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College Catalog, 1915-1916

Buffalo State College

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State Normal and
Training School

Buffalo, New York

Circular of
Information
1915-1916

Calendar of Day School

1915

Tuesday, September 7th, School of Practice (not Normal Department) opens.

Wednesday, September 8th, at 9.00, Normal Department opens.

Thursday, November 25th, Thanksgiving recess begins.

Monday, November 29th, at 9.00, work resumed.

Friday, December 24th, Christmas recess begins.

1916

Monday, January 3d, at 9.00, work resumed.

Wednesday, January 19th, term examinations begin.

Tuesday, January 25th, at 9.00, second semester begins.

Friday, April 21st, Easter recess begins.

Monday, May 1st, at 9.00, work resumed.

Wednesday, June 7th, term examinations begin.

Friday, June 9th, Alumni Reception.

Sunday, June 11th, Baccalaureate Sunday.

Monday, June 12th, Class Day.

Tuesday, June 13th, Commencement.

Calendar of Night School

1915

Thursday, September 16th, at 7.30, registration of students.

Monday, September 20th, at 7.30, first term begins.

Thursday, November 26th, Thanksgiving recess begins.

Monday, November 30th, at 7.30, work resumed.

Monday, December 13th, at 7.30, second term begins.

Thursday, December 23d, Christmas vacation begins.

1916

Monday, January 3d, at 7.30, work resumed.

Monday, March 13th, at 7.30, third term begins.

Friday, June 2d, year closes.

OFFICE HOURS DURING VACATION

During the summer vacation the office of the school will be open every week day except Saturday from 9.30 A. M. to 12.30 P. M.

School Telephones — New York, Tupper 707; Federal, 23050.

Principal's residence telephones — New York, Tupper 1652; Federal, 23278.

University of the State of New York

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY, WITH YEARS WHEN TERMS EXPIRE.

1917	St. Clair McKelway, M. A., LL. D., D. C. L., L. H. D., Chancellor.....	Brooklyn
1926	Pliny T. Sexton, LL. B., LL. D., Vice-Chancellor.....	Palmyra
1915	Albert Vander Veer, M. D., M. A., Ph. D., LL. D.....	Albany
1922	Chester S. Lord, M. A., LL. D.....	New York
1918	William Nottingham, M. A., Ph. D., LL. D.....	Syracuse
1921	Francis M. Carpenter.....	Mount Kisco
1923	Abram I. Elkus, LL. B., D. C. L.....	New York
1924	Adelbert Moot, LL. D.....	Buffalo
1925	Charles B. Alexander, M. A., LL. B., LL. D., Litt. D.....	Tuxedo
1919	John Moore.....	Elmira
1920	Andrew J. Shipman, M. A., LL. B., LL. D.....	New York
1916	Walter Guest Kellogg, B. A.....	Ogdensburg

PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY AND COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION.
John H. Finley, M. A., LL. D., L. H. D.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS.

Augustus S. Downing, M. A., L. H. D., LL. D., *For Higher Education.*
Charles F. Wheelock, B. S., LL. D., *For Secondary Education.*
Thomas E. Finegan, M. A., Pd. D., LL. D., *for Elementary Education.*

DIRECTOR OF STATE LIBRARY.

James I. Wyer, Jr., M. L. S.

DIRECTOR OF SCIENCE AND STATE MUSEUM.

John M. Clarke, Ph. D., D. Sc., LL. D.

CHIEFS OF DIVISIONS.

Administration, George M. Wiley, M. A.
Attendance, James D. Sullivan.
Educational Extension, William R. Watson, B. S.
Examinations, Harlan H. Horner, B. A.
History, James A. Holden, B. A.
Inspections, Frank H. Wood, M. A.
Law, Frank B. Gilbert, B. A.
Library School, Frank K. Walter, M. A., M. L. S.
Public Records, Thomas C. Quinn.
School Libraries, Sherman Williams, Pd. D.
Statistics, Hiram C. Case.
Visual Instruction, Alfred W. Abrams, Ph. B.
Vocational Schools, Arthur D. Dean, D. Sc.

Local Board of Managers

Mr. Robert Livingston Fryer, President.....	Buffalo
Hon. Henry W. Hill, Secretary and Treasurer.....	Buffalo
Hon. George A. Davis.....	Lancaster
Mr. Hobart Weed.....	Buffalo
Mr. A. Conger Goodyear.....	Buffalo
Mr. Robert W. Pomeroy.....	Buffalo
Mr. Edward H. Butler.....	Buffalo

The Faculty of the Normal Department

Arranged (except Principal) in order of appointment.

Daniel Upton, B. S., M. E., Pd. D.....	Principal
Mark M. Maycock, M. P.....	Drawing and Penmanship
Marcus A. G. Meads, B. S.....	Mathematics and Logic
Gertrude M. Bacon..	Pedagogy and Supt. of Teaching in School of Practice.
Georgina E. Chamot.....	Domestic Arts
Louise M. Cassey.....	Principal of Kindergarten Department
Susan Frances Chase, B. L., M. A., Pd. D.....	Psychology
Elizabeth L. Bishop.....	Science
Grace Viele, B. L.....	Librarian
Ida L. Kempke, Pd. B.....	English and Literature
Amelia B. Sprague.....	Drawing
Elizabeth C. Lange.....	Principal of Household Arts Department
Harrison C. Givens, M. E., B. S. in Ed..	Prin. of Vocational Department
Jane M. Keeler.....	Reading and Physical Training
Helen G. Englebreck, A. B.....	History and Records
Alice Wessa, B. S.....	Geography
Bessie Holman, B. S.....	Domestic Science and Arts
Lillian M. Lane, Ph. B.....	English
Orren L. Pease, B. S., M. S.....	Science
Stella A. Stark.....	Music
David J. McDonald, B. A., M. A.....	Pedagogy
Jane E. Joslin.....	Assistant in Kindergarten Department
Joseph F. Phillippi.....	Mathematics and Vocational Work
Florence E. Sedden, A. B.....	Temporary Assistant in English and Calisthenics
Florence W. Roginson....	In charge of Cafeteria and Assistant in Cookery Classes.

The Faculty of the School of Practice

Gertrude M. Bacon.....	Superintendent of Teaching
Carrie Benson.....	Assistant Principal and Critic Teacher Fourth Grade
Annie E. Davies.....	Critic Teacher Seventh Grade
Ernina S. Smith.....	Assistant in Kindergarten Methods and Critic Teacher First Grade
Mary H. Fowler.....	Critic Teacher Eighth Grade
Lillian W. Walker.....	Critic Teacher Sixth Grade
Ella M. Smith.....	Critic Teacher Third Grade
Lydia A. Chamot.....	Teacher of German
Theresa A. Roehsler.....	Critic Teacher Second Grade
Elizabeth Bird Small.....	Critic Teacher Fifth Grade
Helen M. Olmstead.....	Critic Teacher Ninth Grade

OFFICE STAFF.

Charles E. Quinn.....	Secretary to the Principal
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JANITORS.

Frank H. Smith.....	Chief
William H. Greene.....	Assistant

Officers of the Alumni Association of the Buffalo State Normal School

Gertrude M. Bacon.....	President
Mrs. Walter Platt Cooke (May L. Perry).....	Vice-President
Helen M. Olmstead.....	Secretary
Theresa A. Roehsler.....	Treasurer

DIRECTORS.

Sophie L. Blakeslee.....	2 years
Mrs. E. J. Kiepe (Mary E. Gowans).....	2 years
Mrs. E. J. Barcalo (Florence Perrine).....	1 year
Miss Ernina S. Smith.....	1 year
Mrs. George Kelley (Bird P. Alberger).....	3 years
Grace Viele.....	3 years

Requirements for Admission to the Various Courses

I

ELEMENTARY TEACHERS' (GENERAL NORMAL) PRIMARY KINDERGARTEN AND KINDERGARTEN COURSES.

Age.—Candidates must be at least sixteen years of age.

Scholarship.—Candidates must present a high school diploma or its equivalent, to be approved by the Commissioner of Education, covering the course prescribed for entrance to Normal Schools.

Where the term "period" appears in admission requirements for any course, it means a recitation period of not less than forty-five minutes and the number of periods is based on a school year of thirty-eight weeks.

The minimum requirements for such a preparatory course are as follows:

	Periods
ENGLISH.—The course in English must be continuous throughout the four years, and must provide adequate instruction in grammar, composition, rhetoric and literature.....	494
HISTORY.—The course in history must include the three following courses, each of which should be continuous throughout the year:	
Ancient History.....	114
History of Great Britain and Ireland.....	114
American History, with the development of civic institutions (of High School Grade).....	152
MATHEMATICS.—The course in mathematics must include:	
Algebra (through quadratics).....	190
Plane Geometry.....	190
SCIENCE.—The course in science must embrace biology (including human physiology) and physics. The laboratory method of teaching these subjects is prescribed.	
Biology—or physiology with botany or zoology.....	190
Physics.....	190

FOREIGN LANGUAGES.—The course in foreign languages must include:

Latin	} (Two full years of any one).....	380
or		
French		
German		

DRAWING.—The course in drawing must provide adequate instruction in lines laid down in the Academic Syllabus..... 228

VOCAL MUSIC.—The course in vocal music must provide adequate instruction in sight singing from the staff and the use of common technical terms..... 152

ENTRANCE ON SPECIAL CONSIDERATION.

Applicable only in Elementary Teachers (General Normal) Course except by special arrangements with the authorities of the school.

a. Candidates, twenty-one years of age, who have had two years of high school work or its equivalent, and in addition thereto have taught two years, will be admitted to the Normal School with the understanding that they must complete the minimum high school course in addition to the professional course before they shall be graduated.

b. Graduates of training classes who entered the class upon a high school diploma covering the minimum approved high school course and who have taught one year since graduation from the training class may complete the professional course in the Normal School in one year if they possess the required aptitude for training.

c. Those who hold first grade certificates may be graduated in one and one-half years, provided (1) they are high school graduates; (2) they have studied the subjects of the approved course; (3) they possess the necessary aptitude for study and training.

d. Those holding the life State Certificate or those who have completed one year's work in an approved college may be graduated in one year.

II

VOCATIONAL COURSES.

Candidates for these courses may be admitted under one of the two following qualifications:

QUALIFICATION A.

Candidates who have not graduated from a high school, but who are of mature age and who have had four years of successful experience in one trade may be admitted to the trade groups for that vocation, or to the book work group, upon satisfying the principal that they have attained conspicuous excellence in their work and are mentally equipped to pursue the course of study.

Students admitted under this rule may, upon the recommendation of the faculty, be excused from the trade work required in connection with their courses.

QUALIFICATION B.

Candidates must be at least seventeen years old and must present a diploma from a high school approved by the New York State Education Department.

The applicant must present credits in the following subjects:

ENGLISH		Periods
Literature, Rhetoric and Composition, Grammar,	} The equivalent of that required in a four years' high school course.	494

HISTORY

Ancient History, or English History,	} A three-hour course for one year.	114
American History and Civics.....		

MATHEMATICS

Algebra.....	190
Plane Geometry.....	190

SCIENCE

	Periods
Physics.....	190
Chemistry.....	190

FOREIGN LANGUAGE

Latin	}	The equivalent of two years' work.	380
or			
French			
or			
German			

DRAWING

Applicants must offer the equivalent of a three-period-a-week course extending through four years of high school and covering freehand perspective and working drawing, mechanical drawing, decorative and mechanical or architectural design..... 456

SHOP PRACTICE

Applicants for the shop branches must have had a total shop experience, under an instructor, in wood work, patternmaking, forging, foundry work or machine shop work, or some other recognized trade, equal to 480 periods.

MECHANICAL DRAWING

Applicants for the course in Mechanical Drawing must have had a total experience, under an instructor, in mechanical drawing and any one of the shop branches mentioned above, of 480 periods.

CONDITIONED STUDENTS.

Applicants who may be deficient in not more than one of the academic requirements above will be admitted, but the authorities of the school do not agree to provide classes in which the conditions may be removed.

NOTICE TO ALL APPLICANTS FOR ADMISSION TO THE VOCATIONAL COURSES.

After September 1, 1915, every student in vocational classes must furnish, before graduation, satisfactory evidence, (a) that he has completed a period of apprenticeship considered adequate by the members

of his specific trade; and (b) that he has been recognized as a journeyman in his trade for a period of at least four years.

Further, after the date above specified, no candidate can qualify for a diploma who has not satisfactorily met the requirements of a test involving (a) general trade intelligence, and (b) skill in his particular trade.

Students admitted under Qualification B and who do not fully meet the apprenticeship and journeyman qualifications heretofore prescribed for candidates must, subsequent to the above date, give evidence of possessing trade efficiency that would satisfy commercial standards, and they must, before graduation, pass the same qualifying tests as are required of students admitted under Qualification A.

III

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS.

Candidates for this course must be at least eighteen years of age; must have been graduated from a high school or school of equal rank approved by the New York State Education Department, and must have received school credits for the following subjects:

	Periods
ENGLISH	
Literature, Rhetoric and Composition, Grammar, } The equivalent of that required in a four years' high school course.	494
HISTORY	
Ancient History, or English History, } A three-hour course for one year.	114
American History and Civics, a four-hour course for one year.....	152

MATHEMATICS

	Periods
Algebra.....	190
Plane Geometry.....	190

SCIENCE

Physics.....	190
Chemistry.....	190

FOREIGN LANGUAGE

Latin	}	The equivalent of two years' work.	380
or			
French,			
or German,			

DRAWING

The equivalent of one year of representation and one year of design, as indicated in the New York State Education Department's Syllabus of 1910.

CONDITIONED STUDENTS.

Applicants who are graduates of high schools but who may be deficient in not more than two of the above requirements, *except Physics and Chemistry*, will be admitted with the understanding that they must make up the subjects before graduation.

Applicants for this course *must* present Regents credits (or equal) in both Physics and Chemistry and such credits must have been earned subsequent to June, 1910.

This does not apply to any other course.

COSTUME FOR COOKERY CLASSES.

All students pursuing courses in the Domestic Science Department are required to wear plain white skirt, tailored waist (not lingerie), plain collar, white tie or stock and long white apron with bib and pocket. No jewelry is to be worn in the laboratories.

Courses of Study

PRIVILEGES BESTOWED WITH A NEW YORK STATE NORMAL SCHOOL
DIPLOMA.

A diploma from any of the courses shown below is a life license to teach the subjects indicated in any public school in New York State provided that local requirements are complied with:

1. ELEMENTARY TEACHER'S COURSE (General Normal).—Any public school in the State.
2. KINDERGARTEN PRIMARY COURSE.—Any public kindergarten or the first six grades of public schools of the State.
3. KINDERGARTEN COURSE.—Any public kindergarten of the State.
4. VOCATIONAL COURSE.—Any class, in the trade for which the diploma is granted, in any public vocational or trade school in the State.
5. HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.—Any class in domestic science or domestic art in any public school of the State.

RECOGNITION OF NEW YORK STATE NORMAL SCHOOL DIPLOMAS BY
OTHER STATES AND BY COLLEGES.

New York State Normal School Diplomas are recognized in most of the other States and holders are allowed to teach in such States without further examination.

Holders of these diplomas are also allowed advanced standing in colleges and universities.

LENGTH OF COURSE.

The different courses offered are planned to cover the number of years indicated below, except where affected by one of the conditions noted under "Entrance on Special Consideration." See page 8.

ELEMENTARY TEACHER'S COURSE.—Two years.

KINDERGARTEN PRIMARY COURSE.—Two and one-half years.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.—Two years.

VOCATIONAL COURSE.—See "Length of Course," page 16.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.—Three years.

I

ELEMENTARY TEACHERS (GENERAL NORMAL) COURSE.

	Periods
Psychology.....	100
Principles and history of education.....	100
Methods of language, grammar and composition.....	100
Methods of literature (optional).....	100
School economy.....	40
Methods of vocal music.....	120
Methods of arithmetic and algebra.....	120
Methods of American history.....	80
Methods of drawing and elementary handwork.....	160
Logic and Forensics.....	80
Methods of Latin (optional).....	100
Methods of geography.....	100
Methods of primary reading, spelling and phonics.....	100
Methods of nature study and elementary science.....	100
Methods of manual training or household arts *.....	160
Methods of Penmanship.....	40
Methods of physical training.....	120
Observation and practice.....	600

* In cooking classes all students are required to wear plain white tailored waists and large white aprons. In manual training classes heavy work aprons of suitable material are required.

II

KINDERGARTEN-PRIMARY COURSE.

	Periods
Psychology.....	100
Principles and history of education.....	100
Methods of vocal music.....	60
Methods of arithmetic.....	80
Methods of United States history.....	40
Methods of drawing and handwork.....	160
Logic.....	80
Methods of geography.....	100
Methods of reading, spelling, phonics, language.....	100
Methods of nature study and elementary science.....	100
Methods of penmanship.....	40

Periods

Methods of physical training.....	120
English, voice training, children's literature, story-telling....	100
Songs and games.....	100
Mother play, gifts, occupations.....	160
Program of kindergarten procedure.....	40
Observation and practice.....	580

III

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Logic.....	80
English — reading, spelling, phonics and voice training.....	80
Elementary science and nature study.....	200
Drawing.....	140
Methods of Penmanship.....	40
Physical training.....	120
Music.....	40
Psychology.....	100
History of education.....	100
English — voice training, children's literature, story-telling..	120
Songs and games.....	120
Mother play, gifts and occupations.....	180
Principles of education, with special reference to kindergarten	60
Program of kindergarten procedure.....	60
Observation and practice.....	560

IV

VOCATIONAL COURSES.

The school offers exceptional advantages for training those who wish to become teachers of trades or of the book subjects correlated with trade school work.

Courses in pedagogy, English, science and mathematics adapted to the needs of these particular groups are offered under instructors who have made a special study of the field of industrial education.

In addition, all students are required to conduct development lessons before critics in the shop laboratories of the school and participate in round table discussion of problems involved.

Ample and thorough experience in practical teaching is secured through the co-operation of the Buffalo Department of Education which permits Normal students to teach under efficient supervision in the day and evening classes of the Vocational centers and the Technical High School of the city system.

LENGTH OF COURSE.

Students in vocational courses will be given credit as they finish each subject. Experience shows that it takes, on the average, three years to complete the courses in evening classes.

VOCATIONAL COURSES HELD EVENINGS.

The authorities of this school believe that the man who is a thorough master of a trade is most likely to prove a successful teacher of that trade or of the book subjects connected with it. Appreciating that ordinarily such a man would be employed as a wage earner during the day, the Buffalo State Normal School conducts its Normal Vocational classes for these groups evenings. The length of the term is from September until June each year.

COURSES OFFERED.

The vocation work is grouped under two general heads: Trade Group (Course A) and Book Work Group (Course B), the former qualifying for teaching the trades themselves and the latter for teaching the book work, applied science, industrial geography, history, mathematics, etc., which are correlated with the hand work in the best types of vocational schools.

TRADE GROUPS — COURSE A.

The school is prepared to give pedagogic training for teaching most of the recognized skilled trades. Persons desiring to fit themselves to teach any trade not offered at present may also be accommodated, provided that after a conference with the principal of the school it may seem feasible to introduce a course covering their needs.

OUTLINE FOR TRADE GROUP — COURSE A.

	Periods
History and principles of education.....	100
Psychology.....	100

	Periods
Arithmetic.....	40
Science.....	120
Theory and methods in shop instruction.....	300
*Drawing and design.....	240
*Shop work in the trade selected.....	1200
Teaching.....	400

BOOK WORK GROUP — COURSE B.

This course is planned to meet the demand of Vocational Schools for teachers of "book work" who have a knowledge of the fundamental principles and technical terms common in industrial lines.

OUTLINE OF COURSE FOR BOOK WORK — COURSE B.

	Periods
History and principles of education.....	100
Psychology.....	100
Commercial geography.....	100
Industrial economics.....	100
English.....	150
Hygiene.....	50
General science.....	200
*Methods in mathematics and applied mathematics in shop work.....	900
Drawing and design.....	240
Industrial education — materials.....	100
Observation and teaching.....	400

*Students admitted under Qualification "A" (see page 9) may be excused from all or part of these subjects, as may be decided by the faculty.

EXTENSION WORK REQUIRED IN CERTAIN SUBJECTS IN VOCATIONAL COURSES.

It will be recognized that ability to make simple freehand perspective sketches and working drawings, as well as to do mechanical drawing satisfactorily, are essential parts of the equipment of any well qualified teacher of a vocation. The State Normal School courses in vocational work are planned on the supposition that candidates have a fair ability in all these lines. The drawing presented in the courses of study is intended simply as an opportunity to brush up on the subject and to

apply it to the work of teaching. Candidates must, therefore, secure outside of the school such training as they may need to give them the required facility in working drawings and in simple representation.

Moreover, the State Normal School maps out a course of reading which the students of the vocational classes are required to follow up during the long vacation. Tests covering the scope of this reading will be given at the resumption of work each fall. At present the order of these assignments is as follows:

First Year: Readings in industrial education and psychology.

Second Year: Readings in the history and principles of industrial education; hygiene and sanitation.

V

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

To train teachers for the several branches included under the general term of Household Arts, the Buffalo State Normal School maintains a three-year course of normal instruction. Students graduating from this course are entitled to teach domestic science or domestic arts in any school of the State, provided they comply with local requirements.

FIRST YEAR.

Psychology,	Biology — Physiology.
Foods — Elementary Cookery,	Design,
Sewing — Elementary Handwork,	English,
Machine Sewing.	Physical Training.
Household Chemistry.	

SECOND YEAR.

History of Education,	Design,
Principles of Teaching,	Arithmetic and Household
Foods — Advanced Cookery,	Accounts,
Serving,	English,
Sewing — Dressmaking,	Physical Training,
Textiles,	Observation of Classes in Cook-
Laundry,	ing and Sewing.

THIRD YEAR.

Foods — Dietetics, Invalid Cook-	Theory and Practice of Teaching
ery, Emergencies,	Domestic Science and Domestic
House Construction and Sanitation,	Art.
House Decoration and Furnishing,	English,
Millinery and Textiles,	Physical Training,
	Observation and Teaching in
	Cooking and Sewing Classes.

General Information Concerning the School

APPOINTMENTS TO NEW YORK STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

APPOINTMENT BLANKS.

On application to the principal of the Normal School candidates will be supplied with a blank form which must be made out in duplicate, signed by the candidate and verified by the principal of the high school or other secondary institution from which the candidate graduated. The application should then be *returned to the principal of the Normal School which the student desires to enter*. When countersigned by him and approved by the Commissioner of Education, it constitutes an appointment to the Normal School.

Candidates for admission under Qualification A to the vocational courses should apply in person or by letter to the principal of the school. If application is made by letter, it should give a comprehensive description of the applicant's educational training and shop experience.

TRANSFER OF STUDENTS TO OTHER NORMAL SCHOOLS.

On concurrence of the principals interested, students may, for cause, be transferred from one Normal School to another by the Commissioner of Education.

TUITION.

Tuition and use of text books, in all courses, are free to residents of the State of New York.

Residents of other States are admitted by special appointment of the Commissioner of Education, Albany, N. Y., but are required to pay in advance to the treasurer of the local board a tuition fee of \$20 a term for nineteen weeks.

This fee covers tuition and use of text books.

ACCESSIBILITY OF THE SCHOOL.

The school is located on the block bounded by Jersey, Fourteenth and York Streets and Normal Avenue, and is reached by Hoyt and Grant street car lines. The numerous suburban electric and steam car

lines which connect Buffalo with the surrounding country render it possible for many students who live at a considerable distance from Buffalo to attend the school and reside at home. All railroads provide reduced rates for students.

THE BUILDING.

The new school building has just been completed by the State. It is modern in every respect. It houses a grammar school and two kindergartens for practice teaching. There are laboratories for use in connection with the studies of Geography, Psychology, Biology, Physics, Chemistry and Vocational work. The Household Arts Department is provided with kitchens, sewing and millinery rooms, laundry, model bed, bath and dining rooms, as well as all needed store rooms, etc.. The departments of Drawing, Music and Elocution have quarters specially fitted for their needs. The gymnasium is large, roomy, and fitted with modern appliances. The auditorium of the building seats a thousand, and is provided with a stage, stereopticon equipment, etc., for lecture and entertainment purposes.

THE SCHOOL OF PRACTICE.

As its name implies, this is a fully equipped elementary school in which candidates for Normal School diplomas are trained to teach by actual teaching. The Practice School has all grades of work, from and including the kindergarten through the grammar school, and enrolls an average of 360 pupils.

Each grade has its suite of two rooms, in order to afford greater opportunity for practice teaching.

In charge of each grade is a skilled and experienced teacher who acts as critic for all the observation and practice work done in her grade.

The practical work required in connection with all courses includes observation of the work of other teachers, with subsequent discussions of these observations, class teaching in different grades, with daily criticisms on the recitation and administrative work.

Each student is allowed about six hundred periods of this practical work.

In addition to the experience gained in the practice school, students are assigned for two or more weeks' work in the public schools of Buffalo. They are also frequently sent to do substitute teaching in the schools of Buffalo and neighboring places. Record is kept of their success in this work and goes toward determining the students' final ratings.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS IN ENGLISH.

A teacher's example is a potent influence in determining the quality of English used in the school community. For this reason, students who have contracted conspicuous defects in their speech habits, such as slovenly enunciation, habitual mispronunciations, or ungrammatical forms, will not be allowed to teach in the Practice School until these faults have been overcome. Special classes, which carry no credits, are formed to meet these deficiencies. The school reserves to itself the right to withhold a diploma from any student whose English, both oral and written, has failed to reach a satisfactory standard.

THE SCHOOL LIBRARY.

The school library occupies three rooms — a large, well-lighted reading-room, a stack-room, and an office and work-room for the librarian and assistants.

One end of the reading-room is fitted up with facilities for reference work, with standard reference books, bound magazines, and periodical indexes. In the "browsing corner" opposite are current numbers of the leading literary and pedagogical magazines. The tables which fill the main part of the room are arranged for the temporary assembling of books in use by special classes.

The library contains between six and seven thousand books, several thousand pamphlets, and a large collection of pictures, mounted, classified, and conveniently filed which may be borrowed by students for use in their teaching or other work.

Each quarter of the school year groups of seniors, whose general standing warrants such a course, are assigned as "library assistants." This affords practice in the essentials of school library administration.

THE PHYSICAL CULTURE DEPARTMENT.

This course is designed not only to prepare students to conduct physical exercises in elementary schools, but also for their own personal development. The exercises aim to secure a more harmonious relation between mind and body and, through this relation, a more vital and accurate response to the mental attitude, influencing the whole organism rather than the special development of any particular set of muscles. Swedish drill is given to secure quick response to given commands with precision and uniformity of movement, and, in addition to the floor work, there are dumb bell drills, marching, basketball, volleyball, and other games.

Folk dances and æsthetic dances form a feature of the physical culture work. The benefits derived from fresh air, good food, proper care of the body, are dwelt upon in class work. There are regular gymnasium classes which meet twice each week for a forty-minute period of work. Students in these classes are required to wear regulation gymnasium suits, consisting of white jumpers and black bloomers, stockings, and shoes. These may be secured at the school, where special prices are made for students.

The gymnasium is equipped with shower baths. Each student is expected to furnish his own towel and soap.

STUDENT COMMITTEE.

All questions relating to the welfare of students away from home are referred to the Student Committee, which is composed of members of the school faculty. All rooms offered to the students, through the school, are inspected and certified or rejected by this committee, whose desire it is to surround students who are away from home with every helpful influence. Prospective students desiring assistance in obtaining rooms or board should address the Chairman of Student Committee, State Normal School, Buffalo, N. Y.

EXPENSES AND BOARDING PLACES.

The school is located in the midst of comfortable homes, many of which offer rooms to students from outside the city. Board and room, including light and heat, may be had at from \$5 and upward per week, and in some cases the use of the laundry is included. Rooms, with privilege of using the kitchen, may be secured at from \$1.25 to \$3 a week by those who wish to board themselves.

There are, also, opportunities for students to meet a part or all their boarding expenses by assisting in the homes where they are stopping.

Applicants who wish to take advantage of such opportunities for self-help would do well to write to the Student Committee a full statement as to their ability in different lines of house or other work. It also would be well to send references and a small photograph.

The faculty and all concerned with the administration of the affairs of the school wish it understood that it is possible for anyone with proper mental equipment and determination to successfully pursue the courses of study and graduate from the school.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

This association numbers about 3,300. It co-operates with the school authorities in all matters tending to the welfare of the school. It also holds an annual meeting and banquet at the close of each school year and tenders a reception to the Senior Class during the spring semester.

ALUMNI AID TO STUDENTS.

For the purpose of aiding worthy students who, for financial reasons, are unable, without assistance, to continue their work and graduate, a Students' Loan Fund has been formed by the Alumni Association and is available under conditions which provide for its safety and its equitable distribution.

VISITORS.

The Buffalo State Normal School is always open to the public. School officials seeking teachers are invited to come and observe students at their work. An invitation is also extended to parents and friends of students to visit the school and see the method of its daily work.

Educational Opportunities Afforded by Institutions Outside the School

To a person who is seeking self-betterment the City of Buffalo affords great advantages, which may be secured at practically no cost.

ART.

The Albright Art Gallery, one of the finest in the United States, is free on several days of the week, and, besides the permanent exhibits, there are annually brought to the gallery exhibitions of the best contemporaneous work in painting and other lines of art.

MUSIC.

At the Elmwood Music Hall during the winter months the best organists of our country and Canada give free recitals on Sunday afternoons. Grand Opera is sung during the season and some of the world's greatest artists may be heard.

LIBRARIES.

The public circulating and reference libraries, containing thousands of volumes and papers, are free to all students of the school and offer excellent facilities for research and study.

LECTURES.

The Society of Natural Sciences, in addition to its large museum, which is free, provides weekly lectures by eminent authorities. These lectures cover a wide range of scientific subjects and are free to the general public. The Historical Association provides a similar course of free lectures on historical and sociological subjects.

SOCIAL LIFE AND MISCELLANEOUS OPPORTUNITIES.

In every way consistent with the main purpose of the school, the faculty encourages the social life of students.

There are several student organizations which contribute to professional, literary, social and athletic interests. Among these are the Young Women's Christian Association, Sororities, clubs of students specially interested in different lines of work, the School Chorus and Athletic Association. These organizations occasionally provide delightful programs for morning assembly and evening entertainment.

NEIGHBORING CHURCHES.

Neighboring churches are most cordial in their attention to out-of-town students, and in several of them Bible classes are formed for Normal School students.

The Class of Students Desired

The purpose of the school is to supply teachers who are thoroughly trained for their work, and it is the aim of the faculty to assist in every possible way all who have seriously chosen teaching as their profession. The demands on the resources of the school and on the time of the faculty, however, are so great as to preclude giving much special attention to students who are not inclined to do their tasks or to those who have not a proper educational foundation for the professional work. Moreover, the courses of study are such as to require the very best efforts of average students, if they are to complete the work in the allotted time.

The authorities of the school would, therefore, earnestly recommend to young people that they deliberate before entering upon a professional course for which they may be neither temperamentally nor intellectually fitted, and in which, as a consequence, they may not only find themselves unhappy, but also, through their incompetence, work disaster in the lives of children confided to their care.

Roll of Students

CLASS OF JUNE, 1915.

GENERAL NORMAL COURSE.

Adolf, Ora M.....	Clarence
Andrus, Myrtle E.....	North Evans
Argus, Bertha.....	Buffalo
Armer, Margaret E.....	Lockport
Ave, Marie L.....	Buffalo
Baker, Edith M.....	Buffalo
Barrett, Gertrude E.....	Buffalo
Begy, Rose E.....	Buffalo
Benning, Ethel W.....	Orchard Park
Beverly, Ethel M.....	Collins Center
Boies, Jessie J.....	West Falls
Bradt, Violet E.....	Akron
Briggs, Lillian F.....	Niagara Falls
Brookins, Kathryn E.....	East Aurora
Byrnes, Marie M.....	Watertown
Carter, Miriam C.....	Buffalo
Casey, Angela F.....	Buffalo
Cashore, Wilfred H.....	Machias
Cole, Julia E.....	Buffalo
Conway, Cathryn V.....	Geneva
Costello, Joseph F.....	Buffalo
Cotter, Mary F.....	Buffalo
Coughlin, Clara E.....	Buffalo
Cronkhite, Olive M.....	Buffalo
Cummings, Jessie I.....	Akron
Danforth, Helen M.....	La Salle
Darmstadter, Gertrude A.....	Buffalo
Daw, Elizabeth L.....	Niagara Falls
Dawley, Marguerite E.....	Sardinia
Dealy, Teresa M.....	Hornell
Dean, Ruth A.....	Hornell
Degen, Ruth F.....	Batavia
Dempsey, Josephine G.....	Buffalo
Desmond, Loretta.....	Buffalo
Dirscherl, Teresa B.....	Buffalo
Doe, Mary J.....	Buffalo
Dolan, Margaret T.....	Niagara Falls
Drake, Miriam.....	Buffalo
Dunlap, Margaret.....	Depew

Dunlop, Nellie.....	Buffalo
Durk, Eugenia C.....	Mayville
Durnein, Florence M.....	Belfast
Eighme, Ethel M.....	Blasdell
Elliott, Ida M.....	Buffalo
Flynn, Mary C.....	Elmira
Foit, Beatrice M.....	Hamburg
Foster, Marvel C.....	Gowanda
Fox, Elizabeth M.....	Buffalo
Franklin, Helen G.....	Buffalo
Gaেকে, Mildred.....	Hamburg
Goeghegan, Esther M.....	Lockport
Gibbons, Estelle.....	Buffalo
Godfrey, Marjorie.....	Lewiston
Grabau, Andrew W.....	Buffalo
Greatwood, Harry D.....	Sardinia
Green, Elsie M.....	Depew
Gronney, Mary L.....	Batavia
Guinui, Emma E.....	Addison
Haas, Evelyn M.....	Buffalo
Harrington, Dorothy E.....	Middleport
Healy, Ellen H.....	Arcade
Healy, Evelyn J.....	Buffalo
Heineman, Florence S.....	East Aurora
Hellriegal, Laroy J.....	Buffalo
Hescock, Florence M.....	Shortsville
Hubbard, Maud E.....	Forestville
Humphrey, Marion.....	Buffalo
Jillson, Laura J.....	Youngstown
Joyce, Catherine E.....	Buffalo
Joyce, Mary I. F.....	Buffalo
Keenan, Mary.....	Buffalo
Kennedy, Myra P.....	North Evans
Kleitz, Leona F.....	Buffalo
Kneiser, Matilda A.....	Ebenezer
Kopf, Myrtle M.....	Buffalo
Krull, Clara A.....	Akron
Leahy, Gertrude E.....	Buffalo
Leahy, Lillian A.....	Buffalo
Lewis, Harriet B.....	Clarence
Ludlow, Mary D.....	Buffalo
McAlpine, Edna H.....	Oakfield
MacBain, Donald J.....	Buffalo
McCarthy, Mary M.....	Buffalo

McCarthy, Mildred.....	Ellicottville
McClellan, Ruth A.....	Ellicottville
McClure, Essie.....	Gardenville
McHugo, Frances.....	Waterville
McKenzie, Mary J.....	Buffalo
McQuillan, Mary A.....	Interlaken
Macoomb, Helen I.....	Buffalo
Magner, Rose J.....	Wellsville
Manwaring, Lois M.....	Elton
Marbel, Orrel H. (Miss).....	Delevan
Marshall, Helen H.....	Buffalo
Mason, Lila L.....	Silver Springs
Mueller, Olga.....	Buffalo
Murphy, Florence L.....	Buffalo
Murphy, Helen G.....	Buffalo
Neylon, Beatrice I.....	Buffalo
Nixon, Louella.....	Lewiston
Nixon, Marguerite E.....	Lewiston
Noonan, Mary M.....	Weston Mills
O'Brien, Elizabeth J.....	Buffalo
O'Brien, Mary M.....	Lockport
O'Neill, Mary R.....	Buffalo
Packman, Adah G.....	Akron
Pape, Florence H.....	Buffalo
Paxson, Stella A.....	Orchard Park
Peacock, Sybil E.....	Buffalo
Pohl, Emily H.....	Buffalo
Regan, Anna.....	Buffalo
Reisler, Elizabeth.....	Buffalo
Ross, Gertrude.....	Gowanda
Ryan, Catherine B.....	Batavia
Sauter, Cora A.....	Buffalo
Schaertel, Ruth A.....	Buffalo
Schelbach, Marie E.....	Buffalo
Schlotzer, Florence C.....	Buffalo
Schopp, Elizabeth M.....	Buffalo
Schulze, Hildegard E.....	East Aurora
Schwartz, Esther M.....	Buffalo
Sierk, Lillian M.....	Attica
Smith, Athalene M.....	Allegany
Smith, Florence M.....	Lackawanna
Smith, Julia M.....	Buffalo
Sommer, Martha.....	Buffalo
Steiner, Irma.....	Buffalo

Stoesser, Lillian B.....	Buffalo
Strassner, Clara.....	Buffalo
Struck, Agnes.....	Blasdell
Swick, Iva M.....	Wilson
Taggart, Florence C.....	Niagara Falls
Tedder, Edith G.....	Buffalo
Thomson, Elsie A.....	Eden
Tower, Mabel D.....	Lockport
Turner, Lena M.....	Basom
Tweedy, Marion C.....	Buffalo
Twist, Rosina E.....	Lackawanna
Tyler, Edith M.....	Weston Mills
Vaughn, Margaret E.....	Springville
Vigneron, Gertrude M.....	East Aurora
Vincent, Viola E.....	Buffalo
Wamsley, Paul.....	Buffalo
Welsh, Mildred A.....	Lancaster
Werner, Gertrude.....	Deposit
Whaley, Frances.....	Buffalo
Wilson, Avis.....	Niagara Falls
Wilson, Helen M.....	Buffalo
Wire, Ruth.....	North Tonawanda
Wolf, Mary E.....	Buffalo
Worden, Ruby R.....	Delevan
Wright, Flora B.....	Alden
Young, Ella E.....	Clarence
Yule, Beulah.....	Arcade

CLASS OF JUNE, 1915.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Abraham, Genevieve M.....	Buffalo
Britt, Irene.....	Buffalo
Dietrich, Gertrude M.....	Buffalo
Eaton, Mildred.....	Buffalo
Fleckser, Gertrude F.....	Lockport
Fuller, Ethel C.....	Buffalo
Herger, Mary L.....	Buffalo
Keeney, Opal A.....	Buffalo
Keyes, Marguerite K.....	Lockport
Merle, Luetta.....	Buffalo
Morrow, Anna.....	Buffalo
Nellis, Natalie.....	Lockport
Regan, Mary I.....	Buffalo

Robinson, Hazel B.....	Buffalo
Rupp, Natalie.....	Buffalo
Russell, Clara A.....	Buffalo
Spann, Hazel.....	Buffalo
Towns, Jane V.....	Kenmore
Voght, Ethel G.....	Buffalo
Wennesheimer, Margaret.....	Buffalo
Weppner, Marie E.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1915.

PRIMARY KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Cramer, Florence.....	Buffalo
Dollinger, Rachel L.....	Clayton
Edwards, Katherine M.....	Niagara Falls
Hardel, Sophia L.....	Olean
Kennedy, Minnie H.....	Varysburg
Michel, Jeanette.....	Buffalo
Rowe, Harriet E.....	Albion
Ryan, Colette.....	Niagara Falls
York, Agnes V.....	Niagara Falls

CLASS OF JUNE, 1915.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

Blair, Miriam.....	Lockport
Chase, Bertha A.....	South Dayton
Cole, Hortense R.....	Niagara Falls
Coxhead, Carolyn B.....	Buffalo
Crocker, Elizabeth M.....	Buffalo
Fulton, Elsie L.....	Buffalo
Goodell, Mildred.....	Springville
Hayward, Inez.....	Buffalo
Jarvis, Helen.....	Buffalo
Marshall, Edna D.....	Buffalo
Peck, Arline C.....	Buffalo
Peck, Evelyn M.....	Buffalo
Reimherr, Laura M.....	Buffalo
Rennagel, Ruth.....	Eden
Schlenker, Helen A.....	Buffalo
Smyth, Dorothea.....	Buffalo
Spaulding, Blanche.....	Buffalo
Tupper, Sarah S.....	Cleveland
Winship, Erai (Miss).....	Buffalo
Woodworth, Isabelle.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1915.

VOCATIONAL COURSE.

Altman, Edward H.	Mechanical Drawing	Buffalo
Baxter, William	Mechanical Drawing	Buffalo
Dayman, Aubrey	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Dunning, Richard	Pattern Making	Buffalo
Eckhart, M. F.	Pattern Making	Buffalo
Fales, Roy G.	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo
Guenther, Victor	Electrical Construction	Buffalo
Hubbard, Frank	Mechanical Drawing	Buffalo
Jansen, Charles B.	Plumbing	Buffalo
Koessler, John A.	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Marks, R. I.	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Neal, John R.	Carpentry	Buffalo
Powell, David L.	Carpentry	Buffalo
Schmuck, Fred	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Simon, Edward M.	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Simons, Albert E.	Electrical Construction	Buffalo
Soloman, Arthur	Pattern Making	Buffalo
Theobald, Edward A.	Printing	Buffalo
Thompson, Harry C.	Electrical Construction	Buffalo
Tripp, George E.	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo
Voss, John E.	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Weiffenbach, Conrad	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1916.

GENERAL NORMAL COURSE.

Baxter, Marion	Franklinville
Burgler, Pearl	Tonawanda
Carnes, Edna V.	Buffalo
Collie, Gertrude	Buffalo
Collins, Francis A.	Buffalo
Choate, Elizabeth M.	Lancaster
Crandall, Donna P.	Olean
Crosier, Herbert	Sanborn
Esslie, Elma Irene	Niagara Falls
Frisbey, Loretta	Lancaster
Hart, Mary M.	Buffalo
Heath, Gladys	Buffalo
Hertkorn, Minnie	Hamburg
Hickey, Marie	Buffalo
Kearns, Margery	Lockport

McGee, Margaret O.	Buffalo
Martin, Ada R.	Buffalo
Miller, Hildegard	Buffalo
Murphy, Grace M.	Ellicottville
O'Brien, Margaret	Buffalo
O'Rourke, Mary M.	Lackawanna
Palumbo, Anna	Buffalo
Post, Lauretta M.	Attica
Price, Gwendolyn	Buffalo
Schudt, Esther	Buffalo
Schroeder, Lillian	Buffalo
Shea, Cora C.	Buffalo
Stapleton, Margaret	Buffalo
Sutton, Genevieve	Buffalo
Tahaney, Louise	Lancaster
Wight, Thelma	Attica
Yoviene, Mary A.	Sardinia

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1916.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Benbow, Lillie	Buffalo
Brown, Edna M.	Palmyra
Wadge, Gladys	Buffalo

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1916.

PRIMARY-KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Balcom, Ada	Buffalo
Georger, Marguerite	Buffalo
Regan, Mary	Buffalo
Weber, Bertha E.	Auburn

CLASS OF JUNE, 1916.

GENERAL NORMAL COURSE.

Abbott, Hazel R.	East Aurora
Adams, Elizabeth	Lackawanna
Ashdown, Mary J.	North Collins
Baecher, Martha	Buffalo
Barnes, Olive A.	Bradford, Pa.
Barnwell, Alice M.	Buffalo
Barr, Jeannette M.	Buffalo
Becker, Doris A.	Gowanda
Benson, Irene H.	Sardinia

Bergner, Christiana.....	Buffalo
Bickel, Florence M.....	Buffalo
Bleecker, Hazel M.....	Buffalo
Boardman, Hilda.....	Buffalo
Boland, Carmilla M.....	Buffalo
Bond, Adeline R.....	Angelica
Borden, Margaret C.....	Gowanda
Brennen, Catherine G.....	Buffalo
Brick, Leona.....	Buffalo
Brooks, Mabel A.....	East Aurora
Burnett, Edith M.....	Orchard Park
Collins, Helen Mary.....	Niagara Falls
Collins, Helen Maud.....	North Tonawanda
Cook, Dorothy M.....	Buffalo
Cook, Flora.....	Buffalo
Corke, Marguerite A.....	Jamestown
Corretore, Donato.....	Buffalo
Cotter, May B.....	Angola
Covenay, Rosamond.....	Buffalo
Cox, Marion D.....	Buffalo
Cullen, Elsie F.....	Buffalo
Currie, Ella M.....	Arcade
Curtin, Lillian M.....	Buffalo
Daniells, Miriam.....	Perry
Dimeo, Helen C.....	Buffalo
Dutcher, Marion.....	Niagara Falls
Eichenberger, Frieda E.....	Darien
Elwell, Dorothy A.....	Buffalo
Farr, Hazel M.....	Chautauqua
Faulkner, Nina W.....	Buffalo
Faxlanger, Gertrude.....	Buffalo
Feist, Viola R.....	Buffalo
Fell, Agnes M.....	Niagara Falls
Fell, Mary F.....	Niagara Falls
Ferguson, Lucretia H.....	Buffalo
Ferrand, Elsie M.....	Gardenville
Finnegan, Alida.....	Lockport
Finnegan, Margaret M.....	Buffalo
Fisher, Margaret E.....	Olean
Fisher, Mary A.....	Titusville, Pa.
Foore, Elsie M.....	Six Mile Run, Pa.
Forsyth, Irene J.....	Buffalo
Foss, Bertha I.....	Akron
Fox, Charlotte.....	Buffalo

Freeman, Anna B.....	East Aurora
Gang, Adella L.....	Hamburg
Gedge, Alice G.....	Buffalo
Graney, Margaret E.....	Depew
Griffith, Margaret M.....	Buffalo
Guess, Elsie D.....	Buffalo
Hambleton, Archibald P.....	Buffalo
Happell, Marguerite L.....	Olean
Harmon, Ruth.....	East Chatham
Harting, Marion M.....	Depew
Hickey, Mary.....	Hornell
Hoerner, Esther E.....	Gardenville
Hornberger, Crystal L.....	Hamburg
Hughes, Irene A.....	Buffalo
Janowitz, Samuel.....	Buffalo
Johnson, Irene S.....	Buffalo
Jones, Gladys D.....	Buffalo
Judd, Mildred D.....	Gowanda
Kambat, Lillian W.....	Lackawanna
Kanane, Catherine.....	Buffalo
King, Howard W.....	Town Line
Kraus, Marcella V.....	Buffalo
Langan, Mary J.....	Buffalo
Laughlin, Kathryn V.....	Akron
Lehr, Katherine E.....	Kenmore
Lohrke, Elizabeth.....	Buffalo
Loveland, Georgia M.....	Beach Ridge
Lundberg, Ethel F.....	Olean
McCabe, Ethel M.....	Buffalo
McDonald, Eva E.....	Niagara Falls
McKee, Mary W.....	Butler, Pa.
McLaughlin, Helen G.....	Bath
McLean, Agnes H.....	Buffalo
Machemer, Lilly M.....	Buffalo
Mackey, Florence A.....	Tonawanda
Mahaney, Ruth A.....	Buffalo
Maier, Florence L.....	Buffalo
Malcolm, Adela E.....	Smethport, Pa.
Marsh, E. Lura.....	Franklinville
Masset, Marie E.....	Buffalo
Mathieson, Agnes G.....	Buffalo
Meyer, Marie L.....	Buffalo
Mosier, Dorothy G.....	Darien Center
Murphy, Stella.....	Buffalo

Murray, Helen A.	Buffalo
Nelligan, Gertrude E.	Buffalo
Nelson, Marion L.	Hinsdale
Nicholson, Frances A.	Attica
Oatway, Frances I.	Byron
O'Day, Monica M.	Buffalo
Oliver, Jessie.	Buffalo
O'Rourke, Helen G.	Buffalo
Parsons, Emma E.	Waverly
Pettingill, Dorothy C.	Buffalo
Phillips, Blanche.	Buffalo
Powers, Marian L.	Batavia
Quinn, M. Charlotte.	Buffalo
Quirk, Margaret M.	Buffalo
Rischman, Laura.	Buffalo
Rix, Gertrude G.	Hemlock
Rocker, Mildred E.	Cohocton
Rohr, Genevieve E.	Buffalo
Rose, Katharine H.	Buffalo
Rose, Mabel G.	Olean
Russell, Anna J.	West Hurley
Ryden, Genevieve D.	Olean
Schettler, Elida L.	Bay View
Schlagenhauf, Ruth E.	Corfu
Schlender, Mildred D.	Angola
Schmill, Kathryn G.	Elma Center
Schultz, Fred.	Buffalo
Sharp, Helen L.	Buffalo
Smith, Florence C.	Eden
Smith, Gladys M.	Buffalo
Smith, Mildred V.	Angola
Smith, Roselind V.	Batavia
Soucie, Gertrude V.	Medina
Southwick, Charlotte K.	Gowanda
Spaetzl, Emily M.	Buffalo
Speidel, Ciara B.	Buffalo
Spelman, Ada M.	Buffalo
Stahl, Gertrude C.	Lancaster
Stannard, Elsie B.	Springville
Starkweather, Lucy.	Hamburg
Stevens, Mary P.	Buffalo
Summey, Dorothy.	Buffalo
Sutter, Florence M.	Buffalo
Thurber, Mildred E.	Springville

Thurston, Addie D.	Hamburg
Tillou, Grace F.	Buffalo
Tong, Jessie S.	Lockport
Tresselt, Elsie E.	Sloan
Van Slyke, Angenette.	Castile
Ward, Mae B.	Buffalo
Waring, Ella N.	Franklinville
Warren, Paul C.	Buffalo
Washburn, Gladys E.	Lockport
Webster, Dorothy A.	Town Line
Wedekindt, Julia A.	Buffalo
Wilson, Kathryn B.	Wilson
Winters, Gertrude.	Buffalo
Wood, Frances E.	Wales Center
Wood, Luella S.	Buffalo
Woodruff, Bessie.	Hamburg
Work, Evelyn L.	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1916.

PRIMARY-KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Arnold, Dorothy.	La Salle
Baerman, Winne E.	Lockport
Bluck, Grace E.	Akron
Brigham, Gertrude S.	Collins Center
Clapham, Ruth.	North Tonawanda
Forbes, Eloise L.	Buffalo
Foss, Jean Erna.	Akron
Harris, Ruth T.	Tonawanda
Hepworth, Dorothy A.	Tonawanda
Hickey, Katherine A.	Buffalo
Knoche, E. Ruth.	Kenmore
Lloyd, Eleanor E.	Buffalo
McKell, Grace B.	Akron
Mago, Isabelle W.	Tonawanda
Miller, Anna E.	Titusville, Pa.
Myrick, Martha G.	Buffalo
Otto, Nina M.	Buffalo
Persons, Florentia L.	East Aurora
Post, Rhoda A.	Newfane
Randall, Ethel B.	Buffalo
Randall, Lottie Z.	Delevan
Raub, Laura J.	Franklinville
Russ, Mildred.	Buffalo

Russell, Mabel T.	Buffalo
Ryan, Mary F.	Buffalo
Shafer, Winifred M.	Buffalo
Shattuck, Ruth	Buffalo
Smith, Pauline D.	East Aurora
Steckley, Frost E.	North Tonawanda
Touhil, Irene F.	Lockport
Tucker, Bertha M.	East Hamburg
Vaughn, Mary	Springville
White, Lucia R.	East Aurora
Wicks, Beatrice O.	Buffalo
Wilder, Leona B.	Hilton
Wright, Elsie V.	Alden
Young, Dorothy H.	Bolivar

CLASS OF JUNE, 1916.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Best, Neville B.	Buffalo
Brass, Mabel C.	Lancaster
Casey, Miriam U.	Batavia
Diamond, Edith	Buffalo
Flaherty, Ellen M.	Buffalo
Happell, Vivien E.	Olean
Kent, Eleanor	Buffalo
Lehrbach, Gertrude A.	Buffalo
Lindberg, Elin E.	Buffalo
Moore, Hazel F.	Buffalo
O'Rourke, Grace E.	Buffalo
Patterson, Josephine H.	Niagara Falls
Pratt, Gladys I.	Kenmore
Shea, Victoria E.	Buffalo
Sullivan, Cora A.	Buffalo
Sullivan, Josephine A.	Buffalo
Werkley, Florence M.	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1916.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

Ackley, Lorena	Buffalo
Allen, Hazel	Buffalo
Banta, Marion A.	Buffalo
Becker, Helen M.	Buffalo
Brigham, Harriet C.	Buffalo
Cowan, Dell F.	Buffalo

Dé Wolf, Corinne M.	Batavia
Hennessey, Agnes E.	Buffalo
Hexamer, Mildred M.	Westfield, Pa.
Jenison, Blanche	Buffalo
Kipp, Louise	Penn Yan
Kirtland, Mary V.	Buffalo
Murray, Mabel	Buffalo
Snodgrass, Virginia	Hamburg
Stoddard, Marjorie	Toledo, O.
Thayer, Mary O.	Buffalo
Williams, Charlotte	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1916.

VOCATIONAL COURSE.

Atzrott, Fred J.	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Boyd, Anna H.	Dressmaking	Buffalo
Buersch, Alvin H. L.	Pattern Making	Buffalo
Clabeau, Elmer W.	Pattern Making	Buffalo
Clark, Frank	Printing	Buffalo
Cooke, Lot	Plumbing	Buffalo
Daubert, William D.	Pattern Making	Buffalo
Dobbins, Thomas P.	Pattern Making	Buffalo
Douglas, James G.	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo
French, Edwin	Vocational Book Work	Buffalo
Fuessler, Edward P.	Industrial Design	Buffalo
Golibersuch, August	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Greskowiak, Louis J.	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo
Harrop, F. Maurice	Mechanical Drawing	Buffalo
Healy, Edwin E.	Plumbing	Buffalo
Larquemain, William G.	Blacksmithing	Buffalo
Milke, Herman G.	Mechanical Drawing	Buffalo
Mills, Lowell	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo
Molter, Philip C.	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Muntz, J. Palmer	Vocational Book Work	Buffalo
Palmer, George W.	Pattern Making	Buffalo
Posel, Christian	Mechanical Drawing	Buffalo
Potter, Murray	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo
Shore, F. D.	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Straus, Ferdinand N.	Machine Shop Practice	Buffalo
Watkins, G. M.	Printing	Buffalo
Weiffenbach, Carl	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Buffalo
Wende, Herman J.	Pattern Making	Buffalo
Woelfle, Norman	Vocational Book Work	Buffalo
Wright, Will	Joinery and Cabinet Making	Orchard Park

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1917.

GENERAL NORMAL COURSE.

Anderson, Jeannette.....	Buffalo
Baldwin, Carlene A.....	Geneva
Bassett, Kathrine C.....	Buffalo
Beehler, Doris.....	Eden
Bird, Nancy A.....	Buffalo
Burke, Agnes B.....	Barker
Dart, Frances N.....	Hamburg
Doyle, Mary M.....	Buffalo
Finucane, Loretta M.....	Buffalo
Higgins, Edmund W.....	Buffalo
Hudson, Laura M.....	Buffalo
Jones, Bertie.....	Buffalo
Lange, Irmgard.....	Buffalo
Morgan, James V.....	Buffalo
Murray, Brita.....	Buffalo
Peters, Lillian.....	Buffalo
Read, Ethel.....	Rushville
Schultz, Edna.....	East Otto
Spring, Ivah E.....	Sardinia
Thompson, Albert B.....	Buffalo
Tuthill, Edna.....	Niagara Falls
Twist, Nelson.....	Lackawanna

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1917.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Hurley, Edna C.....	Buffalo
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CLASS OF JANUARY, 1917.

PRIMARY-KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

Bowman, Marion.....	Niagara Falls
Logan, Mildred.....	Buffalo
Waibel, Louise C.....	N. Tonawanda
Wanemacher, Loretta.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JANUARY, 1917.

VOCATIONAL COURSE.

Dawson, Robert L.....	Buffalo
Sherward, John P.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1917.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS COURSE.

Adler, Edna E. H.....	Buffalo
Albing, Alice H.....	Buffalo
Bailey, Lora E.....	Niagara Falls
Carberry, Ruth.....	Buffalo
Carmer, Linnie E.....	Sayre, Pa.
Chamberlain, Louise R.....	Buffalo
Cluchey, Emma E.....	Buffalo
Davenport, Harriet E.....	Buffalo
DeCew, Kathleen.....	Buffalo
Deming, Catherine L.....	Buffalo
Frank, Gertrude E.....	Buffalo
Hayes, Clara B.....	Buffalo
Heilman, Lucille S.....	Buffalo
Heilman, Ruth S.....	Buffalo
Hill, Marie P.....	Buffalo
Long, Ruth E.....	Buffalo
Minkel, Harriet E.....	Hamburg
Otto, Ruth E.....	Buffalo
Riley, Jane A.....	Portville
Robinson, Doris C.....	Buffalo
Rothschild, Lina S.....	Buffalo
Schultz, Adelaide A.....	Buffalo
Seeley, Genevieve H.....	Angola
Steele, Helen D.....	Buffalo
Tillou, Mary.....	Elma Center
Ullman, Edith B.....	Buffalo
Williams, Mabel E.....	Newfane
Zwickel, Irene W.....	Buffalo

CLASS OF JUNE, 1917.

VOCATIONAL COURSE.

Adams, Charles G.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Baker, Edwin G.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Braun, William L.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Buck, Ashley M.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Culkowski, John E.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Dalton, Arthur E.....	Machinist.....	Depew
D'Arcangelo, Bartholomew.....	Plumber.....	Buffalo
Flood, Emmett G.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Flood, John V.....	Electrician.....	Buffalo

Fox, Cletus F.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Fries, Charles W.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Goll, Clayton G.....	Carpenter.....	Buffalo
Greene, Edward E.....	Sheet Metal Worker.....	Buffalo
Guenther, Harvey A.....	Machinist and Tool Maker.....	Buffalo
Haibel, Albert W.....	Decorator and Wood Finisher....	Buffalo
Hattenburger, Charles.....	Machinist and Tool Maker.....	Buffalo
Hurcomb, Forbes A.....	Machinist and Tool Maker.....	Buffalo
Jean, Augustine E.....	Carriage Body Maker.....	Buffalo
Kaiser, Emil.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Keeler, George D.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Kellner, Edward M.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Kern, Henry H.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Kissling, Frank R.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Layer, Julius D.....	Electrician.....	Buffalo
McCarthy, Charles R.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Meyers, Don H.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Nicol, Allan H.....	Carpenter.....	Buffalo
Nowak, Anthony J.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Plewinski, Joseph M.....	Metal Pattern Maker.....	Buffalo
Reinhart, George E.....	Carpenter.....	Buffalo
Rollins, Herbert R.....	Carpenter.....	Buffalo
Rudio, H. Myron.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Sacher, Fred R.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Schaertel, August A.....	Pattern Maker.....	Buffalo
Schaertel, Walter M.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Schweikhart, Howard H.....	Mechanical Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Stansil, Bennett S.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Tesmer, Irving J.....	Printer.....	Buffalo
Theurer, Fred.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Thiringer, Edward G.....	Architectural Draughtsman.....	Buffalo
Webster, Daniel B.....	Machinist.....	Buffalo
Welsh, Edward T.....	Printer.....	Buffalo
Werich, Jerome H.....	Pattern Maker.....	Buffalo