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See Unpublished speech presented by Dr. Monroe Fordham at the Genesee County Museum, April 19, 1983, in which he quoted from H. Perry Smith, History of the City of Buffalo.

Ralph Richard Watkins, "Black Buffalo 1920-1927," (Unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Buffalo, 1978), p.6.

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4. John R. McKivigan and Jason Silverman, "Monarchial Liberty and Republican Slavery: West Indies Emancipation Celebrations in Upstate New York and Canada West," Afro-Americans in New York Life and History, Vol. 10, No. 1 (January 1986), pp. 7-18.

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8. Quoted in Fordham, A History of Bethel A.M.E. Church, p. 11.

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16. Ralph Watkins, "Black Buffalo 1920-1927," p. 8; also Unpublished Paper by Monroe Fordham, "A Profile of the Colored Population of Buffalo, New York in 1850," p. 6.

Ralph Watkins, "Black Buffalo 1920-1927," p. 8; also Unpublished Paper by Monroe Fordham, "A 17. Profile of the Colored Population of Buffalo, New York in 1850," p. 6.

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Monroe Fordham, "A Profile of the Colored Population of Buffalo, New York in 1850." See also Lil-19. lian S. Williams, "Afro-Americans in Buffalo, 1900-1930 ...," p. 8.

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See Lillian S. Williams, "Afro-Americans in Buffalo, 1900-1930: A Study in Community Formation," 26. pp. 21-22.

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30. Monroe Fordham, "The Buffalo Cooperative Economic Society, Inc., 1928-1961: A Black Self-Help Organization," *Niagara Frontier* (Summer, 1976), pp. 41-49. The records and papers of the BCES are housed in the North Jefferson Branch Library and Center for Local Afro-American History and Research, Buffalo, New York.

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- 37. Ibid., p. 37.
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- 39. Ibid., p. 29.
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50. Upstate Magazine, Rochester Democrat and Chronicle, 17 February 1984.

51. Musette Castle, "The Social, Economic, and Political History of the Blacks of Rochester, New York, 1800-1860," (Unpublished Paper, 1987), 39 pp.

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^{44.} Ibid.

- 62. Ibid.
- 63. Ibid.
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- 65. Ibid.
- 66. Ibid.
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- 69. Rochester Democrat and Chronicle, 22 February 1981, p. 11A.
- 70. Ibid., 12 May 1985, 11A.
- 71. Ibid., p.14A.
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- 79. Ibid.
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86. Mary McCulley, ed., History of Genesee County New York, 1890-1982 (Interlaken, New York: Heart of the Lakes Publishing, 1985).

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87. Ibid., p. 8.

88. Ibid.

89. Ibid., p. 127.

90. For example, the Joseph Ellicott household in Genesee County in the 1830 census included one free colored male; the Himman Holder household had two free colored females along with one female slave; the Clarence Thomas household had one free colored female; the Joseph Stone family had one free colored female; the Roswell Hunt household had one free female under 26 years of age along with his eight slaves.

91. Ibid., p. 237.

92. Daniel MacDonald, a Scottish clergyman whose house on Randall Road in LeRoy was an Underground stop.

93. Mary McCulley, p. 237.

94. Ibid., p. 215.

95. The names of the pastors were: Herold Brown, Paul W. Strickland, St. Clair Lang, Robert Johnson, C.W. Ford, William Diggs, Reuben Shears, William Collins, Marvin Chandler, David Horner, James Goins, Henry Mitchell, James Swindell, Mark Hannah, Darryl Smaw, David Copeland, Leotis Belk, Hose Hickman, George MacMillan, Robert Lewis, Harvey Keely, Phillip Terry, James Lovett, Lorenzo Flemming, James E. Rose, William Parker, and Robert Turpin.

Clayton Jau. The Development of Central and Western New York, pp. 131-132.

Helene C. Phelan, And Why Not Every Man? (Interlaken, New York: Heart of the Lakes Publishing, 1987), p. 36. After 1850, Southerners were encouraged to spend their vacations in the South visiting SB. Bouthern resorts.

99. This account of Lockport school segregation is taken from Arthur O. White, "The Black Movement Against Jim Crow Education in Lockport, New York, 1835-1876," New York History, Volume 50, No. 3 (1970), pp. 265-282.

Helene C. Phelan, And Why Not Every Man?, p. 44. 100.

- Ibid., pp. 52-53. 101.
- Ibid., p. 60. 102.
- Quoted in Phelan, p. 157. 103.
- Ibid., pp. 108-111. 104.
- Ibid., pp. 111-112. 105.
- Ibid., p. 118. 106.
- Ibid., p. 62. 107.
- Helene C. Phelan, And Why Not Every Man?, p. 22. 108.

110. Bishop William J. Walls, The African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church: The Reality of the Black Church (Charlotte, North Carolina: A.M.E. Zion Publishing House, n.d.); also Phelan, pp. 87-88.

- Phelan, pp. 91 and 93. 111.
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- Helene C. Phelan, And Why Not Every Man?, p.79. 113.
- Ibid., pp. 79-80. 114.
- bid., p. 80. 115.
- Ibid., 139 116.
- Helene C. Phelan, And Why Not Every Man?, pp. 23-24. 117.
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- Ibid., p. 103. 122.
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Bernard Lynch, et. al., eds., Orleans County History: Past to Present, Bicentennial Year 1976 (Albion, New York: Eddy Printing Corporation, 1976), p. 20.

- Ibid., p. 21. 126.
- Ibid., p. 22. 127.

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- unterly newsletter, Ragtime. Interior Prices: Thurs.-Fri. & Mon. 4-8, Sat.-Sun. 12-5, other promitment. Adults \$2, students \$1; members no charge; scorped. Closed federal holidays.

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Full-Time Paid 7; Part-Time Paid 6; Part-Time Volunteers

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1850s Evergreen House, purchased for the Garrett family in enlarged to its present forty-eight rooms.

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Leopold, Richard & Robert Seyffert: Three Generations of Vision, 12/1/99-12/30/99; Sculpture at Evergreen, 4/00-11/00; The Annual Collectors' Series, 10/00-1/01.

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mel. Historian (V), Scott Sheads; Public Information Officer, Vince Chief Visitor Svcs., Richard J. Nolan; Museum Shop Mgr., Janet instan

Full-Time Paid 25; Full-Time Volunteers 8; Part-Time Paid

Authority: federal. Parent Institution: U.S. Dept. of Interior. ry Institution: National Park Service, Washington, DC 20240. Tax 901(c)(3).

1814 site of bombardment which inspired Francis Scott Key to "The Star-Spangled Banner"; 1861-65 site of Union Prison Camp for soldiers and sympathizers; 1917-25 site of U.S. Army General itse No. 2.

rchives; military artifacts; U.S. Flags; Rodman Guns; Mrs. to koss Holloway manuscript collection relating to "The Starad Banner" becoming the National Anthem; Historic & Archaeologiwarch Project; c.1900 to the present, photographs. Historic Build-114 power magazine & guardhouse; 1830s soldiers' barracks. Arid: Battle of Baltimore; War of 1812; U.S. flag; history of Fort

r. "The Star-Spangled Banner."

Marry of material relative to Fort's history, War of 1812 & National available on premises; visitor center; museum repository; sufatorium. Publications & museum-related items for sale.

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Web Site: http://www.gbiw.org

Founded: 1983.

Congressional District: 7

- Key Personnel: C.E.O., Dr. Joanne M. Martin; Pres. (V), Dr. Elmer P. Martin; Deputy Dir., John A. Jones; Public Rels., Elizabeth Byrd; Facilities Mgr., Elma Goodman; Gift Shop Mgr., Michelle Sharp.
- Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 9; Full-Time Volunteers 2; Part-Time Paid 3; Part-Time Volunteers 30; Interns 2.

Governing Authority: not-for-profit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3). History & Wax Museum.

Collections: exhibits highlight African-American history from ancient Africa to the present; African artifacts; over 100 wax figures of African ancestored

Americans.

- Research Fields: African-American history. Facilities: 250-seat auditorium. Gift items for sale.
- Activities: films; formal education programs for children; guided tours; lectures; rental gallery; traveling exhibitions.

Publications: quarterly, GBIW Newsletter.

Hours & Admission Prices: Tues.-Sat. 9-6, Sun. 12-6. Adults \$5.75, senior citizens & college students \$5.25, children 12-17 \$3.75, children 2-11 \$3.25, discount to AAM, AAA members & groups of 10 or more. Closed New Year's Day; Thanksgiving; Christmas. &

Attendance: 175,000 (accurate)

Membership: Individual \$15; Family \$30.

THE HERITAGE MUSEUM, Hamlet Court, 4509 Prospect Circle, Baltimore, MD 21216. Tel.: 410-664-6711. Fax: 410-664-6711.

E-mail: heritage.museum@erols.com

Founded: 1991.

Key Personnel: C.E.O., Steven Lee; Historian, Jacqueline Lanier. Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 1; Part-Time Paid 2; Part-Time Volunteers 8. Governing Authority: private nonprofit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

Heritage & Cultural History Museum.

Collections: traditional & contemporary art from Africa & the Americas; arboretum, collection of rare & endangered, native & exotic plants; Lanier Collection: African American & diaspora, history & culture consisting of books, records, documents, stamps & artifacts.

Research Fields: early history of free African Americans & Native Americans; inventory & assessment of the natural resource of the Gwynns Falls wilderness park.

Facilities: 15,000-vol. library of history & culture of people of color; botanical garden; studio; field research station. Museum-related items for sale.

Activities: concerts; formal education programs for children; guided tours; lectures; temporary & traveling exhibitions; community programs.

Hours & Admission Prices: Mon.-Fri. 10-4:30. No charge; donations accepted. Charge for events & programs. Closed holidays.

Attendance: 700 (estimated)

Membership: Student & Seniors \$20; Individual \$25; Corporate \$300.

HOMEWOOD HOUSE MUSEUM, The Johns Hopkins Univ., 3400 N. Charles St., Baltimore, MD 21218. Tel.: 410-516-5589. Fax: 410-516-7859.

E-mail: homewood@jhunix.hcf.jhu.edu

Founded: 1987.

Congressional District: 7

- Key Personnel: Dir., Lili R. Ott; Chm. (V), Babette Gutman; Collections Care Mgr., Rosanna Moore; Cur. Site Coord., Catherine Rogers Arthur; Program Coord., Judith L. Proffitt; Historic House Asst., Karen S. Besson; Mktg. Coord., Beth P. Nowell; Museum Shop Mgr., Anne F. Burke.
- Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 3; Part-Time Paid 5; Part-Time Volunteers 50; Interns 4.
- Governing Authority: university; council. Parent Institution: Johns Hopkins University. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

Historic House Museum: 1801 Federal period home.

Collections: Federal period furnishings; porcelain; ceramics; tableware; textiles; furniture; prints; paintings; kitchen equipment; household items.

Research Fields: late 18th-early 19th century domestic economy; Carroll family history; late 18th-early 19th century lifeways; 19th century games; Day in 1808, middle school program; slave/servant life in Baltimore; gardens & plants.

Facilities: 2,000-vol. research library, available to scholars. Museum-related items for sale.

Activities: guided tours; lectures; decorative arts workshops; annual symposium; volunteer program; membership program; historic plant sales.

Publications: biannual newsletter, At Homewood.

Hours & Admission Prices: Tues.-Sat. 11-4; Sun. 12-4. Adults \$6, groups & senior citizens \$5: students with ID \$3: discounts to AAM & ICOM Students 310, marina 320, ranning

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Dir, Lili R. Ott; Assoc. Dir., Jane Katz; Chm. (V), James R. Cur, Cindy Kelly; Mktg. Dir., Beth P. Nowell; Museum Shop Mgr.,

A Profile: Full-Time Paid 7; Part-Time Paid 6; Part-Time Volunteers

Authority: board of trustees; nonprofit. Evergreen House Foundathe balances 3. Parent Institution: Johns Hopkins University. Tax exempt.

The House: 1850s Evergreen House, purchased for the Garrett family in and enlarged to its present forty-eight rooms.

r: Preach post-Impressionist paintings; furnishings; rare book li-Faropean & Oriental porcelain; Japanese Inro, Netsuke and Lacquer;

CE this: Leopold, Richard & Robert Seyffert: Three Generations of Vision, 12/1/99-12/30/99; Sculpture at Evergreen, 4/00-11/00; The Λe Annual Collectors' Series, 10/00-1/01.

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- Bronsel: Historian (V), Scott Sheads; Public Information Officer, Vince 7E Cuel Visitor Svcs., Richard J. Nolan; Museum Shop Mgr., Janet 410-

il Pro Ile: Full-Time Paid 25; Full-Time Volunteers 8; Part-Time Paid

Authority: federal. Parent Institution: U.S. Dept. of Interior. Authority: federal. Parent Institution: U.S. Dept. of Interior. Markery Institution: National Park Service, Washington, DC 20240. Tax 5. ore C

Auto and of bombardment which inspired Francis Scott Key to the Spangled Banner"; 1861-65 site of Union Prison Camp for a society and sympathizers; 1917-25 site of U.S. Army General to 2 sentati 45: A

iren un Receives: military artifacts; U.S. Flags; Rodman Guns; Mrs. Receives: Holloway manuscript collection relating to "The Stararrange ys. Honoway manuscript conection relating to the State and Baner, becoming the National Anthem; Historic & Archaeologi-the project; c.1900 to the present, photographs. Historic Build-interpreter magazine & guardhouse; 1830s soldiers' barracks. Fride: Battle of Baltimore; War of 1812; U.S. flag; history of Fort and The Star-Spangled Banner."

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way of material relative to Fort's history, War of 1812 & National was available on premises; visitor center; museum repository; advanum. Publications & museum-related items for sale. a history presentation; guided tours; films; permanent exhibi-

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Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 9; Full-Time Volunteers 2; Part-Time Paid 3; Part-Time Volunteers 30; Interns 2.

Governing Authority: not-for-profit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

History & Wax Museum.

Collections: exhibits highlight African-American history from ancient Africa to the present; African artifacts; over 100 wax figures of African ancestored Americans.

Research Fields: African-American history.

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- Activities: films; formal education programs for children; guided tours; lectures; rental gallery; traveling exhibitions.
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Membership: Individual \$15; Family \$30.

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E-mail: heritage.museum@erols.com

Founded: 1991.

- Key Personnel: C.E.O., Steven Lee; Historian, Jacqueline Lanier.
- Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 1; Part-Time Paid 2; Part-Time Volunteers

Governing Authority: private nonprofit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3)

- Heritage & Cultural History Museum.
- Collections: traditional & contemporary art from Africa & the Americas; arboretum, collection of rare & endangered, native & exotic plants; Lanier Collection: African American & diaspora, history & culture consisting of books, records, documents, stamps & artifacts.
- Research Fields: early history of free African Americans & Native Americans; inventory & assessment of the natural resource of the Gwynns Falls wilderness park.
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- Activities: concerts; formal education programs for children; guided tours; lectures; temporary & traveling exhibitions; community programs.
- Hours & Admission Prices: Mon.-Fri. 10-4:30. No charge; donations accepted. Charge for events & programs. Closed holidays.

Attendance: 700 (estimated)

Membership: Student & Seniors \$20; Individual \$25; Corporate \$300.

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Founded: 1987.

Congressional District: 7

Key Personnel: Dir., Lili R. Ott; Chm. (V), Babette Gutman; Collections Care

- Mgr., Rosanna Moore; Cur. Site Coord., Catherine Rogers Arthur; Program
- Coord., Judith L. Proffitt; Historic House Asst., Karen S. Besson; Mktg.
- Coord., Beth P. Nowell; Museum Shop Mgr., Anne F. Burke.
- Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 3; Part-Time Paid 5; Part-Time Volunteers 50: Interns 4.
- Governing Authority: university; council. Parent Institution: Johns Hopkins University. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).
- Historic House Museum: 1801 Federal period home.

Collections: Federal period furnishings; porcelain; ceramics; tableware; textiles; furniture; prints; paintings; kitchen equipment; household items.

Research Fields: late 18th-early 19th century domestic economy; Carroll

family history; late 18th-early 19th century lifeways; 19th century games; Day in 1808, middle school program; slave/servant life in Baltimore; gardens & plants.

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the provenance of the objects & photographic collections; a conservation of the collections.

bibrary of monographs, manuscripts, oral histories, a the African American experience, the Underground Railroad and with limited public access; 3 classrooms; 2 multi-purpose amphitheater; 317-seat theater; video room. Museum-

institute African items for sale. dildren, adults & undergraduate or graduate college students Wayne State Univ.; guided tours; hobby workshops; lectures; way & traveling exhibitions; theatre; training programs for way workers. Museum Sponsors: African World Festival; ** Day. Kwanzaa Celebration.

MICHIGAN (Detroit)

Publications: quarterly newsletter, African American News; quarterly calendar, MAAH Calendar of Events.

Hours & Admission Prices: Tues.-Sun. 9:30-5. Adults \$5, children \$3; discounts to AAM & ICOM members; members no charge; donations accepted. Closed major holidays except Independence Day. Attendance: 1,556,458 (estimated)

Membership: Student Elementary/High School \$5; Student College & Senior Citizen \$15; Individual \$35; Family \$55; Contributor \$100.

CHILDREN'S MUSEUM/DETROIT PUBLIC SCHOOLS, (M), 67 E. Kirby, Detroit, MI 48202. Tel.: 313-873-8100. Fax: 313-873-3384.

Web Site: http://dpsnet.detpub.k12.mi.us/museum/docs/index.htm Founded: 1917. WALCH AT

Congressional District: 13

Key Personnel: Dir., Dwight R. Levens; Planetarium Supvr., William Zirngibl; Science Teacher, George Havlena; Social Studies Teacher, Jan Mooradian; Language Arts Teacher, Jan Goffney; Art Teacher, Lana Hardin; Volunteer Pres., Victor Marsh; Museum Shop Mgr., Ruth Friesema; Public Rels. Coord., Leslie Williams.

Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 16; Part-Time Paid 1; Part-Time Volunteers 35.

Governing Authority: public school district. Operated by the Detroit Board of Education, 5057 Woodward Ave., Detroit 48202. Tax exempt: 170(b)(1)(A). Children's Museum.

Collections: ethnology; natural history; science; folk arts; costumes; textiles; dolls; toys; musical instruments; tools & equipment; general.

Research Fields: ethnic studies.

Facilities: 2,000-vol. library of reference books available on premises; planetarium; classrooms.

- Activities: class lessons; demonstrations; craft & science workshops; clubs; occasional TV programs; formally organized education programs for children & undergraduate college students; permanent & traveling exhibitions; ethnic studies programs; Museum-to-the-Schools program; teacher workshops; loan collections to schools.
- Publications: museum services handbook; exhibit brochures; monthly calendar of activities; catalogs of lending collections; workshop resource sheets; African culture portfolios.

Hours & Admission Prices: June-Sept. Office Hours: Mon.-Fri. 8-4, Public Hours: 12-4; Oct.-May Office Hours: 8-4:45, Public Hours: Mon.-Fri. 1-4, Sat. 9-4. No charge. Closed national holidays. &

Attendance: 62.000

Membership: Senior, Student & Teacher \$15; Individual \$25; Family \$35; Sponsor \$100; Patron \$250.

DETROIT ARTISTS MARKET, 300 River Pl., Suite 1650, Detroit, MI 48207. Tel.: 313-393-1770. Fax: 313-393-1772.

E-mail: detroitartists@juno.com

Founded: 1932.

- Key Personnel: Chm. (V), David Mikesell; Exec. Dir., Marialouisa Belmonte; Gallery Asst., Tracy Smith; Devel. Assoc., Rebecca Dzivrlikowski.
- Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 4; Part-Time Paid 2; Part-Time Volunteers 50: Interns 2.

Governing Authority: nonprofit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

Art Museum.

Collections: paintings; photographs; prints; drawings; sculpture; ceramics; glass; wood.

Facilities: 3,500 sq. ft. exhibit space.

- Activities: films; formal education programs for adults & children; lectures. Annual event: Garden Sale.
- Publications: catalogue, Journal of Exhibitions; biannual newsletter, Detroit Artists Market Newsletter.
- Hours & Admission Prices: Sept.-July Tues.-Thurs. & Sat. 11-5, Fri. 11-8. No charge. &

Attendance: 21,000 (estimated)

Membership: Student & Artist \$15; Individual \$25; Family \$40; Patron \$100; Circle of Art \$250; Individual or Corporate Sponsor \$500-\$5,000.

DETROIT HISTORICAL MUSEUM, (M), 5401 Woodward Ave., Detroit, MI 48202. Tel.: 313-833-1800; 1801. Fax: 313-833-5342.

Web Site: www.detroithistorical.org

Founded: 1928.

Congressional District: 15

- Key Personnel: Exec. Dir. Historical Society, Richard Strowger; Cur. Social History, Cynthia Young; Cur. Marine History, John Polacsek; Chief Cur. Museum Programs, Vicky Kruckeberg; Business Mgr., Norma Lyght; Asst. Cur. & Tour Program Coord., Fred Stubbs; Special Events Mgr., Betty Hurtte; Design Coord., James Conway; Registrar, Patience Nauta; Museum Shop Mgr., Valerie Revitzer.
- Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 45; Part-Time Volunteers 300.

SOUTH CAROLINA (Camden)

KERSHAW COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, 811 Fair St., Camden, SC 29020. Mailing Address: P.O. Box 501, Camden, SC 29020. Tel.: 803-425-1123.

E-mail: kchissoc@camden.net

Founded: 1954.

Congressional District: 5

Key Personnel: Pres. (V), Joan Inabinet; Dir., Kathleen P. Stahl.

Personnel Profile: Part-Time Paid 1; Part-Time Volunteers 18.

- Governing Authority: society; nonprofit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3). Historic House: c.1815 home built by man believed to be the first black citizen to purchase his freedom in Kershaw County.
- Collections: restored living area of house.

Research Fields: listing of historic battle sites; historic houses in county. Facilities: Local history books for sale.

Activities: guided tours; organized education programs for adults.

Publications: quarterly newsletter, Update; brochure; books, Historic Camden, Vols. I & II; Camden Homes & Heritage; Decorative Arts in Camden & Kershaw County; Kershaw County Cemetery Survey, Vols. I, II & III; Kershaw County Census, 1800, 1810, 1820, 1830; History and Homes of Liberty Hill, SC; A Guide to Selected Historical Sites in Kershaw County, SC; Kershaw County Legacy I & II; A Guide to Historic Sites in Camden, SC; series of reprints of old pamphlets on county history; Kershaw County State Census of White Population 1839; Kershaw County State Agricultural Census 1868; In the Sunny South: A Winter Colonist's View of Camden, SC & Vicinity in 1901.

Hours & Admission Prices: Thurs. 1-5; appointments available. No charge. Attendance: 150 (estimated)

Membership: Student \$5; Senior Citizen \$15; Individual \$20; Family \$30; Business \$35; Contributing \$50; Sustaining \$100; Life \$1,000.

Contractor and Car in Charten

Charleston

AMERICAN MILITARY MUSEUM, 44 John St., Charleston, SC 29403. Mailing Address: P.O. Box 31351, Charleston, SC 29417. Tel.: 803-723-9620.

E-mail: ammilmus@aol.com

Founded: 1987.

Congressional District: 1

Key Personnel: Dir. & Cur., George E. Meagher; Public Rels. & Mktg., Randi Meagher.

Governing Authority: individual operation. Tax exempt.

Military Museum.

- Collections: U.S. military uniforms, insignias, & medals; weapons & personal artifacts.
- Activities: guided tours. Special events: POW/MIA, Memorial Day, Armed Forces Week.
- Hours & Admission Prices: Mon.-Sat. 10-6, Sun. 1-6. Suggested donation: adults \$5, students & children \$3, children 12 & under \$1; no charge for military in uniform. Closed Thanksgiving; Christmas.

AVERY RESEARCH CENTER FOR AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY & CULTURE, (M), 125 Bull St., College of Charleston, Charleston, SC 29424. Mailing Address: 66 George St., Charleston, SC 29424-0001. Tel.: 843-953-7609. Fax: 843-953-7607.

al triandist.

Web Site: www.cofc.edu/~avery.rsc

Founded: 1985.

Congressional District: 1

- Key Personnel: C.E.O. & Dir., W. Marvin Dulaney, Ph.D.; Archivist, Sherman Pyatt; Dir. Education & Exhibits, Curtis J. Franks; Office Mgr., Patti R. Becker; Museum Shop Mgr., Oliver B. Smalls.
- Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 6; Part-Time Paid 1; Part-Time Volunteers 25; Interns 2.
- Governing Authority: college; State of South Carolina. Parent Institution: College of Charleston. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

History Museum & Research Center.

- Collections: print materials; photographs; audio & videotape; manuscript collections; organizational records related to the history & culture of South Carolina & Low Country African Americans.
- Major Exhibits: African Americans on the Cover of Life (T), 12/99; Slow, Slow Fade to Black (T), 1/00-12/00.
- Research Fields: African American history; Southern history; folklore; anthropology; linguistics.
- Facilities: reference library; reading room; 2 exhibit galleries in historic African American school.
- Activities: reference & referral services to scholars, students & the community; exhibits; public programs.
- Publications: quarterly, The Avery Review; biannual newspaper, The Bulletin; quarterly calendar of events.
- Hours & Admission Prices: Renovations are scheduled through March 2000. Please call for information. Galleries: Mon.-Fri. 2-4, Sat. 12-5. Archives:

Mon.-Sat. 12-5; group tours by appointment. No charge cepted. Closed university holidays. 6-

Attendance: 10,000 (accurate)

- Membership: Student \$5; Individual \$15; Family & Supporter \$100; Contributing \$300; Patron \$500; Benefactor \$1,000; up.
- BEST FRIEND OF CHARLESTON, King and Ann Sta Charleston, SC 29403. Mailing Address: c/o I.D. Smith, Sampa Rd., Mount Pleasant, SC 29464. Tel.: 843-973-7264 Founded: 1968.

Congressional District: 1

Key Personnel: Cur., Capt. J.M. LeCato.

- Governing Authority: nonprofit organization. Affiliated was Railway Historical Society, P.O. Box 58547, Philadelphia exempt.
- Railroad Museum: housed in 1808 home of Gov. Wm An president of South Carolina RR.
- Collections: time tables; record books; models; photos: rulras small artifacts associated with railroad history; full-size replace Friend Engine.

Research Fields: local railroad history.

Facilities: 200-vol. library of various phases of railroading research by contacting librarian; reading room; exhibit a museum-related items for sale.

Activities: guided tours; temporary exhibitions.

- Publications: monthly, The Best Friend.
- Hours & Admission Prices: Mon.-Sat. 9-5, Sun. 1-5. No data accepted.

Attendance: 4,000 (accurate)

Membership: National Chapter \$17; Charleston Chapter NRH

CHARLES TOWNE LANDING STATE HISTORIC ST Town Rd., Charleston, SC 29407. Tel.: 803-852-4200. Fat

E-mail: charles_towne_landing_sp@prt.state.sc.us

Web Site: http://www.southcarolinaparks.com

Formerly: Charles Towne Landing-1670

Founded: 1970.

- Key Personnel: Supt., Ron Fischer; Public Rels. Dir., Robert Officer, Martin Diamond; Cur. Education, Peetra O. L Forest Cur., Shannon Schalles; Museum Shop Mgr., Short Specialist, Tom Perry; Restaurant Mgr., Joe Gethers.
- Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 27; Part-Time Paid 55; Part 125; Interns 2.
- Governing Authority: state. Parent Institution: S.C. Dept. of the & Tourism, 1205 Pendleton St., Columbia, SC 2523 170(b)(1)(A).
- Historic Site: 1670 site of the first permanent English Carolina.
- Collections: prehistory to 1775 artifacts; native animale, Historic Ship: trading ketch 1670 Adventure.
- Research Fields: early South Carolina towne life; animal tural relating to 1670.
- Facilities: botanical garden; zoological park; 1,000-seat theater; 125-seat cafeteria. Museum-related items for an
- Activities: guided tours; films; formally organized educe children, adults & undergraduate college students: doce programs for professional museum workers; permanent Publications: monthly newsletter; Instruc'ns by CTL Formation

Hours & Admission Prices: Sept-May 9-5, May-Sept

senior citizens, handicapped & children 6-14 \$2.50; pre Closed Christmas Eve & Day. &

Attendance: 300,000

CHARLESTON LIBRARY SOCIETY, 164 King SL. C. Tel.: 843-723-9912.

Founded: 1748.

Key Personnel: Librarian, Catherine E. Sadler.

Governing Authority: society. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3). General Library.

Collections: 90,000-vol. library of special collections of pers dating from 1732; 18th-century books, party manuscripts; 1,686 microfilm reels.

Research Fields: South Carolina history; Charleston history Hours & Admission Prices: Mon.-Fri. 9:30-5:30, Sa research fee, Closed boliday

Membership: Juvenile \$10; College Student (with valid D) Sustaining \$250; Life \$500.

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