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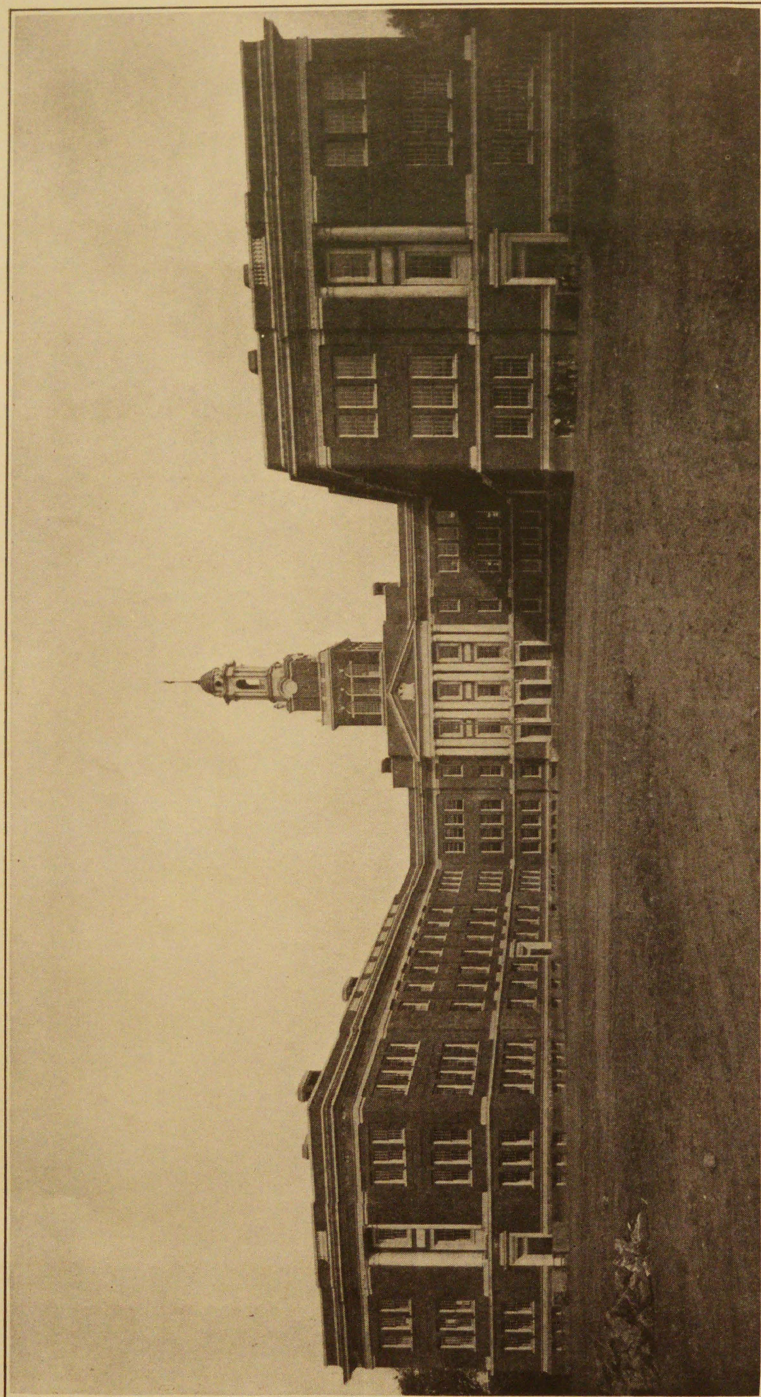
State Normal and Training School

✦ ✦ Buffalo, New York ✦ ✦

✦ ✦ Circular of Information, 1916-1917 ✦ ✦

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BUFFALO STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

State Normal and Training School

Buffalo, New York

Circular of
Information
1916-1917

Calendar of Day School

1916

Tuesday, September 5th, School of Practice (not Normal Department) opens.
 Wednesday, September 13th, at 9.00, Normal Department opens.
 Thursday, November 30th, Thanksgiving recess begins.
 Monday, December 4th, at 9.00, work resumed.
 Friday, December 22nd, Christmas recess begins.

1917

Tuesday, January 2d, at 9.00, work resumed.
 Thursday, January 25th, term examinations begin.
 Monday, January 29th, at 9.00, second semester begins.
 Friday, April 6th, Easter recess begins.
 Monday, April 16th, at 9.00, work resumed.
 Wednesday, June 13th, term examinations begin.
 Friday, June 15th, Alumni Reception.
 Sunday, June 17th, Baccalaureate Sunday.
 Monday, June 18th, Class Day.
 Tuesday, June 19th, Commencement.

Calendar of Night School

1916

Thursday, September 22d, at 7.30, registration of students.
 Monday, September 25th, at 7.30, first term begins.
 Thursday, November 30th, Thanksgiving recess begins.
 Monday, December 4th, at 7.30, work resumed.
 Thursday, December 23d, Christmas vacation begins.

1917

Wednesday, January 3d, 7.30, work resumed.
 Friday, April 6th, Easter recess begins.
 Monday, April 16th, at 7.30, work resumed.
 Friday, May 4th, Evening Sessions close.
 For Commencement dates, see Calendar of Day School.

TELEPHONES

School — New York, Tupper 707; Federal, 23050.
 Principal's Residence — New York, Tupper 1652; Federal, 23278.

University of the State of New York

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY, WITH YEARS WHEN TERMS EXPIRE

1926	Pliny T. Sexton, LL. B., LL. D., Chancellor.....	Palmyra
1927	Albert Vander Veer, M. D., M. A., Ph. D., LL. D., Vice-Chancellor.....	Albany
1922	Chester S. Lord, M. A., LL. D.....	New York
1918	William Nottingham, M. A., Ph. D., LL. D.....	Syracuse
1921	Francis M. Carpenter.....	Mount Kisco
1923	Abram I. Elkus, LL. B., D. C. L.....	New York
1924	Adelbert Moot, LL. D.....	Buffalo
1925	Charles B. Alexander, M. A., LL. B., LL. D., Litt. D.....	Tuxedo
1919	John Moore.....	Elmira
1916	Walter Guest Kellogg, B. A.....	Ogdensburg
1917	(Vacant)	
1920	(Vacant)	

PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY AND COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION

John H. Finley, M. A., LL. D., L. H. D.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER AND ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Thomas E. Finegan, M. A., Pd. D., LL. D.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Augustus S. Downing, M. A., L. H. D., LL. D.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR SECONDARY EDUCATION

Charles F. Wheelock, B. S., LL. D.

DIRECTOR OF STATE LIBRARY

James I. Wyer, Jr., M. L. S.

DIRECTOR OF SCIENCE AND STATE MUSEUM

John M. Clarke, Ph. D., D. Sc., LL. D.

CHIEFS AND DIRECTORS OF DIVISIONS

Administration, George M. Wiley, M. A.
Agriculture and Industrial Education, Arthur D. Dean, D. Sc., <i>Director</i> .
Archives and History, James A. Holden, B. A., <i>Director</i> .
Attendance, James D. Sullivan.
Educational Extension, William R. Watson, B. S.
Examinations, Harlan H. Horner, M. A.
Inspections, Frank H. Wood, M. A.
Law, Frank B. Gilbert, B. A.
Library School, Frank K. Walter, M. A., M. L. S.
School Libraries, Sherman Williams, Pd. D.
Statistics, Hiram C. Case.
Visual Instruction, Alfred W. Abrams, Ph. B.

Local Board of Managers

Mr. Edward H. Butler, President.....	Buffalo
Hon. Henry W. Hill, Secretary and Treasurer.....	Buffalo
Hon. George A. Davis.....	Lancaster
Mr. A. Conger Goodyear.....	Buffalo
Mr. Robert W. Pomeroy.....	Buffalo
Mr. John M. Satterfield.....	Buffalo

The Faculty of the Normal Department

Arranged (except Principal) in order of appointment.

Daniel Upton, B. S., M. E., Pd. D.....	Principal
Mark M. Maycock, M. P.....	Drawing
Marcus A. G. Meads, B. S.....	Mathematics and Logic
Gertrude M. Bacon.....	Supt. of Teaching in School of Practice
Georgina E. Chamot.....	Domestic Arts
Louise M. Cassety.....	Principal of Kindergarten Department
Susan Frances Chase, B. L., M. A., Pd. D.....	Psychology
Elizabeth L. Bishop.....	Science
Grace Viele, B. L.....	Library Classes and Librarian
Ida L. Kempke, Pd. B.....	English and Literature
Amelia B. Sprague.....	Drawing
Elizabeth C. Lange.....	Principal of Household Arts Department
Jane M. Keeler.....	Reading and Physical Training
Helen G. Englebreck, A. B.....	History and Records
Alice Wessa, B. S.....	Geography
Bessie Holman, B. S.....	Domestic Arts
Lilian M. Lane, Ph. B.....	English
Orren L. Pease, B. S., M. S.....	Science
Stella A. Stark.....	Music
David J. McDonald, B. A., M. A.....	Pedagogy
Jane E. Joslin.....	Assistant in Kindergarten Department
Joseph F. Phillippi.....	Mathematics and Vocational Work
Helen Coombs, B. S.....	Domestic Science
Edith Marshall.....	English
Frederic P. Woellner, A. B.....	Pedagogy and Penmanship
Dorothy P. Whitehead, A. B.....	Physical Training
Edward H. Tingley, M. E.....	Vocational Department
Elisabeth Crocker.....	Temporary Assistant in Household Arts Department
Elizabeth Yates.....	Temporary Assistant in Drawing

The Faculty of the School of Practice

Gertrude M. Bacon.....	Superintendent of Teaching
Carrie Benson.....	Assistant Principal and Critic Teacher Fourth Grade
Annie E. Davies.....	Critic Teacher Seventh Grade
Ernina S. Smith.....	Assistant in Kindergarten Methods and Critic Teacher First Grade
Mary H. Fowler.....	Critic Teacher Eighth Grade
Lillian W. Walker.....	Critic Teacher Sixth Grade
Ella M. Smith.....	Critic Teacher Third Grade
Lydia A. Chamot.....	Teacher of German
Theresa A. Roehsler.....	Critic Teacher Second Grade
Elizabeth Bird Small.....	Critic Teacher Fifth Grade
Helen M. Olmstead.....	Critic Teacher Ninth Grade

OFFICE STAFF

Nellie P. Howland.....	Secretary to the Principal
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CAFETERIA

Florence W. Roginson.....	In Charge
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JANITORS

Frank H. Smith.....	Chief
William H. Greene.....	Assistant

Officers of the Alumni Association of the Buffalo State Normal School

Frank B. Steele.....	President
Mrs. Oliver Jenkins (Ida Willis).....	Vice-President
Blanche M. Parker.....	Secretary
Theresa A. Roehsler.....	Treasurer

DIRECTORS

Gertrude M. Bacon.....	1 year
Sophie L. Blakeslee.....	1 year
Mrs. E. J. Kiepe (Mary E. Gowans).....	1 year
Mrs. George Kelley (Bird P. Alberger).....	2 years
Grace Viele.....	2 years
Bessie I. Coan.....	3 years
Casper Weiffenbach.....	3 years

A Note to Those Who Aspire to Enter the Profession of Teaching

The function of this institution is to supply teachers who are thoroughly trained for their work, and it is the aim of the faculty to assist in every possible way all who have seriously chosen teaching as their profession. However, the demands on the resources of the school and on the time of the faculty are so great as to preclude giving much special attention to students who are not inclined to do their tasks or to those who have not a proper educational foundation for the professional work. Moreover, the courses of study are such as to require the very best efforts of average students, if they are to complete the work in the allotted time.

The authorities of the school would, therefore, earnestly recommend to young people that they deliberate before entering upon a professional course for which they may be neither temperamentally nor intellectually fitted, and in which, as a consequence, they may not only find themselves unhappy, but also, through their incompetence, work disaster in the lives of children confided to their care.

Moreover, a teacher's example is a potent influence in determining the quality of English used in the school community. For this reason, students who have contracted conspicuous defects in their speech habits, such as slovenly enunciation, habitual mispronunciations, or ungrammatical forms, will not be allowed to teach in the Practice School until these faults have been overcome. Special classes, which carry no credits, are formed to meet these deficiencies. The school reserves to itself the right to withhold a diploma from any student whose English, both oral and written, has failed to reach a satisfactory standard.

Requirements for Admission to the Various Courses

I

ELEMENTARY TEACHERS', PRIMARY-KINDERGARTEN AND KINDERGARTEN COURSES

Age.—Candidates must be at least sixteen years of age.

Scholarship.—Candidates must present a high school diploma or its equivalent, to be approved by the Commissioner of Education, covering the course prescribed for entrance to Normal Schools.

Where the term "period" appears in admission requirements for any course, it means a recitation period of not less than forty-five minutes and the number of periods is based on a school year of thirty-eight weeks.

The minimum requirements for such a preparatory course are as follows:

	Periods
ENGLISH.—The course in English must be continuous throughout the four years, and must provide adequate instruction in grammar, composition, rhetoric and literature.	494
HISTORY.—The preparation in history must include the three following courses, each of which should be continuous throughout the year:	
Ancient History.	114
History of Great Britain and Ireland.	114
American History (High School Grade), with the development of Civic Institutions.	152
MATHEMATICS.—The course in mathematics must include:	
Algebra (through quadratics).	190
Plane Geometry.	190
SCIENCE.—The course in science must embrace:	
Physics or Chemistry.	190
And one of the following combinations:	
<i>a</i> Biology (including human physiology).	190
or	
<i>b</i> Physiology with botany or zoology.	190
The laboratory method of teaching these subjects is prescribed.	

FOREIGN LANGUAGES.—The course in foreign languages must include:

Latin	}	(Two full years of any one.	Periods
or			380
French			
or German			

DRAWING.—The course in drawing must provide adequate instruction in lines laid down in the Academic Syllabus. 228

VOCAL MUSIC.—The course in vocal music must provide adequate instruction in sight singing from the staff and the use of common technical terms. 152

NOTICE TO STUDENTS WHO LACK MORE THAN ONE OF THE SUBJECTS REQUIRED FOR ENTRANCE

Applicants for admission to the Elementary Teachers', Kindergarten-Primary or Kindergarten courses who may be conditioned in more than one subject in the following group of the entrance requirements (see pages 8 and 9).

English	History	Mathematics
Science	Foreign Language	

or in one subject of the above groups and both Music and Drawing, will be admitted only by special permission of the Faculty.

Such candidates, on applying for entrance, should bring with them their records in the Secondary Institutions from which they come and these records should include a list of all subjects pursued, number of forty-minute periods devoted to each, and the standings attained.

Candidates should also bring with them letters of recommendation from the Principals of the schools from which they come.

ENTRANCE ON SPECIAL CONSIDERATION

APPLICABLE ONLY IN ELEMENTARY TEACHERS' COURSE EXCEPT BY SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE AUTHORITIES OF THE SCHOOL.

a. Candidates, twenty-one years of age, who have had two years of high school work or its equivalent, and in addition thereto have taught two years, will be admitted to the Normal School with the understanding that they must complete the minimum high school course in addition to the professional course before they shall be graduated.

b. Graduates of training classes who entered the class upon a high school diploma covering the minimum approved high school course and who have taught one year since graduation from the training class may complete the professional course in the Normal School in one year if they possess the required aptitude for training.

c. Those who hold first grade certificates may be graduated in one and one-half years, provided (1) they are high school graduates; (2) they have studied the subjects of the approved course; (3) they possess the necessary aptitude for study and training.

d. Those holding the life State Certificate or those who have completed one year's work in an approved college may be graduated in one year.

II

VOCATIONAL COURSES.

Candidates for these courses may be admitted to either the trade or book work groups of the Vocational Department under one of the two following qualifications:

QUALIFICATION A.

Candidates who have not graduated from a high school, but who are of mature age and who are journeymen workmen in recognized trades may be admitted upon satisfying the principal that they are mentally prepared to pursue the course of study.

Students admitted under this rule may, upon the recommendation of the faculty, be excused from the trade work required in connection with their courses.

QUALIFICATION B.

Candidates must be at least seventeen years old and must present a diploma from a high school approved by the New York State Education Department.

Applicants must present credits in the following subjects:

ENGLISH

	Periods
Literature, Rhetoric and Composition, Grammar,	} 494 The equivalent of that required in a four years' high school course.

HISTORY	Periods
Ancient History, or English History, American History and Civics.....	} 114 A three-hour course for one year.

MATHEMATICS

Algebra.....	190
Plane Geometry.....	190

SCIENCE

Physics.....	190
Chemistry.....	190

FOREIGN LANGUAGE

Latin or French or German	} 380 The equivalent of two years' work.
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DRAWING

Applicants must offer the equivalent of a three-period-a-week course extending through four years of high school and covering freehand perspective and working drawing, mechanical drawing, decorative and mechanical or architectural design..... 456

SHOP PRACTICE

Applicants for the shop branches must have had a total shop experience, under an instructor, in wood work, patternmaking, forging, foundry work or machine shop work, or some other recognized trade, equal to 480 periods.

MECHANICAL DRAWING

Applicants for the course in Mechanical Drawing must have had a total experience, under an instructor, in mechanical drawing and any one of the shop branches mentioned above, of 480 periods.

CONDITIONED STUDENTS.

Applicants who may be deficient in not more than one of the academic requirements above will be admitted, but the authorities of the school do not agree to provide classes in which the conditions may be removed.

NOTICE TO ALL APPLICANTS FOR ADMISSION TO THE VOCATIONAL COURSES.

After September 1, 1915, every student admitted to the Vocational courses under Qualification A must furnish, before graduation, satisfactory evidence, (a) that he has completed a period of apprenticeship considered adequate by the members of his specific trade; and (b) that he has been recognized as a journeyman in his trade for a period of at least four years.

Further, after the date above specified, no candidate can qualify for a diploma who has not satisfactorily met the requirements of a test involving (a) general trade intelligence, and (b) skill in his particular trade.

Students admitted under Qualification B and who do not fully meet the apprenticeship and journeyman qualifications heretofore prescribed for candidates must, subsequent to the above date, give evidence of possessing trade efficiency that would satisfy commercial standards, and they must, before graduation, pass the same qualifying tests as are required of students admitted under Qualification A.

III

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS.

Candidates for this course must be at least eighteen years of age; must have been graduated from a high school or school of equal rank approved by the New York State Education Department, and must have received school credits for the following subjects:

ENGLISH	Periods
Grammar, } Rhetoric and } Composition, } Literature, }	494
The equivalent of that required in a four years' high school course.	

HISTORY	Periods
Ancient History, } or } English History, }	114
A three-hour course for one year.	
American History and Civics, a four-hour course for one year.....	152

MATHEMATICS	
Algebra.....	190
Plane Geometry.....	190

SCIENCE	
Physics.....	190
Chemistry.....	190
Beginning September, 1917, applicants for this course must present in addition to the above sciences:	
Biology.....	190
or	
Botany and Zoology.....	190

FOREIGN LANGUAGE	
Latin } or } French, } or } German, }	380
The equivalent of two years' work.	

DRAWING
The equivalent of one year of representation and one year of design, as indicated in the New York State Education Department's Syllabus of 1910.

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS FOR HOUSEHOLD ARTS DEPARTMENT
SEPTEMBER, 1916.

Not required in any other department.

In order to reduce the numbers entering the Household Arts Department to such proportions as may be properly instructed with the equipment in the school, qualifying examinations will be held in English, Physics and Chemistry. From those taking these examinations the thirty applicants standing highest will be admitted.

The examinations will cover the following general lines:

ENGLISH

The English work as covered in the Regents Academic Syllabus with special emphasis on Spelling, Grammar, Composition and Rhetoric.

PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY

As covered in the Regents Academic Syllabus with special reference to household applications of physical and chemical principles. Topics to be emphasized in chemistry are hydrogen and oxygen; water; nitrogen and its compounds; air; combustion; theory of solutions; acids, bases and salts, including radicals such as NH_3 , OH .; valence, reactions; carbon and its compounds, especially CO_2 .

CONDITIONED STUDENTS IN HOUSEHOLD ARTS DEPARTMENT

Applicants who are graduates of high schools but who may be deficient in not more than one of the above requirements, *except Physics and Chemistry* (beginning September, 1916, add biology or botany and zoology) will be admitted to the entrance examinations above mentioned with the understanding that they must make up the subjects before graduation.

Applicants for this course *must* present Regents credits (or equal) in both Physics and Chemistry (beginning September, 1916, add biology and zoology) and such credits must have been earned subsequent to June, 1910.

This does not apply to any other course.

COSTUME FOR COOKERY CLASSES.

All students pursuing courses in the Domestic Science Department are required to wear plain white skirts, tailored waists (not lingerie), plain collars, white ties or stocks and long white aprons with bib and pocket. No jewelry is to be worn in the laboratories.

Courses of Study

PRIVILEGES BESTOWED WITH A NEW YORK STATE NORMAL SCHOOL DIPLOMA.

A diploma from any of the courses shown below is a life license to teach the subjects indicated in any public school in New York State provided that local requirements are complied with:

1. ELEMENTARY TEACHERS' COURSE.—Any public school in the State.
2. KINDERGARTEN PRIMARY COURSE.—Any public kindergarten or the first six grades of public schools of the State.
3. KINDERGARTEN COURSE.—Any public kindergarten of the State.
4. VOCATIONAL COURSE.—Any class, in the trade for which the diploma is granted, in any public vocational or trade school in the State.
5. HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.—Any class in domestic science or domestic art in any public school of the State.

RECOGNITION OF NEW YORK STATE NORMAL SCHOOL DIPLOMAS BY OTHER STATES AND BY COLLEGES.

New York State Normal School Diplomas are recognized in most of the other States and holders are allowed to teach in such States without further examination.

Holders of these diplomas are also allowed advanced standing in colleges and universities.

LENGTH OF COURSES.

The different courses offered are planned to cover the number of years indicated below, except where affected by one of the conditions noted under "Entrance on Special Consideration." See page 9.

ELEMENTARY TEACHER'S COURSE—Two years.

KINDERGARTEN PRIMARY COURSE—Two and one-half years.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE—Two years.

VOCATIONAL COURSE.—See "Length of Course," page 18.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.—Three years.

I

ELEMENTARY TEACHERS' COURSE.

	Periods
Psychology.....	100
History of education and principles of teaching.....	100
Methods of primary reading, spelling and phonics.....	100
Methods of language, grammar and composition.....	100
Methods of literature (optional).....	100
School economy.....	40
Methods of vocal music.....	120
Methods of arithmetic and algebra.....	120
Methods of American history.....	80
Methods of drawing and elementary handwork.....	160
Logic and Forensics.....	80
Methods of Latin (optional).....	100
Methods of geography.....	100
Methods of nature study and elementary science.....	100
Methods of manual training or household arts*.....	160
Methods of penmanship.....	40
Methods of physical training.....	120
Observation and practice.....	600

* In cooking classes all students are required to wear plain white tailored waists and large white aprons. In manual training classes heavy work aprons of suitable material are required.

II

KINDERGARTEN-PRIMARY COURSE.

	Periods
Psychology.....	100
History of education and principles of teaching.....	100
Methods of vocal music.....	60
Methods of arithmetic.....	80
Methods of United States history.....	40
Methods of drawing and handwork.....	160
Logic and forensics.....	80
Methods of geography.....	100
Methods of reading, spelling, phonics, language.....	100
Methods of nature study and elementary science.....	100
Methods of penmanship.....	40
Methods of physical training.....	120

	Periods
English, voice training, children's literature, story-telling.....	100
Songs and games.....	100
Mother play, gifts, occupations.....	160
Program of kindergarten procedure.....	40
Observation and practice.....	580

III

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Logic.....	80
English—reading, spelling, phonics and voice training.....	80
Elementary science and nature study.....	200
Drawing.....	140
Methods of penmanship.....	40
Physical training.....	120
Music.....	40
Psychology.....	100
History of education and principles of teaching.....	100
English—voice training, children's literature, story-telling....	120
Songs and games.....	120
Mother play, gifts and occupations.....	180
Principles of education, with special reference to kindergarten	60
Program of kindergarten procedure.....	60
Observation and practice.....	560

IV

VOCATIONAL COURSES.

The school offers exceptional advantages for training those who wish to become teachers of trades or of the book subjects correlated with trade school work.

Courses in pedagogy, English, science and mathematics adapted to the needs of these particular groups are offered under instructors who have made a special study of the field of industrial education.

In addition, all students are required to conduct development lessons before critics in the shop laboratories of the school and participate in round table discussions of problems involved.

Ample and thorough experience in practical teaching is secured through the co-operation of the Buffalo Department of Education which permits Normal students to teach under efficient supervision in the day and evening classes of the Vocational centers and the Technical High School of the city system.

LENGTH OF COURSE.

Students in vocational courses will be given credit as they finish each subject. Experience shows that it takes, on the average, three years to complete the courses in evening classes and two years in day sessions.

VOCATIONAL COURSES HELD EVENINGS.

The authorities of this school believe that the man who is a thorough master of a trade is most likely to prove a successful teacher of that trade or of the book subjects connected with it. Appreciating that ordinarily such a man would be employed as a wage earner during the day, the Buffalo State Normal School conducts Normal Vocational classes for these groups evenings. The length of the term is from September until June each year.

COURSES OFFERED.

The vocation work is grouped under two general heads: Trade Group (Course A) and Book Work Group (Course B), the former qualifying for teaching the trades themselves and the latter for teaching the book work, applied science, industrial geography, history, mathematics, etc., which are correlated with the hand work in the best types of vocational schools.

TRADE GROUPS—COURSE A.

The school is prepared to give pedagogic training for teaching most of the recognized skilled trades. Persons desiring to fit themselves to teach any trade not offered at present may also be accommodated provided that after a conference with the principal of the school it may seem feasible to introduce courses covering their needs.

OUTLINE FOR TRADE GROUP—COURSE A.

FIRST YEAR.

Industrial History,	English,
History of Education,	*Drawing (freehand, perspective and working drawings),
Science,	*Shopwork in trade selected.
Mathematics,	

SECOND YEAR.

Psychology,	Materials,
Principles of Teaching,	English,
Observation and Criticism,	*Drawing (mechanical),
Shop Class Management,	*Shopwork in trade selected.

THIRD YEAR.

Administration and Shop Organization,	Theory and Practice of Teaching,
Hygiene and Sanitation,	*Drawing,
English,	*Shopwork in trade selected, Graduation Project.

* Students may, on examination, be excused from taking these subjects.

BOOK WORK GROUP—COURSE B.

This course is planned to meet the demand of Vocational Schools for teachers of "book work" who have a knowledge of the fundamental principles and technical terms common in industrial lines.

OUTLINE OF COURSE FOR BOOK WORK—COURSE B.

History and Principles of Education,	General Science,
Psychology,	*Methods in mathematics and applied mathematics in shop work,
Commercial Geography,	Drawing and Design,
Industrial Economics,	Industrial Education—materials, Observation and Teaching.
English,	
Hygiene,	

* Students admitted under Qualification "A" (see page 10) may be excused from all or part of these subjects, as may be decided by the faculty.

EXTENSION WORK REQUIRED IN CERTAIN SUBJECTS IN VOCATIONAL COURSES.

It will be recognized that ability to make simple freehand perspective sketches and working drawings, as well as to do mechanical drawing satisfactorily, are essential parts of the equipment of any well qualified teacher of a vocation. The State Normal School courses in vocational work are planned on the supposition that candidates have a fair ability in all these lines. The drawing presented in the courses of study is intended simply as an opportunity to brush up on the subject and to apply it to the work of teaching. Candidates must, therefore, secure outside of the school such training as they may need to give them the required facility in working drawings and in simple representation.

Moreover, the State Normal School maps out a course of reading which the students of the vocational classes are required to follow up

during the summer vacation. Tests covering the scope of this reading will be given at the resumption of work each fall. At present the order of these assignments is as follows:

First Summer: Industrial Education, "Schools of Tomorrow"—Dewey. Psychology, "Talks to Teachers"—James.

Second Summer: History and Principles of Industrial Education, "Principles of Scientific Management"—Taylor. Hygiene and Sanitation, "Elements of Hygiene and Sanitation"—Hough and Sedgwick.

V

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

To train teachers for the several branches included under the general term of Household Arts, the Buffalo State Normal School maintains a three-year course of normal instruction. Students graduating from this course are entitled to teach domestic science or domestic arts in any school of the State, provided they comply with local requirements.

FIRST YEAR.

Psychology,	Biology—Physiology.
Foods—Elementary Cookery,	Design,
Sewing—Elementary Handwork,	English,
Machine Sewing.	Physical Training
Household Chemistry.	

SECOND YEAR.

History of Education,	Design,
Principles of Teaching,	Arithmetic and Household
Foods, Advanced Cookery,	Accounts,
Serving,	English,
Sewing—Dressmaking,	Physical Training,
Textiles,	Observation of Classes in Cook-
Laundry,	ing and Sewing.

THIRD YEAR.

Foods—Dietetics, Invalid Cook-	Theory and Practice of Teaching
ery, Emergencies,	Domestic Science and Domestic
House Construction and Sanitation,	Art.
House Decoration and Furnishing,	English,
Millinery and Textiles,	Physical Training,
	Observation and Teaching in
	Cooking and Sewing Classes.

General Information Concerning the School

APPOINTMENTS TO NEW YORK STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

APPOINTMENT BLANKS.

On application to the principal of the Normal School candidates will be supplied with a blank form which must be made out in duplicate, signed by the candidate and verified by the principal of the high school or other secondary institution from which the candidate graduated. The application should then be returned to the principal of the Normal School which the student desires to enter. When countersigned by him and approved by the Commissioner of Education, it constitutes an appointment to the Normal School.

Candidates for admission under Qualification A to the vocational courses should apply in person or by letter to the principal of the school. If application is made by letter, it should give a comprehensive description of the applicant's educational training and shop experience.

ATTENDANCE AT OPENING OF SCHOOL.

All students are expected to be present on the opening day of the school.

Those not present when the school opens will be admitted only by special arrangement.

TRANSFER OF STUDENTS TO OTHER NORMAL SCHOOLS.

On concurrence of the principals interested, students may, for cause, be transferred from one Normal School to another by the Commissioner of Education.

TUITION.

Tuition and use of text books, in all courses, are free to residents of the State of New York.

Residents of other States are admitted by special appointment of the Commissioner of Education, Albany, N. Y., but are required to pay in advance to the treasurer of the local board a tuition fee of \$20 a term for nineteen weeks.

This fee covers tuition and use of text books.

ACCESSIBILITY OF THE SCHOOL.

The school is located on the block bounded by Jersey, Fourteenth and York Streets and Normal Avenue, and is reached by Hoyt and Grant Street car lines. The numerous suburban electric and steam car

lines which connect Buffalo with the surrounding country render it possible for many students who live at a considerable distance from Buffalo to attend the school and reside at home. All railroads provide reduced rates for students.

THE BUILDING.

The new school building has just been completed by the State. It is modern in every respect. It houses a grammar school and two kindergartens for practice teaching. There are laboratories for use in connection with the studies of Geography, Psychology, Biology, Physics, Chemistry and Vocational work. The Household Arts Department is provided with kitchens, sewing and millinery rooms, laundry, model bed, bath and dining rooms, as well as all needed store rooms, etc. The departments of Drawing, Music and Elocution have quarters specially fitted for their needs. The gymnasium is large, roomy and fitted with modern appliances. The auditorium of the building seats a thousand, and is provided with a stage, stereopticon equipment, etc., for lecture and entertainment purposes.

THE SCHOOL OF PRACTICE.

As its name implies, this is a fully equipped elementary school in which candidates for Normal School diplomas are trained to teach through actual teaching. The Practice School has all grades of work, from and including the kindergarten through the grammar school, and enrolls an average of 360 pupils.

Each grade has its suite of two rooms, in order to afford greater opportunity for practice teaching.

In charge of each grade is a skilled and experienced teacher who acts as critic for all the observation and practice work done in her grade.

The practical work required in connection with all courses includes observation of the work of other teachers, with subsequent discussions of these observations, class teaching in different grades, with daily criticisms on the recitation and administrative work.

In addition to the experience gained in the practice school, students are assigned for two or more weeks' work in the public schools of Buffalo. They are also frequently sent to do substitute teaching in the schools of Buffalo and neighboring places. Record is kept of their success in this work and goes toward determining the students' final ratings.

THE SCHOOL LIBRARY.

The school library occupies three rooms—a large, well-lighted reading-room, a stack-room, and an office and work-room for the librarian and assistants.

One end of the reading-room is fitted up with facilities for reference work, with standard reference books, bound magazines, and periodical indexes. In the "browsing corner" opposite are current numbers of the leading literary and pedagogical magazines. The tables which fill the main part of the room are arranged for the temporary assembling of books in use by special classes.

The library contains between six and seven thousand books, several thousand pamphlets, and a large collection of pictures, mounted, classified, and conveniently filed which may be borrowed by students for use in their teaching or other work.

Each quarter of the school year groups of seniors whose general standing warrants such a course, are assigned as "library assistants." This affords practice in the essentials of school library administration.

THE PHYSICAL CULTURE DEPARTMENT.

This course is designed not only to prepare students to conduct physical exercises in elementary schools, but also for their own personal development. The exercises aim to secure a more harmonious relation between mind and body and, through this relation, a more vital and accurate response to the mental attitude, influencing the whole organism rather than the special development of any particular set of muscles. Swedish drill is given to secure quick response to given commands with precision and uniformity of movement, and in addition to the floor work, there are dumb bell drills, marching, basketball, volleyball, and other games.

Folk dances and æsthetic dances form a feature of the physical culture work. The benefits derived from fresh air, good food, proper care of the body, are dwelt upon in class work. There are regular gymnasium classes which meet twice each week for a forty-five-minute period of work. Students in these classes are required to wear regulation gymnasium suits, consisting of white jumpers and black bloomers, stockings, and shoes. These may be secured at the school, where special prices are made for students.

The gymnasium is equipped with shower baths. Students are expected to furnish their own towels and soap.

STUDENT COMMITTEE.

All questions relating to the welfare of students away from home are referred to the Student Committee, which is composed of members of the school faculty. All rooms offered to the students, through the school, are inspected and certified or rejected by this committee, whose desire it is to surround students who are away from home with every helpful influence. Prospective students desiring assistance in obtaining rooms or board should address the Chairman of Student Committee, State Normal School, Buffalo, N. Y.

EXPENSES AND BOARDING PLACES.

The school is located in the midst of comfortable homes, many of which offer rooms to students from outside the city. Board and room, including light and heat, may be had at from \$5 and upward per week, and in some cases the use of the laundry is included. Rooms, with privilege of using the kitchen, may be secured at from \$1.25 to \$3 a week by those who wish to board themselves.

There are, also, opportunities for students to meet a part or all their boarding expenses by assisting in the homes where they are stopping.

Applicants who wish to take advantage of such opportunities for self-help would do well to write to the Student Committee a full statement as to their ability in different lines of house or other work. It also would be well to send references and a small photograph.

The faculty and all concerned with the administration of the affairs of the school wish it understood that it is possible for anyone with proper mental equipment and determination to successfully pursue the courses of study and graduate from the school.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

This association numbers about 3,300. It co-operates with the school authorities in all matters tending to the welfare of the school. It also holds an annual meeting and banquet at the close of each school year and tenders a reception to the Senior Class during the spring semester.

ALUMNI AID TO STUDENTS.

For the purpose of aiding worthy students who, for financial reasons, are unable, without assistance, to continue their work and graduate, a Students' Loan Fund has been formed by the Alumni Association and is available under conditions which provide for its safety and its equitable distribution.

VISITORS.

The Buffalo State Normal School is always open to the public. School officials seeking teachers are invited to come and observe students at their work. An invitation is also extended to parents and friends of students to visit the school and see the method of its daily operation.

Educational Opportunities Afforded by Institutions Outside the School

To a person who is seeking self-betterment the City of Buffalo affords great advantages, which may be secured at practically no cost.

ART.

The Albright Art Gallery, one of the finest in the United States, is free on several days of the week, and, besides the permanent exhibits, there are annually brought to the gallery exhibitions of the best contemporaneous work in painting and other lines of art.

MUSIC.

At the Elmwood Music Hall during the winter months the best organists of our country and Canada give free recitals on Sunday afternoons.

LIBRARIES.

The public circulating and reference libraries, containing thousands of volumes and papers, are free to all students of the school and offer excellent facilities for research and study.

LECTURES.

The Society of Natural Sciences, in addition to its large museum, which is free, provides weekly lectures by eminent authorities. These lectures cover a wide range of scientific subjects and are free to the general public. The Historical Association provides a similar course of free lectures on historical and sociological subjects.

SOCIAL LIFE AND MISCELLANEOUS OPPORTUNITIES.

In every way consistent with the main purpose of the school, the faculty encourages the social life of students.

There are several student organizations which contribute to professional, literary, social and athletic interests. Among these are the Young Women's Christian Association, Sororities, clubs of students specially interested in different lines of work, the School Chorus, Dramatic Club and Athletic Association.

NEIGHBORING CHURCHES.

Neighboring churches are most cordial in their attention to out-of-town students, and in several of them Bible classes are formed for Normal School students.

Roll of Students

CLASS OF JUNE, 1916.

GENERAL NORMAL COURSE.

Abbott, Hazel R.	East Aurora
Adams, Elizabeth	Buffalo
Aldrich, Bessie Belle	West Valley
Andrews, Mary Grace	Sardinia
Ashdown, Mary J.	North Collins
Baecher, Martha	Buffalo
Barnes, Olive A.	Bradford, Pa.
Barnwell, Alice M.	Buffalo
Becker, Doris A.	Gowanda
Bergner Christina	Buffalo
Bickel, Florence M.	Buffalo
Bleecker, Hazel M.	Buffalo
Boardman, Hilda	Buffalo
Boland, Carmilla M.	Buffalo
Bond, Adeline R.	Buffalo
Borden, Margaret C.	Gowanda
Brady, Florence Ella	Rushford
Brennen, Catherine G.	Buffalo
Brick, Leona	Buffalo
Brooks, Mabel A.	East Aurora
Buffington, Coral A.	Little Valley
Burnett, Edith	Orchard Park
Choate, Elizabeth	Lancaster
Collins, Francis	Buffalo
Collins, Helen Maud	North Tonawanda
Cook, Dorothy M.	Buffalo
Corretore, Donato	North Collins
Cotter, May B.	Angola
Covenay, Rosamond	Buffalo
Crosier, Herbert H.	Sanborn
Cullen, Elsie F.	Buffalo
Currie, Ella M.	Arcade
Curtin, Lillian M.	Buffalo
Daniells, Miriam	Perry
Dimeo, Helen C.	Buffalo
Dutcher, Marion	Niagara Falls
Eichenberger, Frieda E.	Darien
Eiss, Alice	Elma Center
Elwell, Dorothy A.	Buffalo
Esslie, Elma	Niagara Falls

Faulkner, Nina W.	Buffalo
Faxlanger, Gertrude	Buffalo
Feist, Viola R.	Buffalo
Fell, Agnes M.	Niagara Falls
Fell, Mary F.	Niagara Falls
Ferrand, Elsie M.	Gardenville
Finnegan, Alida	Lockport
Finnegan, Margaret M.	Buffalo
Foss, Beth I.	Akron
Fox, Charlotte	Buffalo
Fox, Mhlissa Kathryn	West Falls
Freeman, Anna B.	East Aurora
Fuller, Mabel Frances	Springville
Gaspar, Katherine Isabel	Allegheny
Gedge, Alice G.	Buffalo
Gillis, Mabelle	Wilson
Graney, Margaret E.	Depew
Griffith, Margaret M.	Buffalo
Guess, Elsie D.	Buffalo
Hakes, Lena M.	Delevan
Hambleton, Archibald	Buffalo
Hartung, Marion M.	Depew
Hepworth, Dorothy	North Tonawanda
Hickey, Mary	Hornell
Hoerner, Esther E.	Gardenville
Holtz, Florence L.	Angelica
Janowitz, Samuel	Buffalo
Johnson, Irene S.	Buffalo
Jones, Gladys D.	Buffalo
Judd, Mildred D.	Gowanda
Kambat, Lillian W.	Lackawanna
Kanane, Catherine	Buffalo
King, Howard W.	Town Line
Langan, Mary J.	Buffalo
Laughlin, Kathryn V.	Akron
Lohrke, Elizabeth	Buffalo
Loveland, Georgia M.	Beach Ridge
Lundberg, Ethel F.	Olean
McKee, Mary W.	Butler, Pa.
McKnight, Ferne Margaret	Burt
McLaughlin, Helen G.	Bath
McLean, Agnes H.	Buffalo
Machemer, Lilly M.	Buffalo
Mackey, Florence A.	Tonawanda
Mahaney, Ruth A.	Buffalo

Maier, Florence L.....	Buffalo
Marsh, E. Lura.....	Franklinville
Masset, Marie E.....	Buffalo
Meyers, Marjorie Charlotte.....	Springville
Minier, Anna Emily.....	Elmira
Moore, Mary Florence.....	Wellsville
Mosier, Dorothy G.....	Darien Center
Murphy, Stella.....	Buffalo
Nelligan, Gertrude E.....	Buffalo
Nicholson, Frances A.....	Attica
Oatway, Frances I.....	Byron
O'Day, Monica M.....	Buffalo
Oliver, Jessie.....	Buffalo
O'Rourke, Helen G.....	Buffalo
Parsons, Emma E.....	Waverly
Pettingill, Dorothy C.....	Buffalo
Powers, Marian L.....	Batavia
Quinn, M. Charlotte.....	Buffalo
Quirk, Margaret M.....	Buffalo
Rischman, Laura.....	Buffalo
Rix, Gertrude G.....	Hemlock
Rocker, Mildred E.....	Cohocton
Rohr, Genevieve E.....	Buffalo
Rose, Dorothy.....	Buffalo
Rose, Katharine H.....	Buffalo
Rose, Mabel G.....	Olean
Russo, Mary E.....	Buffalo
Ryden, Genevieve D.....	Olean
Sackett, Ethel Rebecca.....	Watkins
Schettler, Elida L.....	Bay View
Schlagenhauf, Ruth E.....	Corfu
Schmill, Kathryn G.....	Elma Center
Scholes, Hazel Irene.....	Angelica
Schultz, Fred.....	Buffalo
Schuster, Sylvia Ruth.....	Olcott
Seedorf, Bertha Ella.....	Springville
Shafer, Winifred.....	Buffalo
Sharp, Helen L.....	Buffalo
Smith, Gladys M.....	Buffalo
Smith, Roselind V.....	Batavia
Soucie, Gertrude V.....	Medina
Spaetzel, Emily M.....	Buffalo
Speidel, Clara B.....	Buffalo
Spelman, Ada M.....	Buffalo
Spring, Ivah Emma.....	East Otto

Stahl, Gertrude C.....	Lancaster
Stanard, Elsie B.....	Springville
Starkweather, Lucy.....	Hamburg
Stavens, Mary P.....	Buffalo
Sullivan, Blanche Catherine.....	Wellsville
Summey, Dorothy.....	Buffalo
Sutter, Florence M.....	Buffalo
Sutton, Genevieve.....	Buffalo
Tillou, Grace F.....	Buffalo
Tong, Jessie S.....	Lockport
Tresselt, Elsie E.....	Sloan
Van Slyke, Angenette.....	Castile
Ward, Mae B.....	Buffalo
Warren, Paul C.....	Buffalo
Washburn, Gladys E.....	Lockport
Webster, Dorothy A.....	Town Line
Wedekindt, Julia A.....	Buffalo
Wilson, Kathryn B.....	Wilson
Winters, Gertrude.....	Buffalo
Wood, Frances E.....	Wales Center
Woodruff, Bessie.....	Hamburg
Work, Evelyn L.....	Buffalo
York, Cleo.....	Niagara Falls
Yoviene, Mary.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1916.

PRIMARY-KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Arnold, Dorothy.....	La Salle
Baerman, Winne E.....	Lockport
Bluck, Grace E.....	Akron
Clapham, Ruth.....	North Tonawanda
Fisher, Mary Agnes.....	Titusville, Pa.
Forbes, Eloise L.....	Buffalo
Foss, Jean Erna.....	Akron
Gillings, Bessie Estelle.....	Akron
Harris, Ruth T.....	Tonawanda
Hickey, Katherine A.....	Buffalo
Knoche, E. Ruth.....	Kenmore
Lloyd, Eleanor E.....	Buffalo
McKell, Grace B.....	Akron
Mago, Isabelle W.....	Tonawanda
Myrick, Martha G.....	Buffalo
Otto, Nina M.....	Buffalo
Patterson, Josephine.....	Niagara Falls

Persons, Florentia L.	East Aurora
Post, Rhoda A.	Newfane
Raub, Laura J.	Franklinville
Smith, Pauline D.	East Aurora
Touhil, Irene F.	Lockport
Tucker, Bertha M.	East Hamburg
Vaughan, Mary	Springville
Waring, Ella	Franklinville
White, Lucia R.	East Aurora
Wicks, Beatrice O.	Buffalo
Wright, Elsie V.	Alden
Young, Dorothy H.	Bolivar

CLASS OF JUNE, 1916.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Brass, Mabel C.	Lancaster
Casey, Marian U.	Batavia
Happell, Vivien E.	Olean
Lehrbach, Gertrude A.	Buffalo
Lindberg, Elin E.	Buffalo
O'Rourke, Grace E.	Buffalo
Pratt, Gladys I.	Kenmore
Randall, Ethel	Buffalo
Russ, Mildred	Buffalo
Steckley, Frost	North Tonawanda
Sullivan, Cora A.	Buffalo
Sullivan, Josephine	Buffalo
Wadge, Gladys I.	Buffalo
Werkley, Florence M.	Buffalo
Wood, Frances Louise	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1916.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

Ackley, Lorena	Buffalo
Allen, Hazel	Buffalo
Banta, Marion A.	Buffalo
Brigham, Harriet C.	Buffalo
De Wolf, Corinne M.	Batavia
Hennessey, Agnes E.	Buffalo
Jenison, Blanche	Buffalo
Kipp, Louise	Penn Yan
Kirtland, Mary V.	Buffalo

Murray, Mabel	Buffalo
Rischman, Laura	Buffalo
Snodgrass, Virginia	Hamburg
Stoddard, Marjorie	Toledo, O.
Thayer, Mary O.	Buffalo
Williams, Charlotte	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1916.

VOCATIONAL COURSE.

Atzrott, Fred J.	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Boyd, Anna H.	Dressmaking	Buffalo
Buersch, Alvin H. L.	Pattern Making	Buffalo
Cooke, Lot	Plumbing	Buffalo
Dawson, Robert	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo
Dobbins, Thomas P.	Pattern Making	Buffalo
Douglas, James G.	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo
French, Edwin	Vocational Book Work	Buffalo
Healy, Edwin E.	Plumbing	Buffalo
Larquemain, William G.	Blacksmithing	Buffalo
Milke, Herman G.	Mechanical Draughtsman	Buffalo
Mills, Lowell	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo
Molter, Philip C.	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Muntz, J. Palmer	Vocational Book Work	Buffalo
Posel, Christian	Mechanical Drawing	Buffalo
Potter, Murray	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo
Straus, Ferdinand N.	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Watkins, G. M.	Printing	Buffalo
Wende, Herman J.	Pattern Making	Buffalo
Woelfel, Norman	Vocational Book Work	Buffalo
Wright, Will	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1917.

GENERAL NORMAL COURSE.

Anderson, Jeannette	Buffalo
Baldwin, Charlene A.	Geneva
Bassett, Kathrine C.	Buffalo
Collins, Helen Mary	Niagara Falls
Cook, Flora	Buffalo
Doyle, Mary M.	Buffalo
Higgins, Edmund W.	Buffalo
Hughes, Irene	Buffalo
Kraus, Marcella	Buffalo
Lange, Irmgard	Buffalo

Lehr, Katherine.....	Kenmore
McCabe, Ethel.....	Buffalo
Macdonald, Eva.....	Niagara Falls
Meyer, Marie L.....	Buffalo
Morgan, V. James.....	Buffalo
Murray, Brita.....	Buffalo
Murray, Helen A.....	Buffalo
Peters, Lillian.....	Buffalo
Phillips, Blanche.....	Buffalo
Read, Ethel.....	Rushville
Schlender, Mildred D.....	Angola
Schultz, Edna.....	East Otto

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1917.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Flaherty, Ellen.....	Buffalo
Hooker, Florine.....	Jamestown
Hurley, Edna.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1917.

GENERAL NORMAL COURSE.

Baer, Herbert Joseph.....	Buffalo
Baird, Mary Madeleine.....	Ashville
Baldrige, Mary.....	MacDougall
Barnes, Lillian H.....	Buffalo
Bauer, Doris Alene.....	Owego
Beggs, Mabel E.....	Lewiston
Behr, Marion.....	Titusville, Pa.
Bement, Ellen Faye.....	Buffalo
Bender, Elsie Christine.....	Ebenezer
Bennett, Madelyn A.....	Oneida
Benson, S. Grace.....	Lancaster
Blaisdell, Leah Mabelle.....	Cherry Creek
Bley, Gertrude L.....	Eden
Blow, Edith M.....	Barker
Bowers, Evelyn F.....	North Collins
Braunschweig, Julia C.....	Buffalo
Brick, Josephine Mary.....	North Tonawanda
Brill, Veronica K.....	Hornell
Bull, Evelyn B.....	Buffalo
Buri, Nellie Fredrica.....	Lockport
Burke, Elizabeth Gorman.....	Elmira
Candee, Mary C.....	Buffalo
Christen, Margaret M.....	Buffalo

Clancy, Vera Agnes.....	Buffalo
Clark, S. Shirley.....	Hamburg
Congdon, Alice F.....	North Collins
Connolly, Edith Martha.....	Niagara Falls
Conway, Helen E.....	Attica
Cooke, May.....	Akron
Cornish, Stanley George.....	Rome
Crysler, H. Edna.....	Niagara Falls
Cummings, Maxwell H.....	Buffalo
Cunningham, Margaret Irene.....	Buffalo
Currie, Agnes Marian.....	Cuba
Daigler, Estelle G.....	Williamsville
Darker, Mary Luella.....	Buffalo
Day, Ellsworth.....	Buffalo
Decker, Myrtle Margaret.....	South Dayton
Desmond, Margaret Agnes.....	Buffalo
Devereaux, Emma Agnes.....	Clifton Springs
Dimmers, Mabel Mary.....	Buffalo
Disbrow, Ida Dell.....	Oakfield
Donatelli, Elvira Julia.....	Delevan
Dooley, Anna Frances.....	Livonia
Engel, La Verne Harry.....	Buffalo
Eno, Ruth.....	Buffalo
Faber, Winifred C.....	Buffalo
Farrell, Alice S.....	Buffalo
Farrow, Carolyn A.....	Buffalo
Featherly, Marie Eva.....	Niagara Falls
Forsyth, Kathleen Marie.....	Batavia
Garner, Claude D.....	Georgetown
Gillespie, L. May.....	Buffalo
Goetz, Eleanor J.....	Buffalo
Goleski, Agnes.....	Springville
Graesser, Florence A.....	Buffalo
Grambow, Nina M.....	Hinsdale
Graser, Irene A.....	Buffalo
Gressman, Elizabeth J.....	Eden
Haskill, Georgina S.....	Buffalo
Hawkins, Maydie V.....	Buffalo
Helfrich, Carl L.....	Buffalo
Henesey, Mary C. Anna.....	Buffalo
Herbold, Marie A.....	Springville
Hinchey, Genevieve.....	Bradford, Pa.
Hitzel, Beulah Cooke.....	Buffalo
Hummel, Dorothy B.....	Buffalo
Jackson, Marion W.....	Lancaster

Jensen, Florence E.	Buffalo
Katz, Bessie	Buffalo
Kenealy, Esther	Buffalo
Kennedy, Irene M.	Camden
Kilbourn, Alice May	Buffalo
Kiley, Georgia E.	Easton, Pa.
Kohlert, Beatrice L.	Buffalo
Lafferty, Mabelle R.	Silver Springs
Langan, Ellen	Buffalo
Larkin, Mary R.	Newfane
LaWall, Dorothy W.	Kenmore
Lawson, Ruby Mae	Mumford
Lawton, Ethel	Lawtons
Lutz, Myrtle Marie	Blasdell
McAuliffe, Mary E.	Buffalo
McCarthy, Mary M.	Buffalo
McConnell, Oviat	Buffalo
McGuire, Helen E.	Buffalo
McLaughlin, Marguerite	Buffalo
McLennan, Dorothy M.	Buffalo
McMahon, Margaret B.	Buffalo
McNally, Myrtle M.	Buffalo
McNaughton, Ruth S.	Buffalo
Mago, Harriet White	Tonawanda
Malone, C Teresa	Lackawanna
Maltbie, Muriel L.	Eden
Manley, Veronica	Buffalo
Marquart, Flora M.	Lancaster
Maxwell, Ella Jane	Franklinville
Meissner, Marguerati K.	Scio
Merow, Rena Margaret	Little Valley
Meyers, Florence K.	Geneva
Meyers, Ruth Dorothy	North Tonawanda
Miller, Winifred M.	Buffalo
Milloy, Jessie Loraine	Buffalo
Molye, Ethel May	Newark
Morf, Clara	Buffalo
Morrell, Alta F.	North Collins
Morrisey, Agnes A.	Buffalo
Mulcairn, Mary C.	Lockport
Munn, Mabel Elliott	Ebenezer
Nash, Mary Fowler	Buffalo
Nichoson, Arline O.	Olean
O'Brien, Mae Veronica	Buffalo
O'Brien, Pauline C.	Buffalo

O'Brien, Susan Marie	Buffalo
Olds, Nellie M.	Buffalo
Olmsted, Florence A.	Lockport
Orr, Florence Marie	Delevan
Palmer, Adele Marie	Gowanda
Paris, Cora Henrietta	Buffalo
Peacock, Edith M.	Eden
Peacock, Margaret Alice	Buffalo
Peugeot, Margaret Gertrude	Buffalo
Redmond, Leona Gladys	Niagara Falls
Regan, Lillian Margaret	Buffalo
Reilly, Josephine Marie	Buffalo
Richardson, Alice F.	Olean
Riedl, Regina J.	Buffalo
Robertson, Mae	Buffalo
Rose, Florence Margaret	Buffalo
Ross, May R.	Gowanda
Rudio, Mildred R.	Buffalo
Scanlon, M. Mildred	Buffalo
Schank, Edna Catherine	Buffalo
Scheibel, Harriet A.	Buffalo
Schorr, Viola Harriet	Buffalo
Sheehan, Julia A. M.	Buffalo
Shelberg, Clara I.	Jamestown
Smith, Charlott Marion	Lackawanna
Smith, Eleanor	Buffalo
Smith, Genevieve M.	Buffalo
Smith, Lohre T.	Buffalo
Snaith, Eleanor J.	Medina
Soucie, Celena Marie	Medina
Southwick, Charlotte	Gowanda
Steinbrenner, Grace Ethel	Williamsville
Stengel, Drusilla Hartlieb	Buffalo
Stephens, Mildred Irene	Stanley
Stieg, Grace	North Tonawanda
Story, Victoria M.	Buffalo
Strozzi, Jeanette	Buffalo
Struck, Frances Margaret	Blasdell
Sullivan, Joseph Jeremiah	Buffalo
Sullivan, Mary Gertrude	Lockport
Taylor, Marion E.	North Collins
Taylor, Mildred E.	Williamsville
Thomson, Elizabeth Irene	Buffalo
Throm, Florence M.	Buffalo
Tozier, Nettie	Varysburg

Ulrich, Anna C.....	Buffalo
Walker, Mary Burnette.....	Williamsville
Walsh, Margaret A.....	Buffalo
Warner, Frances Helen.....	Buffalo
Warren, Helen Louise.....	Hamburg
Weatherlow, Cecille.....	Sardinia
Webster, Dorothy Charlotte.....	Buffalo
Webster, Marian E.....	Town Line
Weierheiser, Ruth Virginia.....	Buffalo
Westerman, Ruth M.....	North Tonawanda
Wetter, Gertrude Julia.....	Buffalo
Wherry, Jean M.....	North Tonawanda
Whiting, Minnie Caroline.....	Medina
Wilcox, Charlotte Ruth.....	Buffalo
Willard, Helen Marie.....	Buffalo
Winters, Esther.....	Farnham
Wolf, Esther C.....	Buffalo
Wollenberg, Anna L. W.....	Buffalo
Woodin, Margaret L.....	Gowanda

CLASS OF JUNE, 1917.

PRIMARY-KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Abell, Margaret Gladys.....	Buffalo
Barmore, Marian Iris.....	South Dayton
Bowman, Marion.....	Niagara Falls
Daniel, Margaret E.....	Kane, Pa.
De Planter, Marion.....	Clifton Springs
Fink, Marie Ruth.....	Niagara Falls
Fisher, Margaret Eda.....	Olean
Hennessey, Helen H.....	Buffalo
Howenstine, Lucille O.....	Canton, Ohio
Judge, Margaret Irene.....	Buffalo
Kissin, Emma D.....	Buffalo
Lamm, Edna M.....	Buffalo
Logan, Mildred.....	Buffalo
May, Florence J.....	Buffalo
Merrill, Lucille L.....	East Aurora
Miner, Lucy J.....	Belfast
O'Connor, Norberta Evelyn.....	Buffalo
Provost, Julia O.....	Buffalo
Sutehall, Ella.....	Kenmore
Waibel, Louise.....	North Tonawanda
Walsh, Kathleen T.....	Buffalo
Wannenmacher, Loretta.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1917.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Barner, Loretta C.....	Buffalo
Breder, Christine.....	Olean
Carpenter, Frances E.....	East Aurora
De Lano, Ruth.....	Buffalo
Edds, Cora Adelaide.....	Elba
Edgerton, Doris Louise.....	Bergen
Ide, Geraldine Louise.....	Bergen
Johnson, Ruth B.....	Buffalo
Klehn, E. Gladys.....	Buffalo
Long, Ola Eleanor.....	Buffalo
Metzger, Ruth M.....	Buffalo
Nicol, Adelaide U.....	La Salle
Patterson, Mabel B.....	Niagara Falls
Randall, Lottie.....	Delevan
Snyder, Ellen.....	Durhamville
Wood, Lilah Lucille.....	Buffalo
Woodworth, Evangeline.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1917.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

Adler, Edna E. H.....	Buffalo
Bailey, Lora E.....	Niagara Falls
Carberry, Ruth.....	Buffalo
Carmer, Linnie E.....	Sayre, Pa.
Chamberlain, Louise R.....	Buffalo
Cluchey, Emma E.....	Buffalo
Davenport, Harriet E.....	Buffalo
DeCe, Kathleen.....	Buffalo
Deming, Catherine L.....	Buffalo
Frank, Gertrude E.....	Buffalo
Heilman, Lucille S.....	Buffalo
Heilman, Ruth S.....	Buffalo
Hill, Marie P.....	Buffalo
Mathieson, Agnes G.....	Buffalo
Minkel, Harriet E.....	Hamburg
Otto, Ruth E.....	Buffalo
Robinson, Doris C.....	Buffalo
Schultz, Adelaide A.....	Buffalo
Seeley, Genevieve H.....	Angola
Steele, Helen D.....	Buffalo

Tillou, Mary.....	Elma Center
Ullman, Edith B.....	Buffalo
Zwickel, Irene W.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1917.

VOCATIONAL COURSE.

Baker, Edwin G.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Culkowski, John E.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
D'Arcangelo, Bartholomew.....	Plumber.....	Buffalo
Fox, Cletus F.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Fries, Charles W.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Goll, Clayton G.....	Carpenter.....	Buffalo
Greene, Edward E.....	Sheet Metal Worker.....	Buffalo
Guenther, Harvey A.....	Machinist and Tool Maker.....	Buffalo
Haibel, Albert W.....	Decorator and Wood Finisher.....	Buffalo
Hattenburger, Charles.....	Machinist and Tool Maker.....	Buffalo
Kaiser, Emil.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Keeler, George D.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Kellner, Edward.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Layer, Julius D.....	Electrician.....	Buffalo
McCarthy, Charles R.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Palmer, George.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Roescher, Wm. C.....	Structural Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Rudio, H. Myron.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Sacher, Fred R.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Schweikhart, Howard H.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Shernow, Samuel.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Theurer, Fred.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Thiringer, Edward G.....	Architectural Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Thorne, Edwin B.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Webster, Daniel B.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Welsh, Edward T.....	Printer.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1918.

GENERAL NORMAL COURSE.

Bicksler, Emilie.....	Buffalo
Boehmer, Helen.....	Buffalo
Cannon, Helen.....	Buffalo
Churchyard, Charlotte.....	Buffalo
Cross, Ruth.....	Buffalo
Edmonds, Mary M.....	Springville
Eldredge, Esther.....	La Salle
Higgins, John.....	Buffalo

House, Rose.....	Canistota
Keefe, Emily.....	Buffalo
Kelley, F. Marie.....	Niagara Falls
Koessler, Laura.....	Buffalo
Lee, Mary V.....	Buffalo
McDonald, Belle.....	Buffalo
Reagan, Ethel.....	Niagara Falls
Schutz, Gertrude M.....	Buffalo
Strabele, Mary T.....	Lancaster
Thomas, Anthony.....	North Collins
Wallace, Winifred.....	Buffalo
Whitman, Bessie.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1918.

PRIMARY KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Spackman, Amy.....	Buffalo
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CLASS OF JUNE, 1918.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

Amidon, Nell Viola.....	Jamestown
Bachman, Marjorie Irene.....	Orchard Park
Barth, Marion M.....	Buffalo
Boak, Margherita.....	Buffalo
Brady, Frances Elizabeth.....	Buffalo
Brown, Edith Day.....	Lockport
Caudell, Estelle May.....	Buffalo
Cockburn, Dorothy.....	Buffalo
Cockburn, Ruth E.....	Alden
Ferrall, Mary C.....	Buffalo
Finegan, Catherine Walsh.....	Buffalo
Finley, Mildred.....	Buffalo
Grant, Elsie Jackson.....	Buffalo
Harris, Frances Estelle.....	Buffalo
Hayes, Clara B.....	Buffalo
Holder, Dorothy S.....	Buffalo
Kearney, Kathleen Louise.....	Buffalo
Kelly, Theresa Gertrude.....	Hornell
Leibold, Mildred.....	Buffalo
Lewis, Geraldine L.....	Buffalo
McGowan, Margaret Agnes.....	Buffalo
MacNabb, Marion.....	Buffalo
O'Connor, Gertrude M.....	Wayland
Palmer, Mary.....	Buffalo

Pratt, Jessie Caroline.....	Bolivar
Reed, Jessie M.....	Buffalo
Rees, Margaret H.....	Thorold, Ont.
Regan, Dorothy M.....	East Aurora
Siedhoff, Rose Charlotte.....	Lockport
Townsend, Grace Mildred.....	Buffalo
Trost, Esmeralda C.....	Buffalo
Weaver, Viola Ruby.....	East Aurora
Wentworth, Margaret.....	Buffalo
Wright, Wava E.....	Buffalo
Yule, Alice Agnes.....	Arcade
Zittel, Helen M.....	Buffalo
Zoeller, Phyllis N.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1918.

VOCATIONAL COURSE.

Bartz, Albert.....	Printing.....	Buffalo
Baynes, William J.....	Joinery and Cabinet Making.....	Buffalo
Bellony, Alexander.....	Architectural Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Bishop, Henry S.....	Blacksmithing.....	Buffalo
Coleman, Joseph.....	Plumbing.....	Buffalo
Daucher, Charles.....	Joinery and Cabinet Making.....	Buffalo
Decker, Charles G.....	Vocational Book Work.....	Buffalo
Dever, Charles J.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Fellner, Daniel.....	Printing.....	Buffalo
Galvin, Harold E.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Grabau, Alexander.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Kessler, Theodore.....	Electrician.....	Buffalo
Latt, Joseph E.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Leahy, John E.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Mitchell, Charles.....	Joinery and Cabinet Making.....	Buffalo
Mitchell, Roswell.....	Joinery and Cabinet Making.....	Buffalo
Moyer, Myron.....	Architectural Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Neeb, George P.....	Steam Engineering.....	Buffalo
Redans, John E.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Roudenbush, Elmer.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Schreiner, Henry P.....	Joinery and Cabinet Making.....	Buffalo
Scheuler, John J.....	Plumbing.....	Buffalo
Sjoden, Gerhard W.....	Manual Training.....	Buffalo
Suttner, Fred.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Telaak, William J.....	Plumbing.....	Buffalo
Ulrich, Louis.....	Pattern Making.....	Buffalo
Webster, Charles S.....	Plumbing.....	Buffalo
Zdarsky, Joseph.....	Joinery and Cabinet Making.....	Buffalo