/0

Offered Fall and Spring Only

**SLP 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3, 0/0

Offered Fall and Spring Only

## SOC - SOCIOLOGY

**SOC 100  
INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY**  
3, 3/0; SS14

An introduction to the study of human society, its culture, institutions, processes, and change, including an examination of socialization, and relationships between and among individuals and groups in society. A prerequisite for all other undergraduate courses in sociology (except SOC 240, SOC 310, SOC 312, and SOC 320), and is required of all sociology majors. Useful for students planning careers in which they must interact with people of varying social and economic statuses. Offered Every Semester.

**SOC 208  
SOCIOLOGY OF CONTEMPORARY CHINA**  
3, 3/0

Contemporary China from various sociological perspectives; brief history of China; recent developments of social structure, cultural values and norms in China; comparison of China and Western societies; practical outcomes of China studies. Offered Occasionally.

**SOC 212  
FEMINIST THEORY**  
3, 3/0

Background in feminist social theory and changes in feminism over time. Introduction to theoretical analysis from a feminist perspective.  
Equivalent course: WGS212

**SOC 240  
ANALYZING SOCIAL PROBLEMS**  
3, 3/0; DI14, SS14

Analysis of several major social problems selected according to faculty and student needs and interests; a variety of approaches, techniques, and theories will be used. Offered Every Semester.

**SOC 250  
SOCIOLOGY OF BUFFALO, NEW YORK**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. The city of Buffalo from the perspectives of socio-historical development, socioeconomic conditions, environmental conditions, and neighborhood development. Use of secondary data and field experiences to better understand the condition of the city and its neighborhoods. Includes a field component as part of regular class time and outside assignments. Students complete term papers based on readings, research, and field work. Offered Occasionally.

**SOC 300  
METHODS IN SOCIAL RESEARCH**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. The nature of scientific evidence, induction, and deduction; the application of scientific methods to sociological data; the use of statistics and other means of data collection; case histories, narrative and descriptive methods; methods of writing for publication; use of social materials from journals and books as illustrative material. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SOC300W

**SOC 301  
SOCIAL STATISTICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. Statistical methods and reasoning will be used to analyze and clarify sociological information; Also, operationalizing variables; database management; probability; descriptive statistics; inferential statistics; and data presentation. Software applications, specifically SPSS and SAS, familiarize students with recent and powerful technology in the field. Offered Every Semester.

**SOC 302  
QUALITATIVE METHODS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SOC 100. Introduces students to the basics of conducting qualitative field research. Requires original qualitative research projects. Prepares students for senior-level capstone coursework. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SOC302W

**SOC 310**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF SEX AND GENDER**

3, 3/0; DI14

Critical examination of the roles women and men play in society; social statuses of women and men will be analyzed historically, comparatively, demographically, theoretically, and biologically; sociological implications of sex inequality in the economy and political systems, marriage, family relationships, and other social roles. Offered Every Semester.

**SOC 312**  
**WOMEN IN SOCIETY**

3, 3/0; DI14

Multifaceted analysis of women in society; women's issues in relation to the social and natural sciences; critical examination of modern societies in light of women's perspectives. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: SOC210

**SOC 320**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. The family as a social institution, its historical development, function and structure, and interaction with other institutions; cross-cultural comparisons are made. The current status of the family, diversity in contemporary American families, as well as stability and change in the life course of families. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SOC320W

**SOC 321**  
**THE AFRICAN AMERICAN FAMILY**

3, 3/0; DI14

Prerequisite: SOC 100. The relationship of American social institutions and the African American family; familial relations within the African American family. Useful for students who will interact with a diverse population in their careers, e.g., education and service occupations. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: AAS321

**SOC 322**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF CHILDHOOD AND YOUTH**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. The social construction of childhood and adolescence; interactive nature of the socialization process; children's production of peer culture; global social problems faced by children and youth. Offered Spring Only.

**SOC 323**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. The social organization of education in the U.S. and elsewhere, and schools as social institutions reflecting and influencing society; roles and behaviors of participants in the educational system, including educational goals, theories, philosophies, and methods; educational achievements, historical developments, and future trends. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: SSE323

**SOC 324**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF SPORT**

3, 3/0

Presents an application of the sociological perspective to sport; focuses on the social organization of sports-related activities; the norms, goals, and values of sport using theoretical frameworks and empirical tools of the social sciences. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: HEW319, HPR319

**SOC 328**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. Theories in the sociology of religion will be examined. Emphasis is upon religion and social change; religion in society; church and sect; social class and religion; the role of the minister, priest and rabbi. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: SOC420

**SOC 330**  
**SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. Human motivation and the nature of attitudes, including attitude change and stability; social phenomena, such as

interpersonal perception and behavior, role prescriptions and role conflict, prejudice, and conflict resolution. Offered Every Semester.

**SOC 331**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF GROUP DYNAMICS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. The social structure and social dynamics of social groups, including the division of labor, types of leadership, communication and authority structures, social conflict, and social control mechanisms. The relationship of the individual to the group; comparisons of different types of "natural" groups such as family, peers, work groups; and the use of "experimental" groups to investigate various aspects of group life. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: AAS331

**SOC 333**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS**

3, 3/0; DI14

Prerequisite: SOC 100. Social movements, their character, development, dynamics, and consequences; the relationship between discontent at the individual and wider social levels. Selected social movements and sociological theories. Offered Spring Only.

**SOC 340**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF THE CITY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. The social organization of urban life in the U.S. and elsewhere, with emphasis on the growth and development of cities and metropolitan areas; lifestyle in the city and suburbs; the relationship of power and social control to urban stratification and the distribution of wealth; racial and ethnic distribution and relationships in urban settings; such urban problems as poverty, blight, crime and violence; and urban planning and redevelopment. Offered Fall Only.

**SOC 350**  
**POWER, CLASS, AND INEQUALITY**

3, 3/0; DI14

Prerequisite: SOC 100. Historical and contemporary dimensions of social inequality and power differentials in the United States and globally; contrasting theoretical interpretations of the origins and significance of social inequality, including the intersectional relationship between inequality on the basis of gender, race, ethnicity, and class; current trends and projected transformations in social inequality. Offered Spring Only.

**SOC 351**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF RACE AND ETHNICITY**

3, 3/0; DI14

Prerequisite: SOC 100. The study of racial and ethnic groups in American and other societies; focuses on forms, causes, and effects of prejudice and ethnic conflicts, and the changing relationships of these groups to the larger society. Possible solutions to social problems involving issues of race and ethnicity are also explored. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: AAS351

**SOC 352**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF AGING**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. How society structures the experience of aging; major transitions and role changes experienced by the elderly within social institutions such as family, the economy, and religion; understanding the way these same institutions adapt to an aging population. Includes investigation of programs and policies aimed at assisting individuals at varying levels of independence throughout the aging process. Offered Fall Only.

**SOC 353**  
**ENVIRONMENT AND SOCIETY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100 or 6 credit hours of sociology. Analyzes the relationship of society and the natural environment (global, national, and local levels) using empirical and theoretical methods. Specific topics include the "toxics crisis," Central America, work, and environmental racism. Interprets societal structures and processes that lead to ecological crises and responses to them. Offered Fall Only.

**SOC 360**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF WORK**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. The social relations surrounding the world of work as the contours of modern urban-industrial society emerge, mature, and begin to decline; typical forms of work in industry; the functions of work organizations; changing of structures of social class; patterns of labor relations; the transfer of these forms to non-industrial and government contexts; how these factors influence the interest and meaning workers find in their work; the consequences for social action and social change. Offered Fall Only.

**SOC 366**  
**CULTURAL PROFICIENCY AND PUBLIC ACHIEVEMENT**

4, 3/0; DI14

Public achievement serves as a framework for analyzing diverse student perspectives, opinions, and assets to identify and meet the needs of different cultural groups and to learn to work effectively in cross-cultural settings. Students will be provided with practical experiences in implementing a project with children in a local school district.

Equivalent course: SPF366

**SOC 370**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF DEVIANT BEHAVIOR**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. Deviant behavior in American society; its nature, theoretical perspectives, and societal reactions; deviance as both an interactive and political process, with special attention paid to the development of deviant identities; specific behaviors may include substance abuse, sexual deviance, crime and delinquency, mental illness, and social protest. Offered Every Semester.

**SOC 380**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. Crime, its nature, variation, and causation; social responses to crime; methods of crime prevention, punishment, and treatment of offenders. Theoretical perspectives and controversies are presented in social and historical context. Offered Every Semester.

**SOC 381**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF VIOLENCE**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. An analysis of various manifestations of violence. Theories of violence will be presented, as well as investigation into such specific topics as child abuse, battered spouses, rape, violence in schools, and collective violence; programs which deal with violence. Offered Occasionally.

**SOC 382**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF LAW**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. The numerous ways in which law permeates all forms of social behavior; focuses on the law itself and the social context within which it has been created and exists; dominant theoretical perspectives and sociological methods used to explain the interrelationships between law and society, including types and purposes of law, major legal organizations, the lawmaking process, law and social control, law and dispute resolution, law and social change, and the legal profession. Offered Occasionally.

**SOC 383**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF PUNISHMENT AND CORRECTIONS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. Recent theories and research findings regarding correctional practice; offender typologies, the nature and forms of treatment, and obstacles to treatment. Offered Occasionally.

**SOC 390**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. Juvenile delinquency; description, extent, and sociological theories of explanation; institutions and agencies dealing with and/or attempting to prevent delinquency, including courts, law enforcement agencies, social service agencies, and educational institutions; development of data. Offered Occasionally.

**SOC 391**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF ADDICTION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. Alcohol and drug abuse as a social problem and a sociological phenomenon; nature of drug and alcohol abuse, the situations in which this behavior occurs, and the characteristics of users; legal, medical, and other efforts made to influence addicts. Offered Fall Only.

**SOC 392**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF SEXUAL BEHAVIOR**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. Recent sociological findings concerning sexual behavior as a social process; the nature of various sexual practices, such as homosexuality and sadomasochism in light of sociological theory; sociological literature concerning sexual behavior with special emphasis on the interactionist approach. Offered Spring Only.

**SOC 393**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF MENTAL ILLNESS**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. Sociological perspectives on mental health and illness, including their social histories; includes evaluation of social factors and processes involved in modern approaches to the causes and treatment of mental illness; problems of definition and diagnosis; recent research findings in areas of epidemiology, institutional care and control of the mentally ill, the care of mental patients, and social issues. Offered Fall Only.

**SOC 400**  
**FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SOC 100 and 6 additional credit hours in sociology. Ideas developed by the early founders of sociology, including Karl Marx, Max Weber, Emile Durkheim, and their contemporaries. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SOC400W

**SOC 408**  
**CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SOC 100 and 6 additional credit hours of sociology. The significance and uses of sociological theory; includes the major current approaches to understanding society and social life, such as contemporary Marxism, conflict theory, functionalism, and the interpretive theories, such as symbolic interactionism, phenomenological sociology, and ethnomethodology; and theories of rational choice such as behavioral sociology and exchange theory. Newly developing perspectives such as feminist theory and postmodernism. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SOC408W

**SOC 430**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND UNDERDEVELOPMENT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SOC 100 and upper-division status. Societal development and change on an international level, with emphasis on the third world; topics include the major sociological theoretical models, conceptual frameworks and assumptions of development; the emergence and dynamics of the world system; the international division of labor; the interplay of development with gender, race, and ethnicity; social policy alternatives and strategies of social change and liberation. Offered Occasionally.

**SOC 484**  
**PRACTICUM IN TEACHING SOCIOLOGY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SOC 100 and 15 additional credit hours in Sociology; 3.0 GPA and 3.0 in Sociology. How sociology classes are constructed and administered. Instruction in lecture development, exam construction, and record keeping. Experience in mentoring and helping to prepare students for exams. Required journal and analysis paper. Offered Occasionally.

**SOC 485**  
**MOOT COURT**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of instructor. Simulation of a trial court or appellate court proceeding involving teams of students acting as prosecutor/plaintiffs' attorneys, defense attorneys, and witnesses. Students develop case strategy, analyze evidence,

integrate legal precedent, prepare a written brief, question witnesses, and present oral arguments to the court in opening and closing statements. Final project is a mock trial presentation held in a formal courtroom setting. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: CRJ485, PSC485

**SOC 486**  
**PRACTICUM IN APPLIED SOCIOLOGY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SOC 100. The study of field research techniques in the classroom, subsequently applied during the completion of 75 hours of field experience working with an agency or organization in the community. Offered Every Semester.

**SOC 488**  
**INTERNSHIP IN SOCIOLOGY**  
1-15, 0/0

Prerequisites: SOC 300 or SOC 302; SOC 400; senior standing; faculty intern supervisor permission. Supervised fieldwork in appropriate agencies where students expand their knowledge of sociology and establish interactive ties in the job market. Academic components include orientation, training sessions, ongoing conferences with faculty/ agency supervisor, log/journal of the field experiences, and final report. Offered Every Semester.

**SOC 490**  
**SEMINAR IN SOCIOLOGY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SOC 300 or SOC 302; SOC 400; senior standing. Research in selected area(s) of sociology. Required for B.A. sociology majors with senior status. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SOC490W

**SOC 491**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SOC 100, 6 credit hours of sociology in a related field, and permission of instructor. In-depth special problems in sociology. Interested students should contact a member of the sociology faculty, who will secure approval from the Sociology Department. The course is then listed in the master schedule with a subtitle indicating the area of special concentration.

**SOC 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**SOC 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-12, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

## SPA - SPANISH

**SPA 101**  
**BEGINNING SPANISH I**  
3, 3/0; GE14

Fundamentals of Spanish with emphasis on the spoken and written language. Offered Every Semester.

**SPA 102**  
**BEGINNING SPANISH II**  
3, 3/0; GE14

Prerequisite: SPA 101. Continuation of SPA 101. Offered Every Semester..

**SPA 106**  
**SPANISH FOR EDUCATION PROFESSIONALS I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SPA102 or three full years of 7-12 Spanish study. Targets ACTFL Novice-High-level proficiency in Spanish with a focus on educational contexts. Taught in Spanish with the exception of outside readings in relevant professional literature. Offered Every Semester.

**SPA 201**  
**INTERMEDIATE SPANISH I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPA 102. Further development of basic skills with emphasis on reading and writing. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SPA204

**SPA 202**  
**INTERMEDIATE SPANISH II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPA 201. Continuation of SPA 201. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SPA205

**SPA 206**  
**SPANISH FOR EDUCATION PROFESSIONALS II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SPA106 or SPA201 or four full years of 7-12 Spanish study. Targets ACTFL Intermediate-Low-level proficiency in Spanish with a focus on educational contexts and field-based work with P-12 Latino students. Taught in Spanish with the exception of outside readings in relevant professional literature. Offered Every Semester.

**SPA 301**  
**INTRODUCTION TO HISPANIC CULTURES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPA 202 or equivalent, instructor permission. Intermediate-High-level study of the Spanish language through exploration of Spanish-speaking cultures. Taught in Spanish. Offered Every Semester.

**SPA 302**  
**INTRODUCTION TO HISPANIC MEDIA**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SPA301 or equivalent. Advanced-Low-targeted study of the Spanish language through exploration of Spanish-speaking cultures. Taught in Spanish. Offered Every Semester.

**SPA 303**  
**INTRODUCTION TO READING HISPANIC LITERATURE**  
3, 3/3

Prerequisites: SPA301. Introduction to the reading of literature written in Spanish, from both Spain and Latin America. Practice in reading and analyzing literary texts. Further development toward American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) Advanced-Low language proficiency. Taught in Spanish. Offered Fall Only.

**SPA 304**  
**SPANISH FOR SPANISH SPEAKERS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Placement test for Spanish speakers. An overview of those aspects of Spanish grammar that will enhance bilingual students' effectiveness in oral and written communication in Spanish. Special attention will be given to Anglicisms. Offered Occasionally.

**SPA 305**  
**SPANISH PHONETICS**  
3, 0/0

Prerequisites: SPA 301 and SPA 302. The speech sounds of Spanish. Comprehension and pronunciation difficulties caused by differences in the sound systems of English and Spanish. Exercises aimed at improvement of pronunciation and intonation. Offered Fall Only.

**SPA 306**  
**CIVILIZATION AND CULTURES OF SPAIN**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SPA 302. Taught in Spanish. Cultural diversity of the Spanish people. Their achievements, customs, and way of life as affected by geographic, historical, political, and economic factors. Further development toward American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages Advanced-Mid language proficiency in Spanish. Offered Fall Only.

**SPA 307**  
**SPANISH AUTHORS PRE-1800**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SPA 302. Taught in Spanish. Overview of representative prose, poetry and theatrical works by authors from Spain from the eleventh through eighteenth centuries, studied in historical and broad artistic context. Further development toward the American Council on

the Teaching of Foreign Languages Advanced-Mid language proficiency. Offered Fall Only.

**SPA 308**  
**SPANISH AUTHORS 1800-PRESENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SPA 302. Taught in Spanish. Overview of representative prose, poetry and theatrical works by authors from 19th century Spain to the present, studied in historical and broad artistic context. Further development at the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages Advanced-Mid language proficiency. Offered Spring Only.

**SPA 309**  
**CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION OF LATIN AMERICA**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SPA 302. Taught in Spanish. Cultural diversity of the Latin American people, with emphasis on their achievements, customs and ways of life as affected by geographic, historical, political, and economic factors. Further development toward American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages Advanced-Mid proficiency level. Offered Occasionally.

**SPA 310**  
**SPANISH AMERICAN AUTHORS: 1492 TO 1810**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPA302. Taught in Spanish. Literature-centered overview of representative prose and poetry and essays by authors from Spanish America from the late fifteenth through early nineteenth centuries, studied in historical and broad artistic context. Further development into the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) Advanced-Mid language proficiency in Spanish. Offered Spring Only.

**SPA 311**  
**SPANISH AMERICAN AUTHORS 1810S-PRESENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPA302. Literature-centered overview of representative prose and poetry and essays by authors from Latin America from the nineteenth through the present, studied in historical and broad artistic context. Further development into the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) Advanced-Mid language proficiency in Spanish. Taught in Spanish. Offered Fall Only.

**SPA 317**  
**BUSINESS SPANISH**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPA 301, SPA 302, or equivalent. Introduction to Spanish commercial language. Extensive practice in translating and composing Spanish business comunicués.

**SPA 321**  
**ISSUES AND THEMES IN CONTEMPORARY HISPANIC CULTURES**  
3, 3/3

Prerequisites: SPA302 or equivalent. In Spanish. Development and practice of Spanish language through exploration of current issues facing Latin America and Spain. Targeted toward the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) Advanced-Mid-level. Offered Occasionally.

**SPA 389**  
**TOPICS COURSE**  
3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**SPA 401**  
**SPANISH FOR SPANISH TEACHING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Must be officially admitted to the Spanish Education BS or Post-Baccalaureate 7-12 Spanish Certification Program. Survey of classroom use of Spanish and professional literature on Spanish pedagogy. Offered Fall Only.

**SPA 404**  
**CERVANTES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPA 307. Reading and analysis of Don Quixote or the Novelas Exemplaes. Offered Alternate Years.

**SPA 408**  
**TWENTIETH-CENTURY SPANISH LITERATURE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPA 308. Appreciation, analysis, and criticism of major trends in the development of Spanish poetry and theater of the twentieth century. Offered Occasionally.

**SPA 410**  
**LITERACY FOR SPANISH TEACHERS**  
3, 3/3

Prerequisites: SPA 301. Emphasis on the promotion of literacy skills in Spanish instruction. Offered Spring Only.

**SPA 411**  
**SPANISH AMERICAN LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURIES: NOVEL, SHORT STORY, AND ESSAY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPA 310 or SPA 311. Major trends in these genres in the context of the cultural diversity of the hemisphere. Offered Occasionally.

**SPA 415**  
**ADVANCED GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SPA 301 and SPA 302. Elements of stylistics and selected grammar topics. Special attention given to common errors of English speakers. Offered Alternate Years.

**SPA 416**  
**ADVANCED CONVERSATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPA 415 and upper-division status, or permission of instructor. Development of speaking and aural comprehension at the advanced level. Required for secondary education majors. Offered Spring Only.

**SPA 421**  
**STRUCTURE OF MODERN SPANISH**  
3, 0/0

Prerequisites: SPA302 or equivalent. Taught in Spanish. A thorough analysis of Spanish linguistics, including its diachronic, phonemic, phonological, morphosyntactic and sociopragmatic aspects. Targeted toward the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) Advanced-Mid-level. Offered J Term and Summer Only.

**SPA 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**SPA 496**  
**SEMINAR I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Topic chosen by instructor. Offered Occasionally.

**SPA 497**  
**SEMINAR II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Topic chosen by instructor. Offered Occasionally.

**SPA 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

## SPC - SPEECH COMMUNICATION

**SPC 103**  
**INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN COMMUNICATION**  
3, 3/0; HU14

Exploration of communication as the basis for personal and social interaction; focuses on roles of both consumers and producers of messages; investigation of various modes of communication. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: COM103

**SPC 205****INTRODUCTION TO ORAL COMMUNICATION**

3, 3/0

Basics of oral communication; examining the principles and contexts of communication; focus on the communication process, interviewing, public discussion, group problem solving, public speaking, and criticism of public messages. Offered Every Semester and Summer.  
Equivalent course: COM205

**SPC 306****PUBLIC SPEAKING**

3, 0/0

Prerequisite: SPC 205. Organization, delivery, and evaluation of public speech from a performance and analytical framework for professional, social, public, and small group situations. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: COM306

**SPC 307****GROUP COMMUNICATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPC 205. Interdisciplinary approach to examination of the theoretical and practical dimensions of communication in small-group decision-making and problem-solving situations. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: COM307

**SPC 309****PERSUASION AND PROPAGANDA**

3, 3/0

Theory and practice of persuasion in various media contexts; analysis of social implications, ethical base, and impact of persuasive messages; analysis of contemporary propaganda in media contexts. Offered Fall Only.

**SPC 311****INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION**

3, 3/0; DI14

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Examination of theory and practice of intercultural communication; exploration of ways to bridge differences based on culture, ethnicity, religion, gender, age, and other potential social barriers. Offered Every Semester.

**SPC 315****MEDIA PERFORMANCE**

3, 3/3

Prerequisite: SPC205. Principles and theories of voice performance for radio and other forms of media technology; techniques for marking and reading written scripts; focus on body language and vocal nuance; application to animation, storytelling, and commercial voiceovers. Offered Every Semester.

**SPC 321****RHETORICAL CRITICISM**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Critical analysis of persuasive messages and strategies used by public persuaders; focus on social/political speeches, commercial advertising, music lyrics, and other forms of purposeful communication. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: SPC321W

**SPC 326****FILM ANALYSIS AND EVALUATION**

3, 2/1

Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. Aesthetic and philosophical analysis and evaluation of media; focus on ethical issues and themes found in films and media; considering film as an art form; reflection on values; morals; relationships relating to social questions.

**SPC 333****RACE, CLASS AND GENDER IN THE MEDIA**

3, 3/0; DI14

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Critical analysis of media representation of traditionally underrepresented groups (such as women, African Americans, Native American, Arabs and Muslims, and/or gays and lesbians). Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: COM333

**SPC 407****ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Theory and practice of communication within task-oriented organizations; focus on the interaction of structure, behavior, and message; role of communication in organizational change. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent courses: COM407, JBS407

**SPC 422****MEDIA CRITICISM**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Critical analysis of mass media, including print, broadcast, and digital; application to news, documentaries, entertainment programming, and advertising; focus on social, cultural, and political impact of media messages from a rhetorical perspective. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: COM422

**SPC 424****SPECIAL TOPICS IN MEDIA CRITICISM**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Critical analysis of mass media, including print broadcast, and digital; focus on the role of media in a particular context (such as electoral politics or war). Offered Fall Only.

**SPC 426****DOCUMENTARY FILM ANALYSIS**

3, 2/1

Prerequisites: COM 215. Study of selected themes, ideas and movements of the documentary film through analysis of representative documentaries; includes major modes of documentary production and historical, social, ethical and artistic developments of the documentary. Students develop a significant research project focused on selected topic; course may be repeated if topic is different.

## SPF - SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS

**SPF 202****CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION**

3, 3/0

Introduction to the study of child behavior and development with emphasis on implications for teaching and learning. Focus on the child in school, from early childhood through preadolescence. Includes child-study and observation methods; theories of development; nature and sources of individual development from biological, cultural, and behavioral perspectives, with emphasis on cognitive, social, emotional, and physical areas of development as they apply to the classroom. Required for elementary education and exceptional education majors according to program; elective for others beyond freshman level. Offered Every Semester.

**SPF 203****SCHOOL AND SOCIETY**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the basic writing requirement. Education as a function of a democratic society. Sociological and historical backgrounds of schools. Current issues and problems affecting schools. Objectives, control, and financial support of education in New York State and the United States. Directed observation. Required of elementary-education and exceptional-education majors according to program; elective for others beyond freshman level. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SPF203W

**SPF 221****THE HISTORY OF BLACK EDUCATION IN AMERICA**

3, 3/0

The role of blacks in the American educational system. Changes that have taken place in order to improve or retard education for blacks. Approaches for providing meaningful education for blacks now and in the future. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: AAS221

**SPF 222**  
**THE DEVELOPMENT OF MODERN EDUCATION IN AFRICA**  
3, 3/0

Educational changes in Africa from the colonial era to the present and their effect on social and political issues in Africa and abroad. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: AAS222

**SPF 225**  
**ETHNIC STUDIES IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL**  
3, 3/0

Ethnic diversity in American life and education. Cultural minorities, e.g., Native Americans, blacks, Spanish-speaking groups, Jews. White ethnic groups and mainstream American life and education. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: AAS225

**SPF 302**  
**EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY: ELEMENTARY EDUCATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SPF 202, CWP 101, CWP 102, upper-division status. Learners, the learning process, evaluating learning, and establishing a classroom environment to maximize learning. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SPF302W

**SPF 303**  
**EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY: MIDDLE AND SECONDARY EDUCATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: upper-division status. Psychological principles underlying learning and effective teaching. The effect of social and personality factors on learning, assessment, and evaluation of individual progress. Diagnosis of difficulties in learning, discipline, programming, and planning as related to instruction. Directed observation. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SPF303W

**SPF 311**  
**FAMILY VIOLENCE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the basic writing requirement. Comprehensive overview and critical investigation into the field of family violence. Includes child abuse, dating violence, spouse abuse, sibling violence, adolescent maltreatment, parent abuse, and elder abuse. Explores history, prevalence, susceptibility factors, patterns of social interaction, demographics, sexual and emotional abuse, and the violence-prone personality. Theoretical perspectives on family violence, including cycle theory of violence, integrated within broader social science perspectives. Offered Occasionally. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent courses: SOC311, SPF311W

**SPF 319**  
**CULTURAL DIVERSITY IN CLASSROOMS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SPF203. Focus will be placed on the impact of culture on schooling through examination of the major conceptualizations of multicultural education and understanding of approaches that may be utilized by pre- and in-service teachers in ensuring that diverse cultures are addressed, respected, and integrated into classroom teaching, learning, and assessment.

**SPF 345**  
**PARENTING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the basic writing requirement. Relevant issues facing parents and professionals who work with them in today's changing society. Includes classical and current research, with emphasis on practical application and implication. Developmental approach to understanding parent-child relationships. Working more effectively with parents of varied cultural backgrounds, family structures, lifestyles, and at-risk factors. Offered Occasionally.

Equivalent course: SPF345W

**SPF 346**  
**TEENAGE SEXUALITY**  
3, 3/0

Teenage sexuality and factors influencing its emergence. The incorporation of sexuality education into the teaching-learning process at home and in school. Cooperative efforts by parents and teachers.

Development of skills in communicating with teenagers about their sexuality. Strategies for teens to deal with sexuality concerns more effectively. Community resources for teens, parents, teachers. Special issues and problems. Offered Occasionally.

**SPF 353**  
**HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING EARLY ADOLESCENCE AND ADOLESCENCE**  
3, 3/0

Introduction to preadolescent and adolescent behavior and development, with emphasis on implications for teaching. Includes the nature of adolescence, developmental and behavioral characteristics, learning and education, problems and issues of adolescents in today's society, ways teachers can study adolescents, and self-understanding.

**SPF 366**  
**CULTURAL PROFICIENCY AND PUBLIC ACHIEVEMENT**  
4, 3/0; D114

Public achievement serves as a framework for analyzing diverse student perspectives, opinions, and assets to identify and meet the needs of different cultural groups and to learn to work effectively in cross-cultural settings. Students will be provided with practical experiences in implementing a project with children in a local school district.

Equivalent course: SOC366

**SPF 389**  
**THEMES AND ISSUES IN URBAN EDUCATION**  
3, 3/0

The contemporary social contexts of urban education; theory, schooling, and strategies for improved ways of teaching in relation to the community are explored. Offered Occasionally.

**SPF 403**  
**HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL FORCES INFLUENCING SECONDARY EDUCATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the basic writing requirement. European, religious, and secular influences in American education. Evolving concepts of education in a democracy. Social and economic pressures in education. Development of the secondary school. Conflicting philosophies in current education. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SPF403W

**SPF 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
3, 0/0

Equivalent course: SPF495

**SPF 497**  
**WORKSHOP**  
1-3, 0/0

Equivalent course: SPF497

**SPF 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3, 0/0

Equivalent course: SPF499

## SSE - SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATION

**SSE 200**  
**INTRODUCTION TO SECONDARY TEACHING**  
3, 3/0

Classroom and field experiences designed to help students make better-informed decisions regarding careers in secondary social studies education. For the general student, provides important background for their roles as citizens and as parents. Required for social studies education majors. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SST200

**SSE 303**  
**METHODS AND MATERIALS IN TEACHING MIDDLE SCHOOL SOCIAL STUDIES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: 6 credit hours of professional education courses, SST 200, cumulative 2.75 GPA (overall and in major coursework). May not be taken concurrently with SSE 309. Focuses on the problems of the teacher; techniques for teaching; analyzing classroom behavior; self-



evaluation; and peer evaluation of teaching practices. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SST303

**SSE 309**  
**METHODS AND MATERIALS IN TEACHING HIGH SCHOOL SOCIAL STUDIES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status, SSE 200, minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75 (overall and in major coursework). May not be taken concurrently with SSE 303. The purposes, goals, curricular materials, methodologies, and instructional techniques of social studies education; students develop competency in designing and practicing instructional strategies drawn from methodologies and of the curricular materials of social studies education and the disciplines of history and the social sciences. Offered Every Semester.

**SSE 350**  
**THE TRADITIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE LONGHOUSE (THE HO DE NO SAU NEE)**  
3, 3/0

An introduction to the traditions of the People of the Longhouse (Haudenosaunee); pre-Columbian founding of the League, clan system, early colonial relationships, role in American Revolution, state of the Nations, and primary current issues. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: SST350

**SSE 363**  
**AMERICAN IDENTITY IN TRANSITION: DIVERSITY AND PLURALISM IN THE UNITED STATES**  
3, 3/0; DI14

The diverse, pluralistic makeup of American society. The roots of pluralism and what it means for the daily experience of living in America. Themes of diversity are explored through history and literature. Focuses on the activities of four major underrepresented groups in their struggle for liberation: African Americans, Native Americans, Latinos, and Asians. Encourages a multicultural view of America. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent courses: HIS363, SST363

**SSE 370**  
**COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY IN THE SOCIAL STUDIES CLASSROOM**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: History and social studies education major. Familiarizes students with relevant software and methodology for its use in the social studies classroom. All students have the opportunity to participate on the microcomputer. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: SST370

**SSE 402**  
**HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIAL EDUCATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. The development of the social studies curriculum in relation to the larger social, economic, educational, and political forces operating in American society; enduring philosophical issues as to what is the "good" society, the "good" citizen, and the best curricular and instructional methods to create them. Offered Occasionally.

**SSE 404**  
**SEMINAR IN ELEMENTARY SOCIAL STUDIES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: EDU 210 and EDU 352. Students learn to more effectively utilize their social science preparation for early secondary and elementary social studies instruction; make decisions concerning their tentative positions on the function of the school and society, the purpose of social studies, and the available alternatives to teachers in the areas of methodology, psychology, and curriculum. Offered Occasionally.

**SSE 407**  
**THE TEACHING OF HISTORY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. The curriculum and practice of teaching history, the historical role of history in the social studies, the political uses of the teaching discipline; provides a research foundation as to how historical meaning is constructed as a base for instructional practice; serves as a link between the material presented in content and pedagogical courses in the program. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent courses: HIS407, SST407

**SSE 409**  
**STUDENT TEACHING OF SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE MIDDLE SCHOOL**  
6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75 (overall and in major coursework), grade of C or higher in SSE 303 and SSE 309, successful completion of English composition/basic communication and mathematics competency requirements. Supervised teaching experience five full days a week for approximately seven consecutive weeks. Effective demonstration of content knowledge, pedagogical preparation, instructional delivery, classroom management, knowledge of student development, collaboration with school professionals, and reflectivity of practice required. Offered Every Semester.

**SSE 410**  
**STUDENT TEACHING OF SOCIAL STUDIES IN SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL**  
6, 0/0

Prerequisites: Minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75 (overall and in major coursework), grade of C or higher in SSE 303 and SSE 309, successful completion of English composition/basic communication and mathematics competency requirements. Supervised teaching experience five full days a week for approximately seven consecutive weeks. Effective demonstration of content knowledge, pedagogical preparation, instructional delivery, classroom management, knowledge of student development, collaboration with school professionals, and reflectivity of practice required. Offered Every Semester.

**SSE 488**  
**INTERNSHIP**  
1-12, 0/0

Prerequisites: SSE 409 and SSE 410, Sophomore, junior, or senior status; background of courses or experience within the area of interest; 6 credit hours of lower-division major coursework; 6 credit hours of history and social studies education coursework at the upper-division level; minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 (overall and in major coursework); Student adviser and department chair permission. Guided, supervised field experiences that complement the academic program. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: HIS488

**SSE 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

**SSE 497**  
**WORKSHOP**  
1-2, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

**SSE 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3, 0/0

Offered Occasionally.

## SWK - SOCIAL WORK

**SWK 105**  
**INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS**  
3, 3/0

The impact of societal, cultural, and professional values on interpersonal relationships; increased awareness of interpersonal skills and examination of ways to overcome barriers to healthy interpersonal relationships. Offered Occasionally.

**SWK 220**  
**INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL WORK**  
3, 3/0

Introduction to the social welfare institution and to social work; social work knowledge, skills, sanctions, values, and ethics; generalist practice in social work. Requires 40 hours of volunteer work in addition to coursework. Offered Every Semester.

**SWK 301**  
**POVERTY AND PUBLIC POLICY**  
3, 3/0; DI14

Prerequisite: Sophomore, Junior or Senior standing. Social welfare policies and social welfare programs. Historical treatment of poverty and the poor. Theories of poverty causation. Measurement of poverty and poverty demographics including race, age, gender, immigration status, socioeconomic status. Social change strategies and advocacy. Requires 20 hours of volunteer work in addition to coursework. Offered Fall Only

**SWK 307**  
**HUMAN BEHAVIOR AND THE SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SWK Majors Only, Junior/Senior standing, BIO 101, CWP 102, MAT 311. Conceptual frameworks for client assessment; theories and perspectives of life span development; professional communication, professional reflection, social work assessment, library research. Offered Fall Only

Equivalent course: SWK307W

**SWK 308**  
**HUMAN BEHAVIOR AND THE SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT II**  
3, 3/3

Prerequisites: SWK Majors only, Junior/Senior standing, BIO 101, CWP 102, MAT 311. As a second course in the Human Behavior and Social Environment curriculum, SWK308 focuses on deepening the student's knowledge of the theoretical frameworks that attempt to explain behavior and enlighten effective work with individuals, families, groups, organizations, and communities as a generalist social worker. Maladaptive patterns of adult psychological functioning are examined with a bio-psycho-social perspective in order that students may contextualize the information. Although students concentrate upon problematic human functioning, the course is presented in a manner that encourages them to view the strengths of clients along with their difficulties. Offered Fall Only

Equivalent course: SWK308W

**SWK 310**  
**SEXUALITY IN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**  
3, 3/0

Examination and analysis of human sexuality as part of human development; designed for future human services professionals. Offered Occasionally.

**SWK 317**  
**RESEARCH IN SOCIAL WORK**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SWK Majors Only, Junior/Senior standing, BIO 101, CWP 102, MAT 311, SWK 220, SWK 301, SWK 307, SWK 308, and SWK 422. Application of research methods to generalist social work practice. Research ethics, evidence based practice. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: SWK317W

**SWK 320**  
**SOCIAL SERVICES ORGANIZATIONS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SWK Majors Only, Junior/Senior standing, BIO 101, CWP 102, MAT 311, SWK 220, SWK 301, SWK 307, SWK 308, and SWK 422. History, descriptions, and functions of social services organizations; creation, implementation of social welfare policy and programs; social justice, human rights, NASW Code of Ethics. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: SWK320W

**SWK 321**  
**THE ELDERLY AND SOCIAL SERVICES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Needs of and services for the elderly; services and programs; policy issues regarding the aging, such as health, housing, and finances; intervention strategies for working with the elderly. Offered Occasionally.

**SWK 335**  
**MENTAL HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: SWK 307 and CWP102 and (BIO101 or BIO308) and (MAT103 OR ECO305 OR MAT114 OR MAT122 OR MAT126 OR MAT161 OR MAT311 OR PHII07)Theoretical perspectives concerning mental health and mental illness; history of the mental health movement;

institutional and community mental health services; roles and functions of social workers and other personnel in the mental health system. Offered Occasionally.

**SWK 345**  
**CHILD WELFARE SERVICES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Child welfare as a field of practice in social work; historical and philosophical bases; the impact of culture, ethnicity, and race on practice; current delivery of services; skills needed to practice in the field. Offered Occasionally.

**SWK 346**  
**CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Major issues in child abuse and neglect from a social work viewpoint; the nature of abuse and neglect, the actual incidence, workings of the current child-protection system; intervention and treatment issues; the role of other disciplines and the larger society. Offered Occasionally.

**SWK 419**  
**SOCIAL WELFARE POLICY**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SWK Majors Only, Senior standing, SWK 220, SWK 301, SWK 307, SWK 308, SWK 317, SWK 320, SWK 422, SWK 423, SWK 424, CWP 102, BIO 101, MAT 311. This course addresses the American social welfare state and its historical responses to need, in addition to the concepts of discrimination, oppression, social welfare policy, policy research, policy analysis, policy creation, grant proposals, and legislative briefs. Offered Fall Only

Equivalent course: SWK419W

**SWK 422**  
**ASSESSMENT AND ENGAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SWK Majors Only, Junior/Senior standing, BIO 101, CWP 102, MAT 311. Fundamental skills of social work practice; communication, engagement, and assessment skills with individuals and families. Offered Fall Only

Equivalent course: SWK422W

**SWK 423**  
**INTERVENTION METHODS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SWK Majors Only, Junior/Senior standing, SWK 220, SWK 301, SWK 307, SWK 308, SWK 422, BIO 101, CWP 102, MAT 311. Models of generalist social work intervention; evidence-based practice with diverse populations; ethical guidelines for practice and self-reflection. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: SWK423W

**SWK 424**  
**GROUPS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SWK Majors only, Junior/Senior standing, BIO 101, CWP 102, MAT 311, SWK 220, SWK 301, SWK 307, SWK 308, and SWK 422. Outlines the basic issues and key concepts of group process and practice. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: SWK424W

**SWK 425**  
**SOCIAL WORK WITH FAMILIES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SWK 308 and SWK 422 and CWP102 and (BIO101 or BIO308) and (MAT103 OR ECO305 OR MAT114 OR MAT122 OR MAT126 OR MAT161 OR MAT311 OR PHII07)Focus on family and family intervention; family theory and practice principles studied through examination of families in specialized problem contexts. Offered Occasionally.

**SWK 429**  
**POLICY PRACTICE**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SWK Majors Only, Senior standing, SWK 220, SWK 301, SWK 307, SWK 308, SWK 317, SWK 320, SWK 419, SWK 422, SWK 423, SWK 424, SWK 493, SWK 496, CWP 102, BIO 101, MAT 311. Generalist macro policy practice skills. Social welfare policy research,

policy briefs, grant proposals, policy presentations to governing bodies (e.g., Congress).

**SWK 485  
SENIOR SEMINAR**  
3, 3/0

Intensive analysis of selected topics in social work. Offered Occasionally.

**SWK 493  
FIELD PRACTICUM I**  
6, 6/0

Prerequisite: SWK220 AND SWK307 AND SWK308 AND SWK319 AND SWK422 AND (BIO101 OR BIO308) AND CWP102 AND BIO101 AND MAT311 or equivalent. First semester of supervised field experience in a professional social work setting. Concurrent weekly on-campus integrative seminar. Restricted to social work majors. Offered Fall Only

**SWK 494  
FIELD PRACTICUM II**  
6, 6/0

Prerequisites: SWK Majors Only, Senior standing, SWK 220, SWK 301, SWK 307, SWK 308, SWK 317, SWK 320, SWK 419, SWK 422, SWK 423, SWK 424, SWK 491, SWK 493, BIO 101, CWP 102, MAT 311, and a minimum 2.5 GPA in the SWK major and cumulative. This course involves a supervised internship where students develop and complete a learning contract in conjunction with their fieldwork agency that includes demonstrating mastery of the required social work practice behaviors. Additionally, it involves a concurrent on-campus seminar that integrates and supports all previous social work coursework and demonstration of mastery. Offered Spring Only.

**SWK 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**SWK 496  
INTEGRATIVE SEMINAR I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SWK Majors Only, Senior standing, SWK 220, SWK 301, SWK 307, SWK 308, SWK 317, SWK 320, SWK 422, SWK 423, SWK 424, CWP 102, BIO 101, MAT 311. Integration of coursework and the demonstration of social work practice behaviors and skills required by the Council on Social Work Education. Emphasis on the engagement and assessment phases of generalist practice.

**SWK 497  
INTEGRATIVE SEMINAR II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: SWK Majors Only, Senior standing, SWK 220, SWK 301, SWK 307, SWK 308, SWK 317, SWK 320, SWK 419, SWK 422, SWK 423, SWK 424, SWK 493, SWK 496, BIO 101, CWP 102, MAT 311. Integration and demonstration of social work practice behaviors and skills required by the Council on Social Work Education. Emphasis on intervention and evaluation of generalist practice.

**SWK 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3-9, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

## TEC - TECHNOLOGY

**TEC 101  
TECHNICAL DRAWING**  
3, 2/3

Prerequisites: none. Drawing techniques and part modeling techniques for 3D parametric solid modeling systems; multiview projections using 2- and 3-D geometry, drawing annotation including text, dimensioning and layouts of a variety of drawing types suitable for plotting to scale; part modeling techniques including Industry-standard parametric modeling; introduction to geometric dimensioning and tolerancing; required for industrial technology, electrical engineering technology (smart grid), mechanical engineering technology, and technology education majors. Offered Every Semester.

**TEC 150  
TECHNOLOGY IN EVERYDAY LIFE**  
3, 3/0

The applied physics and technology involved in everyday life in order to gain an understanding of basic science and engineering principles; Newton's laws of motion as they apply to an ice skater and bumper cars; principles of fluid mechanics like water flowing from a garden hose and the buoyancy of ships; heat transfer and phase transitions like water in its three phases and home heating systems; thermodynamic efficiency of automobile engines as well as air conditioners; resonance and mechanical waves developed by music instruments; basic electricity and its many applications from how it is produced by water and wind to how it is used to produce light; light and optics, for example, splitting the colors of sunlight to focusing light in a camera lens. Offered Occasionally.

**TEC 200  
TOTAL QUALITY MANAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Sophomore status. Fundamental concepts of total quality management; managerial commitment; organization mission and structure; quality problem-solving tools; variation, quality costs; vendor-customer relationships; quality evaluation techniques; quality philosophies of Deming, Crosby, and others. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: TEC200W

**TEC 201  
MATERIALS PROCESSING**  
3, 2/3

Prerequisite: TEC 101. Processes and problems associated with the conversion of materials into useful forms and goods; laboratory activities exemplify the major processes studied. Offered Every Semester.

**TEC 260  
DEVELOPMENT OF TECHNOLOGY**  
3, 3/0

The history of science and technology; the evolution of technology and its effects on humanity, for example, advances in agriculture and health care; era-specific technology such as weapons developed for defense and building processes to construct small communities and large cities; evolution of energy and power leading to current alternatives such as solar energy, wind power, hydroelectric power, fuel cells, and biomass energy; how technology has affected and been affected by ecology, climatology, health care, ethics, war, and politics. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: TEC260W

**TEC 301  
MATERIALS PROCESSING II**  
3, 2/3

Prerequisite: TEC 201. Continuation of TEC 201. Emphasis on numerical controlled and computerized numerical controlled materials processing. Offered Occasionally.

**TEC 302  
CAD/CAM (COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING/COMPUTER AIDED MANUFACTURING)**  
3, 2/3

Prerequisites: TEC 101 and TEC 201. Using computers to facilitate the production processes of designing, drafting, production planning, cost estimating, and materials processing; using CAD software to create the database for part geometry, material selection, and process requirements; using CAM software to control machines, directly or indirectly, to produce the product. Offered Fall Only

**TEC 311  
MATERIALS SCIENCE AND TESTING**  
3, 2/3

The origin of composition of industrial materials: metals and their alloys, woods, fuels, lubricants, cutting fluids, solvents, protective compounds or coatings, inks, adhesives, plastics, and ceramics; applications of testing procedures for identification and determination of physical and chemical properties suitable for specific industrial uses. Offered Every Semester.

**TEC 312  
MATERIALS MANAGEMENT**  
3, 2/3

Prerequisite: TEC 201. Production planning and control functions in industry; techniques and procedures of production planning, scheduling, dispatching, and control. Required for industrial technology majors. Offered Spring Only.

**TEC 313**  
**STATISTICAL QUALITY CONTROL**  
3, 3/0

Fundamentals of probability; sample space, events, probability distributions; binomial, Poisson, and normal distributions; application of probability in quality control; variable and attribute control charts; process capability studies; acceptance sampling; standard tables for sampling plans. Offered Fall Only

**TEC 314**  
**ELECTROMECHANICS**  
3, 2/3

Fundamental laws of electric circuits; DC and AC circuits, application to electric power systems and electronics industry; fundamentals of electrical machinery, introduction to three-phase systems; laboratory experiments with electrical circuits and devices. Offered Every Semester.

**TEC 319**  
**TECHNOLOGY AND VALUES**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Social and ethical impacts of technology; the often conflicting roles of historical and current creators and users of technology; examination of selected current technical-ethical issues of societal importance. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: TEC319W

**TEC 321**  
**MEASUREMENT SYSTEMS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: TEC 313. Theory and application of measurement; tolerancing, variable, and attribute measurement devices; gauge variation, automated measurement input equipment, and gauge control systems. Offered Fall Only

**TEC 323**  
**QUALITY IMPROVEMENT THROUGH DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: TEC 313. Various experimental designs applied to a manufacturing environment. One-, two-, and three-factor factorial designs; nested, partially nested, and repeated designs; simple and multiple linear regression techniques presented to enhance quality problem-solving ability. Offered Spring Only.

**TEC 351**  
**ENERGY SYSTEMS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: MAT 124 and PHY 107. Energy and power from sources through conversion systems and mechanisms to the application of power for manufacturing. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: TEC351W

**TEC 400**  
**MARKETING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Conceptual framework for marketing; the movement of goods and services through channels from source to consumer; product formulation; market research; prudent pricing; distribution channels; promotion systems. Industrial technology (manufacturing option) majors. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: TEC400W

**TEC 402**  
**ERGONOMICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. The interaction of people and machines; development and use of human factors information including sensory, cognitive, and psychomotor processes as they influence the design of displays, controls, and work space; environment and safety considerations necessary to achieve desired machine outputs. Offered Fall Only

**TEC 403**  
**SYSTEMS ANALYSIS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Fundamental concepts and analytical techniques of systems analysis; trends related to modeling, computer technology, feedback, and information systems; quantitative methods and

their use in decision making in practical situations involving industrial, managerial, and technological settings. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: TEC403W

**TEC 404**  
**INDUSTRIAL SYSTEMS APPLICATIONS**  
3, 2/3

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Investigation of management science and communication principles leading to a series of hands-on laboratory projects, case studies, and group problem-solving/decision-making activities; building positive management communications abilities as applied to the components of contemporary work settings; cultivation and personalization of leadership behaviors such as team building, coaching, and conflict resolution. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: TEC404W

**TEC 405**  
**MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY**  
3, 2/3

Prerequisites: TEC 312 and final semester senior status. Hands-on experience in the manufacturing cycle of a product from the engineering drawing stage through project and processing planning, prototype manufacture and testing; experience in setting time standards and taking time studies. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: TEC405W

**TEC 465**  
**SAFETY MANAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Upper-division status. Development of the industrial safety movement; psychology in accident prevention; appraisal of accident cost factors, severity, and frequency; job safety analysis and corrective measures; plant inspection and preventive maintenance; storage and handling of materials; fire prevention; education and training of employees. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: TEC465W

**TEC 488**  
**QUALITY INTERNSHIP**  
1-12, 3/0

Prerequisite: Completion of 12 credit hours in quality minor or all TEC-prefixed courses in industrial technology quality option. Analysis of a quality problem at a local manufacturing/ service organization on or off campus; evaluation is based on a formal written and oral report presentation. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: TEC488W

**TEC 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**TEC 497**  
**WORKSHOP**  
3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**TEC 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3, 0/0  
Offered Every Semester.

## TED - TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION

**TED 100**  
**INTRODUCTION TO TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Major status. An introduction to technology education for students considering a career as a public school technology teacher; provides information relating to core issues such as New York State Learning Standards, contemporary ideas and practices in the technology classroom; introduces and prepares students for the field service requirement. Offered Every Semester.

**TED 101  
RAPID VISUALIZATION**

3, 2/3

Basic conceptual and technical skills in technical drawing and illustration; basic drawing techniques from sketching and rapid visualization to rendering and 3-D computer modeling; lectures, demonstration, and practice; intended as a technology foundation course and as a pre-mechanical drawing and pre-CAD course. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: TEC100

**TED 123  
PRINCIPLES OF MANUFACTURING**

3, 2/3

Operative principles common to the majority of manufacturing industries; research and development, manufacturing, organization and management; industrial relations; engineering; production; labor; financial control; marketing; quality control. Presentations by leading industrialists. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: TEC123

**TED 253  
FUNDAMENTALS OF BOAT BUILDING**

3, 0/6

Prerequisite: DES 105. Fundamentals of boat design, lofting, and construction through lectures, demonstrations, and the construction of a small boat. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: TEC253

**TED 300  
CONSTRUCTION SYSTEMS**

3, 2/3

Exploration of habitable structures through hands-on laboratory experiences. For technology education majors and those who wish to meet certification requirements of New York for teaching technology education in the state's public schools. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: TEC300

**TED 320  
HISTORY AND THEORY OF WATERCRAFT DESIGN**

3, 3/0

Prerequisite: DES 215 or permission of instructor. A survey of the history and theory of naval architecture and watercraft design with special attention to the development of design solutions within specific cultural contexts; special emphasis on American small craft and local traditional designs. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: DES319

**TED 349  
COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS**

3, 2/3

Review of communication techniques throughout history; current techniques and modern communications programs and materials; broad spectrum of experiences with conversion and transfer of information from one form to another. Offered Fall Only  
Equivalent course: TEC349

**TED 360  
TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION METHODS AND EVALUATION**

3, 3/0

Prerequisites: OEC 301, OEC 302, and SPF 303. Basic principles and methods of teaching technology education subjects; strategies utilized in planning for instruction; strategies utilized in evaluating students, course content, and overall program; teaching and evaluating students with special needs; preparation of instructional materials. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: TED360W

**TED 361  
TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS**

3, 2/3

Energy/transportation systems focusing on the moving of people, materials, and products; types of transportation vehicles, energy and power, controls, careers; the effects of transportation systems on the environment and society. Course meets guidelines of the national and state professional associations regarding the systems approach to the technology education discipline. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: TEC361

**TED 450  
PROFESSIONAL SEMESTER**

6, 0/0

Prerequisites: CWP 102, BME/CTE 301, BME/CTE 302, SPF 303,, TED 360, EXE 372, EDU 416, minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5. Students must have completed 105 credit hours, including all 33 credit hours of approved technology core courses. Full-time assignment in a junior and/or senior high school as a student-teaching intern working with a supervising teacher and a college supervisor; seminars on campus and in public schools to study teaching techniques, organization, management, oral communication delivery and other aspects of teaching technology education; guided full-time teaching experience including the use of electronic recording to analyze teaching; participation in school and professional activities. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: TED450W

**TED 451  
PROFESSIONAL SEMESTER II**

6, 0/0

Prerequisites: SPF 303, BME 301 or CTE 301, BME 302 or CTE 302, and TED 360, EXE 372, EDU 416; minimum GPA of 2.5 in major coursework. Full-time assignment in a senior high school as a student-teaching intern working with a supervising teacher and a college supervisor; seminars on campus and in public schools to study teaching techniques, organization, management, and other aspects of teaching; full-time teaching experience including the use of videotape to analyze instructional performance; participation in schools and professional activities. Students must have completed a minimum of 105 credit hours, including all 33 credit hours of required technology core courses. Students must be prepared to accept assignment at any facility and may not enroll in any other college courses. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: TED451W

**TED 453  
WOOD/EPOXY BOATBUILDING**

3, 2/0

Prerequisite: DES 251. Theory and application of wood/epoxy boatbuilding materials and techniques through the construction of a wood/epoxy skiff. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: DES453

**TED 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT**

1-3, 0/0

**TED 497  
WORKSHOP**

3, 3/2

Offered Occasionally.

**TED 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY**

3-12, 0/0

## TFA - TELEVISION AND FILM ARTS

**TFA 189  
TOPIC COURSE**

3, 3/0

Topic course. Offered Occasionally.

**TFA 201  
INTRODUCTION TO TELEVISION AND FILM ARTS**

3, 3/0

Introduction to the history of storytelling and the various ways in which stories can be told today. Emphasis on television, film, theater, and other visual media. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: TVA201

**TFA 301  
TV AND FILM CRITICISM**

3, 3/0

Students study great directors and the screenplays they have produced, focusing on analyzing story structure, characters, and theme of screenplays that compose the established canon. Directors include Spielberg, Kubrick, Hitchcock, Wilder, Allen and Tarantino. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: TVA301

**TFA 389**  
**TOPIC COURSE**  
3, 3/0  
Topic course. Offered Occasionally.

**TFA 401**  
**PRODUCING SHORT FILMS I**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: TFA 301, TFA 304 and TFA 329. Students form virtual video production companies and work collaboratively with other students, alternately assuming the roles of writer, producer, director, and production crew. In the process, students develop the ability to assess their strengths, weaknesses, and interests. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: TVA401

**TFA 420**  
**PRODUCING SHORT FILMS II**  
3, 3/0  
Students function as true "auteurs" using advanced techniques to write, produce, direct, and edit their own single-camera short video project. Emphasis on the effectiveness of the story rather than production quality. Critiques from peers and instructors focus on developing storytelling skills. Offered Spring Only.

**TFA 450**  
**SENIOR PROJECT**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: TFA 420. Students write a short script, partner with other students (for acting and production services) and faculty, and bring their short scripts to life in a professional, multi-camera studio production. Final projects are shown in a public forum. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: TVA450

**TFA 460**  
**ADAPTATION**  
3, 3/0  
Students adapt literature for television or film. They choose a short story, poem, or other piece of literature and translate it into a short script. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: TVA460

**TFA 480**  
**ADVANCED DIRECTING/PRODUCING I**  
3, 3/0  
Students focus on directing the actor for a single-camera production. Each student directs short scenes from selected plays, then shoots a scene (single camera) as a final project. The class and students from other departments act as the "Acting Company." Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: TVA480

**TFA 481**  
**ADVANCED DIRECTING/PRODUCING II**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: TFA 480. Students direct a scene or series of scenes from a previously produced film, television program, or play and shoot it (multi-camera) as a final project. The class and students from other departments acts as the "Acting Company" and "Production Company." Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: TVA481

**TFA 495**  
**SPECIAL PROJECT**  
1-3, 0/0  
Equivalent course: TVA495

**TFA 499**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
3, 0/0

## THA - THEATER ARTS

**THA 106**  
**INTRODUCTION TO THEATER ARTS**  
3, 3/0; AR14  
Introduction to the art of theater from the process of creating to the elements of production, history, genres, and styles of the art form.

Attendance at live theater performance is required. Offered Every Semester.

**THA 107**  
**THEATER PERFORMANCE FOR NON-MAJORS**  
3, 2/2; AR14  
Prerequisite: Instructor permission. Participation in the rehearsal and performance of a Buffalo State College Theater Department production. Offered Occasionally.

**THA 189**  
**TOPICS COURSE**  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Occasionally.

**THA 200**  
**INTRODUCTION TO ACTING: THE ACTOR'S INSTRUMENT**  
3, 2/2  
Introduction to basic voice and speech practice. Develop skills and knowledge associated with freeing the natural voice and extending vocal range and physical capacity for sound, and develop awareness of the potential for articulate, precise, and expansive vocal and physical presence. Offered Every Semester.

**THA 216**  
**THEATER FUNDAMENTALS**  
3, 3/0; ARIF  
Introduction to the art of theater for department majors. Examines elements of production, history, genres, and styles of theater. Attendance at live theater performance required. Offered Fall Only.

**THA 218**  
**SCRIPT ANALYSIS I: PLAY READING**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: THA 216 or instructor permission. Pivotal plays, classic and modern, that have had an impact on theater. Play structure will be examined and analyzed. Attendance of live performances is required. Offered Spring Only.

**THA 222**  
**MOVEMENT I**  
3, 2/2  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of THA 200. Introduction to basic movement for actors. Develop skills and knowledge associated with organic physical practice and the range and physical capacity of the moving body, and develop awareness of the potential for precise and expansive actor presence.  
Equivalent course: THA260

**THA 232**  
**STAGE MANAGEMENT**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisites: THA 106 or THA 216 or Instructor Permission. Instruction of the student in the duties, responsibilities and techniques of a successful stage manager. Preparation of all materials needed to run a rehearsal and maintain a performance as the stage manager. Participation in one of the departmental productions to explore hands-on work and interactive experiences. Offered Alternate Years.

**THA 236**  
**DRAFTING FOR THE THEATER**  
3, 3/0  
Prerequisite: Instructor permission. A study of basic drafting principles as they relate to theatrical design. Computer-aided ground plans, elevations, and sections. Offered Occasionally.

**THA 226**  
**ACTING I**  
3, 2/2  
Introduction to the fundamental demands of the acting process. Student actors will engage in focus and concentration development; improvisation, scene work, and performance as they identify and develop themselves in the artistic process of acting. Offered Every Semester.

**THA 227**  
**ACTING II: SCENE STUDY**  
3, 2/2  
Prerequisite: Instructor Permission or THA 226. The fundamental demands of preparing, rehearsing, and performing scenes from

contemporary plays. Student actors will focus on character development, research, and script analysis as they synthesize concepts from THA 226. Apply previously learned acting skills to the preparation, rehearsal, and performance scenes. Students will further identify themselves as young theater artists and their personal place in the creative process of making theater. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: THA326

**THA 230  
THEATER PRACTICUM I**  
1, 0/3

Laboratory experience in the preparation of costumes, scenery, lighting, or props for departmental theater production. Offered Every Semester.

**THA 231  
THEATER PRACTICUM II**  
1, 0/3

Laboratory experience as a run-crew member for a departmental theater production. Offered Every Semester.

**THA 234  
THEATER DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY**  
3, 1/4

Technical elements of costume, scenery, and lighting design; participation in at least one preparation or run-crew for performing arts production. Offered Fall Only.

Equivalent course: THA208

**THA 235  
COSTUME CONSTRUCTION I**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: THA 234. The foundation of costume construction. Basic costuming from the ground up with emphasis on period construction, theatrical techniques, and nonconventional methods used in theater, dance, and screen through vocabulary, demonstration, and hands-on production. Offered Fall Only.

**THA 245  
STAGE COMBAT I**  
3, 2/1

The study of unarmed stage combat techniques, the creation and performance of choreographed fight scenes, physical control and safety. This course is the first of three required for Society of American Fight Directors Actor/Combatant certification.

**THA 300  
VOICE AND MOVEMENT II**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: THA 200 and THA 226. Intermediate voice and movement course for actors, integrates previously learned voice and movement vocabularies with a variety of acting styles. Introduction of the International Phonetic Alphabet and the General American accent. Offered Spring Only.

Equivalent course: THA320

**THA 316  
SCRIPT ANALYSIS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: THA 106 or THA 216 and CWP 102. Analysis of dramatic works for structure, theme and style. Offered Fall Only.

**THA 317  
THEATRE HISTORY: ANCIENT TO BAROQUE**  
3, 3/0; WC14

Origins and development of physical theater and theater literature from the ancient period to the baroque period; its function in society and its historical context in both Western and global civilizations. Students examine how theater as an art form is a reflection of or reaction to the socioeconomic, scientific, political, philosophical, and other artistic forms of its surroundings. Students attend live performance. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: THA317W

**THA 318  
THEATER HISTORY: BAROQUE TO MODERN**  
3, 3/0; WCIF

Prerequisites: Majors Only and THA 106 or THA 216. The origins and development of physical theater and theater literature from the baroque period to contemporary theater; its function in society and its historical context in both Western and global civilizations. Students read plays and

examine how theater as an art form is a reflection of or reaction to the socioeconomic, scientific, political, philosophical, and other artistic forms of its surroundings. Students attend live performances. Offered Spring Only.

**THA 325  
THE BUSINESS OF PERFORMING ARTS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: THA 106 or THA 216 or Instructor Permission. Comprehensive overview of the numerous aspects of business relating to the performing arts of drama, dance and music. Offered Fall Only.  
Equivalent course: PAR325

**THA 327  
ACTING III: STYLES**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: THA 227 or Audition. Apply previously learned acting skills to a variety of acting styles in a variety of environments. Student actors will specifically address the demands of physically, intellectually, and emotionally adapting their acting and artistic process. Student actors will also be expected to further define and identify themselves in each new style. Offered Fall Only.

**THA 328  
VOICE ACTING FOR ANIMATION AND VIDEO GAMES**  
3, 2/1

Prerequisites: THA 200 and THA 226. A studio class focusing on voice acting, developing vocal quality and characterization for a variety of genre and media.

**THA 329  
ACTING IV: SOLO SHOW**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: THA 327 and THA 350, or Instructor Permission. Advanced acting course involving the creation and performance of solo work. Students apply previous theater training in script analysis, directing, rehearsal practices and performance. Offered Occasionally.

**THA 330  
THEATER PRACTICUM III**  
1, 0/3

Prerequisite: THA 231. Laboratory experience as a crew leader for a departmental theater production. Offered Every Semester.

**THA 331  
THEATER PRACTICUM IV**  
1, 0/3

Prerequisite: THA 330. Laboratory experience in the student's area of specialization for a departmental theater production. Offered Every Semester.

**THA 332  
PERIOD STYLES FOR THE THEATER**  
3, 3/0; WC14

Prerequisite: Junior or Senior status. A survey of style from early civilization to the present day. Students identify and describe characteristics of architecture and fashion from a variety of viewpoints. From Ancient Egypt through the 20th century visual information is evaluated based on historical roots and evolution. The course provides the vocabulary and identification of period style necessary to examine and evaluate the translation of a period style to the stage or screen. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: THA315

**THA 333  
SCENE PAINTING**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: College-level arts course or upper-division status. Basic scene-painting techniques applicable to theater, film, and video production; hands-on exploration; creating full-scale painted scenery from scaled drawings; paint mixing; faux finishes, including marble, wood grain, brick, and stone; and specialty paint finishes. Offered Occasionally.

**THA 334  
COSTUME CONSTRUCTION II**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: THA 235. Continuation of Costume Construction I. Advanced costuming techniques emphasizing dyeing, painting, footwear/hosiery, undergarments, accessories, and hat and wig

construction as they apply to theater, dance, opera, film, and television.  
Offered Occasionally.

**THA 335  
COSTUME DESIGN FOR THEATER**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: THA 234 or Instructor Permission. Introduction to costume design for a variety of period and contemporary genres; script analysis, design theory, historical research, rendering skills, fabric selections. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: THA311

**THA 336  
LIGHTING TECHNIQUES**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: THA 234 or Instructor Permission. Introduction to lighting design for theater, dance, studio, and industrial applications; principles of optical systems, stage lighting equipment, color media, electricity, control systems, stage lighting, history, and the McCandless stage lighting system; assigned practical experience required. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: THA312

**THA 337  
SET DESIGN I**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: THA 234 or Instructor Permission. Introduction to theatrical set design: basic design components of line, form, mass, composition, balance, color, and texture as they relate to set design; script analysis, research, color theory, drafting techniques, and mechanical perspective drawing. Offered Alternate Years.  
Equivalent course: DES318

**THA 338  
DIGITAL DESIGN MEDIA FOR THEATER**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: Instructor Permission. Introduction to fundamental skills in area current area-specific software programs for the realization and presentation of theatrical designs. Offered Alternate Years.

**THA 340  
PLAYWRITING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: THA 316W or Instructor Permission. Students will use research, script analysis and writing skills to develop and refine the script for a stage or screenplay. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent courses: ENG340, THA319, THA340W

**THA 345  
STAGE COMBAT II**  
3, 2/1

Prerequisite: THA 245 Stage Combat I or Instructor Permission. The study of weapon specific stage combat techniques, performing choreographed fight scenes with the single weapon. This is the second of three courses required for Society of American Fight Directors Actor/Combatant certification.

**THA 346  
STAGE COMBAT III**  
3, 2/1

Prerequisite: THA 345 Stage Combat II or Instructor Permission. Multiple weapon Stage Combat techniques with an emphasis on choreography and application for stage and screen. This is the Third of three courses required for Society of American Fight Directors Actor/Combatant certification.

**THA 350  
DIRECTING I**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisites: THA 316W and THA 227 or THA 234, or Instructor Permission. Examination of the theater director's craft and responsibilities through lecture and hands-on projects. Offered Fall Only.

**THA 370  
STAGE MAKEUP**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: THA 234 or Instructor Permission. Principles and techniques of theatrical makeup application and design. Offered Alternate Years.

**THA 400  
VOICE AND MOVEMENT III**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: THA 300. Advanced study of physical, vocal and phonetic skills as they apply to stage and screen. Offered Spring Only.  
Equivalent course: THA322

**THA 416  
SEMINAR IN THEATER ARTS**  
1, 1/0

Prerequisite: 24 credits in THA with Senior status or Instructor Permission. Development of skills including defining professional and personal goals, sharpening of critical capacities, and creating and sharing a portfolio or audition presentation. Offered Fall Only.

**THA 418  
CREATIVE DRAMATICS**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: Instructor Permission. History, philosophy, methods, and materials of informal playmaking with children; observation and participation. Offered Alternate Years.

**THA 421  
BLACK DRAMA IN AMERICA**  
3, 3/0

Thematic and technical development of black American drama. Offered Occasionally.

**THA 426  
ADVANCED ACTING**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: THA 327. Styles, periods, and methods of acting. Offered Occasionally.

**THA 435  
COSTUME DESIGN II**  
3, 3/0

Prerequisite: THA 335 or permission of instructor. Advanced studies in costume design and rendering techniques; drawing skills necessary. Design and construction project for performing arts production required. Offered Occasionally.  
Equivalent course: THA411

**THA 437  
SET DESIGN II**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisites: DES 318/THA 337 or permission of instructor. Continuation of DES 318/THA 337. Intensive exploration of advanced set-design techniques; continued development of set design skills, with concentration on different performance venues, model building techniques, portfolio-quality work, and presentation styles; advanced scenic considerations with the limits of budget, stage space, and technical support. Offered Occasionally.

**THA 450  
DIRECTING II**  
3, 2/2

Prerequisite: THA 350. Practical application of directing theory and technique through class scenes and the public performance of a one-act play. Offered Spring Only.

**THA 470  
ENSEMBLE THEATER**  
1-3, 3-9/0

Prerequisite: Audition. Examination of ensemble theatrical production through preparation and performance of plays. Offered Every Semester.  
Equivalent course: THA407

**THA 488  
INTERNSHIP**  
1-12, 0/0

Prerequisites: Upper-division status and permission of instructor. Supervised field experience in a professional setting for students who have completed extensive academic preparation in the discipline; 50 hours of fieldwork in theater per credit. Offered Every Semester.



THA 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT  
1-3, 0/0  
Offered Every Semester.

THA 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
3-12, 0/0  
Offered Every Semester.

## UNC - UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

UNC 100  
MASTERING THE ACADEMIC ENVIRONMENT  
3, 3/0  
Strategies and skills for academic success at Buffalo State. Overview of the structure and benefits of a liberal arts education. Introduction to critical thinking. Application of critical thinking skills to various dimensions of college life to develop skills and increase likelihood of success.  
Equivalent courses: SPF207, INS207

UNC 101  
LEARNING COMMUNITY INTEGRATED HOUR  
1, 1/0  
Integral aspect of each learning community; provides students the framework to see connections among seemingly disparate courses and to make connections across disciplines. Faculty and students explore the theme of the learning community, integrate course material, and relate both to their lives outside of the classroom.  
Equivalent course: INS101

UNC 111  
CAREER PLANNING IN THEORY AND PRACTICE  
1, 1/0  
Multiple theories of career decision making processes. Includes lecture, discussion, and small-group activities. Students construct long-and short-term goals to assist them in the career-planning process.

UNC 120  
READING AND STUDY STRATEGIES  
1-3, 1-3/0  
Competency-based course designed to improve students' college reading and study skills. Includes lecture and laboratory work.  
Equivalent course: INS120

UNC 150  
ADVANCED READING AND STUDY STRATEGIES  
3, 3/0  
Strategies for effective learning; study, note-taking, and examination strategies; time management; preparing research papers.  
Equivalent course: EDU150

UNC 189  
TOPIC COURSE  
1-9, 0/0  
TOPIC COURSE

## WGS - WOMEN AND GENDER STUDIES

WGS 101  
INTRODUCTION TO WOMEN AND GENDER STUDIES  
3, 3/0; DI14  
Prerequisites: None. Gender as a social construction that influences women and men and intersects with other social categories. Introduction to feminist theories. How gender affects childhood experiences, education, employment, family, bodies, and violence. Portrayal of gender in art, literature, and media. Gender in the social and natural sciences. Current issues related to women and gender. Offered Every Semester.

WGS 212  
FEMINIST THEORY  
3, 3/0  
Background in feminist social theory and changes in feminism over time. Introduction to theoretical analysis from a feminist perspective. Offered Every Semester.

Equivalent course: SOC212

WGS 488  
INTERNSHIP  
1-12, 3/0  
Prerequisite: Approval of the faculty supervisor. Supervised field experience in a variety of settings to supplement classroom instruction.  
Offered Every Semester.

WGS 495  
SPECIAL PROJECT  
1-3, 0/0  
Prerequisite: Faculty supervisor permission. Research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered Every Semester.

WGS 499  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
3-12, 0/0  
Prerequisite: Faculty adviser permission. Offered Every Semester.

# ADMINISTRATION

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Charles J. Naughton, '85  
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Joel Pierre-Louis, Secretary of the University

Lori Mould  
President, Student Assembly

# FACULTY

## SUNY Distinguished Teaching Professors

Andrea Guiati, Ph.D., Muriel A. Howard Honors Program Director,  
Modern and Classical Languages Department (2009)

*Date indicates year award received.*

## SUNY Distinguished Service Professors

David A. Carson, Ph.D., History and Social Studies Education  
Department (2010)

*Date indicates year award received.*

## SUNY Distinguished Professors

Ann C. Colley, Ph.D., English Department (2009)

*Date indicates year award received.*

## Anthropology Department

Lisa Marie Anselmi, Ph.D., *University of Toronto*, Chair and Associate  
Professor (2004)

Lydia M. Fish, Ph.D., *Indiana University*, Professor (1967)

Dennis L. Gaffin, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Professor (1989)

Kimberly L. Hart, Ph.D., *Indiana University*, Associate Professor (2007)

Susan E. Maguire, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor  
(2004)

Julie A. Wieczkowski, Ph.D., *University of Georgia*, Associate Professor  
(2008)

## Art Conservation Department

Patrick C. Ravines, M.L.S., *Columbia University*, Director and Associate  
Professor (2010)

Juan Jiu Chen, C.A.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Professor (2012)

James F. Hamm, M.A., *SUNY Oneonta*, Professor (1986)

Rebecca Ploeger, Ph.D., *Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico*,  
Assistant Professor (2014)

Aaron N. Shugar, Ph.D., *University College London*, Andrew W. Mellon  
Professorship (2006)

Jonathan L. Thornton, M.A., *SUNY Oneonta*, Professor (1983)

Judith C. Walsh, M.A., *SUNY Oneonta*, Professor (2005)

## Art Education Department

Michael E. Parks, Ed.D., *Ball State University*, Chair and Professor  
(1981)

Lucy Andrus, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Professor (1982)

Michelle S. Bae, Ph.D., *University of Illinois*, Assistant Professor (2010)

Cheryl M. Hamilton, Ph.D., *University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee*,  
Associate Professor (1999)

Katherine B. Hartman, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor,  
SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching (1980)

Shirley Hayes, Ph.D., *Pennsylvania State University*, Associate Professor  
(2005)

Candace P. Masters, M.F.A., *Catholic University of America*, Associate  
Professor (2008)

Alice C. Pennisi, Ed.D., *Teachers College-Columbia University*,  
Associate Professor (2005)

Joseph R. Piccillo, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Professor (1967)

John F. Siskar, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor and  
Director, Center for Excellence in Urban and Rural Education (1992)

## Biology Department

I. Martha Skerrett, Ph.D., *Flinders University*, Chair and Associate  
Professor (2005)

Douglas P. Easton, Ph.D., *University of Iowa*, Professor (1977)

Amy M. McMillan, Ph.D., *University of Kansas*, Associate Professor  
(2003)

Christopher M. Pennuto, Ph.D., *University of Kansas*, Professor (2003)

Alicia Perez-Fuentetaja, Ph.D., College of Environmental Sciences,  
Associate Professor (2006)

Gary W. Pettibone, Ph.D., *Bowling Green State University*, Professor  
(1986)

Daniel L. Potts, Ph.D., *University of Arizona*, Associate Professor (2007)

Howard P. Riessen, Ph.D., *Yale University*, Professor (1988)

Randal J. Snyder, Ph.D., *University of California*, Davis, Professor (1990)

Edward A. Standora, Ph.D., *University of Georgia*, Professor (1985)

Gregory J. Wadsworth, Ph.D., *North Carolina State University*, Associate  
Professor (1992)

Robert J. Warren II, Ph.D., *University of Georgia*, Assistant Professor  
(2012)

Thomas D. White, Ph.D., *University of California*, Los Angeles, Professor  
(1991)

## Business Department

Michael J. Littman, Ph.D., *Ohio State University*, Chair and Associate  
Professor (1986)

Solochidi oL Ahiarah, Ph.D., *University of Pittsburgh*, Associate  
Professor (1990)

John L. DeNisco, M.B.A., *Canisius College*, Associate Professor (1982)

Daniel E. Gaygen, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor  
(2009)

Uma G. Gupta, Ph.D., *University of Central Florida*, Professor (2007)

Joseph M. Kelly, J.D., *Northern Illinois University*, Professor (1990)

Christine A. Lai, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2007)

Edward J. Marecki, M.S., *Canisius College*, Lecturer (2005)

S. Diane McFarland, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2002)  
Daniel S. Ricigliano, M.B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (1979)  
Benjamin D. Sackmary, Ph.D., *University of Massachusetts*, Professor (1988)  
Lynne M. Scalia, M.B.A., *Niagara University*, Associate Professor (1983)

## Career and Technical Education

N. John Popovich, Ed.D., *Wayne State University*, Chair and Associate Professor (1974)

## Center for Excellence in Urban and Rural Education

John F. Siskar, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Director and Associate Professor (1992)  
Kathy L. Wood, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor and Associate Dean, School of Education (2001)

## Center for Health and Social Research

William F. Wiczorek, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Director and Professor, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Scholarship and Creative Activities (1997)

## Chemistry Department

M. Scott Goodman, Ph.D., *Arizona State University*, Chair and Associate Professor (1996)  
Zeki Al-Saigh, Ph.D., *University of Birmingham*, Professor (2002)  
Kimberly A. Bagley, Ph.D., *University of Illinois*, Professor (1993)  
William S. Durfee, Ph.D., *Case Western Reserve University*, Professor (1995)  
Gregory W. Ebert, Ph.D., *University of Nebraska*, Professor (1985)  
Jinseok Heo, Ph.D., *Texas A & M University*, Assistant Professor (2009)  
Joonyeong Kim, Ph.D., *Texas A & M University*, Associate Professor (2005)  
Alexander Y. Nazarenko, Ph.D., *Kiev State University*, Associate Professor (2000)  
Maria D. Pacheco, Ph.D., *University of Puerto Rico*, Associate Professor (1985)  
Douglas A. Ridolfi, M.S., *San Francisco State University*, Coordinator of Forensic Chemistry (2012)  
Mark W. Severson, Ph.D., *University of Minnesota*, Professor and Dean, School of Natural and Social Sciences (2008)

## Coaching and Physical Education

Stephen E. Schwartz, Ph.D., *Ohio State University*, Professor (1974)

## Communication Department

Joseph J. Marren Jr., M.A., *St. Bonaventure University*, Chair and Associate Professor (1997)  
Bruce G. Bryski, Ph.D., *Pennsylvania State University*, Associate Professor (1983)  
Paul J. DeWald, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1967)  
Annemarie Franczyk, Ed.D., *D'Youville College*, Associate Professor (1992)  
Ruth B. Goldman, M.F.A., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2013)  
Jack V. Karlis, Ph.D., *University of South Carolina Union*, Assistant Professor (2013)  
Marguerite E. Knowles, M.F.A., *Temple University*, Associate Professor (2006)

Ann Liao, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2008)  
Thomas R. McCray, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1980)  
Michael I. Niman, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Professor (2002)  
Seth A. Oyer, Ph.D., *University of Florida*, Assistant Professor (2012)  
William E. Raffel, J.D., Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1997)  
Louis V. Rera, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1999)  
Deborah A. Silverman, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2005)  
Ronald D. Smith, M.S., *Syracuse University*, Professor (1990)

## Computer Information Systems Department

William Lin, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Chair and Associate Professor (1984)  
Sarhani Banerjee, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2000)  
Robert A. Barone, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2000)  
Michael P. Barry, M.S., *Nova Southeastern University*, Lecturer (2002)  
John T. Favata, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1997)  
Steven E. Gareau, Ph.D., *Mississippi State University*, Professor (2005)  
Ruth X. Guo, Ph.D., *University of British Columbia*, Associate Professor (2007)  
Neal M. Mazur, Ph.D., *Arizona State University*, Associate Professor (2002)  
Ramona R. Santa Maria, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (1999)  
Barbara A. Sherman, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2007)

## Criminal Justice Department

Michael A. Cretacci, Ph.D., *University at Albany*, Chair and Associate Professor (2006)  
Jill M. D'Angelo, Ph.D., *American University*, Associate Professor (2007)  
Shashi M. Gayadeen, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2005)  
James R. Gillham, Ph.D., *University of Illinois*, Professor (1977)  
Scott L. Johnson, Ph.D., *Pennsylvania State University*, Associate Professor and Dean, University College (1994)  
Dae-Young Kim, Ph.D., *University of Nebraska*, Assistant Professor (2012)  
Melissa A. Menasco, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2013)  
Scott W. Phillips, Ph.D., *University at Albany*, Associate Professor (2001)  
James J. Sobol, Ph.D., *University at Albany*, Associate Professor (2008)  
John H. L. Song, Ph.D., *University of California, Irvine*, Professor (1988)  
Elizabeth Szockyj, Ph.D., *University of California, Irvine*, Associate Professor (1991)  
JawJeong Wu, Ph.D., *University of Nebraska*, Assistant Professor (2009)

## Design Department

Jorg Schnier, M.A., *Dresden University of Technology*, Chair and Associate Professor (2002)  
Jozef Bajus, M.F.A., *Academy of Fine Arts and Design, Bratislava (Slovakia)*, Associate Professor (2002)  
Stanley K. Friesen, M.F.A., *Fort Hays State University*, Associate Professor (2000)  
Sun Hwa Kim, M.F.A., *Savannah College of Art and Design*, Associate Professor (2008)  
Tara J. Nahabetian, M.F.A., *Kent State University*, Associate Professor (2002)

Brent D. Patterson, M.F.A., *Washington State University*, Assistant Professor (2013)  
Richard J. Ross, M.F.A., *University of Connecticut*, Associate Professor (1995)  
Stephen F. Saracino, M.F.A., *Kent State University*, Professor (1981)  
Colleen Toledano, M.F.A., *Ohio University*, Assistant Professor (2013)  
Carol A. Townsend, M.F.A., *Ohio University*, Associate Professor (2000)  
Robert L. Wood, M.F.A., *Indiana State University*, Professor (1987)

## Dietetics and Nutrition Department

Suk Y. Oh, Ph.D., *Colorado State University*, Chair and Professor (1995)  
Tina M. Colaizzo-Anas, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1997)  
Carol A. DeNysschen, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2008)  
Marie M. Murray, M.S., *Emory University*, Lecturer (2012)  
Dennis K. Ponton, Ph.D., *West Virginia University*, Professor and Provost of SUNY Buffalo State (1977)  
Tejaswini Rao, Ph.D., *Pennsylvania State University*, Associate Professor and Didactic Program Director (1976)

## Earth Sciences and Science Education Department

Gary S. Solar, Ph.D., *University of Maryland*, Chair and Associate Professor, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching (2000)  
Richard J. Batt, Ph.D., *University of Colorado*, Associate Professor (1989)  
Elisa T. Bergslien, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2002)  
Robin Lee Harris, Ph.D., *University of Iowa*, Associate Professor (1997)  
Catherine Lange, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2007)  
Bettina Martinez-Hackert, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2004)  
Jude S. Sabato, Ph.D., *University of Chicago*, Assistant Professor (2008)  
Jill K. Singer, Ph.D., *Rice University*, Professor and Director of Undergraduate Research, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Scholarship and Creative Activities (1986)  
Kevin K. Williams, Ph.D., *Arizona State University*, Associate Professor (2006)  
Joseph L. Zawicki, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2002)

## Economics and Finance Department

Theodore F. Byrley, Ph.D., *University of Cincinnati*, Chair and Associate Professor, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching (1984)  
Susan M. Davis, Ph.D., *New School for Social Research*, Associate Professor (1985)  
Bruce L. Fisher, J.D., *University at Buffalo*, Visiting Professor and Director, Center for Economic and Policy Studies (2008)  
Frederick G. Floss, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Professor (1983)  
William T. Ganley, Ph.D., *University of California*, Berkeley, Professor (1972)  
Curtis Haynes Jr., Ph.D., *University of Massachusetts*, Associate Professor (1993)  
Tae-Hee Jo, Ph.D., *University of Missouri*, Associate Professor (2007)  
Victor Kasper Jr., Ph.D., *Rutgers University*, Associate Professor (2001)  
Yung M. Kim, J.D./Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Professor (1968)  
Joelle J. Leclaire, Ph.D., *University of Missouri*, Associate Professor (2004)  
Xingwang Qian, Ph.D., *University of California*, Santa Cruz, Associate Professor (2008)

Ted P. Schmidt, Ph.D., *University of California*, Riverside, Associate Professor (1990)

## E. H. Butler Library

Maryruth F. Glogowski, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Librarian and Associate Vice President for Library and Instructional Technology (1975)  
Marc D. Bayer, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Librarian (2007)  
Katherine S. Bertel, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Senior Assistant Librarian (2013)  
Donna J. Davidoff, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Librarian and Assistant Director, Information Commons (1987)  
Daniel M. Dilandro, M.L.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Associate Librarian and College Archivist (2006)  
Jeremy J. Floyd, M.L.S., *Indiana University*, Senior Assistant Librarian and Processing Archivist (2013)  
Marianne Foley, M.L.S., *University at Southern California*, Associate Librarian (2001)  
Ken Fujiuchi, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Librarian (2005)  
Leah M. Galka, M.L.S., *Syracuse University*, Senior Assistant Librarian (2013)  
Eugene J. Harvey, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Senior Assistant Librarian (2012)  
Constance C. Hsu, M.L.S., *Emporia State University*, Associate Librarian (1966)  
Maureen A. Lindstrom, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Librarian and Associate Director, Information Commons, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Librarianship (1986)  
Marianne D. Muha, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Librarian (2001)  
Amy D. Rockwell, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Librarian (1986)  
Wanda M. Slawinska, M.L.S., *Syracuse University*, Associate Librarian (1973)

## Elementary Education and Reading Department

Nancy A. Chicola, Ph.D., *University of Colorado*, Chair and Associate Professor (2000)  
Rosemary Arioli M.S., *SUNY Brockport*, Lecturer (1999)  
Maria A. Ceprano, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Professor (1997)  
Mary C. Cummings, M.A., *University of Redlands*, Lecturer (2006)  
Leslie K. Day, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Lecturer (1990)  
Pixita M. del Prado Hill, Ed.D., *Harvard University*, Associate Professor (1999)  
Carla M. DiChristina, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Lecturer (1999)  
Ellen S. Friedland, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1999)  
Keli A. Garas-York, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2006)  
David R. Henry, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1999)  
Jevon D. Hunter, Ph.D., *University of California*, Los Angeles, Assistant Professor (2010)  
Laura J. Klenk, Ph.D., *University of Michigan*, Assistant Professor (2009)  
Peter W. Loehr, Ph.D., *Kent State University*, Associate Professor (1996)  
Dianne S. McCarthy, Ed.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2005)  
Wendy McLeish, M.S.Ed., *Wheelock College*, Lecturer (2001)  
Nanci M. Monaco, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2000)  
Hibajene Shandomo, Ph.D., *Andrews University*, Associate Professor (2000)  
Christopher T. Shively, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2001)

Coralee S. Smith, Ph.D., *University of Missouri*, Associate Professor (1999)  
Christine L. Tredo, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Lecturer (2002)  
Kim S. Truesdell, Ed.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2002)  
Jing Zhang, Ph.D., *University of Toronto*, Assistant Professor (2010)

## Engineering Technology Department

James Mayrose, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Chair and Associate Professor (1999)  
D. Steven Barker, Ph.D., *University of Wyoming*, Associate Professor (1995)  
Mohan S. Devgun, Ph.D., *Birmingham University*, Professor (1990)  
John J. Earshen, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1980)  
Slade Gellin, Ph.D., *Harvard University*, Professor (1999)  
Stephanie R. Goldberg, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Professor (1990)  
Clarke W. Greene, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Lecturer (2000)  
Ilya Y. Grinberg, Ph.D., *Moscow Civil Engineering Institute*, Professor (1995)  
Anthony J. Hotchkiss, Ph.D., *Southampton University at England*, Professor (1994)  
David J. Kukulka, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Professor (1982)  
Steve M. Macho, Ed.D., *West Virginia University*, Associate Professor (2006)  
James M. Shea, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Associate Professor (1967)  
Richard A. Stempniak, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1974)

## English Department

Lorna L. Perez, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Acting Chair and Associate Professor (2008)  
Barish Ali, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2006)  
David N. Ben-Merre, Ph.D., *Brown University*, Associate Professor (2008)  
Lisa Berglund, Ph.D., *University of Virginia*, Interim Associate Dean for the School of Arts and Humanities, and Professor (2001)  
Timothy J. Bryant, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2011)  
James E. Cercone, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor and Coordinator of English Education (2011)  
Kim K. Chinquee, M.F.A., *University of Illinois*, Associate Professor (2008)  
Ann C. Colley, Ph.D., *University of Chicago*, SUNY Distinguished Professor (1985)  
Adrienne M. Costello, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2006)  
Heidi E. Dietz Faletti, Ph.D., *University of California, Berkeley*, Associate Professor (1984)  
Mark K. Fulk, Ph.D., *Miami University of Ohio*, Associate Professor (2001)  
Theresa A. Harris-Tigg, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2006)  
Michele Ninacs, Ph.D., *Indiana University*, Assistant Professor and Writing Program Director (2001)  
Kevin Railey, Ph.D., *SUNY Stony Brook*, Professor and Associate Provost and Dean, Graduate School, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Scholarship and Creative Activities (1991)  
Peter J. Ramos, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2005)  
Jennifer D. Ryan, Ph.D., *University of Iowa*, Associate Professor (2005)  
Karen Sands-O'Connor, Ph.D., *University of Wales*, Professor (1997)  
Aimable Twagilimana, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Professor (1995)  
Ralph L. Wahlstrom, Ph.D., *Michigan Technological University*, Professor (1997)

## Exceptional Education Department

Kevin J. Miller, Ed.D., *West Virginia University*, Chair and Professor (2006)  
Shannon E. Budin, Ph.D., *Pennsylvania State University*, Associate Professor (2005)  
Kathy R. Doody, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Professor (2004)  
Warren L. Gleckel, Ph.D., *Syracuse University*, Associate Professor (1975)  
Theresa M. Janczak, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2005)  
Lawrence J. Maheady, Ph.D., *University of Pittsburgh*, Horace Mann Endowed Chair (2013)  
Michaelene M. Meger, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1993)  
Angela L. Patti, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2012)  
David J. Pomerantz, Ph.D., *University of Illinois*, Associate Professor (1977)  
Mark P. Posluszny, Ed.D., *University of Kentucky*, Associate Professor (1985)  
Lisa A. Rafferty, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2007)  
Sharon L. Raimondi, Ph.D., *American University*, Professor (1990)  
Awilda Ramos Zagarrigo, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2008)  
Raquel J. Schmidt, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2001)  
Krista M. Vince Garland, Ph.D., *University of Central Florida*, Assistant Professor (2012)  
Jennifer M. Westover, Ph.D., *University of Oregon*, Assistant Professor (2010)

## Fine Arts Department

Philip B. Ogle, M.F.A., *Maryland Institute College of Art*, Chair and Professor (2010)  
Sylvia D. Bakos, Ph.D., *Rutgers University*, Associate Professor (1990)  
Harriet Blitzer, Ph.D., *Indiana University*, Professor (1997)  
Frances M. Gage, Ph.D., *Johns Hopkins University*, Assistant Professor (2008)  
Anthony P. Gorny, M.F.A., *Yale University*, Associate Professor (2001)  
Sarah B. Hinderliter, Ph.D., *Columbia University*, Assistant Professor (2008)  
Lin Xia Jiang, M.F.A., *University of Utah*, Professor (1995)  
Leslie R. Krims, M.F.A., *Pratt Institute*, Professor (1969)  
Joseph A. Miller, M.F.A., *Southern Illinois University*, Associate Professor (1997)  
Kenneth P. Payne, M.F.A., *University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee*, Professor (1990)

## Geography and Planning Department

Kelly M. Frothingham, Ph.D., *University of Illinois*, Chair and Associate Professor (2000)  
Camille A. Holmgren, Ph.D., *University of Arizona*, Associate Professor (2007)  
Kimberley N. Irvine, Ph.D., *McMaster University*, Professor (1988)  
Jason C. Knight, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2011)  
Wende A. Mix, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2004)  
Tao Tang, Ph.D., *University of Wisconsin*, Associate Professor (1998)  
Vida Vanchan, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2006)  
Stephen J. Vermette, Ph.D., *McMaster University*, Professor (1993)  
Veryan G. Vermette, M.S., *McMaster University*, Lecturer (1993)

William F. Wieczorek, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Professor and Director, Center for Health and Social Research, SUNY Chancellor's Award of Excellence in Scholarship (1997)

## Health and Wellness Department

Scott W. Roberts, Ed.D., *Brigham Young University*, Chair and Professor (1986)

## Higher Education Administration

Kimberly A. Kline, Ph.D., *Indiana University*, Chair and Associate Professor (2007)

Wanda M. Davis, Ph.D., *Pennsylvania State University*, Professor (1995)

Carmen M. McCallum, Ph.D., *University of Michigan*, Assistant Professor (2013)

Amy B. Wilson, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2012)

## History and Social Studies Education Department

Andrew D. Nicholls, Ph.D., *University of Guelph*, Chair and Professor (1996)

John D. Abromeit, Ph.D., *University of California, Berkeley*, Associate Professor (2009)

Daniel M. Blum, M.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Lecturer (2002)

David A. Carson, Ph.D., *Texas Christian University*, Professor, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching (1983)

Bridget M. Chesterton, Ph.D., *SUNY Stony Brook*, Associate Professor (2007)

Cynthia A. Conides, Ph.D., *Columbia University*, Associate Professor (2000)

Martin F. Ederer, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1998)

Christianna D. Fryar, Ph.D., *Princeton University*, Assistant Professor (2013)

Jill M. Gradwell, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2004)

Michael C. Lazich, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1997)

Kenneth S. Mernitz, Ph.D., *University of Missouri*, Associate Professor (1985)

Albert L. Michaels, Ph.D., *University of Pennsylvania*, Professor (2009)

William I. Mitchell, Ph.D., *University of Missouri*, Associate Professor (1991)

York A. Norman, Ph.D., *Georgetown University*, Associate Professor (2007)

Kenneth J. Orosz, Ph.D., *SUNY Binghamton*, Associate Professor (2008)

Misty D. Rodeheaver, Ed.D., *West Virginia University*, Assistant Professor (2010)

## Hospitality and Tourism Department

Kevin F. Mulcahy, Ed.D., *University of California, Los Angeles*, Chair, Associate Professor (1992)

Stephen C. Burgeson, Ed.M., *University at Buffalo*, Lecturer (1996)

Rebecca Dowsey, M.S.Ed., *Niagara University*, Lecturer (2002)

Chenchen Huang, Ph.D., *University of Florida*, Associate Professor (2008)

Kathleen M. O'Brien, Ed.M., *University at Buffalo*, Lecturer and Campus House Director (1989)

Lori L. Till, Ed.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1985)

## Interior Design Department

Jorg Schnier, M.A., *Dresden University of Technology*, Chair and Associate Professor (2002)

Eric R. Dolph, M.Arch, *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2013)

Terry Postero, M.F.A., *University of Georgia*, Professor (1993)

Bhakti Sharma, M.S., *Arizona State University*, Assistant Professor (2009)

Barry R. Yavener, M.F.A., *Rochester Institute of Technology*, Professor (1985)

## International Center for Studies in Creativity

Gerard J. Puccio, Ph.D., *University of Manchester*, Chair and Professor (1990)

Selcuk Acar, Ph.D., *University of Georgia*, Assistant Professor (2013)

Cynthia Burnett, Ph.D., *University of Toronto*, Assistant Professor (2000)

John F. Cabra, Ph.D., *University of Manchester*, Associate Professor (2005)

Jon Michael Fox, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Lecturer (1997)

Susan M. Keller-Mathers, Ed.D., *Argosy University*, Associate Professor (1990)

## Mathematics Department

Hongliang Xu, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Chair and Associate Professor (2009)

Saziye Bayram, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2006)

Valentin E. Brimkov, Ph.D., *University of Sofia, Bulgaria*, Professor (2005)

Joaquin O. Carbonara, Ph.D., *University of California, San Diego*, Professor (1992)

Christina L. Carter, M.S., *California State University*, Lecturer (2004)

Daniel W. Cunningham, Ph.D., *University of California, Los Angeles*, Professor (1991)

Jane R. Cushman, Ph.D., *University of Texas at Austin*, Associate Professor (2006)

Chaitali Ghosh, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2000)

Tom M. Giambone, Ed.D., *University at Buffalo*, Professor (1990)

Jodelle S. W. Magner, Ph.D., *University of Maryland*, Associate Professor (2000)

Lorena D. Mathien, M.B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2011)

Susan E. McMillen, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Professor (2000)

Peter R. Mercer, Ph.D., *University of Toronto*, Professor (1997)

Robin Sue O'Dell, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2007)

Robin Sue Sanders, Ph.D., *University of Illinois*, Associate Professor (1997)

Bruce Q. Sun, Ph.D., *University of Pittsburgh*, Assistant Professor (2012)

Janine M. Viglietti, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Professor (2012)

David C. Wilson, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2002)

## Modern and Classical Languages Department

Michael Johnson, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Interim Chair and Associate Professor, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching (1975)

Andrea Guiati, Ph.D., *Rutgers University*, SUNY Distinguished Teaching Professor, Honors Program Director, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching (1985)

Deborah L. Hovland, Ph.D., *University of Minnesota*, Associate Professor (1992)

Carol B. Kirby, Ph.D., *University of Kentucky*, Professor (1985)

Rafika Merini, Ph.D., *SUNY Binghamton*, Associate Professor (1990)



Raul F. Neira, Ph.D., *University of Texas at Austin*, Associate Professor (1991)

Mark K. Warford, Ph.D., *University of Tennessee*, Associate Professor (2000)

## Music Department

Bradley J. Fuster, D.M.A., *University of Southern California*, Chair and Professor (2005)

Ho Eui H. Bewlay, D.M.A., *University of Rochester*, Associate Professor (2005)

Emily W. Boyce, D.M.A., *Eastman School of Music*, Associate Professor (2003)

Benjamin C. Christy, A.Mus.D., *University of Michigan*, Professor and Dean, School of Arts and Humanities (2007)

Mark H. Filsinger, D.M.A., *University of Rochester*, Assistant Professor (2012)

Ricky L. Fleming, D.M.A., *Florida State University*, Associate Professor (2001)

Victoria J. Furby, Ph.D., *Ohio State University*, Associate Professor (2008)

Carolyn Guzski, Ph.D., *City University of New York*, Assistant Professor (2009)

J. Tomas Henriques, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2009)

Charles Mancuso, M.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Professor (1976)

Crystal H. Reinoso, D.M.A., *University of Michigan at Ann Arbor*, Professor (1989)

Thomas E. Witakowski, D.M.A., *Indiana University*, Associate Professor (1992)

## Philosophy and Humanities Department

Kimberly A. Blessing, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Chair and Professor (2004)

Julian C. Cole, Ph.D., *Ohio State University*, Associate Professor (2008)

John D. Draeger, Ph.D., *Syracuse University*, Associate Professor and Director, SoTL (2005)

Jason D. Grinnell, Ph.D., *Bowling Green State University*, Associate Professor (2007)

## Physics Department

Michael J. DeMarco, Ph.D., *University of Cincinnati*, Chair and Professor (1981)

Dermot Coffey, Ph.D., *University of Illinois*, Associate Professor (2002)

David J. Ettestad, Ph.D., *Cornell University*, Associate Professor (1986)

Luanna S. Gomez, Ph.D., *University of Washington*, Assistant Professor (2007)

Daniel L. MacIsaac, Ph.D., *Purdue University*, Associate Professor (2002)

Ram C. Rai, Ph.D., *University of Kentucky*, Associate Professor (2007)

## Political Science Department

Michael S. Pendleton, D.A., *Idaho State University*, Chair and Associate Professor (1979)

Kyeonghi Baek, Ph.D., *University of Mississippi*, Associate Professor (2008)

Laurie A. Buonanno, Ph.D., *Johns Hopkins University*, Professor, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching (2006)

Jyldyz Kasymova, Ph.D., *Rutgers University*, Assistant Professor (2013)

Jon J. Lines, M.U.P., *University at Buffalo*, Lecturer (1998)

Patrick J. McGovern, Ph.D., *University of Arizona*, Associate Professor (2006)

Anthony T. Neal, Ph.D., *Clark Atlanta University*, Associate Professor (1988)

Peter R. Yacobucci, Ph.D., *University of Arizona*, Associate Professor (2010)

## Psychology Department

Jill M. Norvilitis, Ph.D., *Wayne State University*, Chair and Professor, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching (1997)

Robert P. Delprino, Ph.D., *Old Dominion University*, Professor (1992)

Jean M. DiPirro, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1999)

Stephani M. Foraker, Ph.D., *New York University*, Associate Professor (2008)

Dwight A. Hennessy, Ph.D., *York University*, Associate Professor (2000)

Jennifer S. Hunt, Ph.D., *University of Minnesota*, Associate Professor (2007)

Jurgis Karuza Jr., Ph.D., *Wayne State University*, Professor (1978)

Michael G. MacLean, Ph.D., *Arizona State University*, Associate Professor (1997)

R. Karen O'Quin, Ph.D., *Michigan State University*, Professor and Associate Dean, School of Natural and Social Sciences (1982)

Howard M. Reid, Ph.D., *University of Maine at Orono*, Professor, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Faculty Service (1977)

Pamela Schuetze-Pizarro, Ph.D., *Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University*, Professor (1996)

Michael J. Zborowski, Ph.D., *Ohio University*, Associate Professor (1991)

## Social Work Department

Carolyn M. Hilarski, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Chair and Professor (2006)

Christopher B. Aviles, Ph.D., *University at Albany*, Associate Professor (1985)

Barbara A. Huddleston-Mattai, D.S.W., *University of California*, Los Angeles, Professor (1990)

Ronnie E. Mahler, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1977)

Phyllis B. Pomerantz, M.S.W., *University of Illinois*, Associate Professor (1977)

Kimberley M. Zittel-Palamara, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (2005)

## Sociology Department

Eric J. Krieg, Ph.D., *Simmons College*, Chair and Associate Professor (1997)

Gerhard J. Falk, Ed.D., *University at Buffalo*, Professor, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching (1957)

Lindsey A. Freeman, Ph.D., *The New School*, Assistant Professor (2013)

Rosalyn A. Lindner, Ph.D., *University of Minnesota*, Professor and Associate Vice President, Assessment and Curriculum (1974)

Staci Newmahr, Ph.D., *SUNY Stony Brook*, Associate Professor (2008)

Allen C. Shelton, Ph.D., *University of Georgia*, Associate Professor (1998)

Ron Stewart, Ph.D., *Howard University*, Professor (1990)

Amitra A. Wall, Ph.D., *Texas Women's University*, Professor, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching (2000)

Thomas S. Weinberg, Ph.D., *University of Connecticut*, Professor, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Teaching (1969)

Gary S. Welborn, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1993)

Jie Zhang, Ph.D., *Brigham Young University*, Professor and Director, Center for China Studies, SUNY Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Faculty Service (1997)

## Speech-Language Pathology Department

Constance Dean Qualls, Ph.D., *University of Memphis*, Chair and Professor (2005)

Deborah M. Insalaco, Ph.D., *University of Arizona*, Associate Professor  
(2000)

## Television and Film Arts Program

Jeffrey N. Hirschberg, M.A., *Syracuse University*, Associate Professor  
and Director (2006)

## Theater Department

Donn M. Youngstrom, M.F.A., *Brooklyn College*, Chair and Associate  
Professor (1994)

Carol Y. Beckley, M.F.A., *Southern Methodist University*, Associate  
Professor (1994)

Ann R. Emo, M.F.A., *New York University*, Associate Professor (2006)

Joy A. Guarino, M.F.A., *Temple University*, Associate Professor (2004)

Carlos R. A. Jones, M.F.A., *University of California, Irvine*, Associate  
Professor (2007)

Drew J. Kahn, M.F.A., *Southern Methodist University*, Professor (2000)

Janet Reed, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Professor (1993)

Jennifer J. Toohey, M.F.A., *Florida Atlantic University*, Assistant  
Professor (2013)

## Writing Program

Michele Ninacs, Ph.D., *Indiana University of Pennsylvania*, Director and  
Assistant Professor (2001)

Janice A. Carello, M.S.W., *University at Buffalo*, Lecturer (2007)

John M. McKinnis, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Lecturer (1987)

Wendy Scott, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Lecturer (1990)

# STAFF

*This list is compiled from records of the SUNY Buffalo State Human Resource Management Office and was current as of June 2014.*

## SUNY Chancellor's Awards for Excellence in Professional Service Recipients

*Date indicates year award received.*

Scot R. Eckert, A.A.S. (1997)

Roswell Park IV, Ph.D. (1981)

Rebecca J. Schenk, M.B.A. (2003)

Steven E. Shaffer, M.A. (1996)

Daniel C. Velez, Ph.D. (1999)

Stephanie B. Zuckeran-Aviles, M.Ed. (2002)

*Date indicates year hired at Buffalo State.*

David S. Abbott, Ph.D., *North Carolina State University*, Instructional Support Specialist, Physics Department (2006)

Josephine P. Adamo, M.Ed., *University at Buffalo*, Coordinator, First-Year Development Initiative, University College (1995)

Chima Dennis Aharanwa, B.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Lead Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (1998)

Patricia A. Alessandra, B.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Senior Staff Associate, Academic Affairs Office (1991)

Jon M. Alessandrello, B.S., *SUNY Institute of Technology*, Lead Programmer/Analyst (UNIX), Information Technology Exchange Center (2008)

David P. Alessi, Manager, Payroll Office (1998)

Ali A. Alhobabi, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Desktop Systems Technician, Computing and Technology Services (2008)

Ashley S. Allen, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant for Mandated Programs, Weigel Health Center (2007)

Daniel C. Allen, B.S., *SUNY Geneseo*, Head Swimming and Diving Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics (2010)

Matthew L. Amerosa, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Desktop Systems Technician, Computing and Technology Services (2012)

Dominic J. Anastasi, A.S., *Niagara County Community College*, Network Analyst, Computing and Technology Services (2013)

Alla Andelman, P.S.Y.D., *Nova Southeastern University*, Psychologist, Counseling Center (2013)

Michael J. Anderson, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Director, Technology and Processing, Institutional Advancement Office (1988)

Fajri Ansari, M.S., *SUNY Brockport*, Head Varsity Basketball Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics (1981)

Lisa A. August, M.S., *Canisius College*, Associate Director, Career Development Center (2001)

Christine M. Auman, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Director, Financial Aid Office (2006)

Phillip Auman, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Senior Career Counselor, Career Development Center (1999)

Karen E. Bailey-Jones, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Clinic Director, Speech-Language Pathology (1992)

Anthony L. Bannon, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Director, Burchfield Penney Art Center (2012)

Paul J. Bardak, Senior Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (1986)

Barbara J. Barone, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Reference Librarian, Butler Library, E.H. (1995)

Judith B. Basinski, M.B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Vice President, Computing and Technology Services (1981)

Paul D. Bauer, A.A.S., *Erie Community College*, Instructional Technology Technician, Instructional Resources (2001)

Robert L. Baumet, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Director, Accounts Payable and Travel Services (1991)

Mark T. Bausili, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Registrar, Registrar's Office (1985)

Clifford Bell, Senior Business Advisor, Small Business Development Center (1996)

Stefan E. Belliveau, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Data Research Analyst, Institutional Advancement Office (2013)

William J. Benfanti, M.A., *University of Maryland*, Associate Vice President for Government Relations, Institutional Advancement Office (2007)

Elizabeth M. Benson, M.S., *Niagara University*, Assistant to the Vice President, Institutional Advancement Office (2008)

Paul J. Bentkowski, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Senior Systems Programmer, Computing and Technology Services (1982)

Todd R. Benzin, B.A., *Canisius College*, Classroom Technology Supervisor, Instructional Resources (2007)

Sherrie H. Bernat, D.N.S., *University at Buffalo*, Nurse Practitioner, Weigel Health Center (1989)

Ginger M. Bidell, M.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Instructional Designer, Instructional Resources (2013)

Terence D. Bitka, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Football Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics (1992)

Daniel S. Blachanec, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Director, Systems Administration, Computing and Technology Services (1994)

John P. Bleech, B.S., *University at Buffalo*, Environmental Programs Coordinator, Environmental Health and Safety (2007)

Josh S. Blumberg, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, General Manager, Campus House, Hospitality and Tourism Department (2002)

Marie E. Bogner, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Visual Resources Curator, Fine Arts Department (2004)

Michael V. Bonfante, B.P.S., *University at Buffalo*, Facilities Project Manager, Facilities Planning (2010)

Michelle J. Bonn, M.B.A., *Medaille College*, Associate for Institutional Research, Institutional Research Office (2002)

Kelly G. Boos, B.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant to the Dean, School of Natural and Social Sciences (1990)

Barbara A. Boquard, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant to the CIO, Information Technology Exchange Center (1988)

Christopher L. Bordeleau, Lead Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (2000)

Lauren A. Bostaph, M.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Staff Assistant, Campus Services (2007)

Jerry S. Boyes, M.S., *Ithaca College*, Director and Head Football Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics (1986)

Joseph L. Brandy, Ph.D., *Union Institute and University*, Coordinator for Community Education, Continuing Professional Studies (1998)

Paul J. Brennan, Lead Programmer/Analyst (UNIX), Information Technology Exchange Center (2014)

Curtis L. Brickhouse, M.A., *Indiana University of Pennsylvania*, Associate Director of Housing, Housing and Auxiliary Services (1989)

Katelyn M. Brickhouse, B.S., *Ithaca College*, Alumni Events Coordinator, Alumni Affairs Office (2013)

Maria B. Brickhouse, M.A., *Indiana University of Pennsylvania*, Senior Academic Advisor, Educational Opportunity Program (2004)

Daniel W. Brint, B.A., *Brock University*, Supervising Analyst for Administrative Services, Information Technology Exchange Center (2001)

Fred A. Bristol III, M.B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Advisor and Lecturer, Small Business Development Center (2004)

Booker T. Brooks, M.S., *D'Youville College*, Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (2012)

Janelle A. Brooks, M.S., *Canisius College*, Assistant Director, Residence Life Office (2007)

Deepa Brown, M.A., *English and Foreign Languages University*, Lead Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (2008)

Jerome Brown, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Financial Analyst, Budget Office (1998)

Raffaello Brown, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, New York City Regional Representative, Admissions Office (2013)

Sandra L. Burnham, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Senior Admissions Advisor, Admissions Office (2000)

R. Scott Burns, B.A., *Union College*, Major Gift Officer, School of Education, Institutional Advancement Office (2014)

Edward L. Burton, B.S., *University at Albany*, Lead Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (2007)

Cheryl L. Byer, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Coordinator, Business Systems, Campus Services (1989)

Roselyn Cabrera, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Complex Director, Residence Life Office (2012)

Colleen R. Callahan, M.S., *Syracuse University*, Associate Director, Web Community and Development, College Relations Office (2009)

Peter M. Carey, J.D., *University at Buffalo*, Chief of Police, University Police (1980)

Michael A. Carl, A.S., *Erie Community College*, Electrical Designer, Facilities Planning (2014)

Nicholas R. Carriere, B.S., *Niagara University*, Head Men's Ice Hockey Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics (2005)

Shannon M. Casterline, B.A., *SUNY Cobleskill*, Instructional Support Technician, Biology Department (2000)

Kristen J. Catalano, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Director, Student Life Office (2007)

Jeffrey D. Caughel, B.S., *SUNY Brockport*, Senior Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (2006)

Andrew B. Chambers, B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Information Commons Technology Administrator, Butler Library, E.H. (2007)

Anthony J.W. Chase, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Dean, School of Arts and Humanities (1988)

Ralph A. Chille, B.S., *Niagara University*, Project Manager, Information Technology Exchange Center (2010)

Mark D. Clapsadl, M.S., *College of Environmental Sciences*, Field Station Manager, Great Lakes Center (2008)

Bernadette G. Clark, M.S.Ed., *Saint Bonaventure University*, Admissions Advisor, Admissions Office (2014)

Luke L. Clutter, B.S., *Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania*, Lead Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (2003)

Peter J. Coates, B.A., *SUNY Oswego*, Community Relations Assistant, Events Management Office (1999)

Thomas E. Coates, B.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Director, Events Management Office (1987)

Claire Collier, M.A., *University of Wisconsin*, Development Assistant, Institutional Advancement Office (1995)

Leon Collins, B.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Lead Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (1999)

Renee E. Connors, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Transfer and Articulation Advisor, Admissions Office (2008)

Sean F. Connors, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Distance Learning and COED Coordinator, Continuing Professional Studies (2010)

Angelo A. Conorozzo, M.S.W., *University at Buffalo*, Coordinator, NP Track of MPA Program, Political Science (1995)

Krista A. Constantino, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Guest Services Manager, Campus House, Hospitality and Tourism Department (2008)

Connie F. Cooke, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Director, Financial Aid Office (2011)

Lauren A. Copeland, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Interim Coordinator Tutorial Services, Academic Support Programs (1998)

Paul M. Criswell, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (2013)

Nancy A. Crown, M.S., *Niagara University*, Nurse Practitioner, Weigel Health Center (2000)

Sean M. Cunningham, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Application Administrator, Enrollment Management Office (2014)

Marie C. Curran, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Head Softball Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics (2011)

Jerod T. Dahlgren, M.P.A., *Park University*, Public Relations Director, College Relations Office (2007)

Kari A. D'Amico, B.S., *Ohio State University Agricultural Technical Institute*, Technical Support Specialist, Computing and Technology Services (2002)

Brian M. Dawley, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (2013)

Robert C. Dege, B.S., *University at Buffalo*, Systems Programmer, Computing and Technology Services (2006)

Nicholas A. DeMarsh, B.F.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Women's Soccer Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics (2001)

Maria C. DePeters, B.A., *Baldwin-Wallace College*, Head Volleyball Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics (2009)

Paula J. Devereaux, M.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Senior Development Officer, Institutional Advancement Office (2000)

Julie A. DeWind, M.Ed., *University at Buffalo*, Programmer/Analyst, Computing and Technology Services (2008)

Patrick T. DeWind, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Senior Programmer/Analyst, Computing and Technology Services (1998)

Trish R. Dillenbeck, M.Ed., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Director for Transfer Admissions, Admissions Office (2011)

Leslie D. Dixie-Smith, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Associate Director, Student Accounts Office (1990)

Ivan Docenko Jr., B.F.A., *University at Buffalo*, Accompanist, Music Department (1992)

Lynda H. Donati, B.F.A., *University at Buffalo*, Art Director, College Relations Office (2000)

Rock D. Doyle, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Associate Director, Weigel Health Center (1997)

Robert J. Dray, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Instructional Support Technician, Design Department (1992)

Brian D. Dubenion, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Director, Student Success, Residence Life Office (2010)

Mary A. Durlak, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, College Relations Senior Writer, College Relations Office (2001)

- Mary E. Dwyer, M.A., *University of Michigan*, Associate VP for Development, Institutional Advancement Office (2010)
- Susan J. Earshen, M.B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Vice President, Human Resource Management Office (1973)
- Scot R. Eckert, A.A.S., *Niagara County Community College*, Associate Director, Campus Services (1981)
- Timothy R. Ecklund, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Vice President for Housing and Auxiliary Enterprises, Housing and Auxiliary Services (1997)
- Karen E. Edmond, M.S.W., *University at Buffalo*, Field Education Coordinator, Social Work Department (2013)
- Cynthia D. Eggleston, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Special Assistant to the Chair, Elementary Education and Reading Department (1979)
- Richard B. Engelhardt Jr., B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Director, CTS Support Services, Computing and Technology Services (1996)
- Don F. Erwin, M.B.A., *Niagara University*, Chief Services Manager, Information Technology Exchange Center (2004)
- Eve C. Everette, M.A., *Royal Conservatoire of Scotland*, Assistant Director, The Anne Frank Project, Theater Department (2012)
- Cynthia M. Fasla, M.S.W., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Registrar, Registrar's Office (2005)
- Jiu Feng, M.S., *Rochester Institute of Technology*, Lead Programmer/Analyst (DBA), Information Technology Exchange Center (2004)
- Kelly M. Ferguson, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Director, IFR Recharge Accounting (2006)
- Nicholi R. Fernandez, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Desktop Systems Engineer, Computing and Technology Services (2004)
- Marie M. Ferraro, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Coordinator, Academic Advisement Center (2000)
- Erica S. Fire, B.A., *Bennington College*, Costume Director/Shop Manager, Theater Department (2008)
- Joshua M. Fisher, B.S., *College of Environmental Sciences*, Field and Lab Research Technician, Great Lakes Center (2013)
- Wynnie L. Fisher, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Senior Staff Assistant, English Department (2000)
- Charlene M. Fontana SSI, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant to the Director, Student Life Office (2005)
- Brent D. Ford, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Athletics Facilities Manager, Intercollegiate Athletics (1999)
- James C. Fowler, B.A., *SUNY Fredonia*, Athletics Budget and Ice Arena Manager, Intercollegiate Athletics (1996)
- Bruce A. Fox, B.F.A., *SUNY Fredonia*, Photography and Graphics Coordinator, Instructional Resources (2004)
- Christine A. Frezza, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Director, Special Programs Office (2005)
- Joseph J. Fuchs, B.S.M.E., *University at Buffalo*, Facilities Engineering Project Coordinator, Facilities Planning (2012)
- Keith A. Fulcher, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Academic Tutor, Academic Support Programs (2002)
- Carolyn S. Fusco, B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Executive Assistant to the Dean, School of Arts and Humanities (1989)
- Yves M. Gachette, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Director, Institutional Research Office (1993)
- Michael J. Gallo, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Instructional Support Assistant, Campus Services (2005)
- Alfred C. Galone, M.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Manager, Payroll Office (2000)
- Maria I. Garrett, B.A., *University of Puerto Rico*, Foreign Language Assistant, Modern and Classical Languages (1991)
- Andrew T. Garrity, B.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Programmer/Analyst, Computing and Technology Services (2001)
- Maria C. Garrity, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Systems Programmer, Computing and Technology Services (2000)
- Khaleel M. Gathers, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Director, Web Technologies, Computing and Technology Services (1994)
- Catherine A. George, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Academic Tutor, Academic Support Programs (2003)
- Ronald A. George, M.S., *Niagara University*, Case Manager and AOD Coordinator, Counseling Center (1986)
- Tracey S. Gernatt, B.S., *Rochester Institute of Technology*, Lead Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (2004)
- Patricia D. Ghee, M.S., *University at Buffalo*, Academic Advisement Associate, Academic Support Programs (1993)
- Kenneth C. Giangreco, B.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Multimedia Specialist, Instructional Resources (2000)
- Bernadette K. Gilliam, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Associate Events Manager, Events Management Office (2002)
- Christa J. Glassman, M.B.A., *SUNY Binghamton*, Director, Project Management Office, Information Technology Exchange Center (2010)
- Heather J. Goltz, B.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Instructional Support Assistant, Copy Center (2007)
- Jill M. Gorski, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Application Administrator, Enrollment Management Office (2014)
- Jean F. Gounard, Ph.D., *Universite Bordeaux*, Director, International Student Affairs Office (1978)
- Mary Jo Graham, B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Manager, User Account Services, Computing and Technology Services (2001)
- Gary V. Grecco, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Programmer/Analyst, Computing and Technology Services (2006)
- Pamela J. Grieco, A.O.S., *Bryant and Stratton College*, Programmer/Analyst, Computing and Technology Services (2006)
- William E. Grieshober, M.Ed., *Pennsylvania State University*, Advisor, Small Business Development Center (1999)
- Jeanne M. Guzy, M.B.A., *Canisius College*, Data Specialist, University College (1990)
- Churchill M. Gwan, M.B.A., *Canisius College*, Programmer/Analyst, Computing and Technology Services (2006)
- Thomas J. Gwitt, M.P.A., *SUNY Binghamton*, Secretary to the President, President's Office (2007)
- Abdollah Hajikandi, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Director, Academic Services, Educational Opportunity Program (1990)
- Jeffrey R. Hammer, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Radiation Safety Officer, Environmental Health and Safety (2000)
- Terry M. Harding, B.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Director, Campus Services (1977)
- Jeffrey M. Hardy, M.S., *Clarkson University*, Lead Programmer/Analyst (UNIX), Information Technology Exchange Center (2014)
- Andrew A. Harradine, B.A., *SUNY Potsdam*, Director, Administrative and Academic Services, Information Technology Exchange Center (2014)
- Monica L. Heavey, B.S., *University at Buffalo*, Computer Lab Manager, Academic Skills Center (2000)
- Paul J. Hebert, M.S.Ed., *Medaille College*, Senior Programmer/Analyst (DBA), Information Technology Exchange Center (2003)
- Michael A. Heflin, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Director, Residence Life Office (2007)
- Tami R. Heflin, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, EOP Counselor, Educational Opportunity Program (2007)
- Daniel R. Herr, B.S., *Bradley University*, Engineering Manager, Facilities Planning (1998)
- Christopher M. Heximer, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Clinic Supervisor, Speech-Language Pathology (2002)
- Ronald P. Hicks, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Programmer/Analyst, Computing and Technology Services (2001)
- Emmanuel J. Hillery, M.S., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Director, Human Resource Management Office (1985)
- Christopher L. Hillman, M.A., *Canisius College*, Assistant Recreation and Intramurals Manager, Intercollegiate Athletics (2013)
- Joseph R. Hoot, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Supervising Programmer/Analyst for Systems and Telecommunications, Information Technology Exchange Center (2004)

Tamara H. Horstman-Riphahn, M.Ed., *University of Wisconsin*, Executive Assistant to the Dean, School of Education (2007)

Nicholas R. Horwitz Mahoney, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Director of Chapter Development, Alumni Affairs Office (2012)

Imon T. Hossain, B.S., *Southeast Missouri State University*, Programmer/Analyst, Housing and Auxiliary Services (2006)

Mark D. Howlett, B.A., *Judson University*, Men's Soccer Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics (2013)

Timothy G. Hoyle, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Instructional Support Assistant, Copy Center (1996)

Sean D. Hudson, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Associate Registrar, Registrar's Office (2002)

Debra A. Hurley, M.A.R.C.H., *Arizona State University*, Assistant Design and Construction Coordinator, Facilities Planning (2006)

Melanie Inda, B.S., *University at Buffalo*, Lead Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (2012)

Kim M. Jablonski, M.S.W., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Director for Mandated Programs, Weigel Health Center (2004)

Eric L. Jackson, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Residential Student and Social Services Coordinator, Residence Life Office (2011)

Jennifer D. Jackson, B.S., *North Carolina State University*, Instructional Support Associate, Biology Department (2010)

Kimberly J. Jackson, Ed.D., *University of Rochester*, Assistant Dean, Strategic and Enrollment Planning, Graduate School (2005)

Mary-Jo Jagord, M.B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Director, Alumni Affairs Office (2013)

Jude M.A. Jayatilleke, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Senior EOP Counselor, Educational Opportunity Program (2004)

Yanick H. Jenkins, M.S., *SUNY Brockport*, Director, Educational Opportunity Program (2001)

Suzanne K. Johnson, M.S.W., *University at Buffalo*, Senior Counselor, Counseling Center (2006)

Tullis E. Johnson, B.F.A., *University at Buffalo*, Curator and Archives Manager, Burchfield Penney Art Center (2014)

Deborah Jones, *Admissions Advisor*, Admissions Office (1990)

Juanita Jones, B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Associate Counselor, Weigel Health Center (1997)

Patricia L. Jones, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Coordinator, Advisement Student Services, Academic Advisement Center (2007)

Karen L. Jurewicz, A.A.S., *Erie Community College*, Events Manager, Events Management Office (1977)

Laurie A. Kaiser, B.A., *University of Missouri*, Staff Writer, Public Relations, College Relations Office (2011)

Brian C. Kantz, B.A., *Canisius College*, Director of Publications, College Relations Office (2010)

Kris A. Kaufman, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Director of Housing, Housing and Auxiliary Services (1992)

Lydia Kawaler, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Manager, Personnel Operations, Human Resource Management Office (1985)

Maria L. Kendzierski, M.S., *Saint Bonaventure University*, Admissions Advisor, Admissions Office (2005)

Mark J. Kent, B.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Senior Desktop Systems Engineer, Computing and Technology Services (2000)

Charles B. Kenyon, Ed.D., *Harvard University*, Associate VP/Dean of Students, Dean of Students Office (1992)

Melaine C. Kenyon, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Director, Instructional Technology, Instructional Resources (2000)

Megan M. Keogh, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant to the Dean, School of the Professions (2004)

Thomas D. Killian, B.A., *SUNY Geneseo*, Director, Networking/Operational Services, Computing and Technology Services (1998)

Stephanie Kindzia, M.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Financial Aid Advisor, Financial Aid Office (1999)

James E. Kolarich, A.A.S., *Niagara County Community College*, Instructional Support Technician, Engineering Technology Department (2001)

Thomas C. Koller, M.S., *University at Buffalo*, Senior Associate Director, Intercollegiate Athletics (2001)

Thomas J. Kostusiak, B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Production Technical Manager, Performing Arts Center (1996)

William D. Kramp, M.S., *Capitol College*, Senior Programmer/Analyst (Networking), Information Technology Exchange Center (2014)

Linda L. Kravitz, Employee Benefits Assistant, Human Resource Management Office (2001)

Tammy L. Kresge, M.S., *Canisius College*, Assistant Director, Health Promotions, Weigel Health Center (2002)

Lisa H. Krieger, B.S., *SUNY Geneseo*, Assistant Vice President, Finance and Management Office (1994)

Carolynn J. Krupp, M.L.S., *University at Buffalo*, Information Systems Project Manager, Information Services and Systems (2007)

Sarah K. Kubiak, B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Instructional Support Assistant, Campus Services (2010)

Chantel D. Kutzbach, B.F.A., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Graphic Designer, College Relations Office (2005)

Cairen Lajia, M.S., *Rochester Institute of Technology*, Senior Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (2005)

Meredeth A. Lavelle, M.A., *University at Buffalo*, Program Manager, Art Conservation (2002)

Valerie A. Lehman, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Senior Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (1990)

Margaret T. Letzelter, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant to the Dean, Graduate School (2009)

Eugene R. Lewis, B.A., *Youngstown State University*, Head Track and Field Coach, Intercollegiate Athletics (2001)

Rosalyn A. Lindner, Ph.D., *University of Minnesota*, Associate Vice President, Assessment and Curriculum (1974)

Andrea L. Lizak, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Associate Director and Business Advisor, Small Business Development Center (1997)

Francesco O. Lliguicota, B.A., *University at Buffalo*, Web Technologies Specialist, Computing and Technology Services (2008)

Therese M. Locher, Facilities Procurement Coordinator, Campus Services (1986)

Joseph M. Lofft, B.S., *University at Buffalo*, Senior Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (1996)

Jessie J. Lombardo, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Director, Career Development Center (2002)

Margaret A. Loops, B.S., *SUNY Empire State College*, Senior Financial Aid Advisor, Financial Aid Office (1999)

Lori L. Mabry, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant Director, Budget Office (1994)

Gabrielle A. Maciejewski, B.S., *SUNY Empire State College*, Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (2013)

Paula A. Madrigal, M.S.W., *University at Buffalo*, Wellness and Prevention Coordinator, Weigel Health Center (2012)

Heather D. Maldonado, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Dean, University College (2001)

John B. Malinowski, B.A., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Production Manager, Burchfield Penney Art Center (2010)

Marie Mance, M.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Associate Director, Center for Studies in Creativity (1994)

Sara H. Mann Kahris, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Clinical Supervisor, Speech-Language Pathology (1996)

David J. Marcinkowski, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Desktop Systems Engineer, Computing and Technology Services (2001)

Kelly S. Marczynski, Ph.D., *University at Buffalo*, Assistant Director and Senior Research Scientist, Center for Health and Social Research (2005)

KimMarie Markel, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assessment Associate, Assessment and Curriculum (1990)

Latonia D. Marsh, J.D., *CUNY Queens College*, Director, Judicial Affairs, Dean of Students Office (2005)

Jeffrey L. Marsha, B.A., *SUNY Fredonia*, Director of Operations, Performing Arts Center (2001)

Thaddeus J. Marsowicz III, B.S., *University at Buffalo*, Programmer/Analyst, Computing and Technology Services (2007)

Carolyn Martino, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Assistant to Provost, Academic Affairs Office (2001)

David A. Massaro, B.S., *SUNY Buffalo State*, Senior Programmer/Analyst, Information Technology Exchange Center (1984)

Ronald C. Matusiak, B.S., *University at Buffalo*, Instructional Support Technician, Engineering Technology Department (1994)

Maureen E. McCarthy, M.S.Ed., *SUNY Buffalo State*, CEURE Associate, Center for Excellence in Urban and Rural Education (2002)

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Susan L. Nierenberg, D.N.P., *Daemen College*, Nurse Practitioner, Weigel Health Center (2012)

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