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College Catalog, 1917-1918

Buffalo State College

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State Normal and Training School

✦ Buffalo, New York ✦

Catalog. 1917-1918 ✦

State Normal and
Training School

Buffalo, New York

Catalog
1917-1918

Calendar of Day School

1917

- Tuesday, September 4th, at 9.00, School of Practice (not Normal Department) opens.
 Wednesday, September 12th, at 9.00, Normal Department opens.
 Wednesday, November 28th, at close of school session, Thanksgiving recess begins.
 Monday, December 3d, at 9.00, work resumed.
 Friday, December 21st, at close of school session, Christmas recess begins.

1918

- Monday, January 7th, at 9.00, work resumed.
 Thursday, January 31st, term examinations begin.
 Tuesday, February 5th, at 9.00, second semester begins.
 Thursday, March 28th, at close of school session, Easter recess begins.
 Monday, April 8th, at 9.00, work resumed.
 Wednesday, June 19th, term examinations begin.
 Sunday, June 23d, Baccalaureate Sunday.
 Monday, June 24th, Class Day.
 Tuesday, June 25th, Commencement.

Calendar of Night School

1917

- Thursday, September 21st, at 7.30, registration of students.
 Monday, September 24th, at 7.30, first term begins.
 Tuesday, September 25th, and Thursday, September 28th, at 7.30, examinations for summer courses and advanced standings in Vocational Courses.
 Wednesday, November 28th, at close of session, Thanksgiving recess begins.
 Monday, December 3d, at 7.30, work resumed.
 Friday, December 21st, at close of session, Christmas recess begins.

1918

- Monday, January 7th, at 7.30, work resumed.
 Wednesday, March 27th, at close of session, Easter recess begins.
 Monday, April 8th, at 7.30, work resumed.
 Friday, May 10th, evening sessions close.
 Sunday, June 23d, Baccalaureate Sunday.
 Monday, June 24th, Class Day.
 Tuesday, June 25th, Commencement.

TELEPHONES

- School — New York, Tupper 707.
 Principal's Residence — New York, Tupper, 1652.

The University of the State of New York

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY, WITH YEARS WHEN TERMS EXPIRE

1926	Pliny T. Sexton, LL. B., LL. D., Chancellor.....	Palmyra
1927	Albert Vander Veer, M. D., M. A., Ph. D., LL. D., Vice-Chancellor.....	Albany
1922	Chester S. Lord, M. A., LL. D.....	New York
1918	William Nottingham, M. A., Ph. D., LL. D.....	Syracuse
1921	Francis M. Carpenter.....	Mount Kisco
1923	Abram L. Elkus, LL. B., D. C. L.....	New York
1924	Adelbert Moot, LL. D.....	Buffalo
1925	Charles B. Alexander, M. A., LL. B., LL. D., Litt. D.....	Tuxedo
1919	John Moore.....	Elmira
1928	Walter Guest Kellogg, B. A.....	Ogdensburg
1917	William Berri.....	Brooklyn
1920	James Byrne, B. A., LL. B.....	New York

PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY AND COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION
John H. Finley, M. A., LL. D., L. H. D.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER AND ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR
ELEMENTARY EDUCATION.
Thomas E. Finegan, M. A., Pd. D., LL. D.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR HIGHER EDUCATION.
Augustus S. Downing, M. A., L. H. D., LL. D.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR SECONDARY EDUCATION.
Charles F. Wheelock, B. S., LL. D.

DIRECTOR OF STATE LIBRARY.
James I. Wyer, Jr., M. L. S.

DIRECTOR OF SCIENCE AND STATE MUSEUM.
John M. Clarke, Ph. D., D. Sc., LL. D.

CHIEFS AND DIRECTORS OF DIVISIONS.

Administration, George M. Wiley, M. A.
Agricultural and Industrial Education, Arthur D. Dean, D. Sc., *Director*.
Archives and History, James Sullivan, M. A., Ph. D., *Director*.
Attendance, James D. Sullivan.
Educational Extension, William R. Watson, B. S.
Examinations and Inspections, Harlan H. Horner, M. A., *Director*.
Law, Frank B. Gilbert, B. A., *Counsel for the University*.
Library School, Frank K. Walker, M. A., M. L. S.
School Buildings and Grounds, Frank H. Wood, M. A.
School Libraries, Sherman Williams, Pd. D.
Statistics, Hiram C. Case.
Visual Instruction, Alfred W. Abrams, Ph. B.

Local Board of Managers

Mr. Edward H. Butler, President.....	Buffalo
Hon. Henry W. Hill, Secretary and Treasurer.....	Buffalo
Hon. George A. Davis.....	Lancaster
Mr. A. Conger Goodyear.....	Buffalo
Mr. Robert W. Pomeroy.....	Buffalo
Mr. John M. Satterfield.....	Buffalo
Mr. Walter Platt Cooke.....	Buffalo

The Faculty of the Normal Department

Arranged (except Principal) in order of appointment.

Daniel Upton, B. S., M. E., Pd. D.....	Principal
Gertrude M. Bacon.....	Supt. of Teaching in School of Practice
Georgina E. Chamot.....	Domestic Arts
Louise M. Cassety.....	Principal of Kindergarten Department
Suson Frances Chase, B. L., M. A., Pd. D.....	Psychology
Elizabeth L. Bishop.....	Science
Grace Viele, B. L.....	Library Classes and Librarian
Ida L. Kempke, Pd. B.....	English and Literature
Amelia B. Sprague.....	Drawing
Elizabeth C. Lange.....	Principal of Household Arts Department
Jane M. Keeler.....	Reading and Physical Training
Helen G. Englebreck, A. B.....	History and Records
*Lilian M. Lane, Ph. B.....	English
Orren L. Pease, B. S., M. S.....	Science
David J. MacDonald, B. A., M. A.....	Pedagogy
Jane E. Joslin.....	Assistant in Kindergarten Department
Joseph F. Phillippi.....	Mathematics and Vocational Work
Frederic P. Woellner, A. B.....	Pedagogy and Penmanship
Edward H. Tingley, M. E.....	Vocational Department
Jennie Robson, Pd. B.....	Arithmetic and Logic
DeWitt T. Ring, B. S.....	Geography
Irene M. Lanning, B. S., M. A.....	English
Lillian C. Hoffman, B. S.....	Domestic Arts
Rosamond M. Dodge, B. S.....	Assistant in Music and Physical Training
H. Leigh Hunt.....	Assistant in Household Arts Department
Walter H. Klar.....	Drawing
Dorothy Underhill.....	Physical Training
Minnie M. Newman, B. A., M. A.....	English
Esther M. Howland.....	Domestic Science
Katherine H. Rose.....	Temporary Assistant in Music
Lillian J. Peters.....	Temporary Assistant in Drawing

*Granted leave of absence.

The Faculty of the School of Practice

Gertrude M. Bacon.....	Superintendent of Teaching
Carrie Benson....	Assistant Principal and Critic Teacher Fourth Grade
Annie E. Davies.....	Critic Teacher Seventh Grade
Ernina S. Smith.....	Assistant in Kindergarten Methods and Critic Teacher First Grade
Mary H. Fowler.....	Critic Teacher Eighth Grade
Lillian W. Walker.....	Critic Teacher Sixth Grade
Ella M. Smith.....	Critic Teacher Third Grade
Lydia A. Chamot.....	Teacher of German
Theresa A. Roehsler.....	Critic Teacher Second Grade
Elizabeth Bird Small.....	Critic Teacher Fifth Grade
Helen M. Olmstead.....	Critic Teacher Ninth Grade

PRACTICE SCHOOL No. 38.

Clara A. Kreinheder.....	Critic Teacher Kindergarten
Minnie B. Laird.....	Critic Teacher First Grade
Jane L. Ellis.....	Critic Teacher First Grade
Frances M. Rudell.....	Critic Teacher First Grade
May T. Churchill.....	Critic Teacher Second Grade

OFFICE STAFF.

Nellie P. Howland.....	Secretary to the Principal
V. James Morgan.....	Assistant

CAFETERIA.

Florence W. Roginson.....	In Charge
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JANITORS

Frank H. Smith.....	Chief
William H. Greene.....	Assistant

Officers of the Alumni Association of the Buffalo State Normal School

Frank B. Steele.....	President
Emily Dixson.....	Secretary
Mrs. E. J. Barcalo (Florence Perrine).....	Vice-President
Theresa A. Roehsler.....	Treasurer

DIRECTORS

Gertrude M. Bacon.....	1 year
Mrs. George Kelley (Bird P. Alberger).....	1 year
Grace Viele.....	1 year
Bessie I. Coan.....	2 years
Casper Weiffenbach.....	2 years
Caroline Smith.....	3 years
Mrs. John R. Hague (Hattie B. Tanner).....	3 years

A Note to Those Who Aspire to Enter the Profession of Teaching

The function of this institution is to supply teachers who are thoroughly trained for their work, and it is the aim of the faculty to assist in every possible way all who have seriously chosen teaching as their profession. However, the demands on the resources of the school and on the time of the faculty are so great as to preclude giving much special attention to students who are not inclined to do their best or to those who have not a proper educational foundation for the professional work. Moreover, the courses of study are such as to require the very best efforts of average students, if they are to complete the work in the allotted time.

The authorities of the school would, therefore, earnestly recommend to young people that they deliberate before entering upon a professional course for which they may be neither temperamentally nor intellectually fitted, and in which, as a consequence, they may not only find themselves unhappy, but also, through their incompetence, work disaster in the lives of children confided to their care.

Moreover, a teacher's example is a potent influence in determining the quality of English used in the school community. For this reason, students who have contracted conspicuous defects in their speech habits, such as slovenly enunciation, habitual mispronunciations, or ungrammatical forms, will not be allowed to teach in the Practice School until these faults have been overcome. Special classes, which carry no credits, are formed to meet these deficiencies. The school reserves to itself the right to withhold a diploma from any student whose English, both oral and written, has failed to reach a satisfactory standard.

Requirements for Admission to the Various Courses

I

ELEMENTARY TEACHERS', PRIMARY-KINDERGARTEN AND KINDERGARTEN COURSES.

Age.—Candidates must be at least sixteen years of age.
Scholarship.—Candidates must present a high school diploma or its equivalent, to be approved by the Commissioner of Education, covering the course prescribed for entrance to Normal Schools.

Where the term "period" appears in admission requirements for any course, it means a recitation period of not less than forty-five minutes and the number of periods is based on a school year of thirty-eight weeks.

The minimum requirements for such a preparatory course are as follows:

	Periods
ENGLISH.—The course in English must be continuous throughout the four years, and must provide adequate instruction in grammar, composition, rhetoric and literature.....	494
HISTORY.—The preparation in history must include the three following courses, each of which should be continuous throughout the year:	
American History (High School Grade), with the development of Civic Institutions.....	152
Ancient History.....	114
History of Great Britain and Ireland.....	114
Modern History I and II will be accepted in place of Ancient History and History of Great Britain and Ireland.	
MATHEMATICS.—The course in mathematics must include:	
Algebra (through quadratics).....	190
Plane Geometry.....	190
SCIENCE.—The course in science must embrace:	
Physics or Chemistry.....	190
And one of the following combinations:	
<i>a</i> Biology (including human physiology).....	190
or	
<i>b</i> Physiology with botany or zoology.....	190
The laboratory method of teaching these subjects is prescribed.	

FOREIGN LANGUAGES.—The course in foreign languages must include:

Latin	}	(Two full years of any one).....	Periods
or			
French			
or			
German			380

DRAWING.—The course in drawing must provide adequate instruction in lines laid down in the Academic Syllabus..... 228

VOCAL MUSIC.—The course in vocal music must provide adequate instruction in sight singing from the staff and the use of common technical terms..... 152

NOTICE TO STUDENTS WHO LACK MORE THAN ONE OF THE SUBJECTS REQUIRED FOR ENTRANCE.

Applicants for admission to the Elementary Teachers', Kindergarten-Primary or Kindergarten courses who may lack more than one subject in the following group of the entrance requirements (see pages 8 and 9).

English	History	Mathematics
Science	Foreign Language	

or in one subject of the above groups and both Music and Drawing, will be admitted only by special permission of the School Authorities.

Such candidates, on applying for entrance, should bring with them their records in the Secondary Institutions from which they come and these records should include a list of all subjects pursued, number of forty-minute periods devoted to each, and the standings attained.

They should also bring with them letters of recommendation from the Principals of the schools from which they come.

ENTRANCE ON SPECIAL CONSIDERATION

APPLICABLE ONLY IN ELEMENTARY TEACHERS' COURSE EXCEPT BY SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE AUTHORITIES OF THE SCHOOL.

a. Candidates, twenty-one years of age, who have had two years of high school work or its equivalent, and in addition thereto have taught two years, will be admitted to the Normal School with the understanding that they must complete the minimum high school course in addition to the professional course before they shall be graduated.

b. Graduates of training classes who entered the class upon a high school diploma covering the minimum approved high school course and who have taught one year since graduation from the training class may complete the professional course in the Normal School in one year if they possess the required aptitude for training.

c. Those who hold first grade certificates may be graduated in one and one-half years, provided (1) they are high school graduates; (2) they have studied the subjects of the approved course; (3) they possess the necessary aptitude for study and training.

d. Those holding the life State Certificate or those who have completed one year's work in an approved college may be graduated in one year.

II

VOCATIONAL COURSES.

Candidates for these courses may be admitted to either the trade or book work groups of the Vocational Department under one of the two following qualifications:

QUALIFICATION A.

Candidates who have not graduated from a high school, but who are of mature age and who are journeymen workmen in recognized trades may be admitted upon satisfying the principal that they are mentally prepared to pursue the course of study. Such candidates must be at least twenty years old at date of entrance.

Students admitted under this rule may, upon the recommendation of the faculty, be excused from the trade work required in connection with their courses.

QUALIFICATION B.

Candidates must be at least nineteen years old and must present a diploma from a high school approved by the New York State Education Department.

Applicants must present credits in the following subjects:

ENGLISH

Literature,	}	Periods
Rhetoric and			
Composition,			
Grammar,			
			494
The equivalent of that required in a four years' high school course.			

HISTORY

Ancient History,	}	Periods
or			
English History,	}	A three-hour course for one year.	114
American History and Civics.....			

MATHEMATICS

Algebra.....	190
Plane Geometry.....	190

SCIENCE

Physics.....	190
Chemistry.....	190

FOREIGN LANGUAGE

Latin	}	380
or			
French			
or			
German	The equivalent of two years' work.		

DRAWING

Applicants must offer the equivalent of a three-period-a-week course extending through four years of high school and covering freehand perspective and working drawing, mechanical drawing, decorative and mechanical or architectural design..... 456

SHOP PRACTICE

Applicants for the shop branches must have had a total shop experience, under an instructor, in wood work, patternmaking, forging, foundry work or machine shop work, or some other recognized trade, equal to 480 periods.

MECHANICAL DRAWING

Applicants for the course in Mechanical Drawing must have had a total experience, under an instructor, in mechanical drawing and any one of the shop branches mentioned above, of 480 periods.

CONDITIONED STUDENTS.

Applicants under Qualification B who may be deficient in not more than one of the academic requirements above will be admitted, but the authorities of the school do not agree to provide classes in which the conditions may be removed. Such conditions must be removed before graduation.

NOTICE TO ALL APPLICANTS FOR ADMISSION TO THE VOCATIONAL COURSES.

Every student admitted to the Vocational courses under Qualification A must furnish, before graduation, satisfactory evidence, (a) that he has completed a period of apprenticeship considered adequate by the members of his specific trade; and (b) that he has been recognized as a journeyman in his trade for a period of at least four years.

Further, no candidate can qualify for a diploma who has not satisfactorily met the requirements of a test involving (a) general trade intelligence, and (b) skill in his particular trade.

Students admitted under Qualification B and who do not fully meet the apprenticeship and journeyman qualifications heretofore prescribed for candidates must give evidence of possessing trade efficiency that would satisfy commercial standards, and they must, before graduation, pass the same qualifying tests as are required of students admitted under Qualification A. Such students must, before graduation, have been recognized as journeymen workmen in their trades for a period of at least three years.

III

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS.

Candidates for this course must be at least eighteen years of age; must have been graduated from a high school or school of equal rank approved by the New York State Education Department, and must have received school credits for the following subjects:

ENGLISH

Grammar,	}	Periods
Rhetoric and			
Composition,			
Literature,			
			494
The equivalent of that required in a four years' high school course.			

HISTORY

Ancient History,	}	Periods
or			
English History,	A three-hour course for one year.		114
American History and Civics, a four-hour course for one year.....			152

MATHEMATICS

Algebra.....	190
Plane Geometry.....	190

SCIENCE

Physics.....	190
Chemistry.....	190
Beginning September, 1917, applicants for this course must present in addition to the above sciences:	
Biology.....	190
or	
Botany and Zoology.....	190

FOREIGN LANGUAGE

Latin	}	380
or			
French			
or			
German,	The equivalent of two years' work.		

DRAWING

The equivalent of one year of representation and one year of design, as indicated in the New York State Education Department's Syllabus of 1910.

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS FOR HOUSEHOLD ARTS DEPARTMENT
SEPTEMBER, 1917.

Not required in any other department.

In order to reduce the numbers entering the Household Arts Department to such proportions as may be properly instructed with the equipment in the school, the authorities reserve the right to impose qualifying entrance examinations in English, Physics and Chemistry. From those taking these examinations the twenty-four applicants standing highest will be admitted.

If required, the examinations will be held in Room No. 208 at 10 A. M., Wednesday, September 12, 1917, and all applicants for this course should be prepared to take them at that time.

The general scope of the examinations will be as follows:

ENGLISH

The English work, as covered in the Regents' Academic Syllabus, with special emphasis on Spelling, Grammar, Composition and Rhetoric.

PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY

As covered by the Regents' Academic Syllabus, with special reference to household applications of physical and chemical principles. Topics to be emphasized in chemistry are hydrogen and oxygen; water; nitrogen and its compounds; air; combustion; theory of solutions; acids, bases and salts, including radicals, such as NH^3 ; OH ; valence, reactions; carbon and its compounds, especially CO^2 .

CONDITIONED STUDENTS IN HOUSEHOLD ARTS DEPARTMENT.

Applicants who are graduates of high schools but who may be deficient in not more than one of the above requirements, *except Physics and Chemistry* (beginning September, 1917, add biology or botany and zoology) will be admitted to the entrance examinations above mentioned with the understanding that they must make up the subjects before graduation.

Applicants for this course *must* present Regents' credits (or equal) in both Physics and Chemistry (beginning September, 1917, add biology and zoology) and such credits must have been earned subsequent to June, 1910.

This does not apply to any other course.

COSTUME FOR COOKERY CLASSES.

All students pursuing courses in the Domestic Science Department are required to wear plain white skirts, tailored waists (not lingerie), plain collars, white ties or stocks and long white aprons with bib and pocket. No jewelry is to be worn in the laboratories.

Courses of Study

PRIVILEGES BESTOWED WITH A NEW YORK STATE NORMAL SCHOOL DIPLOMA.

A diploma from any of the courses shown below is a life license to teach the subjects indicated in any public school in New York State, provided that local requirements are complied with:

1. ELEMENTARY TEACHERS' COURSE.—Any public school in the State.
2. KINDERGARTEN PRIMARY COURSE.—Any public kindergarten or the first six grades of public schools of the State.
3. KINDERGARTEN COURSE.—Any public kindergarten of the State.
4. VOCATIONAL COURSE.—Any class, in the trade for which the diploma is granted, in any public vocational or trade school in the State.
5. HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.—Any class in domestic science or domestic art in any public school of the State.

Holders of these diplomas are also allowed advanced standing in many colleges and universities.

LENGTH OF COURSES.

The different courses offered are planned to cover the number of years indicated below, except where affected by one of the conditions noted under "Entrance on Special Consideration." See pages 9 and 10.

ELEMENTARY TEACHERS' COURSE.—Two years.

KINDERGARTEN PRIMARY COURSE.—Two and one-half years.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.—Two years.

VOCATIONAL COURSE.—See "Length of Course," page 17.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.—Three years.

I

ELEMENTARY TEACHERS' COURSE.

	Periods
Psychology.....	100
History of education and principles of teaching.....	100
Methods of primary reading, spelling and phonics.....	100

	Periods
Methods of language, grammar and composition.....	100
Methods of literature (optional).....	100
School economy.....	40
Methods of vocal music.....	120
Methods of arithmetic and algebra.....	120
Methods of American history.....	80
Methods of drawing and elementary handwork.....	160
Logic.....	80
Methods of Latin (optional).....	100
Methods of geography.....	100
Methods of nature study and elementary science.....	100
Methods of manual training or household arts*.....	160
Methods of penmanship.....	40
Methods of physical training.....	120
Observation and practice.....	600

* In cooking classes all students are required to wear plain white tailored waists and large white aprons. In manual training classes heavy work aprons of suitable material are required.

II

KINDERGARTEN-PRIMARY COURSE.

	Periods
Psychology.....	100
History of education and principles of teaching.....	100
Methods of vocal music.....	60
Methods of arithmetic.....	80
Methods of United States history.....	40
Methods of drawing and handwork.....	160
Logic.....	80
Methods of geography.....	100
Methods of reading, spelling, phonics, language.....	100
Methods of nature study and elementary science.....	100
Methods of penmanship.....	40
Methods of physical training.....	120
English, voice training, children's literature, story-telling.....	100
Songs and games.....	100
Mother play, gifts, occupations.....	160
Program of kindergarten procedure.....	40
Observation and practice.....	580

III

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Logic.....	80
English—reading, spelling, phonics and voice training.....	80
Elementary science and nature study.....	200
Drawing.....	140
Methods of penmanship.....	40
Physical training.....	120
Music.....	40
Psychology.....	100
History of education and principles of teaching.....	100
English—voice training, children's literature, story-telling.....	120
Songs and games.....	120
Mother play, gifts and occupations.....	180
Principles of education, with special reference to kindergarten... ..	60
Program of kindergarten procedure.....	60
Observation and practice.....	560

IV

VOCATIONAL COURSES.

The school offers exceptional advantages for training those who wish to become teachers of trades or of the book subjects correlated with trades school work.

Courses in pedagogy, English, science and mathematics adapted to the needs of these particular groups are offered under instructors who have made a special study of the field of industrial education.

In addition, all students are required to conduct development lessons before critics in the shop laboratories of the school and participate in round table discussions of problems involved.

Ample and thorough experience in practical teaching is secured through the co-operation of the Buffalo Department of Education which permits Normal students to teach under efficient supervision in the day and evening classes of the Vocational centers and the Technical High School of the city system.

LENGTH OF COURSE.

Students in vocational courses will be given credit as they finish each subject. Experience shows that it takes, on the average, three years to complete the courses in evening classes and two years in day sessions.

VOCATIONAL COURSES HELD EVENINGS.

The authorities of this school believe that the man who is a thorough master of a trade is most likely to prove a successful teacher of that trade or of the book subjects connected with it. Appreciating that ordinarily such a man would be employed as a wage earner during the day, the Buffalo State Normal School conducts Normal Vocational classes for these groups evenings. The length of the term is from September until June each year.

COURSES OFFERED.

The vocational work is grouped under two general heads: Trade Group (Course A) and Book Work Group (Course B), the former qualifying for teaching the trades themselves and the latter for teaching the book work, applied science, industrial geography, history, mathematics, etc., which are correlated with the hand work in the best types of vocational schools.

TRADE GROUPS—COURSE A.

The school is prepared to give pedagogic training for teaching most of the recognized skilled trades. Persons desiring to fit themselves to teach any trade not offered at present may also be accommodated provided that after a conference with the principal of the school it may seem feasible to introduce courses covering their needs.

OUTLINE FOR TRADE GROUP—COURSE A.

FIRST YEAR.

Industrial History,	English,
History of Education,	*Drawing (freehand, perspective
Science,	and working drawings),
Mathematics,	*Shopwork in trade selected

SECOND YEAR.

Psychology,	Materials,
Principles of Teaching,	English,
Observation and Criticism,	*Drawing (mechanical),
Shop Class Management,	*Shop work in trade selected.

THIRD YEAR

Administration and Shop Organi-	Theory and Practice of Teaching,
zation,	*Drawing,
Hygiene and Sanitation,	*Shopwork in trade selected,
English,	Graduation Project.

*Students may, on examination, be excused from taking these subjects.

BOOK WORK GROUP—COURSE B.

This course is planned to meet the demand of Vocational Schools for teachers of "book work" who have a knowledge of the fundamental principles and technical terms in industrial lines.

OUTLINE OF COURSE FOR BOOK WORK—COURSE B.

History and Principles of Educa-	General Science,
tion,	*Methods in mathematics and ap-
Psychology,	plied mathematics in shop work,
Commercial Geography,	Drawing and Design,
Industrial Economics,	Industrial Education—materials,
English,	Observation and Teaching.
Hygiene,	

*Students admitted under Qualification "A" (see page 10) may be excused from all or part of these subjects, as may be decided by the faculty.

EXTENSION WORK REQUIRED IN CERTAIN SUBJECTS IN VOCATIONAL COURSES.

It will be recognized that ability to make simple freehand perspective sketches and working drawings, as well as to do mechanical drawing satisfactorily, are essential parts of the equipment of any well qualified teacher of a vocation. The State Normal School courses in vocational work are planned on the supposition that candidates have a fair ability in all these lines. The drawing presented in the course of study is intended simply as an opportunity to brush up on the subject and to apply it to the work of teaching. Candidates must, therefore, secure outside of the school such training as they may need to give them the required facility in working drawings and in simple representation.

Moreover, the State Normal School maps out a course of reading which the students of the vocational classes are required to follow up during the summer vacation. Tests covering the scope of this reading will be given at the resumption of work each fall. At present the order of these assignments as follows:

First Summer: Industrial Education, "Schools of Tomorrow"—Dewey. Psychology, "Talks to Teachers"—James.

Second Summer: History and Principles of Industrial Education, "Principles of Scientific Management"—Taylor. Hygiene and Sanitation, "Elements of Hygiene and Sanitation"—Hough and Sedgwick. "Learning to Earn"—Lapp and Mott. Theory and Practice, "What is Education"—Moore. "School Discipline"—Bagley.

V

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

To train teachers for the several branches included under the general term of Household Arts, the Buffalo State Normal School maintains a three-year course of normal instruction. Students graduating from this course are entitled to teach domestic science or domestic arts in any school of the State, provided they comply with local requirements.

FIRST YEAR.

Psychology,	Biology—Physiology,
Foods—Elementary Cookery,	Design,
Sewing—Elementary Handwork,	English,
Machine Sewing,	Physical Training.
Household Chemistry,	

SECOND YEAR.

History of Education,	Design,
Principles of Teaching,	Arithmetic and Household
Foods, Advanced Cookery,	Accounts,
Serving,	English,
Sewing—Dressmaking,	Physical Training,
Textiles,	Observation of Classes in Cook-
Laundry,	ing and Sewing.

THIRD YEAR.

Foods—Dietetics, Invalid Cook-	Theory and Practice of Teaching
ery, Emergencies,	Domestic Science and Domestic
House Construction and Sanita-	Art,
tion,	English,
House Decoration and Furnishing,	Physical Training,
Millinery and Textiles,	Observation and Teaching in Cook-
	ing and Sewing Classes.

General Information Concerning the School

APPOINTMENTS TO NEW YORK STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

APPOINTMENT BLANKS.

On application to the principal of the Normal School, candidates will be supplied with a blank form which must be made out in duplicate, signed by the candidate and verified by the principal of the high school or other secondary institution from which the candidate graduated. The application should then be returned to the principal of the Normal School which the student desires to enter. When countersigned by him and approved by the Commissioner of Education, it constitutes an appointment to the Normal School.

Candidates for admission under Qualification A to the vocational courses should apply in person or by letter to the principal of the school. If application is made by letter, it should give a comprehensive description of the applicant's educational training and shop experience.

ATTENDANCE AT OPENING OF SCHOOL.

All students are expected to be present on the opening day of the school.

Those not present when the school opens will be admitted only by special arrangement.

TRANSFER OF STUDENTS TO OTHER NORMAL SCHOOLS.

On concurrence of the principals interested, students may, for cause, be transferred from one Normal School to another by the Commissioner of Education.

TUITION.

Tuition and use of text books, in all courses, are free to residents of the State of New York.

Residents of other States are admitted by special appointment of the Commissioner of Education, Albany, N. Y., but are required to pay in advance to the treasurer of the local board a tuition fee of \$20 a term for nineteen weeks.

This fee covers tuition and use of text books.

ACCESSIBILITY OF THE SCHOOL.

The school is located on the block bounded by Jersey, Fourteenth and York Streets and Normal Avenue, and is reached by Hoyt, Grant and Connecticut street car lines. The numerous suburban electric and

steam car lines which connect Buffalo with the surrounding country render it possible for many students who live at considerable distances from Buffalo to attend the school and reside at home. All railroads provide reduced rates for students.

THE BUILDING.

The new school building has just been completed by the State. It is modern in every respect. It houses a grammar school and two kindergartens for practice teaching. There are laboratories for use in connection with the studies of Geography, Psychology, Biology, Physics, Chemistry and Vocational work. The Household Arts Department is provided with kitchens, sewing and millinery rooms, laundry, model bed, both and dining rooms, as well as all needed store rooms, etc. The departments of Drawing, Music and Elocution have quarters specially fitted for their needs. The gymnasium is large, roomy and fitted with modern appliances. The auditorium of the building seats a thousand, and is provided with a stage, stereopticon equipment, etc., for lecture and entertainment purposes.

THE SCHOOL OF PRACTICE.

As its name implies, this is a fully equipped elementary school in which candidates for Normal School diplomas are trained to teach through actual teaching. The Practice School has all grades of work, from and including the kindergarten through the grammar school, and enrolls an average of 360 pupils.

Each grade has its suite of two rooms, in order to afford greater opportunity for practice teaching.

In charge of each grade is a skilled and experienced teacher who acts as critic for all the observation and practice work done in her grade.

The practical work required in connection with all courses includes observation of the work of other teachers, with subsequent discussions of these observations, class teaching in different grades, with daily criticisms on the recitation and administrative work.

In addition to the experience gained in the practice school, students are assigned for two or more weeks' work in the public schools of Buffalo. They are also frequently sent to do substitute teaching in the schools of Buffalo and neighboring places. Record is kept of their success in this work and goes toward determining the students' final ratings.

THE SCHOOL LIBRARY.

The school library occupies three rooms—a large, well-lighted reading-room, a stack-room, and an office and work-room for the librarian and assistants.

One end of the reading-room is fitted up with facilities for reference work, with standard reference books, bound magazines, and periodical indexes. In the "browsing corner" opposite are current numbers of the leading literary and pedagogical magazines. The tables which fill the main part of the room are arranged for the temporary assembling of books in use by special classes.

The library contains between six and seven thousand books, several thousand pamphlets, and a large collection of pictures, mounted, classified, and conveniently filed, which may be borrowed by students for use in their teaching or other work.

Each quarter of the school year groups of seniors whose general standings warrant such a course, are assigned as "library assistants." This affords practice in the essentials of school library administration.

THE PHYSICAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

This course is designed not only to prepare students to conduct physical exercises in elementary schools, but also for their own personal development. The exercises aim to secure a more harmonious relation between mind and body and, through this relation, a more vital and accurate response to the mental attitude, influencing the whole organism rather than the special development of any particular set of muscles. Drills are given to secure quick response to given commands with precision and uniformity of movement, and in addition to the floor work, there are dumb bell drills, marching, basketball, volleyball, and other games.

Folk dances and æsthetic dances form a feature of the physical culture work. The benefits derived from fresh air, good food, proper care of the body, are dwelt upon in class work. There are regular gymnasium classes which meet twice each week for a forty-five-minute period of work. Students in these classes are required to wear regulation gymnasium suits, consisting of white jumpers and black bloomers, stockings, and shoes. These may be secured at the school, where special prices are made for students.

The gymnasium is equipped with shower baths. Students are expected to furnish their own towels and soap.

STUDENT COMMITTEE.

All questions relating to the welfare of students away from home are referred to the Student Committee, which is composed of members of the school faculty. All rooms offered to the students, through the school, are inspected and certified or rejected by this committee, whose desire it is to surround students who are away from home with every helpful influence. Prospective students desiring assistance in obtaining rooms or board should address the Chairman of Student Committee, State Normal School, Buffalo, N. Y.

EXPENSES AND BOARDING PLACES.

The school is located in the midst of comfortable homes, many of which offer rooms to students from outside the city. Board and room, including light and heat, may ordinarily be had at from \$5 and upward per week, and in some cases the use of the laundry is included. Rooms, with privilege of using the kitchen, may be secured at from \$2 to \$4 a week by those who wish to board themselves.

There are, also, opportunities for students to meet a part or all their boarding expenses by assisting in the homes where they are stopping.

Applicants who wish to take advantage of such opportunities for self-help would do well to write to the Student Committee a full statement as to their ability in different lines of house or other work. It also would be well to send references and a small photograph.

The faculty and all concerned with the administration of the affairs of the school wish it understood that it is possible for anyone with proper mental equipment and determination to successfully pursue the courses of study and graduate from the school.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

This association numbers about 3,300. It co-operates with the school authorities in all matters tending to the welfare of the school. It also holds an annual meeting and banquet at the close of each school year and tenders a reception to the Senior Class during the spring semester.

ALUMNI AID TO STUDENTS.

For the purpose of aiding worthy students who, for financial reasons, are unable, without assistance, to continue their work and graduate, a Students' Loan Fund has been formed by the Alumni Association and is available under conditions which provide for its safety and its equable distribution.

VISITORS.

The Buffalo State Normal School is always open to the public. School officials seeking teachers are invited to come and observe students at their work. An invitation is also extended to parents and friends of students to visit the school and see the method of its daily operation.

Educational Opportunities Afforded by Institutions Outside the School

To a person who is seeking self-betterment the City of Buffalo affords great advantages, which may be secured at practically no cost.

ART.

The Albright Art Gallery, one of the finest in the United States, is free on several days of the week, and, besides the permanent exhibits, there are annually brought to the gallery exhibitions of the best contemporaneous work in painting and other lines of art.

MUSIC.

At the Elmwood Music Hall during the winter months the best organists of our country and Canada give free recitals on Sunday afternoons.

LIBRARIES.

The public circulating and reference libraries, containing thousands of volumes and papers, are free to all students of the school and offer excellent facilities for research and study.

LECTURES.

The Society of Natural Sciences, in addition to its large museum, which is free, provides weekly lectures by eminent authorities. These lectures cover a wide range of scientific subjects and are free to the general public. The Historical Association provides a similar course of free lectures on historical and sociological subjects.

SOCIAL LIFE AND MISCELLANEOUS OPPORTUNITIES.

In every way consistent with the main purpose, of the school, the faculty encourages the social life of students.

There are several student organizations which contribute to professional, literary, social and athletic interests. Among these are the Young Women's Christian Association, Sororities, clubs of students especially interested in different lines of work, the School Chorus, Dramatic Club and Athletic Association.

NEIGHBORING CHURCHES.

Neighboring churches are most cordial in their attention to out-of-town students, and in several of them Bible classes are formed for Normal School students.

Roll of Students

CLASS OF JUNE, 1917.

GENERAL NORMAL COURSE.

Allen, Gladys E.	Weston Mills
Andrews, Ruth	Sardinia
Averill, Frances Marie	Belmont
Baer, Herbert J.	Buffalo
Baird, Mary Madeline	Ashville
Barnes, Lillian Harrison	Buffalo
Bauer, Doris Aline	Owego
Beckwith, Leah E.	East Pembroke
Beggs, Mabel E.	Lewiston
Behr, Marion	Titusville, Pa.
Bement, Ellen Faye	Buffalo
Bender, Elsie Christine	Ebenezer
Benson, S. Grace	Lancaster
Blaisdell, Leah Mabelle	Cherry Creek
Bley, Gertrude L.	Eden, N. Y.
Blow, Edith M.	Barker
Bowers, Evelyn F.	North Collins
Bowman, Mary Elizabeth	Falconer
Braunschweig, Julia C.	Grand Island
Brick, Josephine Mary	North Tonawanda
Brill, Veronica K.	Hornell
Brown, Harriett Maria	Corfu
Bull, Evalyn B.	Buffalo
Buri, Nellie Frederica	Lockport
Burke, Elizabeth Gorman	Elmira
Burrows, Carrie L.	Springville
Carroll, Georgia Elizabeth	Corfu
Christen, Margaret M.	Buffalo
Churchyard, Charlotte Thompson	Buffalo
Clark, L. Shirley	Hamburg
Congdon, Alice F.	North Collins
Connolly, Edith Martha	Niagara Falls
Conway, Helen E.	Attica
Cooke, Lillian May	Buffalo
Cooper, Beatrice L.	Olean
Cornish, Stanley George	Rome
Crysler, H. Edna	Niagara Falls
Cunningham, Margaret Irene	Buffalo
Currie, Agness Marian	Franklinville
Daigler, Estelle G.	Williamsville

Darker, Mary Luella	Buffalo
Day, Ellsworth	Buffalo
Dersham, Julia Myrtle	Lockport
Desmond, Margaret Agnes	Buffalo
Dimmers, Mabel Mary	Buffalo
Donatelli, Elvira Julia	Delevan
Ellis, Edna	Springville
Engel, La Verne Harry	Buffalo
Eno, Ruth	Buffalo
Faber, Winifred C.	Buffalo
Farrell, Alice S.	Buffalo
Farrow, Carolyn A.	Buffalo
Featherly, Marie Eva	Niagara Falls
Fitzpatrick, Kathleen E.	Springville
Flanagan, Anna Mae	Scio
Forsyth, Kathleen Marie	Batavia
Gillespie, L. May	Buffalo
Goetz, Eleanor J.	Buffalo
Goleski, Agnes	Springville
Graesser, Florence A.	Buffalo
Graser, Irene A.	Buffalo
Greiner, Elsie H.	Naples
Hakes, Lena M.	Delevan
Haskill, Georgina Sutherland	Buffalo
Hawkins, Maydie V.	Buffalo
Helfrich, Karl L.	Buffalo
Henesey, Mary Catherine Anna	Buffalo
Herbold, Marie A.	Springville
Herzog, Bessie	Olean
Hickey, Mary Agnes	Hornell
Hinchey, Genevieve	Bradford, Pa.
Hitzel, Beulah Cooke	Buffalo
Hoel, Charlotte M.	Hornell
Hornberger, Crystal Irene	Hamburg
Hummel, Dorothy Belle	Buffalo
Hummel, Ethel M.	Buffalo
Jackson, Marion W.	Lancaster
Jensen, Florence E.	Buffalo
Joslyn, Lila Marie	Machias
Katz, Bessie	Buffalo
Kenealy, Esther	Buffalo
Kilbourn, Alice May	Buffalo
Kiley, Georgia E.	Easton, Pa.
Kissin, Emma Dorothy	Buffalo
Kohlert, Beatrice L.	Buffalo

Koontz, Vera L.....Olean
 Lafferty, Mabelle Rose.....Silver Springs
 Langan, Ellen.....Buffalo
 Larkin, Mary Rose.....Newfane
 Lawton, Ethel.....Lawtons
 McCarthy, Mary Margaret.....Buffalo
 McConnell, Oviatt.....Buffalo
 McLaughlin, Marguerite.....Lockport
 McLennan, Dorothy M.....Buffalo
 McMahan, Margaret B.....Buffalo
 McNally, Myrtle M.....Buffalo
 McNaughton, Ruth Sophia.....Buffalo
 Mago, Harriette White.....Tonawanda
 Malone, Catherine Teresa.....Lackawanna
 Maltbie, Muriel Louise.....Eden
 Manley, Veronica.....Buffalo
 Marquart, Flora Margaret.....Lancaster
 Maxwell, Ella Jane.....Franklinville
 Merow, Rena Margaret.....Little Valley
 Meyers, Florence Kathryn.....Geneva
 Meyers, Ruth Dorothy.....N. Tonawanda
 Miller, Alma Marie.....Canajoharie
 Miller, Winifred M.....Tonawanda
 Milloy, Jessie Loraine.....Buffalo
 Molye, Ethel May.....Newark
 Morf, Clara.....Buffalo
 Morgan, Mary.....Penn Yan
 Morrell, Alta T.....North Collins
 Morse, Alice Margaret.....Arcade
 Mulcairn, Mary Catherine.....Lockport
 Munn, Mabel Elliott.....Ebenezer
 Muntz, J. Palmer.....Buffalo
 Murphy, Martha Irene.....Addison
 Myers, Hazel Mildred.....West Falls
 Nichoson, Arline Odell.....Olean
 O'Brien, Mae Veronica.....Buffalo
 O'Brien, Pauline C.....Buffalo
 O'Brien, Susan Marie.....Buffalo
 O'Meara, Beatrice Marie.....Allegany
 Palmer, Adele Marie.....Versailles
 Paris, Cora Henrietta.....Buffalo
 Peacock, Margaret Alice.....Buffalo
 Peugeot, Margaret Gertrude.....Buffalo
 Phillips, Eva Elizabeth.....Naples
 Read, Ethel I.....Rushville
 Regan, Marie Genevieve.....Buffalo

Reilly, Josephine Marie.....Buffalo
 Richardson, Alice F.....Olean
 Riedl, Regina J.....Buffalo
 Robertson, Mae.....Buffalo
 Rose, Florence Margaret.....Buffalo
 Ross, May R.....Gowanda
 Rudio, Mildred R.....Buffalo
 Scanlon, M. Mildred.....Buffalo
 Schank, Edna Catherine.....Buffalo
 Schmill, Kathryn Gottshall.....Elma Center
 Schorr, Viola Harriet.....Buffalo
 Seiter, Marie Anna.....Olean
 Sheehan, Julia A. M.....Buffalo
 Shellberg, Clara I.....Jamestown
 Sherrard, John.....Sloan
 Simon, Carlene.....Auburn
 Smith, Charlotte Marion.....Lackawanna
 Smith, Eleanor.....Buffalo
 Smith, Florence Clara.....Eden
 Smith, Genevieve M.....Buffalo
 Smith, Lohre T.....Buffalo
 Snaith, Eleanor J.....Medina
 Soucie, Celena Marie.....Medina
 Southwick, Charlotte Katherine.....Gowanda
 Steinbrenner, Grace Ethel.....Williamsville
 Stengel, Drusilla Hartlieb.....Buffalo
 Stephens, Mildred Irene.....Stanley
 Stieg, Grace.....N. Tonawanda
 Story, Victoria M.....Buffalo
 Strozzi, Jeannette.....Buffalo
 Struck, Frances Margaret.....Blasdell
 Sullivan, Joseph Jeremiah.....Buffalo
 Sullivan, Mary Gertrude.....Lockport
 Taylor, Marion E.....North Collins
 Taylor, Mildred E.....Williamsville
 Thomson, Elizabeth Irene.....Buffalo
 Throm, Florence M.....Buffalo
 Thurston, Addie Davenport.....Hamburg
 Tozier, Nettie.....Varysburg
 Walker, Mary Burnette.....Williamsville
 Walsh, Margaret A.....Buffalo
 Warner, Frances Helen.....Buffalo
 Warren, Helen Louise.....Hamburg
 Weatherlow, Cecille.....Sardinia
 Webster, Dorothy Charlotte.....Buffalo
 Webster, Marian E.....Town Line

Weierheiser, Ruth Virginia.....	Buffalo
Wetter, Gertrude Julia.....	Buffalo
Wherry, Jean Margaret.....	N. Tonawanda
Whiting, Minnie Caroline.....	Medina
Wiedeman, Frank J.....	Chaffee
Wilder, Leona Belle.....	Hilton
Wing, Marguerite A.....	Allegany
Winters, Esther.....	Farnham
Wolf, Esther C.....	Buffalo
Wolfe, Mary F.....	Wellsville
Wollenberg, Anna L. W.....	Buffalo
Woodin, Margaret L.....	Gowanda

CLASS OF JUNE, 1917.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Abell, Margaret Gladys.....	Buffalo
Barmore, Marion Iris.....	South Dayton
Barner, Loretta C.....	Buffalo
Breder, Christine.....	Olean
Carpenter, Frances.....	East Aurora
De Lano, Ruth.....	Ithaca
De Planter, Estelle M.....	Clifton Springs
Edds, Cora Adelaide.....	Elba
Edgerton, Doris Louise.....	Bergen
Hennessey, Helen H.....	Buffalo
Howenstine, Lucile Olive.....	Canton, Ohio
Hurley, Edna Crosby.....	Buffalo
Johnson, Ruth B.....	Buffalo
Lamm, Edna M.....	Buffalo
La Wall, Dorothy W.....	Kenmore
Long, Ola Eleanor.....	Buffalo
May, Florence J.....	Buffalo
Metzger, Ruth M.....	Buffalo
Miller, Anna E.....	Titusville, Pa.
Miner, Lucy J.....	Belfast
Nicol, Adelaide Urquhart.....	Elmira
O'Connor, Norberta E.....	Buffalo
Paterson, Mabel B.....	Niagara Falls
Provost, Julia D.....	Buffalo
Snyder, Ellen Kathryn.....	Durhamville
Sutehall, Ella.....	Kenmore
Tucker, Bertha M.....	Blasdell
Wanemmacher, Loretta Marie.....	Buffalo
Wood, Lilah Lucile.....	Buffalo
Woodworth, Evangeline.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1917.

PRIMARY-KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Bowman, Marion Elizabeth.....	Niagara Falls
Logan, Mildred.....	Buffalo
Randall, Lottie Z.....	Delavan
Waibel, Louise Caroline.....	N. Tonawanda

CLASS OF JUNE, 1917.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

Adler, Edna E. H.....	Buffalo
Bailey, Lora Edith.....	Niagara Falls
Carberry, Ruth.....	Buffalo
Carmer, Linnie E.....	Waverly
Chamberlain, Louise R.....	Buffalo
Cluchey, Emma E.....	Buffalo
Davenport, Harriet E.....	Buffalo
De Ceu, Kathleen.....	Buffalo
Deming, Catharine Lewis.....	Buffalo
Frank, Gertrude E.....	Buffalo
Grant, Elsie Jackson.....	Buffalo
Heilman, Lucile Sutton.....	Buffalo
Heilman, Ruth Sutton.....	Buffalo
Mathieson, Agnes G.....	Buffalo
Minkel, Harriet Evelyn.....	Hamburg
Robinson, Doris C.....	Buffalo
Schultz, Adelaide Agnes.....	Buffalo
Seeley, Genevieve Helen.....	Angola
Smith, Irene Elizabeth.....	Middleport
Steele, Helen Dorothy.....	Buffalo
Tillou, Mary.....	Elma Center
Zwickel, Irene Welch.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1917.

VOCATIONAL COURSE.

Baker, Edwin G.....	Buffalo
Beuther, Edward J.....	Buffalo
Dalton, Arthur R.....	Depew
Fries, Charles A.....	Buffalo
Guenther, Harvey A.....	Buffalo
Haibel, Albert W.....	Buffalo
Hattenberger, Charles.....	Buffalo
Kaiser, Emil.....	Buffalo
Keller, George D.....	Buffalo
Kellner, Edward M.....	Buffalo

Layer, Julius D.....	Buffalo
McCarthy, Charles.....	Buffalo
Pape, Albert.....	Buffalo
Roecker, William C.....	Buffalo
Sacher, Fred R.....	Buffalo
Schweikhart, Howard.....	Buffalo
Sernow, Samuel.....	Buffalo
Theurer, Fred.....	Buffalo
Thiringer, Edward.....	Buffalo
Thorne, Edwin B.....	Buffalo
Webster, Daniel B.....	Buffalo
Welsh, Edward T.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1918.

GENERAL NORMAL COURSE.

Bicksler, Emilie.....	Buffalo
Boehmer, Helen F. L.....	Buffalo
Candee, Mary C.....	Buffalo
Collins, Helen M.....	Niagara Falls
Cook, Flora.....	Buffalo
Cross, Ruth W.....	Buffalo
Edmonds, Mary M.....	Springville
Eldredge, Esther Mabel.....	La Salle
Higgins, John J.....	Buffalo
Ingersoll, Jennie.....	Angola
Keefe, Emily.....	Buffalo
Koessler, Laura.....	Buffalo
Lee, Mary V.....	Buffalo
McGuire, Helen E.....	Buffalo
Morrissey, Agnes.....	Buffalo
Nash, Mary F.....	Buffalo
Reagan, Ethel.....	Niagara Falls
Scheibel, Harriet A.....	Buffalo
Schutz, Gertrude Marion.....	Buffalo
Thomas, Anthony I.....	North Collins

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1918.

PRIMARY-KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Brettle, Alice M.....	Cherry Creek
Brigham, Gertrude.....	Collins Center
Devereaux, Emma A.....	Clifton Springs
Kelley, F. Marie.....	Buffalo
McDonald, Belle Ethel.....	Buffalo
Spackman, Amy E.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1918.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Fink, Marie Ruth.....	Niagara Falls
Harris, Katherine Louise.....	Buffalo
Klehn, E. Gladys.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1918.

GENERAL NORMAL COURSE.

Adams, Louise C.....	Buffalo
Baker, Vera F.....	Middleport
Bapst, Louise Frances.....	Buffalo
Barth, Helen.....	Buffalo
Becker, Edna Marie.....	Buffalo
Berrick, Luciele Grace.....	Buffalo
Bertsch, Florence Elizabeth.....	Buffalo
Berwald, Grace Carolyne.....	Niagara Falls
Billet, Margaret Brouse.....	Niagara Falls
Rixlet, Marjorie Eleanor.....	Newfane
Bjornson, Matilda M.....	Buffalo
Bond, Madeline F. L.....	Buffalo
Boniface, Ralph M.....	Buffalo
Boughner, Lillian Margaret.....	Niagara Falls
Brady, Catherine Pierce.....	Niagara Falls
Brett, Catherine Helen.....	Niagara Falls
Brooks, Viola May.....	East Aurora
Brown, Alice.....	Lackawanna
Bryson, Bernice.....	Varysburg
Burch, Pauline Delia.....	Collins
Burt, Ada Frances.....	Batavia
Carrel, Mary Frances.....	Buffalo
Cartwright, Grace Ingersol.....	Alden
Cartwright, Una Irene.....	East Aurora
Clark, Wilma I.....	Springville
Cole, Virginia Leigh.....	Eden Center
Coleman, Eileen Alice.....	Buffalo
Cornwell, Ruth Sterling.....	Buffalo
Crehan, Gertrude Cecelia.....	Batavia
Crowell, Dorothy Rorrison.....	Seneca Falls
Culver, Agnes Mary.....	Springville
Currie, Janet Athelene.....	Franklinville
Curtis, Katherine Agnes.....	Little Falls
Dagon, Marguerite Catherine.....	Hornell
Dahlstedt, Dorothy Albertina.....	N, Tonawanda
Davis, Gladys V.....	Gasport
Dean, Margaret Rose.....	Hornell

Dehn, Evalyn Gladys.....Buffalo
 Delamater, Florence A.....Dunkirk
 De Remer, Ruth.....Andover
 Donohue, Ellen Loretta.....Buffalo
 Donohue, Mary A.....Batavia
 Draine, May P.....Buffalo
 Dunning, Olive Dorothy.....Buffalo
 Fagnan, Ruth Gertrude.....Blaisdell
 Farrell, Elizabeth G.....Buffalo
 Fischer, Helen Madeline.....Buffalo
 Fogelsanger, Helen E.....Hamburg
 Follett, Regina E.....Batavia
 Forsyth, Mary Elizabeth.....Batavia
 Fuller, Wilma B.....Buffalo
 Funk, Edna Kathleen.....Buffalo
 Galleciez, Margaret.....Niagara Falls
 Glanz, Evelyn Oneita.....Orchard Park
 Goettelman, Harriet C.....Buffalo
 Gorman, Margaret Kathryn.....Medina
 Graber, Elsie C.....Holland
 Gracinger, Lauretta Victorine.....Buffalo
 Graesser, Clara L.....Buffalo
 Greenough, Wallace J.....Buffalo
 Gressman, Charlotte A.....Eden Center
 Haas, Helen A. M.....Buffalo
 Hanrahan, Mary Frances.....Buffalo
 Hebler, Lucia M.....Clarence Center
 Hecht, Marian Estelle.....Buffalo
 Hensler, Florence L.....Clarence
 Hickey, Anna Catherine.....Hornell
 Higgins, Gordon H.....Buffalo
 Hilborn, Isa M.....Buffalo
 Hoag, Mary Elizabeth.....Buffalo
 Hoenig, Margaretta.....Lockport
 Hogan, Helen Mary.....Hornell
 Holbel, Antionette J.....Buffalo
 Houck, Mildred.....Buffalo
 Howard, Frances Elizabeth.....Buffalo
 Hucker, Mildred Gray.....Elma Center
 Hutchinson, Ethel J.....Buffalo
 Jacobs, Alice.....Buffalo
 Jopp, Ethel S.....Niagara Falls
 Keefe, Catherine.....Ithaca
 Kelley, Cora A.....Buffalo
 Kennedy, Elsie.....North Evans

Kerpen, Selma Laura.....Niagara Falls
 Kiphuth, Helena.....Tonawanda
 Knapp, Inez Mary.....Dansville
 Landon, Angela Elizabeth.....Lackawanna
 Laney, Gertrude E.....Buffalo
 Lapisch, Helen C.....Buffalo
 Laughlin, Margaret.....Akron
 Lazarus, Margaret Mary.....Buffalo
 Lee, Anna R.....Buffalo
 Leonard, Julia Helen.....Lockport
 McConnell, Ann L.....Buffalo
 McDonald, E. Virginia.....Niagara Falls
 McGee, Ivah.....Water Valley
 Mahoney, William Bernard.....Buffalo
 Malloy, Kathleen A.....Newfane
 Mayer, Ethelyn C.....Buffalo
 Meadway, Viola S.....Buffalo
 Melson, Marie.....Buffalo
 Meyer, Elsie.....Buffalo
 Mitscher, Margaret.....Buffalo
 Morley, Gladys Harriet.....Angola
 Moss, Mary Agnes.....Blasdell
 Mullany, Genevieve M.....Bradford, Pa.
 Murdock, Thomas.....Buffalo
 Murphy, Helen K.....Buffalo
 Nathan, Marie Kathleen.....Buffalo
 Needham, Elizabeth.....Lackawanna
 Nelson, Alice Marion.....Buffalo
 Nelson, Tena Harriett.....Buffalo
 Norton, Helen Wilson.....Buffalo
 O'Hagan, Helen S.....Tonawanda
 O'Rourke, Alice Dorothy.....Buffalo
 Parsons, Deborah H.....Lockport
 Pearson, Anna E.....Buffalo
 Peters, Martha M.....Lancaster
 Pfeffer, Ethel L.....Buffalo
 Phillippi, Laura C.....Hamburg
 Pierce, Margaret F.....Buffalo
 Potter, Clara Elizabeth.....Orchard Park
 Potter, Edna.....Hamburg
 Praemassing, Kathryn.....Buffalo
 Reilly, Margaret Marie.....Honeoye Falls
 Riefer, Mary Eleanor.....Hornell
 Roth, Luella.....Ebenezer
 Rowen, Rowena Mae.....Buffalo
 Ruef, Anna Huldah.....Limestone

Ruh, Dewella E.....	Buffalo
Ryan, Helen.....	Buffalo
Sackett, Grace Adele.....	Randolph
Schaefer, Florence Bertha.....	Lancaster
Schoenthaler, M. Lena.....	Clarence Center
Schurr, Marjorie Anna.....	Clarence
Scully, Hannah J.....	Buffalo
Seibert, Beatrice M.....	Niagara Falls
Seitz, Alice Clara.....	Gardenville
Simmons, Twyla Marjorie.....	Jamestown
Sippel, Olive Adele.....	Buffalo
Smith, Alice P.....	Buffalo
Smith, Gertrude Irene.....	Buffalo
Smith, Helen Mary.....	Buffalo
Smith, Leila Frances.....	Buffalo
Smith, Thelma E.....	Corfu
Spelley, Alice Lucille.....	Hornell
Strong, Marguerite Alephia.....	Buffalo
Sturm, Eleanor M.....	Buffalo
Sutley, Ingham K.....	Tonawanda
Sutton, Edith.....	Lockport
Swarts, Hazel Henrietta.....	Clarence
Sweetland, Arlene.....	South Dayton
Szpakowska, Apolonia.....	Buffalo
Szuminska, Bertha M.....	Buffalo
Thill, Cornelia Agnes.....	Lancaster
Thomas, Erica L.....	Buffalo
Thompson, Margaret.....	Lackawanna
Townsend, Marjorie A.....	Buffalo
Treichler, Hazel Mildred.....	Sanborn
Truby, Clara Amanda.....	Olean
Uhl, Pauline B.....	Tonawanda
Walsh, Catherine.....	Buffalo
Wanemaker, Agatha C.....	Buffalo
Weeks, Anna Gertrude.....	Buffalo
Wende, Irene C.....	Crittenden
Wern, Marion Frances.....	Depew
Wheeler, Hazel.....	Warsaw
Willard, Helen Marie.....	Buffalo
Willard, Frances Edith.....	Cowlesville
Williams, Mary Margaret.....	Depew
Woodbury, Marian G.....	Hillsville, Pa.
Woodward, Pearl Elvira.....	Buffalo
Wylie, Anna.....	Niagara Falls
Zimmerman, Lydia K.....	Hamburg

CLASS OF JUNE, 1918.

PRIMARY-KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Atwater, Dorothy Douglas.....	Waverly
Beardslee, Mary Alzuma.....	Arcade
Brines, Gertrude.....	Buffalo
Conger, Dora May.....	Collins Center
DeVoll, Mae Alma.....	North Collins
Diefenbach, Marion Dorothy.....	Tonawanda
Dunham, Katherine.....	Hornell
Gillula, Ethel.....	Canandaigua
Herrick, Gladys I.....	East Syracuse
Hornung, Orlena B. A.....	Olean
Lansdale, Harriet M.....	Buffalo
Link, Martha.....	Buffalo
Naish, Helen.....	Buffalo
Ray, Ida Belle.....	Niagara Falls
Sanford, Hylinda Besley.....	Buffalo
Walker, Ellen Marian.....	Lockport
Wilson, Margaret G.....	Buffalo
Wright, Dorothy A.....	Portville

CLASS OF JUNE, 1918.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Boller, Mary Frances.....	Buffalo
Day, Mabel Lorelle.....	Buffalo
Dunn, Helen Frances.....	Bolivar
Hall, Ruth Virginia.....	Kenmore
Hodorff, Margaret C.....	Buffalo
Keating, Mary Carolyn.....	Buffalo
Langworthy, Helen Louise.....	Hornell
McCarthy, Ruth.....	Smethport
Reimold, Alice M.....	Buffalo
Schwartz, Frances.....	Batavia
Schwert, Marie C.....	Buffalo
Sherk, Mildred E.....	Buffalo
Wood, Nellie Bird.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1918.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

Bachman, Marjorie Irene.....	Orchard Park
Barth, Marion M.....	Buffalo
Brady, Frances Elizabeth.....	Buffalo
Brown, Edith Day.....	Lockport
Caudell, Estelle May.....	Buffalo
Cockburn, Dorothy.....	Buffalo
Cockburn, Ruth E.....	Alden
Finegan, Catherine Walsh.....	Buffalo
Finley, Mildred.....	Buffalo

Harris, Frances Estelle.....	Buffalo
Hayes, Clara B.....	Buffalo
Holder, Dorothy S.....	Buffalo
Kelly, Theresa Gertrude.....	Hornell
Leibold, Mildred.....	Buffalo
Lewis, Geraldine L.....	Buffalo
McGowan, Margaret Agnes.....	Buffalo
MacNabb, Marion.....	Buffalo
O'Connor, Gertrude M.....	Wayland
Palmer, Mary.....	Buffalo
Reed, Jessie M.....	Buffalo
Rees, Margaret H.....	Thorold, Ontario
Regan, Dorothy M.....	East Aurora
Siedhoff, Rose Charlotte.....	Lockport
Townsend, Grace Mildred.....	Buffalo
Trost, Esmeralda C.....	Buffalo
Weaver, Viola Ruby.....	East Aurora
Wright, Wava E.....	Buffalo
Yule, Alice Agnes.....	Arcade
Zittel, Helen M.....	Buffalo
Zoeller, Phyllis N.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1918.
VOCATIONAL COURSE.

Bartz, Albert.....	Buffalo
Bellony, Alexander M.....	Buffalo
Coleman, Joseph.....	Buffalo
Daucher, Charles.....	Buffalo
D'Archangelo, Bartholomew.....	Buffalo
Decker, Charles G.....	Buffalo
Dever, Charles J.....	Buffalo
Fellner, Daniel.....	Buffalo
Galvin, Harold E.....	Buffalo
Grabau, Alexander.....	Buffalo
Greene, Edward E.....	Buffalo
Hellems, Harold.....	Buffalo
Kessler, Theodore E.....	Buffalo
Leahy, John E.....	Buffalo
Mitchell, Roswell H.....	Buffalo
Moyer, Myron W.....	Buffalo
Nicol, Allan H.....	Buffalo
Popp, Elmore.....	Buffalo
Roudenbush, Elmer.....	Buffalo
Schreiner, Henry P.....	Buffalo
Smith, Ralph.....	Buffalo
Suttner, Fred J.....	Buffalo
Telaak, William J.....	Buffalo

Ulrich, Louis W.....	Buffalo
Yahn, Frederick.....	Buffalo
Young, Charles A.....	Buffalo
Zdarsky, Joseph.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1919.
GENERAL NORMAL COURSE.

Coveney, Mary.....	Buffalo
Hill, Cassie Madona.....	Buffalo
Johnson, Ida Mae.....	Corfu
Law, Isabel Victoria.....	Buffalo
Lewis, Leona Florence.....	Buffalo
Linde, Ruth L.....	Lancaster
McKone, Grace.....	Buffalo
McMahon, Mary A.....	Buffalo
Marble, Margery Jane.....	Indian Falls
Mosher, Margaret Lorraine.....	Titusville, Pa.
Quinn, Joseph E.....	Buffalo
Rogers, Edna I.....	Buffalo
Rowland, Laura M.....	Buffalo
Squier, Marion Heldane.....	Buffalo
Waite, Myrtle Ruth.....	Springville
Wilson, Dorothy.....	Buffalo
Wilson, Sarah Viola.....	Gaspport

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1919.
PRIMARY-KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Bundy, Florence R.....	Buffalo
Laas, Myrtle L.....	Whitesboro
Mayer, Minta B.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1919.
KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Markens, Margaret Marie.....	Buffalo
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CLASS OF JUNE, 1919.
HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

Bullinger, Gertrude S. M.....	Buffalo
Churchill, Martha M.....	Boston
Cole, Grace Elizabeth.....	Syracuse
Donaldson, Ruby Belle.....	Buffalo
Fraser, Grace E.....	Buffalo
Henrich, Marie.....	Buffalo
Kuhn, Mildred S.....	Buffalo
MacKenzie, Norma M.....	Buffalo
Miller, Mary A.....	Buffalo
Miller, Muriel Herbert.....	Cuba
Mitchell, Lula L.....	Buffalo

Nye, Olga J.....	Buffalo
Ortner, Hilda.....	Buffalo
Pecoraro, Margaret.....	Silver Creek
Richardson, Maude Irene.....	Eden
Rosen, Lucy Evangeline.....	East Aurora
Sage, Harriet F.....	Kenmore
Spaulding, Helen Sloan.....	Fredonia
Stoesser, Naomi Katherine.....	Buffalo
Swift, Mildred A.....	Buffalo
Townsend, Kate A.....	Buffalo
Vincent, Norma Gee.....	Buffalo
Wentworth, Margaret.....	Buffalo
Young, Edith Eleanor.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1919.

VOCATIONAL COURSE.

Bagley, Henry S.....	Buffalo
Bauer, Oscar L.....	Buffalo
Bednarek, Anthony.....	Buffalo
Bellinger, Harry.....	Buffalo
Burgoyne, Leo.....	Buffalo
Day, Raymond.....	Buffalo
Fee, Edward.....	Buffalo
Fischer, Lyman.....	Buffalo
Gannon, John.....	Buffalo
Haney, Thomas.....	Buffalo
Hendler, Fred.....	Buffalo
Hubbard, Arthur.....	Buffalo
Hughes, Earle.....	Buffalo
Kaiser, Robert.....	Buffalo
Knapp, Herbert.....	Buffalo
Kolassa, Sylvester.....	Buffalo
Link, George.....	Buffalo
Long, Edward.....	Buffalo
McComb, Arthur.....	Buffalo
Nachtrieb, Nelson E.....	Buffalo
Olson, Oscar.....	Buffalo
Reid, George E.....	Buffalo
Reilly, Joseph E.....	Buffalo
Rosenhahn, Joseph.....	Buffalo
Roth, Charles E.....	Buffalo
Schutt, Charles H.....	Buffalo
Shannon, Luke.....	Buffalo
Sjoden, Gerhard.....	Buffalo
Tutthill, Henry.....	Buffalo
Williams, Orville.....	Buffalo
Weis, Arthur.....	Buffalo