

State University of New York College at Buffalo - Buffalo State University

## Digital Commons at Buffalo State

---

Elms, Student Yearbooks

Buffalo State Archives: History of the Institution

---

1-5-1922

### The Elms 1922

Buffalo State College

Follow this and additional works at: <https://digitalcommons.buffalostate.edu/theelms>



Part of the [History Commons](#)

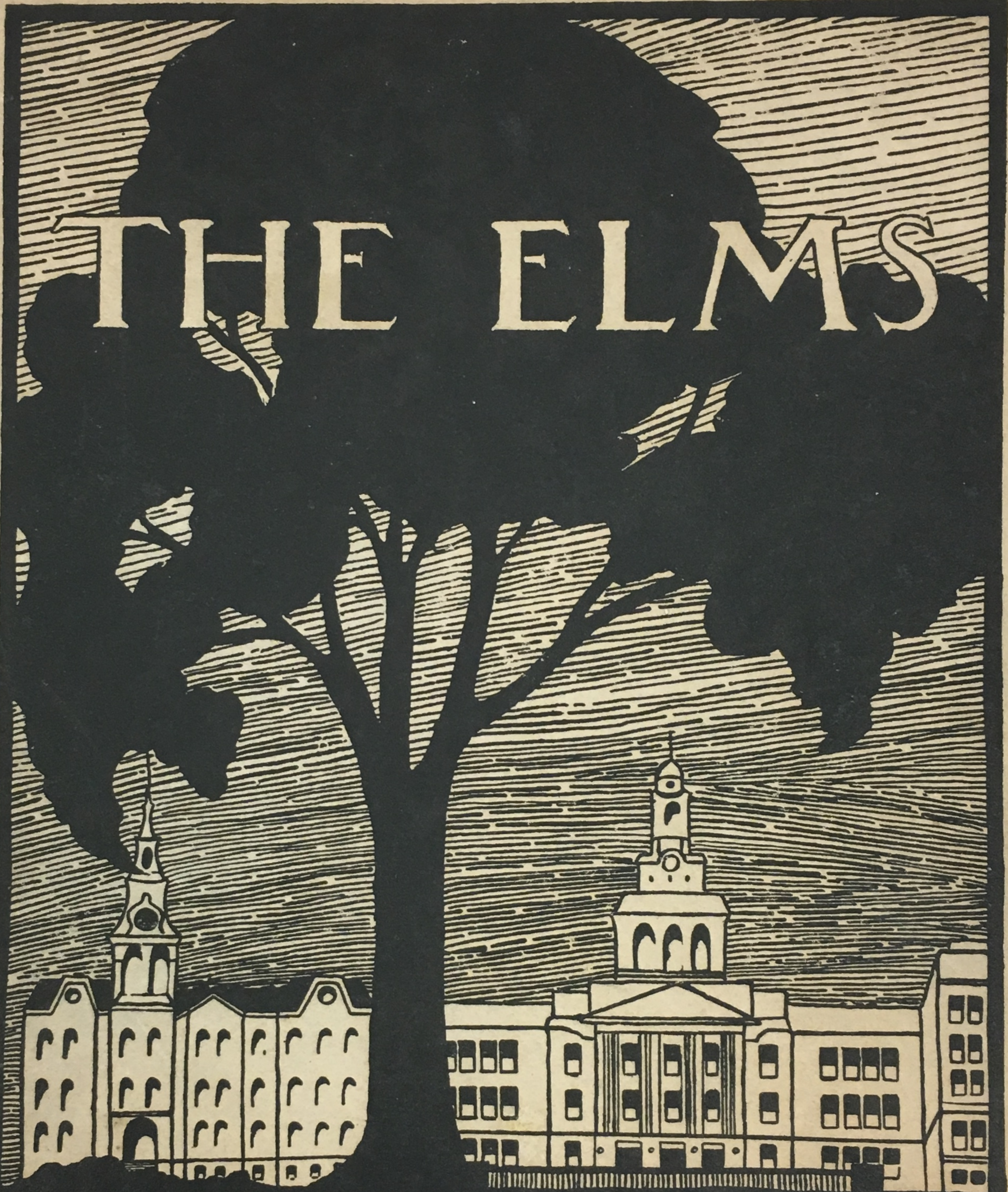
---

#### Recommended Citation

Buffalo State College, "The Elms 1922" (1922). *Elms, Student Yearbooks*. 11.  
<https://digitalcommons.buffalostate.edu/theelms/11>

This Book is brought to you for free and open access by the Buffalo State Archives: History of the Institution at Digital Commons at Buffalo State. It has been accepted for inclusion in Elms, Student Yearbooks by an authorized administrator of Digital Commons at Buffalo State. For more information, please contact [digitalcommons@buffalostate.edu](mailto:digitalcommons@buffalostate.edu).

E.L.M.



# THE ELMS

1872 ANNIVERSARY NUMBER 1922

MDM

*Print Shop*

1922

Volume Eleven

1922

# The Elms

---



Published by the Senior Class of the  
State Normal School  
Buffalo, N. Y.



MRS. WALTER PLATT COOKE (May Louise Perry '89)  
President of the Alumni Association

## To the Alumni

Who have carried into their work the fullness of wisdom and the richness of service inspired by Alma Mater, this fiftieth anniversary volume of *The Elms* is affectionately dedicated by

**The Elms Staff**

# Fiftieth Anniversary June 24-27

## OFFICERS OF ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

Mrs. Walter P. Cooke	President
Mrs. Stephen M. Clement	Vice-President
Miss Ernina S. Smith	Secretary
Mrs. Anna M. Gemmill	Treasurer

## DIRECTORS

Mrs. H. S. Champlin	Mrs. Viktor B. Dold	Miss Harriet L. Butler
Mrs. Frank Farrar	Mr. William A. Fuhrmann	Miss Ida L. Kempke
	Miss Margaret O'Malley	

## FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY COMMITTEE

Mrs. Walter P. Cooke	Mr. John W. Greenwood	Mrs. Lucius E. Bartlett
Mrs. Stephen M. Clement	Miss Margaret O'Malley	Mrs. Allen I. Holloway
Miss Ernina S. Smith	Miss Gertrude Bacon	Mr. Hubert K. Perry
Mrs. Anna M. Gemmill	Miss Louise Cassety	Miss Charlotte Darmstadter
Mrs. H. S. Champlin	Mr. Frank B. Steele	Miss Dorothy Vincent
Mrs. Frank Farrar	Mrs. Cursons Kiepe	Mr. Charles N. Armstrong
Mrs. Viktor B. Dold	Mr. George K. Staples	Miss Ella Smith
Mr. William Fuhrmann	Mrs. Charles J. North	Miss Lillian Walker
Miss Harriet L. Butler	Mrs. Ernest Montgomery	Miss Lorena Chamberlin
Miss Ida L. Kempke	Mrs. Edward J. Barcalo	Mr. H. Edson Webster

## RECEPTION COMMITTEE

Mrs. Charles J. North, <i>Chairman</i>	Mr. George K. Staples	Miss Margaret O'Malley
Miss Ernina Smith	Miss Dorothy Vincent	Mrs. Hervey S. Champlin

## PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Mr. Frank Steele, <i>Chairman</i>	Miss Gertrude M. Bacon	Mr. Hubert K. Perry
Mrs. Lucius E. Bartlett	Miss Louise Cassety	Mr. John W. Greenwood

## PUBLICITY COMMITTEE

Mrs. Cursons Kiepe, <i>Chairman</i>	Mrs. Edward J. Barcalo
Miss Harriet L. Butler	Mrs. Ernest Montgomery

## FINANCE COMMITTEE

Mr. Charles N. Armstrong, <i>Chairman</i>	Mr. H. Edson Webster
---	----------------------

## MUSIC COMMITTEE

Miss Lillian Walker, <i>Chairman</i>	Miss Ruth Speir	Mr. William Fuhrmann
--------------------------------------	-----------------	----------------------

## COMMITTEE OF NOMINATION

Miss Ella Smith, <i>Chairman</i>	Miss Theresa Roehsler	Miss Helen Olmstead
----------------------------------	-----------------------	---------------------

## COMMITTEE OF USHERS

Miss Elizabeth L. Bishop, <i>Chairman</i>	Miss Sophie Blakeslee
---	-----------------------

## COMMITTEE ON DECORATIONS

Miss Marian Jackson, *Chairman*

Assisted by twenty-one members of the Alumni Association living in Lancaster.

## COMMITTEE ON POSTERS

Mr. Hubert K. Perry, <i>Chairman</i>	Mrs. Harvey L. Brown
Mrs. E. Merton Husted	Mrs. Harrison Chase

## BULLETIN COMMITTEE

Miss Alice Brigham, *Chairman*

## POSTAL CARD COMMITTEE

Miss Mary Fowler, <i>Chairman</i>	Miss Georgina Chamot	Miss Lydia Chamot
-----------------------------------	----------------------	-------------------

## ALUMNI ASSOCIATION GIFT COMMITTEE

Mrs. Walter P. Cooke, <i>Chairman</i>	Mrs. Harvey L. Brown	*Dr. Ida C. Bender
*Mrs. Carl K. Friedman	Mrs. Allen I. Holloway	Mrs. Charles J. North
Mr. George K. Staples	Mrs. Cursons Kiepe	Miss Ernina S. Smith
Mrs. Frederick W. Kendall	Mr. M. J. Kinsella	Miss Gertrude M. Bacon
Mr. Frank B. Steele	Mrs. George W. Chase	*Miss Martha Murray
Mrs. Charles A. Spaulding	Mrs. Henry E. Montgomery	* Deceased

# A Pageant of the Normal School

by  
Josephine Wilhelm Wickser

## PRELUDE

Grey mists and black shadows of Doubt cover the earth with their veils through them advances shining Faith and calls forth a radiant gift the rainbow of Promise.

## EPISODE I

### Jesse Ketchum's Gift to Buffalo

June 23, 1866. The annual "Festival of the Teachers" is held on Jesse Ketchum's "hay field." Mr. and Mrs. Ketchum receive the guests and Mr. Ketchum points out the piece of land to them and offers it to the city as a site for a Normal School. A speech is made by Mr. O. G. Steele, and a petition presented by Judge Clinton, to be signed by the citizens and sent to the Mayor and Common Council asking for aid to secure an appropriation for a school building on this site.

Jesse Ketchum, called "the friend of the children" offered to the city five and a half acres of land as a school site. This "hay field" was at the extreme city line, the land above North Street being in Black Rock. Mr. Ketchum lived on North Street and gave not only this land for a school but also the land on which Westminster church was built.

## EPISODE II

### The Laying of the Corner Stone

April 15 1869. An evergreen arch is erected and decorated with white roses and yellow daffodils and bearing the Masonic emblem of crossed compasses and the letter "G". A procession of citizens, headed by the Mayor (Colonel Rogers) and a cornet band arrives and a ceremony is held. Speeches are made, a poem "The Temple-Fortress" written by Mary A. Ripley is read and as the stone is laid under the arch, children sent up colored toy balloons.

An appropriation of seventy thousand dollars was made for the building which was finished after the death of Mr. Ketchum. Mr. Ketchum left a fund of thirty thousand dollars, the interest of which was to be used in furthering education by giving gold and silver medals to honor pupils in the schools. One man's unflinching faith in the bulwarks of education made not only the Normal School possible but it is still carrying on today.

## INTERLUDE

Faith kindles the flame of Education on the Altar of Time—from this fire are lighted the many torches of Inspiration and Ambition which circle the world and illumine it.

## EPISODE III

### The Growth of the School

The first graduating class (1872-1873) consisting of "twenty-two young ladies and one young gentleman" enter and place upon the Altar of Time the Jesse Ketchum medal. The class then takes its place at the right of the Altar. From the opposite side of the Pageant green comes a modern group in cap and gown, representing the power which made possible the present new school building. This group places upon the Altar a small model of the old building, then takes its place at the left of the Altar.

The present school building was erected through the efforts of the Board of Trustees and its president, Mr. E. H. Butler, the corner stone being laid in 1913. The Normal School has had four principals, Mr. H. B. Buckham, Dr. James M. Cassidy, Dr. Daniel Upton and Dr. Harry Rockwell.

## FINALE

From the right and left of the Pageant green come the grey mists and black shadows, driven by the torches of Inspiration and Ambition. From the center advances Faith leading the rainbow of Promise, these characters forming a semi-circle in front of the Altar of Time. To the sounds of a stirring march comes the student body linked by garlands of laurel, signifying victory. Forming a wide aisle through which passes the class of 1922, headed by the faculty. The student body widens its aisle to join the semi-circle, making a complete ring around the Altar of Time, thus joining the Past and Future, and the entire Pageant sings the school song.

## Anniversary Song

### Through the Years

(Alumni Song for Fiftieth Anniversary)

Tune: "Austria" by Hayden

#### I

Fair the trees beside thee showing  
Lofty arches 'gainst the sky,  
Through the years in beauty growing  
Rooted deep, aspiring high!  
Dear their welcoming shade around thee,  
Symbol of thy sheltering care  
For the children who have found thee  
Through the years more dear, more fair!

#### II

Elder children, home returning  
On thy day of jubilee,  
Eager youth, but lately learning  
All that hearts can hold for thee,  
We who through the years have known thee  
Join our grateful song to raise,  
Alma Mater proudly own thee,  
Greet thee now with loving praise!

#### III

Greeting, praise, and love we sing thee,  
Gathered 'neath thy elms today  
Worthier tribute we would bring thee,  
Lasting homage we would pay.  
May our lives, thy faith declaring,  
Through the years its worth proclaim  
Till the world, thy blessing sharing,  
Through the ages lauds thy name!

GRACE VIELE.

## Jesse Ketchum

The history of The Buffalo Normal School has its beginnings in the zeal and devotion of Jesse Ketchum to the cause of Public School education. He was born in Spencertown, N. Y., on March 31, 1782. Like most great men Jesse Ketchum was fortunate in his mother, a woman remarkable for strength of character and rare intellectual qualities. His early years were spent on a farm where he had very few advantages. When he was eighteen years old he found his way to Toronto where he went into business with his brother. At the outbreak of the war of 1812 an American who owned valuable lands in the heart of the city disposed of his property at a low figure to Jesse Ketchum. A large tannery in a prosperous condition occupied one of these sites. The new owner carried on the business and soon acquired great wealth. At this time Buffalo was growing rapidly and attracted the keen mind of Jesse Ketchum. He established a branch tannery on Main street between Allen and High.

In 1845 he became a resident of Buffalo and bought several large tracts of land in that part of the city which was then a part of Black Rock. On one of these now stands the Westminster Presbyterian Church, and on another, covering five acres, stands the attractive and beautiful building of the Normal School.

It was the life long ambition of Jesse Ketchum to provide ample facilities for the education of children. Soon after the Civil War when the New York State Legislature was debating the question of establishing four new Normal Schools in various parts of the state, he offered the block bounded by Jersey, Fourteenth, York and Thirteenth (Normal Avenue) as a site for a normal school. The intricacies of legislative methods occasioned considerable delay and Jesse Ketchum died, September 7, 1867, before his dream was realized. Negotiations were finally completed between the county and city on the one hand to erect and equip the building, and the State on the other hand to appropriate \$12,000 annually to the support of the school.

In 1914 the Legislature passed a bill appropriating \$5,000 for a bronze statue of Jesse Ketchum to be erected on the school grounds. A commission was appointed to carry out this provision. It consisted of the following: Edward H. Butler, A. Conger Goodyear, David E. Peugeot, E. H. Gallagher, and Dr. Daniel Upton. It was the consensus of opinion of this commission that a more appropriate memorial would be a pipe organ in the auditorium for the use of the students and a bronze tablet commemorating the work of this public-spirited man.

The organ and the tablet were dedicated January 11, 1917.

## Interesting Reminiscences

My first remembrance of seeing "Father Ketchum," as he was generally known, is that of the time he visited Public School 32, which I then attended. He was a short man, stout, and very bald. I well remember the white fringe which framed his face. He wore a heavy overcoat, and what would now be called a long shawl. The carpet-bag, which he always carried about with him, was of a bright green, covered with enormous roses. This was usually half full of little books. During his visit to the schools the best pupil was called forward and presented with one of these books. I shall never forget the pride of the moment I received the one which I cherish to this day. In fact, I have two which are among my treasures. I was about eleven years old when I received the first.

"Father Ketchum's" home stood on the site now occupied by the Jones house on North street. It was a square gray brick house with no verandas. The entrance was on the side. This was very unusual at that time and I thought it very strange.

One Sunday afternoon, in the spring of sixty-eight, when I was fourteen years old, my father and I walked up through the Circle to look at the plot of land where the State Normal School was to be built. At that time the Poor-house stood on the present site of Holy Angel's School. The Potter's Field was the block on which Rice's Drug-store now stands. On that day there were three boys playing in the field. Some removals had been made and the boys were kicking two skulls about as foot-balls. It made an indelible impression upon my mind. We crossed the street and stood looking at the fenced-in meadow which was destined to be the site of one of Buffalo's most beautiful buildings. As we stood looking over the fence my father remarked that if the State didn't do something within a year the estate would fall to the heirs. But the property was too valuable to be lost by such an error.

MRS. CHARLES J. NORTH.  
(Dora Briggs, '76)

## The Laying of the Corner Stone

The laying of the corner stone was performed on Thursday afternoon, April 15, 1869. It was a civic occasion and was participated in by all the citizens interested in education. The Mayor, the Common Council, and the other officials headed the procession, said to have been over a quarter of a mile in length, which formed at old St. James Hall. When the grounds were reached shortly after three o'clock, it is said that nearly three thousand people had assembled to witness the ceremony. A local paper of that year reports that the Masons, who had charge of the important ceremony of laying the cornerstone, "entered the grounds by passing through an arch composed of evergreens, profusely adorned with beautiful flowers and bearing at its apex the symbolic square, compass and the letter 'G', the whole the work of Mr. W. J. Palmer, gardner and horticulturist." It was an ideal spring day with a flood of sunshine and light breezes playing among the budding elms. The Mayor, the Honorable Mr. Rogers, was chairman of the occasion and announced the following program:

Prayer, by the Rev. Dr. Lord.

Scripture Reading, Proverbs IX, Rev. Erskine N. White.

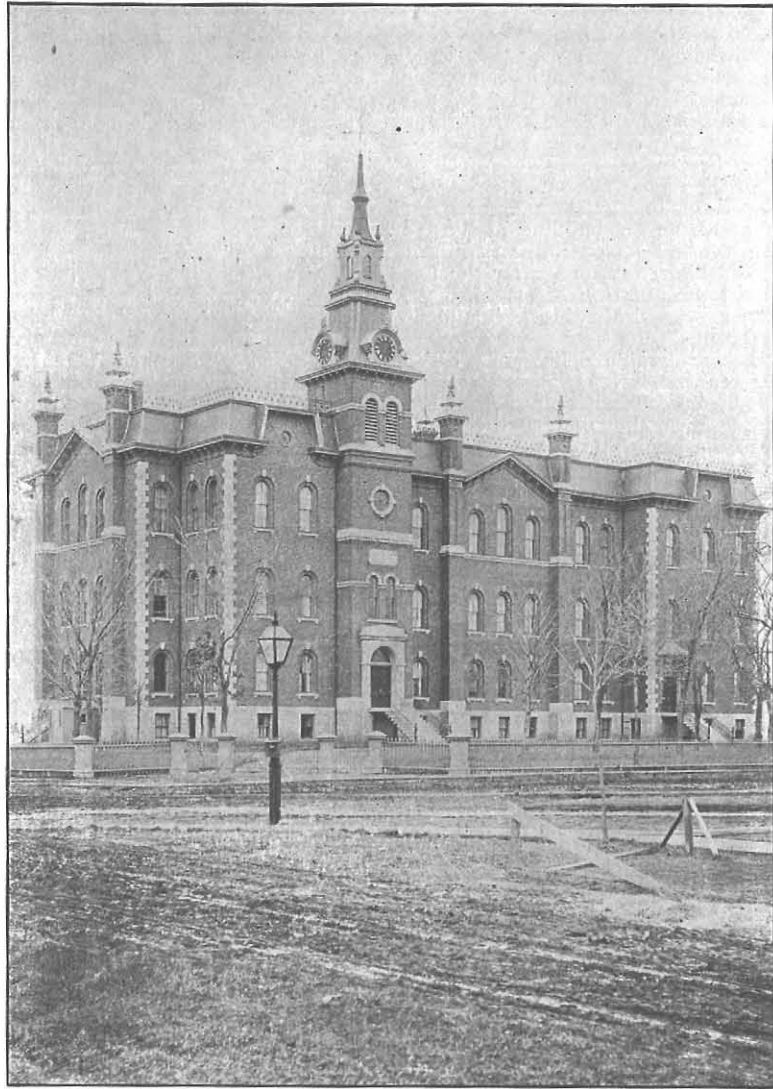
Oration, Oliver G. Steele, Superintendent of City Schools.

Poem, The Temple Fortress, Written by Mary A. Ripley, read by the Rev. Dr. A. T. Chester.

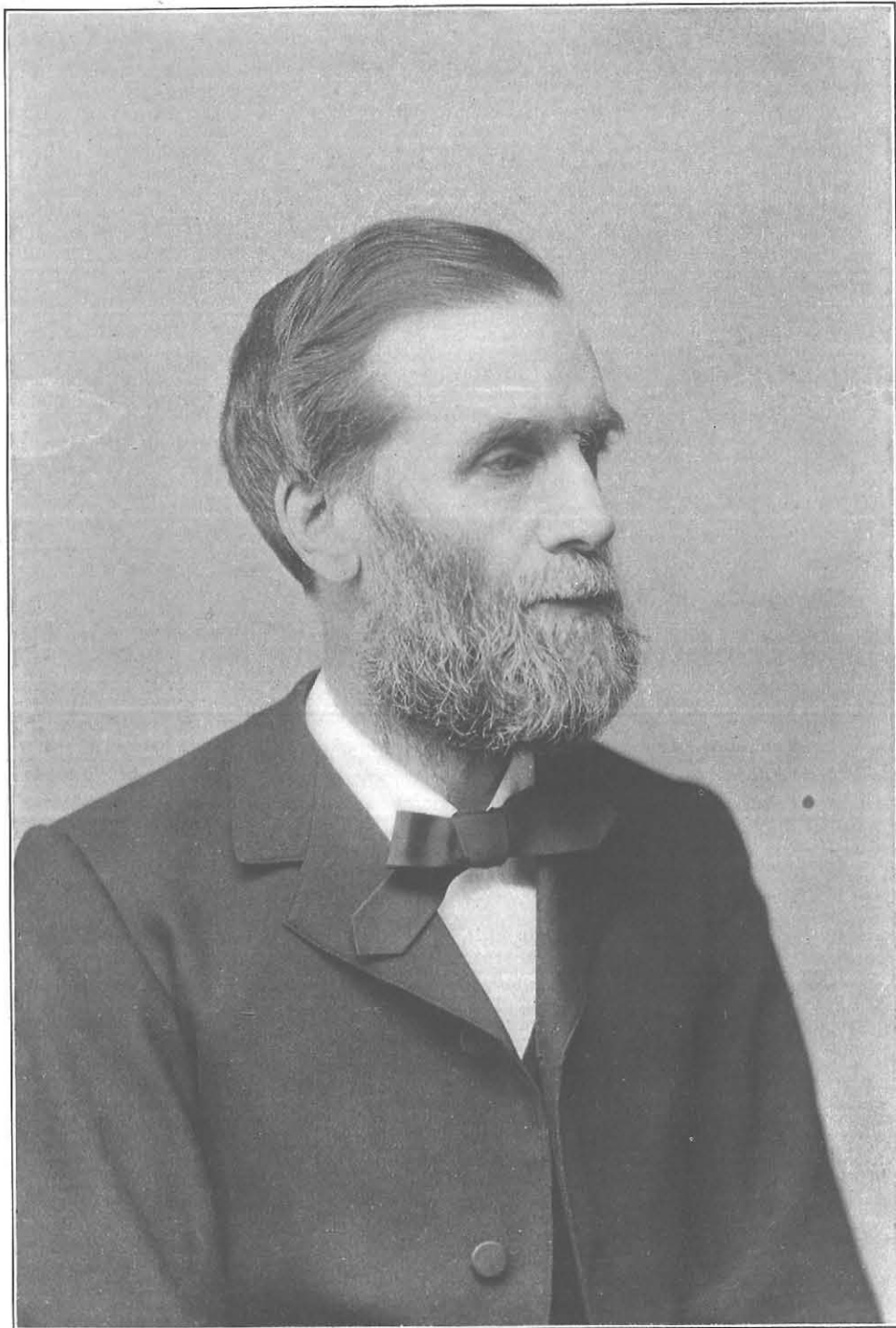
Brief address by Rev. Dr. Heacock.

The laying of the cornerstone was then performed according to Masonic rites as follows:

1. Opening Proclamation, R. W. Christopher G. Fox.
2. Hymn, America.
3. Prayer by the R. W. Grand Chaplain, Rev. D. H. Muller.
4. Depositing the Box Containing Records and Statistics.
5. Planting the Corner-stone.
6. Testing the Corner-stone with Masonic Implements.
7. Consecration of the Corner-stone.
8. Invocation.
9. Return of Implements to Architect.
10. Address, R. W. Christopher G. Fox.
11. Benediction by the Grand Chaplain, Rev. J. F. Ernst.



The Old School When First Built.



HENRY B. BUCKHAM, A. M.

## The Normal School from 1871-1886

Henry B. Buckham, a graduate of the University of Vermont, was appointed principal of the Normal School by the Board of Managers January 21, 1871.

The school opened on Wednesday, September 13, with fifty-seven students in the Normal department. . . . The formal opening took place October 25.

The Faculty was as follows:

Henry B. Buckham, A. M.

English Language, Philosophy and Didactics

William B. Wright, A. M.

George Hadley, M. D.

Ancient and Modern Languages, Chemistry, Mineralogy and Geology.

Calvin Paterson

David S. Kellicott, B. S.

Pure and Applied Mathematics, Natural Philosophy, Physiology, Etc.

Mary J. Harmon

Laura G. Lovell

Elocution, Rhetoric, and Composition, English and Mathematics

Sarah Bostwick

Susan Hoxie

Geography and Elementary Methods, Second General Assistant

Charles W. Sykes

Mark M. Maycock

Vocal Music, Penmanship and Drawing

### FACULTY OF SCHOOL OF PRACTICE

Flora E. Crandall,  
First Grade\*

Susan Hoxie,  
Fifth and Sixth Grades

Ada M. Kenyon,  
Second and Third Grades

Isabelle Gibson,  
Seventh and Eighth Grades

Nellie E. Williams,  
Third and Fourth Grades

Mary M. Williams,  
Ninth and Tenth Grades.

(From the Prospectus)

"The school will be organized in three departments: Normal, Collegiate and Scientific. In addition to these, a class of each grade of pupils in the Public Schools of Buffalo will be instructed in the building, as a School of Practice for the Normal School."

### I. The Normal Department.

There will be three courses of study, as follows:

1. **Elementary.** Students whose education in the common branches is deficient will have the opportunity of making up that deficiency. The authorities of the school will insist that all who need it shall pursue this course. The subjects of study are Grammar, Arithmetic, Geography, History, Reading, Spelling, Penmanship, Drawing, Etc.

2. **Advanced English.** All who pass a satisfactory examination in the studies of the elementary course will take this course, embracing Algebra, Geometry, Physical, Etc. The course extends over two years beyond the elementary, and is designed to prepare students to teach in Grammar Schools, and to be assistants in High Schools and Academies.

3. **Classical.** This course, in the main, runs parallel with the preceding, but another year is added so as to give time for the study of Latin and Greek or German and French. It is designed to prepare the student for the Collegiate Department, or to teach classes of beginners in Latin and Greek.

All the students in the Normal Department will give one full year's time to professional studies. . . . One term, or half year, will be given to practice in the classes mentioned above. Normal pupils will be assigned by the Principal as temporary teachers in these classes, and will have opportunity . . . of teaching in all grades of schools represented in this building. The permanent teachers of these classes, with others charged with this duty, will be "critics of teaching" . . . Model lessons will be given by the instructor in methods of teaching, and similar lessons will be required of the pupil-teacher before his

\* At that time, the highest grade was known as the First.



classmates. In addition to this, the schools of the city will be open at proper times and under proper regulations as "Schools of Observation" and as such will be visited by the Normal pupils.

The objective method of teaching will receive due attention. While the school will not make this system a specialty to the exclusion of what may be called the textbook method, it will recognize its true value in the work of education and will aim to instruct its students in the judicious use of objects and of oral lessons in the lower grades and to some extent in all grades.

## II. Collegiate Department. \*

The Board have authorized the opening of a Collegiate Department. The design of this department is to give the opportunity of pursuing as thorough and as extended a course of study in the Normal College of Buffalo as is pursued at other colleges. It is believed that the methods of instruction and the zeal and spirit exhibited by a properly selected Faculty of a Normal School are such as to make them specially qualified to carry the student through the entire course of academic studies. It is further believed that the presence in the same institution of Normal students and of college students will be mutually beneficial. The industry and devotion to a fixed and definite purpose, which always marks the true Normal pupil, will furnish a correct example to all in the institution that cannot fail of good results. On the other hand, the influence of those who are pursuing more advanced studies, and who are, therefore, continually presenting proofs of the intellectual power and culture that always come from the pursuit of these studies, must be encouraging and stimulating to others. . . . The Board think there is room for one college in the State which shall keep before it the idea of preparing teachers for high schools and seminaries and, when its system is perfected, for other colleges.

## III. Scientific Department \*

The design of this department is to prepare the student for employment as practical chemist, engineer, surveyor, etc.

### Excerpts from Reports of Local Board

"There will be 1 daily session (beginning at 8½ o'clock a. m.) of 5 hours and ¼, including a recess of half an hour, part of which will be given to the practice of calisthenics as a regular exercise, with appropriate apparatus, under the direction of a competent instructor."

"Examinations will occur every five weeks on the parts of subjects passed over during that time, and at the end of each term or half year, on the entire subject."

"The greatest want is a suitable building under our control for a boarding hall. We have plenty of room for such a house on the school lot. . . ." (Report Jan. 1, 1873.)

"It is still the desire and the hope of the Board to establish such a branch (Collegiate department) of the school." (No subsequent report mentions a Collegiate Department.)

### FROM THE FIRST ANNUAL REPORT

#### Summary of Attendance

Whole number registered, 86  
Gentlemen, 11  
Ladies, 75  
Average age of gentlemen, 17.27 years.  
Average age of ladies, 17.77 years.

### FROM THE FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT

#### Fourth Annual Report

A limited number of students who do not wish to make any pledge to teach will be received on payment of tuition at the rate of fifteen dollars a quarter of ten weeks. They must pass the same entrance examinations and comply with all the regulations of the school.

\* The plans for this department were never carried out.

## ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

(From a circular sent to graduates by Mr. Buckham, May 1876.)

(a) Do you approve of forming an association of the Graduates of the school, now nearly a hundred in number?

(b) Will you authorize me to vote in your name for the Constitution sent herewith, and upon any amendments or additions which may be proposed to the same at the first meeting?

### Constitution

Art. 1. The name of this organization shall be "The Association of Graduates of the Buffalo Normal School."

### MR. BUCKHAM'S RESIGNATION

Mr. Buckham resigned the principalship in June 1886 and went to the Normal School at Monmouth, Oregon. He held this position until the school was closed, when he went with his family to California. He passed away during the early autumn of 1913.

## Some Impressions

To give some of the impressions of a graduate of the first epoch of the Normal School, is better than to set down in these few sentences a mere statement of facts of who was who and what was what in the period that embraced the principalship of the Reverend Henry B. Buckham.

The writer in this case will merely try to tell in a perfectly frank manner, how his school days affected him as a boy, and what after years of reflection and thought his ideas are now of those who tried with more or less difficulty to instill a little learning into his unresponsive cranium.

The first impression of the School of Practice was a most unpleasant one. Having been dragged rather unwillingly by a fond but severe grandparent to the school, he was left to the tender mercies of Principal Buckham, who, for reasons best known to himself, placed him in what was then known as the 10th grade, the lowest in the school. As the boy had been going to school for four years and felt himself well on the way towards a complete education within a few years, this was a terrible blow to his pride and he straightway refused to go back the next day. However this matter was soon straightened out, and he began his course in the School of Practice which kept him as a student for nine years. His first impression of good Mr. Buckham never quite left him and it was not until years afterwards that he began to appreciate the really fine qualities of this remarkable and cultivated man.

Mr. Buckham was an educator of the old type, severe, rather austere, orthodox, both in his religion and in his teaching, he adhered to the straight line and there was not much deviation in his dozen or more years as the executive of the school. In the early part of his administration, the terrible tragedy that came to him in the loss of his only son and the injury to his wife aggravated his natural tendency to severeness and reserve. Sometimes we young boys feared his rather unresponsive face, and when we heard his uneven step coming into the room or down the hall we were very attentive to our studies. Sometimes it comes to us now though that this good man might have been stoically facing the great burden he was trying to carry.

Probably the one feature that impressed us in this period was the Chapel exercises. Much as we younger pupils scorned these exercises I think now, that we rather liked the diversion and as one looks back on this simple service there is no doubt that they were conducted in a fine spirit of reverence and worship. A reading of the scriptures, a psalm, a short but fervent prayer with one or two hymns, made up the service which was conducted by Mr. Buckham with dignity and reverence.

When Mr. Buckham was absent for any reason, the service was generally conducted by Mr. David Kellicott. This interesting man had a way of picking out the most fearful and awe-inspiring passages of the Bible that told us all that would happen to us if we were not good boys and girls. His prayers were along similar lines and the result was that we were pretty fair pupils for ten or fifteen minutes after the exercises were over. This same feeling about Mr. Kellicott who, as you know, was the instructor of science, did not leave us until after we had passed into the Normal proper and entered into his classes. He was a most lovable, kindly man when you knew him. He was a typical

science teacher of the kind one reads about. His thoughts were on his work and he seldom came down to the mundane things of this life. We could always play one of those reprehensible tricks that students the world over indulge in, the simple asking of a question about a subject he was interested in, would start him off on a long talk and this was especially desirable if we had a rather badly prepared lesson. Sometimes, though, he became aware of what we were trying to do and things were lively for a time. Mr. Kellicott was a scientist of national reputation in his particular specialty and among those of the older students he was held in the greatest respect.

The original faculty changed very quickly and then came those who for years stood as the representatives of the best intellect and culture in the teaching circles of Buffalo. The names that stand in this category of educational ability were David Kellicott, Marcus A. G. Meads, Joseph Mischka, Mary Wright, Mary J. Harmon, Mary Hunt, Isabelle Gibson, and Ada Kenyon. Then came Frank W. Forbes, Mary Hall, Clara Young, Dr. Ida Bender, Helen Dunston, Albert Shaw, Anna K. Eggleston. Of these, several extended their sphere of influence and became educators in a broader sense. Miss Kenyon went into Old Central High School and was loved and respected there as much as in our school. Dr. Ida Bender became a physician of note and in her work as assistant to Superintendent Emerson of the Buffalo public schools did remarkable work in the development of the new methods that were at that time being put forward in this country. Miss Eggleston joined the forces of the State department in New York and like Miss Bender became an educator not only of state wide reputation but was known also wherever better education was advocated.

In our School of Practice during that period we had many fine teachers. With Ada Kenyon at the head, for many years, and Clara Field a teacher of the highest type; Adella Fay, Louise Gates, and Mary Daniels. Later, came Winnie Thompson, Ellen Brown, Franc Oliver, Emma Kingston, Ida Bender all grade teachers of conspicuous ability.

It is difficult to leave this brief and unsatisfactory mention of the Faculty of the Normal school without a special word about one or two of those that stood out in our memories. Joseph Mischka, who taught music to both the Normal students and the School of Practice pupils, with his kindly nature, his enthusiasm and his ability as a teacher was loved and respected by all. I think many of us received our only musical training through his instruction. Mr. Meads was a master of his work and besides, his genial nature and kindly methods were appreciated by everyone. None of those who had Miss Gibson for a teacher, will forget the remarkable clearness of her explanation of difficult problems. She was a strict disciplinarian, but when we began to know her we all loved her and held her in the highest respect.

It is difficult to tell of the many men and women who went out from this school not only in the educational but also in the business and professional world. The impression these people have made on the world of education can never be told. They have gone to every part of the world and carried the high ideals of the school to students and children in all parts of this country and in many others. When we stop to think of the influence on education in this country, we can be proud of the record of our Buffalo State Normal School graduates.

As one looks back now upon this period, old fashioned as it was compared to modern methods, just a thought occurs. With such conspicuous men and women who were its products, perhaps, the old methods of discipline and teaching were not so crude as it may seem to the more modern educator. Perhaps in the making of men and women for service in the world, a little seriousness and discipline are necessary if administered by high minded, cultivated teachers like those of the early period of our beloved school.

FRANK B. STEELE.



David G. Kellicott



Mrs. Anna Eggleston Friedman



Mary J. Harmon



Upper left—Mr. Maycock, Mr. Meads, Miss Gibson, Mr. Richardson, Mr. Greenwood, Miss Chase, Miss L. Chamot, Miss Nye, Miss Wright, Miss Carroll.  
Lower left—Miss Dunston, Miss G. Chamot, Dr. Cassety, Miss Bacon, Mr. Bishop.



DR. JAMES M. CASSETY

## The Normal School from 1886-1909

On the resignation of Mr. Buckham during the summer of 1886, Dr. James M. Cassety, a graduate of Harvard, was appointed as his successor, and in September of that year entered upon his duties as Principal and "Teacher of Didactics."

Among the events of Dr. Cassety's administration were the following:

1886-87—The fitting up of two additional rooms (making seven in all) for the School of Practice, and the division of three of those rooms by sliding glass doors, so that a larger number of practice teachers could be accommodated.

Changes in the course of study "to conform to those in the other Normal schools of the state, instead of being one year longer than theirs and quite different in arrangement of studies."

The "fitting up of the large west room on the upper floor for drawing classes. (It is a noble room, beautiful in itself, and as it commands a view of Lake Erie, the Niagara river, the city of Buffalo, and the shores of Canada, it is well fitted to inspire artistic, thought and feeling.)"

The draining and grading of the lot, and the building of plank walks from the street to the school building.

The beginning of the new building for "gymnasium, Natural Science department, and chemical experimentation."

1887-88—The completion of the Science building.

The erection of the iron fence, and the setting out of fifty elm trees around the block. The installation of sliding glass doors in the four grade-rooms as yet unprovided with them.

1892-94—The completion and occupation of the Principal's residence.

The alteration for the use of the School of Practice of the rooms in the school building formerly occupied by the Principal's family.

The organization of the School of Practice into the regular nine grades (the "Ninth" being the highest) of the city schools, each with forty pupils, and each with a separate room and a separate critic teacher.

The establishment of a Kindergarten in connection with the Normal school, with a tuition fee of \$40 for pupils, and of \$75 for teachers in training ("except Normal graduates, who are trained free.")

1895—The appropriation by the Legislature of \$1500 for fire-escapes.

1895-96—The establishment of the kindergarten training school as a regular part of the Normal and training school, with tuition to teachers free.

The adoption of the three-year "Primary and Kindergarten course."

1896-97—The laying of stone side-walks to replace the plank ones.

1897-98—The fitting up of the Natural Science laboratory.

1906-07—The introduction of "Manual training" work for normal students.

In 1909, at the close of the school year, Dr. Cassety resigned, his resignation taking effect on August 31.

## History of Kindergarten

The history of the Kindergarten Department is rather unique in its growth and development. Not like the regular Normal department it began as a semi-private institution, the State furnishing the room and equipment and the teacher having to make her salary from the tuition of the Kindergarten children. Miss Lois Palmer opened the Kindergarten in 1892. The students graduated in two years, receiving a certificate signed by the Kindergarten director but not a licensed diploma from the State. A few years later the State took over this department and it became a part of the regular Normal School work. Miss Palmer was followed by Miss Catherine Dorr who later married and left the teaching profession. Miss Cassety followed Miss Dorr as the director of the Kindergarten with Miss Caroline Sheldon as assistant. As the work grew the Primary Course was added and Miss Ernina S. Smith the teacher of the first grade was appointed to take some method courses, thus bringing the Kindergarten and Primary work more closely together. It was found that the addition of the Primary work would take a longer time and a half year was added, students being required to remain six months longer to complete the course. The number of students taking the course grew so rapidly that it became necessary to send them into the public schools of the city for some of their practice work. That procedure has continued thus giving the students experience in handling larger numbers of children as well as the foreign element that is so large in our public schools today.

In 1905 Miss Sheldon married. She was followed by Miss Jane Joslyn as assistant. About this time the public school No. 38 was added to the Buffalo Normal School as our regular practice school, Miss Clara Kreinheder as the director, that Kindergarten is run on the same plan as the Normal.

We had now so thoroughly outgrown the old building and Kindergarten room that we looked forward to the new building with enthusiasm and moved into the new rooms in 1914. With its sunny windows, new equipment and larger spaces we took a new lease of life but before the second year we had so outgrown our new quarters that a third room on the second floor was given us as a Method room which we now occupy. During the years of the war the hand-work classes were turned into sewing classes. The Senior students sent over three hundred garments to the suffering children in Europe. Each year the students in the department have raised money to help the Kindergarten work both at home and abroad. The Kindergarten unit in France has received many donations from the department, the funds being raised by entertainments, sales of candy and toys made by the students and by donations. A new feature of the work has been a course in toy-making where the girls actually make the toys they will need for their equipment when they begin their teaching work. In 1918 Miss Joslyn resigned to continue her studies at Columbia University. Miss Emily Dixson a former graduate from the department took her place and it was with deep regrets from Faculty and students when she broke down in health and resigned her position. Miss Marjorie DeLano, a graduate from the Cortland Normal School, was appointed in her place and is just completing her second year with us.

There have been many changes in the Kindergarten Department but we feel each year has been one of higher ideals and a stronger establishment of the work as a part of the public school system. Beginning in September, 1922 the Kindergarten course will be abolished and the Kindergarten-Primary course of three years will take its place. The Buffalo Normal is one of the pioneer Normal Schools working for this end and it is with deep satisfaction that we begin the new course in the fall of 1922. Watch us grow.



KINDERGARTEN

## The Normal School from 1909-1918



DR. DANIEL UPTON

Dr. Daniel Upton, a graduate of Cornell University, was appointed by the Board of Trustees July 30, 1909 and undertook his duties as Principal of the Normal School in the following September. With the growing demands of public school education the State Department at Albany had already adopted the policy that the Buffalo Normal School should undertake the work of preparing teachers who should be equipped for the demands of manual training and technical work in the public schools. To this service Dr. Upton consecrated his life. Within two years of his appointment two new departments had been created, the Homemaking Vocational and the Industrial Vocational. With the addition of these departments the old building was found to be wholly inadequate. The next important work, perhaps the crowning effort of Dr. Upton's achievements, was the planning and building of the present structure of the Normal School.

Among the important events of this period are the following:

March 14, 1910. The Assembly passed Senator Hill's bill authorizing the building of a new Normal School in Buffalo to cost \$400,000.

The bill had already passed the Senate. June 20, 1910. At the commencement exercises Dr. Thomas E. Finegan announced in his address that Governor Hughes had approved and signed the bill for the new building.

September 1910. The establishment of the Household Arts Department under the directorship of Miss Elizabeth Lange.

May 1911. First May Day celebration on Campus.

September 1911. Vocational Department started in charge of Harrison C. Givens.

Mr. Joseph Mischka died August 28, 1911.

Miss Isabelle Gibson died September 27, 1911.

March 6, 1912. Governor Dix signed bill appropriating \$100,000 for new Normal School building.

"The greatest enthusiasm prevailed at the Normal School this morning when the news of the signing of the bill for a new school by the Governor reached the children there. They massed in the chapel and cheered each member of the Faculty, whom they forced to make one-minute speeches, and prolonged cheering, led by Arthur MacDonald and Henrietta Straub, punctuated the addresses.

"Principal Upton was presented with a bunch of carnations tied with red ribbon, the color of Cornell, of which university he is a graduate. The presentation was made by Samuel King, president of the senior class, in honor of the event. The announcement of the signing of the bill was made by Principal Upton."

April 1912. First concert of Normal School chorus.

September 26, 1912. Opening of night school classes for skilled mechanics to prepare for teaching in the schools.

Faculty Student Council organized 1912.

Miss Helen Dunston died December 13, 1912.

Mr. Irving Bishop died April 12, 1913.

May 1913. First publication of Record. Until September 1920 this publication was in magazine form.

May 29 1913. First Butler oratorical contest. Miss Mary Chabot winner of first prize \$50.

April 5, 1913. Governor Sulzer signed last appropriation bill of \$300,000 to complete the building of the new Normal School.

October 9, 1913. Laying the cornerstone of the new building, 12.30 P. M.

"A more delightful day for the ceremony could not have been chosen. An hour before the time for the exercises the lawns and adjacent yards were the scene of a shifting enthusiastic throng. The students of the Normal department, numbering approximately 500, were grouped in seats on the grounds. The 350 boys and girls in the School of Practice thronged on the fire-escapes and at the windows in the old building. Even the 30 little tots in the Kindergarten classes were not to be deprived of participation in the event, for they were scattered through the assembly in charge of older students.

"Seated in benches in the court which leads to the entrance to the new building the assembly, with the speakers and other guests seated on a platform at the right of the cornerstone, with the sun glinting through the trees and touching with glowing beauty the brick and white stone of the new Normal—the scene was beautiful against its background of happy students and teachers and merry-faced children filling the school windows and fire escapes."



ORDER OF EXERCISES

Invocation	William Burt, D. D., L. L. D. <i>Bishop of Methodist Episcopal Church</i>	
Song—"Alma Mater"		<i>The School</i>
Congratulatory Addresses	Hon. Louis P. Fuhrman, <i>Mayor</i> <i>For the City of Buffalo</i> Dr. Henry P. Emerson, <i>Supt. of Education</i> <i>For the Schools of Buffalo</i> Regent Adelbert Moot <i>For the University of the State of New York</i> Hon. Henry W. Hill, <i>Former State Senator</i> Hon. John F. Malone, <i>State Senator</i> Hon. Edward D. Jackson, <i>Assemblyman</i>	
Song—"Buffalo Normal"		<i>The School</i>
Address	Dr. Thomas E. Finegan <i>Assistant Commissioner for Elementary Education</i> <i>New York State Department of Education</i>	
Laying the Cornerstone and Address	Hon. Edward H. Butler <i>President Local Board of Managers</i>	
Song—"America"		<i>The Assembly</i>
Benediction	Rev. J. Havens Richards, S. J. <i>Dean of Canisius College</i>	

"Letters of regret were read from Justice Charles E. Hughes and Dr. James M. Cassety, former Principal of the Normal School. Dr. Cassety expressed the hope that 'your new building will prove all that you expect of it, you certainly need it for your great school.'"

March 9, 1914. Sudden death of Hon. Edward H. Butler, President of Local Board of Managers of Normal School.

April 1914. Robert L. Fryer chosen President of Board of Managers.

June 14, 1914. Banquet and last reunion of classes in the halls and rooms of the old building.

September 1914. Sessions of Normal School begun in new building with a record breaking registration.

October 15, 1915. Saturday extension classes organized for rural and city teachers.

October 20, 1915. Death of Robert L. Fryer, President of Board of Managers.

November 1915. Edward H. Butler Jr., appointed President of Local Board.

December 21, 1915. Life-sized oil portrait of the late Edward H. Butler unveiled.

September 1916. Public School 38 taken over for additional facilities for practice teaching.

January 11, 1917. Dedication of Jesse Ketchum memorials, consisting of a pipe organ and a bronze tablet.

February 15, 1917. Bronze tablet, in memory of Robert Livingston Fryer, late President of Board of Managers, was dedicated. The clock in the school tower was also the gift of Mrs. Fryer.

July 2, 1917. Summer session of Normal School begun.

July 27, 1918, in the midst of a successful summer session Dr. Upton suddenly passed away. The funeral services were held on Tuesday afternoon July 30th.

**Alma Mater Song**

Tune—Annie Lisle

By Niagara's rippling waters  
Stands our city's pride,  
Dearer to her sons and daughters  
Than all else beside

**Chorus**

Hail to thee O Alma Mater!  
We shall honor thee,  
All our love and deep devotion  
Thine shall ever be.

Far and near her glory shining  
Draws us to her side,  
Ne'er to any one declining  
Helping hand to guide.

Chorus

Glory, then, to Alma Mater,  
Through the years shall ring,  
And all those who follow after  
Like ourselves shall sing

Chorus

During the spring of 1912 the entire student body engaged in an interesting song contest in which this song was written by Ruth M. Rounds of Wayland, N. Y. It at once became a favorite with the students and was chosen for the Alma Mater song.

## The Home Making Department

The Household Arts Department of the Buffalo State Normal School was established in September, 1910. The aim of the new work was to train teachers for household arts work in the grades of the public schools. The curriculum was intended to cover two years after high school graduation. It was necessary in order to avoid too large an increase in the expenses of the school to utilize as many of the regular school staff as possible. Miss Georgina Chamot assumed the clothing work, Mr. Bishop and Miss Bishop the related science, Miss Sprague the related art, and other members of the staff smaller courses. Elizabeth C. Lange, the first head of the department and teacher of cookery, was the only newly appointed faculty member.

The department was housed in the Physics Laboratory of the old science building, low partitions being put up to provide for a foods laboratory, dining room, pantry, bedroom, laundry, office and dressing room. The clothing work was put into one of the rooms on the third floor of the main building. These, then, were the humble beginnings of a department which has grown to one of the large departments of the school and which has become an accredited four year college course granting a Bachelor of Science degree in Home Economics equivalent to that degree given in any college of liberal arts and sciences in New York State.

The establishment of the department was so well advertised and the training so new in this state that the first entering class was overwhelmingly large. Seventy-five girls entered in the fall of 1910 and the accommodations of the department, limited as they were in space and equipment, were overtaxed. Of the seventy-five who entered only fifty-two completed the course.

The experience of the first year with its large classes and a desire to make additions to the curriculum, caused the requirements of the new department to be raised. The course was lengthened to three years and several high school sciences required for entrance. This reduced the size of the second entering class to twenty of whom only thirteen completed the course.

The work continued to grow and develop slowly and quietly, new faculty members and equipment being added from time to time until the fall of 1914. Then, with the completion of the new building, the Household Arts Department found itself expanding in its new quarters. The third floor of the west wing of the new building was assigned to it and its original facilities were about doubled. In addition to this, the School Cafeteria was opened under the management of a former graduate. This new division offered a splendid field of practice in foods for the household arts students.

Another period of quiet growth and development followed. When the United States went into the Great War, the entire department was organized under Faculty direction as a canteen unit of the Red Cross. The whole department was in constant readiness for a call at any hour of the day or night to feed troops passing through the city. At school the students made garments for the Red Cross, made dressings and bandages, took the volunteer courses organized by the Food administration, gave lectures and demonstrations on saving food and clothing as well as using substitutes for foods needed for the troops. The staff published leaflets and pamphlets on saving materials for general distribution. So the department contributed in its own way through the war.

In 1917, Miss Lange, who had served so faithfully in organizing the work and establishing it in its new quarters, resigned and Helen Coombs who had served as an instructor in the department was appointed head of the department. In February 1919, Myrtle V. Caudell became head of the department.

In September 1919, the next period in the history of the department began. Through the Smith-Hughes law, federal money was made available to the states to promote vocational training of various kinds and for the training of teachers for this work. Albany State College for Teachers, Cornell University and the State Normal School at Buffalo were designated as the teacher-training centers in New York State to receive federal funds. In order that the state might have a uniform plan in its three centers, the course at Buffalo was again reorganized and lengthened to four years.

The aim of the department was changed from a training center for household arts teachers in the grades to a training school for homemaking teachers in the high schools of the state. The most important changes in the curriculum were based on an increased requirement in such general subjects as English, History, Economics and Sociology. Students already in the department were given an opportunity to stay an extra year and receive their degrees.



DOMESTIC SCIENCE



HOUSEHOLD CHEMISTRY LABORATORY



HOUSEHOLD ARTS

The four year course brought increased demands in a number of lines. A commercial field in clothing was needed to offer girls majoring in clothing, work equivalent to that given food majors in the cafeteria. Accordingly, in January 1920, the Garment Shoppe was opened under an experienced dressmaker to give larger opportunity for experience and training in costume design and clothing construction.

Another feature inaugurated in 1919-20 was the requirement of a portion of two summers spent in fields outside of school. Six weeks at the end of the Freshman year is spent in managing a home and six weeks at the end of the Junior year is spent in a hospital, club, restaurant, tea room, millinery establishment or clothing shop where the students have experiences of all kinds. Through these projects untold gains accrue as has long been the experience in engineering and agriculture.

June 1920 marked the close of ten years in the department's history but the tenth birthday was celebrated in October 1920. It was a red-letter occasion. A number of former instructors returned, the alumni came from great distances and guests from several educational institutions came to bring their greetings. The students planned an assembly in the morning, after which the department had open house for friends and parents. In the afternoon, a formal meeting was held at which the State Director of Vocational Education was the speaker and which was followed by a tea for the guests of the day. The alumni and student body gathered for supper and an evening's pleasure to pay tribute to the department in which they had spent happy, profitable years.

In 1920-21, the department undertook a new venture. A house at 108 Normal Avenue, was rented and simply furnished in connection with a home furnishing course. In January, the house was ready for occupancy. The Seniors lived in it in groups of four for six to eight weeks with a resident Faculty member. Here they had a laboratory course in home administration and management. In November 1921, the idea was enlarged and a baby added to the family group. This afforded opportunity for practice in child care which is difficult to obtain and the results are believed by the Faculty to be invaluable.

At the regular commencement exercises of June 1921, the first degrees were granted on graduates of the Homemaking Department. There were only twelve in the group to receive degrees, but the occasion was none the less bright because it marked the realization of early dreams.

The Summer of 1921 is worthy of mention. The Homemaking Department at Buffalo was designated as the training center for Teachers in service and for the first time a large summer session was planned with well-known instructors from all parts of the country and many special lecturers. There were about one hundred in attendance which promised well for the future.

Various facilities for practice teaching have been provided in the history of the department. In the early years of the department, practice teaching was limited to four or five classes meeting once a week from the School of Practice and local settlement classes. In 1917-18, classes from public school 38 were added. With the change to a high school training center, high school classes were needed so the classes from School 38 were given up and a limited number of classes at Masten Park High School obtained. In 1921-22, a homemaking department was established in connection with the Kenmore High School, Kenmore, N. Y. to provide more opportunity for student teaching. Small night school classes in short units were organized in the Normal School in 1921-22 to furnish practice teaching in adult classes.

The students in the department in 1921-22 number one hundred fifteen and there are eleven members of the faculty. There are one hundred seventy-seven graduates of whom seventy-seven are teaching and seventy are married. Eighteen graduates have taken degrees from this or other institutions while many others have taken summer and extension courses toward degrees. Two of the graduates of the department went overseas during the Great War and many did service at home in army camps and hospitals, in food conservation, in the Red Cross and many other fields. Graduates are found in other phases of Home Economics work besides teaching; Food and industrial chemists; clinical analysis for physicians; milk and food inspection; settlement work; hospital dietitians; cafeteria and lunchroom managers in school and industry; county and city home bureau work; domestic educators for charitable organizations; child welfare work; demonstration of labor saving equipment and many other activities.

This is the history of the first twelve years of the Homemaking Department of the Buffalo State Normal School. When the next history is written may it show even greater gains than have marked the years of its establishment.



## History of the Vocational Department of the Buffalo State Normal School

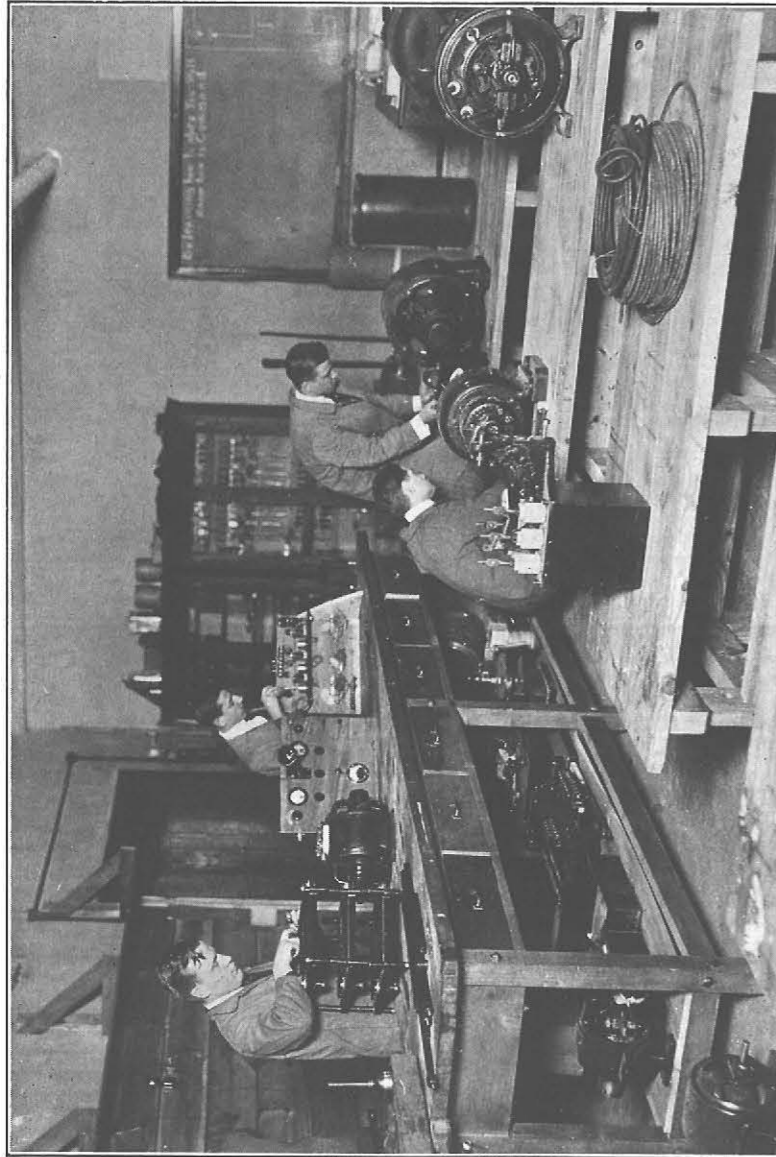
The history of the vocational industrial department is brief. From 1910 until 1918, the department existed merely as a manual training branch of the school of practice, no attempt being made to train teachers of industrial subjects. The first instructor of the department was Mr. Harrison Givens who was followed by Mr. M. J. Kane, and Mr. Oakley Furney, the latter being transferred in 1919-1920 to the State Department of Education in Albany.

Coincident with the development of vocational schools, evening classes for the training of shop instructors were opened in Buffalo and Rochester in 1915, under the supervision of the Normal School. The purpose was and still is to select qualified men from the trades and offer them sufficient professional training to secure a teacher's license. Originally the course was of three years' duration, instruction being given in English, Mathematics, science and drafting, in addition to Industrial History, Psychology, Methods and kindred subjects. Later these subjects were omitted from the course and the time allotted to the night classes reduced one year. It is now a two year course of sixty nights a year.

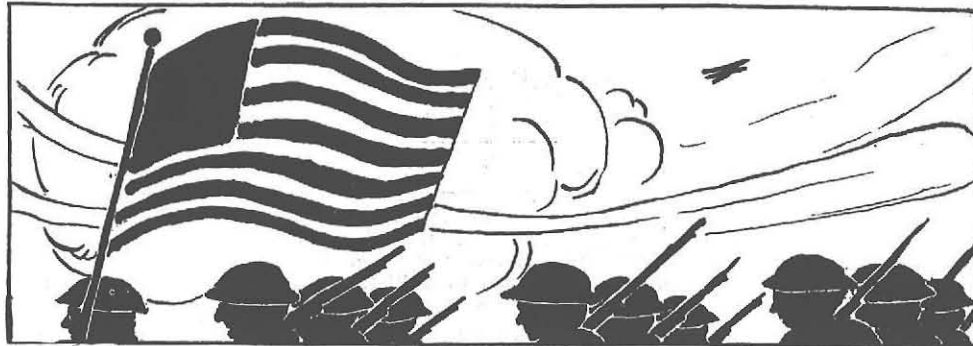
In 1919-20, by act of Legislature the department in the State College for Teachers was transferred to the Normal School in Buffalo. All equipment installed there was moved to Buffalo and an additional fund of \$18,000.00 was granted to complete the shops in the Normal School. This marked the beginning of day courses. A faculty of five instructors, Mr. I. C. Perkins, Mr. C. B. Burke, Mr. Walter B. Weber, Mr. G. M. Quackenbush, and Mr. Will C. Johnson were elected the first year and Mr. George C. Huckins was elected one year later. A two year day course was introduced, its purpose being to train teachers for manual training, industrial arts, and general industrial subjects. Also a one year day course for men having had trade experience of not less than five years, was offered to men having such qualifications.

The new department attracted much public attention chiefly due to an act of Legislature which granted industrial scholarships to men in the one year day course. Twenty-four of these scholarships at two thousand dollars each were granted in 1919-1921 and as a consequence a class of exceptionally well qualified men were graduated from this course the first year of the department's existence. From the two year course there were but two men graduated. These two men, Mr. Miles Landon and Mr. Morris Caplan, transferred their credit from the State Teachers' College in Albany in order to complete their course at the Normal School.

Beginning with the second and present year, the students enrolled in the two-year course number twenty-two and students in the one year course number twenty-eight. Scholarships were reduced to one thousand dollars each by the present administration and twenty-four men graduating this June hold such scholarships. The department is widely known and will grow rapidly since the students represent all sections of the State of New York.



VOCATIONAL DEPARTMENT—ELECTRICITY



## War Record

Soon after the United States entered the Great War in April, 1917, the students of the Normal School demonstrated their loyalty to our country in the pending crisis by hearty participation in the war activities imposed everywhere on our communities. An auxiliary of the Red Cross was organized and took possession of Room 111, now the Social Center Room, for carrying on the war work on as large a scale as the facilities of the school permitted. Every spare moment was employed in knitting sweaters and socks, in preparing supplies for hospital service, or in some other form of activity. Each section, under the direction of a Faculty member, reported at eight o'clock at least one morning a week, to avoid interruption in the regular school program, for one hour's continuous work.

The response to the sale of Liberty Bonds occasioned another demonstration of their patriotism. The second Liberty Loan Bonds were open to subscription from October 4 to October 17, 1917 under the chairmanship of Mr. Walter Platt Cooke, member of the Local Board. The combined efforts of the School of Practice and the Normal Department aided greatly in the total amount, \$1,250,000, subscribed and pledged by the teachers and school children of Buffalo. This sum exceeded the amount raised in any other part of the country and prompted the cable message of Dr. John H. Finley, State Commissioner of Education, to General Pershing in France, "Buffalo made the best record of any school system of the state and that means in all America."

The following items are of interest:

1. An honor roll of 49 Faculty, recent alumni and students, serving in the line, in ambulances and canteens, on sea and on land.
2. A captain, an ensign, lieutenants, two D. S. C.'s awarded for bravery by the Italian and French governments.
3. One gold star.
4. The entire H. A. department in canteen service at Fort Porter.
5. Contributions of 5 complete hospital beds, 102 hospital garments, 35 refugee garments, 702 library books, 12 comfort bags; 1115 knitted articles, 615 sweaters, 205 pairs of socks, 199 scarfs, 95 wristlets and helmets; surgical dressings, 18000 tampons, 1300 compresses, 3118 pads.
6. \$3219.03 contributed to war activities, \$26150.00 collected in liberty loan subscriptions.

The Normal School students subscribed seven hundred dollars to buy bonds for the school.

7. 6248 hours work on surgical dressings.
8. Two Belgian and one French baby adopted.

At the Memorial Day exercises May 29, 1919 a beautiful service flag was presented to the school, the combined gift of the staffs of the Record and of the Elms.



ALBERT H. SHAW

Albert H. Shaw, a graduate of Yale, was a teacher of the Classical Languages from 1885 to 1889.

The Shaw memorial medal is awarded annually to the student who has shown the most marked success in teaching ability. It was awarded for the first time in 1919.

TO THE PRINCIPAL AND BOARD OF TRUSTEES  
OF THE STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, BUFFALO, N. Y.

Dear Sirs:—

The undersigned having been appointed a committee of the friends and former pupils of the late Albert H. Shaw, formerly a teacher in the State Normal School at Buffalo, N. Y., for the purpose of establishing some memorial of his life work, have for that purpose, received various subscriptions.

The said Committee has entered into a written agreement with the Gorham Company of New York City by which said Gorham Company, for a valid consideration agrees to deliver annually in perpetuity to the order of the trustees of the State Normal School, Buffalo, N. Y., a medal of 14 carat gold of the design submitted to and approved by this Committee, which said medal is to be awarded annually as directed by the undersigned Committee.

Pursuant to the wishes of the donors of this fund and in pursuance of said agreement with the Gorham Company, this Committee requests and directs that the Board of Trustees, or their successors, upon recommendation of the principal of said school, and his successor, award such medal annually to the member of that year's graduating class in the Normal course who has shown the greatest proficiency in the art of teaching.

The first medal may be awarded this year.

(Signed) ANNA WOODS BALLARD  
(Signed) ANNA E. FRIEDMAN  
(Signed) WOODBRIDGE RILEY  
(Signed) SHERMAN S. JEWETT

COMMITTEE

### LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS TO ALBERT W. SHAW MEMORIAL FUND

Anna Woods Ballard and Others  
Sarah T. Bleckley  
James Platt White  
Emily A. Bowman Otto  
Mary H. Fowler  
Frances Woodworth Ball  
Anna E. Friedman

I. W. Riley  
Edna O. Mead Kestin  
Josiah Jewett  
Nathan H. Jewett  
Sherman S. Jewett  
George W. Olmsted  
May Perry Cooke

## The Normal School from 1919—



HARRY WESTCOTT ROCKWELL, M. A., Pd. D.  
Principal

March 27, 1919 is an important date in the history of the school, for on that day, in the presence of the State Board of Regents, the local board of trustees, the faculty, and the entire student body, occurred an impressive double ceremony, the dedication of the new school building and the installation of Mr. Harry Westcott Rockwell as principal. Mr. Rockwell is a graduate of Brown and of Columbia University and under his able leadership the school has made marked advances.

Of these, the growth in number of students is of least significance, although the enrollment of 750 for the past school year marks a record attendance for the school.

The summer session registration has shown a fivefold increase during the last three years and numbered 1100 last year. This has been due in large measure to the cooperation of the City Department of Education and representative personnel of the Faculty, including, as it does, specialists from the Normal School, the City Department of Education, the University of Buffalo and other colleges and universities.

Of greater importance is the increase in opportunities which the school is able to offer. A four-year collegiate course, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science, is now given in the Household Arts department. The vocational industrial department has been enlarged by the transfer to Buffalo of the industrial department of the Albany State College. The extension work has been broadened by the addition of late afternoon and Saturday morning classes during the school year, and attracts approximately 500 students.

The success of the affiliation of the Normal School work with that of the other educational institutions of the city has been proven by the large numbers from these who have taken advantage of the extension work offered, and also by the acceptance, at the University of Buffalo and at Canisius College, of the two years Normal course as the equivalent of the work of their freshman and sophomore years.

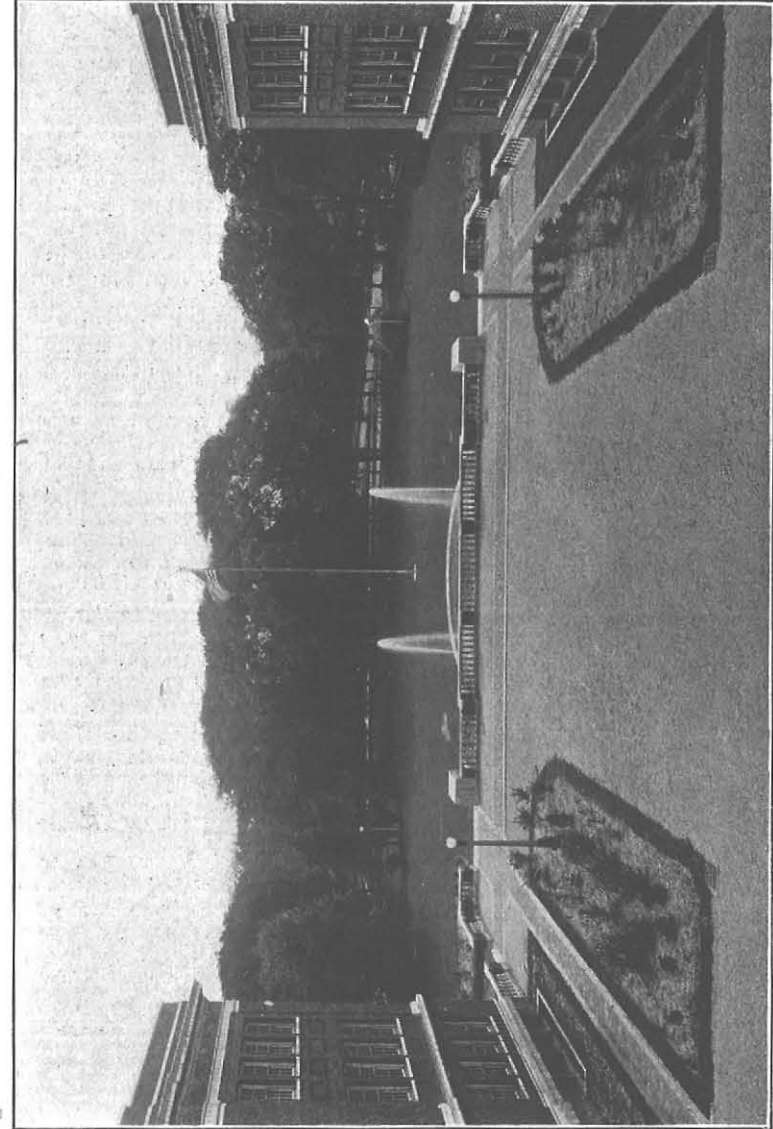
Beginning in September 1922, the duration of the General Normal course will be changed from two to three years. The recommendation of this step toward a richer preparation for teaching came from a committee of three Normal School principals, of which Mr. Rockwell was one. He was also one of a committee of three principals who worked for and secured the revision of the Normal School salary schedule.

This school rejoices in the fact that it is not alone in its appreciation of Mr. Rockwell's services to education. A wider recognition of these is attested by the two honorary degrees which have recently been conferred on him;—that of Doctor of Pedagogy by the Albany State Teachers College on June 19, and that of Master of Arts by Brown University on June 20.

The Buffalo State Normal School congratulates Mr. Rockwell upon receiving these honors and congratulates itself upon having a principal worthy of such tribute.



**GERTRUDE M. BACON**  
Superintendent of Teaching



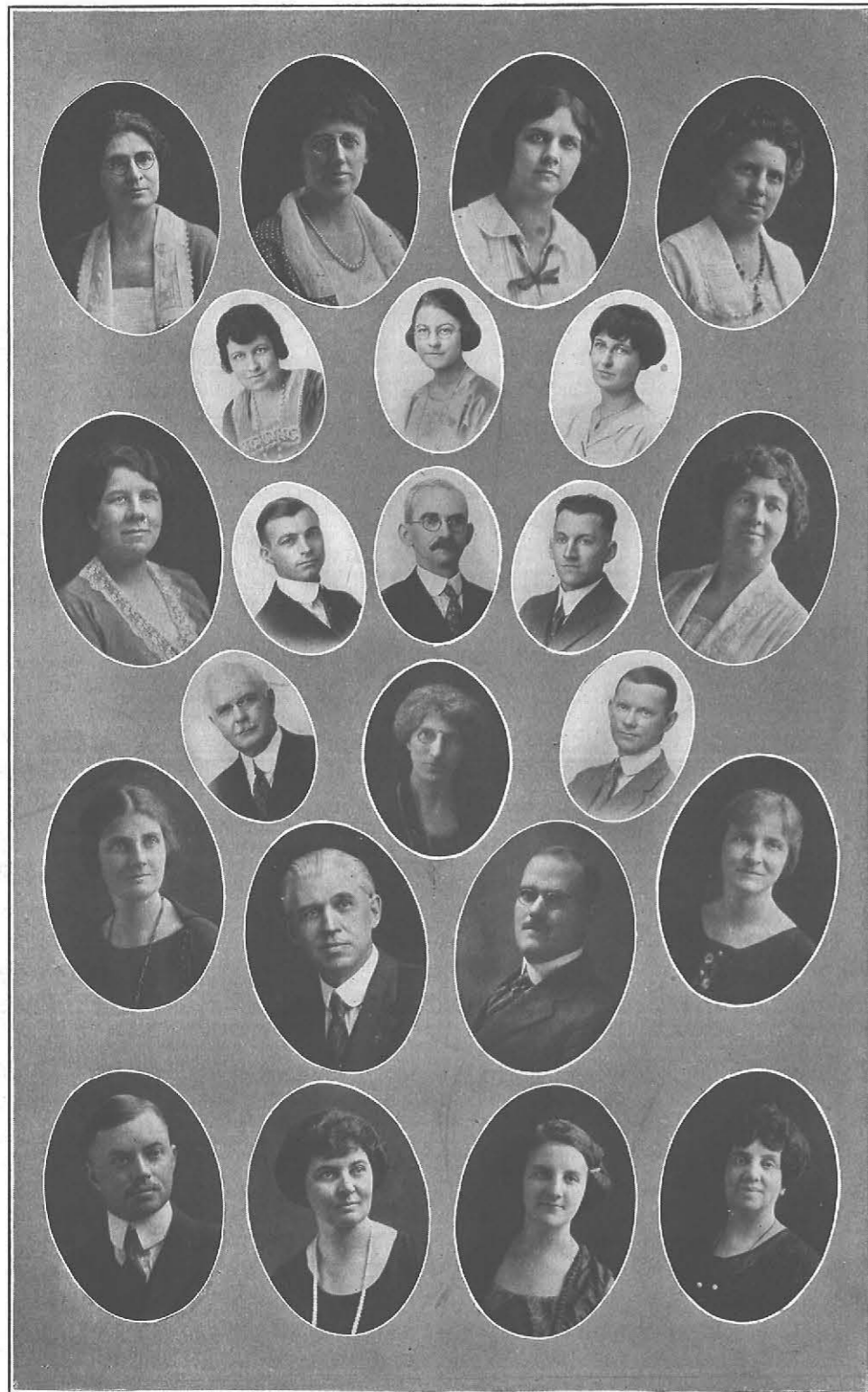
View of Front Campus from the Tower



## The Faculty

### Normal Department

HARRY W. ROCKWELL, M. A., Pd. D.	Principal
GERTRUDE M. BACON, B. S.	Superintendent of Practice Teaching
CHARLES B. BRADLEY	Head of Art Department
LOUISE M. CASSETY	Principal of Kindergarten Department
MYRTLE V. CAUDELL, B. S., M. A.	Head of Vocational Homemaking
STEPHEN CLEMENT, B. A.	Head of Part Time School
RUTH ELLIOTT HOUSTON, B. S.	Head of Physical Education
IDA L. KEMPKE, Pd. B., B. A.	Head of English Department
IRVING C. PERKINS, B. S.	Head of Industrial Department
JOSEPH F. PHILLIPPI, B. A.	Head of Mathematics Department
CHARLES C. ROOT, B. A., Pd. B., M. A.	Head of Educational Department
ARTHUR J. ABBOTT	Music
WENDELL APPLEBEE	Vocational Department
PHILIP AUCHAMPAUGH, B. S., M. A.	History and Social Science
ELIZABETH L. BISHOP, B. S.	Science
ALICE BRIGHAM, B. S.	Domestic Art
CLINTON W. BURKE	Woodworking
CARL H. BURKHARDT	Physical Training
GEORGIANA E. CHAMOT	Domestic Art
SUSAN F. CHASE, B. L., M. A., Pd. D.	Psychology
MARJORIE DE LANO	Kindergarten
RUBIE DONALDSON, B. S.	Laboratory Assistant
ROSAMOND M. DODGE, B. S.	Music
HELEN G. ENGELBRECK, B. A.	History, Registrar



ANNA M. GEMMILL, B. S.	Vocational Homemaking
MINNIE GROVES	Penmanship
PEARL I. HORN, B. S.	Vocational Homemaking
GEORGE HUCKINS	Instructor Vocational Industrial
JANE M. KEELER	Reading and English
IRENE M. LANNING, B. S., M. A.	English
GEORGE M. QUACKENBUSH	Industrial Methods
CATHERINE E. REED, B. A.	Elementary Science and Nature Study
JENNIE ROBSON, Pd. B.	Mathematics
BERTHA RYAN, B. A., M. A.	English
WINIFRED SALOM	Physical Education
MILDRED L. SIPP, B. S.	Methods in Vocational Homemaking
HELEN C. SMITH	Vocational Homemaking
J. E. SMITH	Commercial Part Time
RUTH E. SPEIR	Music
AMELIA BROWN SPRAGUE	Drawing and Design
ELIZABETH P. TAYLOR	Vocational Dressmaking
GRACE VIELE, B. L.	Librarian
LILLIAN W. WALKER	Geography
WALTER WEBER	Electrical Theory and Construction

OFFICE STAFF

NELLIE P. HOWLAND

JUNE E. FISCHER

MADLINE DANZ

CAFETERIA

MABEL GILBERT, *Manager*

SUPERINTENDENT OF GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS

FRANKLIN H. SMITH



## Faculty of the Practice School

### Normal School of Practice

MINNIE GROVES . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Ninth Grade</i>
MARY H. FOWLER . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Eighth Grade</i>
MARY M. CHABOT, B. A. . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Seventh Grade</i>
ELIZABETH B. SMALL . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Sixth Grade</i>
HELEN WEIS . . . . .	<i>Substitute</i>
STELLA O'REILLY . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Fifth Grade</i>
CARRIE BENSON . . . . .	<i>Assistant Principal, Critic Teacher, Fourth Grade</i>
ELLA M. SMITH . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Third Grade</i>
THERESA A. ROEHSLER . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Second Grade</i>
ERNINA S. SMITH . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, First Grade</i>
LYDIA A. CHAMOT . . . . .	<i>Teacher of French</i>

### Public School No. 38

ADELBERT BUGBEE . . . . .	<i>Principal</i>
MAY T. CHURCHILL . . . . .	<i>Assistant Principal</i>
M. JOSEPHINE DURNEY . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Eighth Grade</i>
EDNA R. GARDNER . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Seventh Grade</i>
FANNY A. GARVIN . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Sixth Grade</i>
CHARLOTTE M. MOORE . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Sixth Grade</i>
LINA GIELOW . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Fifth Grade</i>
LENA S. DENECKE . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Fourth Grade</i>
JENNIE MOSS . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Third Grade</i>
JESSIE L. DEAN . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Third Grade</i>
JANE L. ELLIS . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Second Grade</i>
MINNIE B. LAIRD . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Second Grade</i>
ALICE MCKAY . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, First Grade</i>
FRANCES M. RUDELL . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, First Grade</i>
CLARA A. KREINHIEDER . . . . .	<i>Critic Teacher, Kindergarten</i>

## The Elms Staff

MISS KEMPKE	Faculty Adviser
DOROTHY M. MAYER	Editor-in-Chief
THELMA HITCHCOCK	Literary Editor
ROSE KEIL	Assistant Literary Editor
DOROTHY ROTH	Business Manager

### ASSISTANTS

RUTH WILSON	CORA HALLET
MARJORIE ROSE	EDWARD MORRICE
ESTHER EGNER	CARL AUMER

MARY C. SHALLOE	Circulation Manager
-----------------	---------------------

### ASSISTANTS

GERALDINE BAER  
HENRIETTA GROSSMAN

ELISABETH WETMORE	School News Editor
-------------------	--------------------

### REPORTERS

HAZEL KRUG	Household Arts
GLADYS BRADLEY	Kindergarten
MARION GOSS	Societies
ALICE M. KOEHLER	Evening Vocational
JOHN GAUBERT	Day Vocational
IRENE RENWICK	Art Editor

### ASSISTANTS

VIOLET MANDAVILLE  
ANNA GIBBS

BEATRICE REULING	Chairman of Photograph Committee
------------------	----------------------------------

## The Record Staff

MISS RYAN	Faculty Adviser
GERTRUDE MURRAY	Editor-in-Chief
DOROTHY LITTLEWORT	Literary Editor
JAMES H. FINLEY	Business Manager
ELMA SMITH	Circulation Manager
HELEN M. LEWIS	Art Editor
LELAH FAY MARTIN	Proof Reader

### ASSISTANTS

FRANCES HOLBROOK	EARL FAY
HILDA MARVIN	RUTH FOGELSONGER
ELIZABETH MATSON	MILDRED GARDINER
KARINE PATTISON	DOROTHY VOGT

NORTON RUTH



# SENIORS

## Senior Class Officers

HELEN M. LEWIS	President
JAMES H. FINLEY	Vice-President
GERTRUDE F. MURRAY	Secretary
JOHN GAUBERT	Treasurer

COLORS: Orange and Black      FLOWER: Marigold

MOTTO: "Ever Onward"

## 1922

(Tune:—"Columbia Marching Song")

Across the hills and valleys,  
For fifty years thy praise  
Has rung, dear Alma Mater,  
And now our song we raise.  
We sing our watchword "Onward,"  
Thy spirit high and true,  
The Black and Orange flaming,  
O Class of '22!  
Hail, O Buffalo Normal, hail!  
The road lies straight ahead,  
Thy torch is lifted and afar  
Its light is shed.  
We follow in the footsteps  
Of others thou has led—  
We, the Class of '22!





- AKIN, THELMA .....  
 Silver Springs, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Hence, Loathed Melancholy!"
- ALLBEE, ALEXANDER M. .... "Al"  
 Tonawanda, N. Y.  
 One Year Vocational.  
 Painter & Decorator.  
 Some painter! He covers everything but  
 the subject. He can play basketball but  
 won't.
- ALT, P. RAYMOND .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 One Year Vocational.  
 Machinist.  
 Niagara Falls is to be congratulated.  
 Buffalo will surely miss this leader in  
 religious activities.
- ANDREWS, LURA .....  
 Sherman, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Arethusa Sorority.  
 "How you like it?"  
 Coming from the sun-kissed hills of Chau-  
 tauqua county, she has caught the sunshine  
 in her hair and in her heart.
- ANNER, MILDRED C. .... "Mil"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 'Tis better to come to school late,  
 Than never to come at all.
- ANSEL, PAUL .....  
 Akron, N. Y.  
 Two Year General Industrial.  
 He wants to know how things can be on  
 the level when the earth is round.
- ARNOLD, VIOLET ..... "Vi"  
 Johnsburg, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 "My gracious!"  
 Her dramatic powers are unquestioned, for  
 who has seen a better witch?
- AUE, FRANK ..... "Owie"  
 Bronx, N. Y.  
 One Year Vocational.  
 Auto-machinist.  
 "I'll be there when the bell rings."  
 A regular Babe Ruth with a ball club.

- AVERILL, VIRGINIA ..... "Jinny"  
 Irving, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "She spoke no more than just the thing  
 she ought."
- BAER, GERALDINE ..... "Gerry"  
 Lewiston, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Clonian Sorority, Elms Staff.  
 "A face with gladness overspread!  
 Soft smiles, by human kindness bred!"
- BAHLER, MABEL L. ....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "They are only truly great who are truly  
 good."
- BAMRICK, MARGARET ..... "Bam"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "An admirer of the beautiful."
- BANCROFT, LYDIA .....  
 Warsaw, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 She drinks tea but wishes everyone to  
 know that she takes sugar in it.
- BARNUM, ROBERTA ..... "Bobby"  
 Wilson, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "So wise so young, they say, do never live  
 long."
- BARTHOLOMEW, ALLIDA .....  
 North Collins, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 For marks of merit, we are told  
 Nobody else is in it.
- BASINSKA, VICTORIA ..... "Vic"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 "A sunshine heart and a soul of song."





- BATTERSON, LOLA .....  
 Kenmore, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority.  
 A born kindergartner. Her sweet and gentle manners have captivated our hearts.
- BERTHOLD, OLIVER .....  
 Utica, N. Y.  
 Vocational.  
 Mason & Bricklayer.  
 A first class bricklaying foreman who never found a corner in a roundhouse.
- BETHEL, MARION ..... "Beetle"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 The Browsing Corner is a place  
 That Marion daily haunts.
- BINGEMAN, EUNICE .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority.  
 "Doesn't my hair look awful?"  
 A wonderful musician and a more wonderful girl.
- BISHOP, KATHRYN ..... "Kay"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "And a beautiful maiden moved down in the dance,  
 With the magic of motion and sunshine of glance."
- BLACKMORE, LILLIAN ..... "Babe"  
 Niagara Falls, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Pres. of Clonian Sorority.  
 "The best things come in small packages."
- BORCHARD, ELLA ..... "El"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Her voice was ever soft,  
 Gentle, and low—an excellent thing in woman!"
- BOYER, VIOLA ..... "Vi"  
 Newfane, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "No sense so uncommon as common sense."

- BRADLEY, GLADYS ..... "Gladdie"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Elms Staff.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Gladie. Her name is more than a nickname for it typifies her whole nature.
- BRESSLER, GEORGE C. ....  
 Waverly, N. Y.  
 Vocational  
 Machinist.  
 George has methods all his own in handling cases of discipline.
- BROWN, ELEANOR .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Household Arts.  
 "Thy modesty is a candle to thy merit."
- BROWN, EVELYN ..... "Brownie"  
 Lackawanna, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "One of those few immortal names that were not born to die."
- BROWN, HILDA .....  
 Akron, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Speech is silver, silence is golden."
- BURKHARDT, HELEN ..... "Burke"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Graceful and useful in all she does."
- BURMASTER, DOROTHY R. .... "Dot"  
 Irving, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Winsome and shy."
- BURNS, JOSEPHINE .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Household Arts.  
 Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority.  
 Think it over. Is it worth while laughing at?





- BURNS, MARYETTA .....  
 Cassville, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 A little weight of pure gold,  
 No bigger than a minute.
- CARBERRY, OLIVE C. ....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 It is not what you say, but what you do  
 that counts.
- CASEY, EVELYN .....  
 Clarence, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "My tongue within my lips I reign  
 For who talks much must talk in vain."
- CHAPIN, HARRY M. ....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Two Year General Industrial.  
 Dramatic Club; Baseball Captain.  
 He's an all-around athlete and cracker-  
 jack ball-player.
- CHAPLIN, DORA ..... "Charlie"  
 Newfane, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 She's coming, she will be here in a minute.
- CHILCOTT, BIRMA .....  
 Orchard Park, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "The secret of success is constancy to  
 purpose."
- COOLEY, EDNA MAE .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Quiet, sweet, lovable—in fact, delightful  
 in every way.
- CHURCHILL, GLADYS K. .... "Glad"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Clionian Sorority.  
 Churchill, Marvin, and Haugh, these three,  
 Can never separated be.

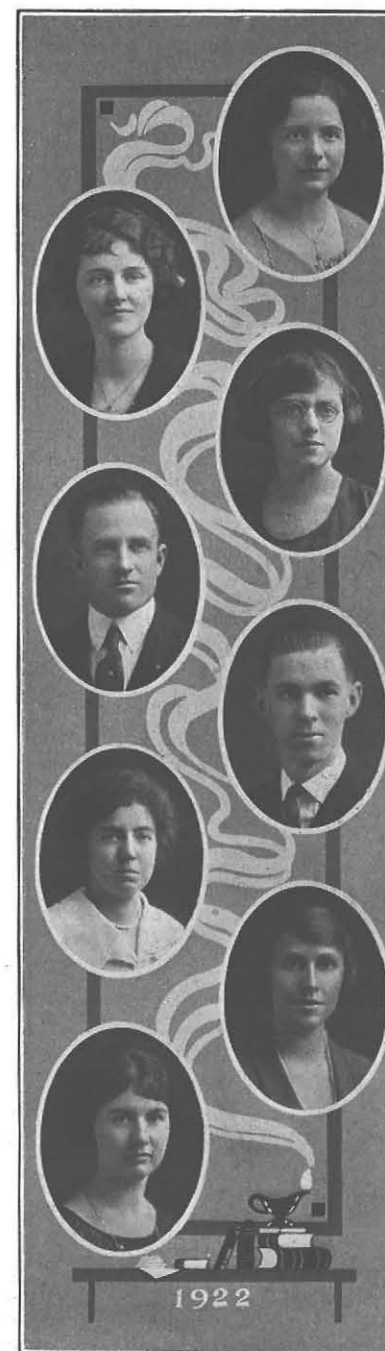
- CLARK, FLORENCE .....  
 Springville, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "She lives to build, not boast."
- COMMANDER, DOROTHY ..... "Dot"  
 Batavia, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Never in a hurry.
- CONROY, MARY .....  
 Stanley, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Wasn't that terrible? I can never get it."
- CONWAY, MARGARET .....  
 Naples, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 A sweet smile goes a long way in this  
 world.
- COULTER, RUTH .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Shy, retiring, and bashful, but far from  
 nondescript, for she has a pleasing person-  
 ality.
- CROSBY, WILMA ..... "Bill"  
 Cherry Creek, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Bill, Bill, from Bunker Hill,  
 Always had beaus and always will.
- CUNNY, ESTELLE ..... "Stell"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Clionian Sorority.  
 "The ease of my burdens, the staff of my  
 life."
- D'ALESSANDRE, JOHN J. .... "Lil John"  
 New York City  
 Vocational.  
 Electrician.  
 A little man from a big town,  
 Willing to help when a man is down.





- DeMARCHI, ANNA ..... "Angel"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"And she is fair, and fairer than that word,  
Of wondrous virtues."
- DEBOBEN, FLORENCE .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"Gentle thoughts and calm desires  
Kindle never dying fires."
- DEENEY, JOSEPHINE ..... "Jo"  
Warsaw, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"Wise to resolve and patient to perform."
- DOOLING, MARGARET ..... "Dooley"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
The memory of a smiling face is most  
pleasant to leave to your classmates.
- DORRIES, MARGARET ..... "Honey"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Kindergarten.  
Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority.  
Without Honey, we would be lost, for it  
is she who keeps the ball of mirth rolling  
with her impersonations.
- DRYER, HELEN .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Glee Club; Y. W. C. A.  
My head is feeling queery,  
But my tongue is ne'er aweary.
- DUSSAULT, VIOLET ..... "Vi"  
Lockport, N. Y.  
Kindergarten.  
Clonian Sorority.  
How that girl can play! She is peppy and  
we know her kindergarten will be delightful.
- DWYER FLORENCE .....  
Buffalo N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Her smiles make us all happy.

- ECKERT, ELEANOR .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Household Arts.  
President of Household Arts Club; Treas-  
urer Senior Homemaking Class.  
Talented as a poet and saleswoman.
- EGAN, CATHERINE ..... "Ka"  
Wellsville, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"She has the heart of a honey witch."
- EGNER, ESTHER .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Household Arts.  
Elms Staff.  
"I didn't hear the alarm." But then, was  
she the first and only one?
- FAY, EARL D. ....  
Syracuse, N. Y.  
Vocational.  
Auto-mechanic.  
Tri-Kappa Fraternity; Record Staff.  
He repairs automobiles and fixes Fords.  
Designer of the class ring and pin.
- FINLEY, JAMES ..... "Jimmy"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Two Year General Industrial.  
Ring and Pin Committee; Tri-Kappa Fra-  
ternity; Vice-Pres. of Senior Class; Record  
Staff.  
He thinks a Ford is an automobile.
- FISHER, D. MAIE .....  
Lockport, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Always in the right place at the right time.
- FISHER, WYNETA .....  
Clyde, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Art-Kraft Klub.  
Whose pleasant face we love to see,  
A delightful friend with whom to be.
- FLYNN, ELIZABETH ..... "Lil"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"Can an Irish heart be quiet?"





- FLYNN, MARY .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Thy modesty is a candle to thy merit."
- FOGELSONGER, IDA .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Glee Club.  
 You will search a long time 'ere you find  
 One so quiet and yet so kind.
- FOGELSONGER, RUTH ..... "Fogy"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority; Glee Club;  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 "Oh! Heavens, girls!"  
 Our fusser. We all love her dearly and we  
 are glad she's in our class.
- FRANIUKIEWICZ, BERTHA .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Household Arts.  
 "It won't be long before we're pensioned."
- FRANZ, WINIFRED ..... "Wini"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Some folks think she's quiet.
- FRITZ, ELIZABETH ..... "Betty"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Arethusa; Y. W. C. A.  
 "The light of love, the purity of grace,  
 The mind, the music breathing from her  
 face.
- GARDINER, MILDER ..... "Lassie"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Clonian Sorority.  
 "To be, or not to be, that is the question."
- GAUBERT, JOHN .....  
 Yonkers, N. Y.  
 Vocational.  
 Mechanical Draughtsman.  
 Tri-Kappa Fraternity; Elms Staff; Class  
 Treasurer.  
 Lesson plans and — have kept John very  
 busy.  
 Bon voyage to the honeymoon special.

- GEER, FANNIE .....  
 Naples, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "How smiling the world's prospect lies!"
- GENTRY, HELEN .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Her ways are ways of pleasantness."
- GIBBS, ANNA ..... "Anne"  
 Lockport, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Y. W. C. A.; Elms Staff.  
 Come weal or woe, or deep disaster,  
 Anna and Antoinette will stick like plaster.
- GILLIGAN, CATHERINE .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 A sweet Irish colleen with the keenest  
 sense of humor.
- GILROY, HELEN ..... "Gil"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Her very frowns are fairer far  
 Than smiles of other maidens are."
- GOLDBERG, EDITH .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Not only clever, but possessing the ability  
 to make a fine appearance under all cir-  
 cumstances.
- GOSS MARION ..... "Rip"  
 Lockport, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Clonian Sorority; Elms Staff.  
 "I am always in haste but never in a  
 hurry."
- GRACE, RUTH .....  
 Springbrook N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "The grass stoops not, she treads on it  
 so light!"





- GRAHAM, MILDRED ..... "Mil"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"And I have oft heard defended,—  
Little said is soonest mended."
- GRAVES, LENA .....  
Shongo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
A dillar! A dollar!  
What a nice bright scholar!
- GREEN, REGINA ..... "Gena"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"All that gentle is and fair."
- GROSSMAN, HENRIETTE ..... "Henry"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Glee Club.  
"What smiles are those that lad'es bend."
- HALLETT, CORA .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Kindergarten.  
Arethusa Sorority; Elms Staff.  
"Any one else know a funny story?"  
Cora of the smiling eyes and sunny heart  
is deeply enthroned in our affections.
- HARDER, ONEIDA .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"As busy as a bee."
- HARRINGTON, MARY ALICE .....  
North Tonawanda, N. Y.  
Kindergarten.  
Our class has many commuters but not  
one of the least is Mary.
- HAUGH, MILDRED ..... "Mil"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Clonian Sorority; Glee Club President.  
She sings us many melodies,  
And sings them so enchantingly.

- HAYDEN, ELIZABETH ..... "Bet"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Recording Secretary of Clonian Sorority.  
Methought I heard a voice cry, "Sleep no  
more!" and then I knew it was time to go  
to school.
- HENESEY, GERTRUDE ..... "Gert"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
This she would say to one and all,  
"Oh, how I do love basketball!"
- HIGGINS, AGNES ..... "Ag"  
Wellsville, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"As silent as the grave."
- HIGGINS, HENRY .....  
Cortland, N. Y.  
Vocational.  
Carpenter.  
He says little, but saws wood.  
How big is your wood pile?
- HINKLEY, EVANGELINE ..... "Van"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"All that in woman is adored  
In thy dear self I find."
- HITCHCOCK, THELMA F. ... "Rodolph"  
Kennedy, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Corresponding Secretary of Arethusa  
Sorority; Literary Editor of Elms; Glee Club.  
"Sweet highland lass, a very shower  
Of beauty is thy earthly dower."
- HIXON, HELLEN .....  
Tonawanda, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"A being breathing thoughtful breath."
- HOLAHAN, EMMA .....  
Warsaw, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"We have heard the chimes at midnight."





- HOLDEN, MARIE R. ....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "To all she smiles extends."
- HOLLINSHEAD, HELEN .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 "I've a new one, girls."  
 Unfailing good humor and an interminable number of stories, both to be and not to be used in Kindergarten.
- HOLMES, EVELYN .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Quiet and reserved but underneath flows a stream of knowledge and humor.
- HOLTZ, EUGENIE .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 "It's keen."  
 Her brilliant mind and unquenchable spirit are Jean's most striking characteristics.
- HOLTZSCHERER, LAURETTA.. "Taffy"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "The mildest manners and the gentlest looks."
- HORTON, PEARL H. .... "Pearlus"  
 Eden, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 The pastimes that Normal affords us  
 Are love affairs, poetry and fishes.
- HOWE, RUTH .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 "From labor there shall come forth love."
- HOWLAND, CLELLA ..... "Clell"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority.  
 Though others study day and night,  
 To dance is still my one delight.

- HUBBS, AGNES .....  
 East Aurora, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Apt emblem of a virtuous maid."
- HUGHES, GERTRUDE .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Who mixed reason with pleasure, and wisdom with mirth."
- INGRAHAM, ELLIOTT .....  
 Corfu, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Hue to the line and let the chips fall where they may."  
 He shines in "Midsummer Night's Dream."
- ISAACS, MIRIAM .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Seldom "can't," Seldom "don't,"  
 Never "shan't," Never "won't."
- JACKSON, NAN .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority.  
 "She thinks she's Gabriel!"  
 Such talent as this young lady exhibits on all occasions!
- JOHENGEN, BESSIE .....  
 Collins Center, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "A generous soul is sunshine to the mind."
- JONES, WILLIAM .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Vocational.  
 Cabinet Maker.  
 As Santa Claus he certainly gave us a merry time.  
 May his reputation go with him.
- JOYCE, GRACE .....  
 Carthage, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "See with what simplicity  
 This nymph begins her golden days!"





KEIL, ROSE V. ....  
 North Tonawanda, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Elms Staff, Section Captain.  
 We do believe she knows so much that  
 she doesn't know how much she knows.

KELLER, ELLEN F. ....  
 Snyder, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Y. W. C. A.; Orchestra.  
 "A quiet life and a happy one."

KELLY, DENNIS .....  
 Waverly, N. Y.  
 One Year Vocational.  
 Machinist.  
 Oceans and oceans and oceans of joy,  
 Dennis surely is a sweet little boy.

KENNEDY, MARGARET ..... "Marg"  
 Hornell, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Clionian Sorority.  
 "I am sure care's an enemy to life."

KIDDER, HELEN .....  
 Alexander, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "But she never thinks she can leave the  
 place  
 Where duty holds her fast."

KIDDER, JOSEPHINE ..... "Jo"  
 Alexander, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "No, not Ping Pongs, just those small  
 pictures about an inch square."

KLEIN, CATHERINE ..... "Kay"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority.  
 She really isn't a tomboy for she has many  
 of the finer qualities essential for true wo-  
 manhood.

KLINDTWORTH, HERMAN J. ....  
 New York City.  
 Vocational.  
 Printer.  
 You're a printer from A to Z,  
 But it's the other things you know which  
 please me.

KLINGENSMITH, GLADYS .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 An energetic spirit goes a long way toward  
 making the way easier.

KLUGHERZ, MRS. LOIS .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 She's short in inches, but tall in brains,  
 And with her clothes, takes lots of pains.

KOLBE, ELSA .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Young in limbs, in judgment old."

KRAMER, ANTOINETTE ..... "Tony"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 She has laughed her way through Normal,  
 and into our hearts as well.

KRANICHFELD, MYRA ..... "My"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Glee Club.  
 "And like music on the waters  
 Is thy sweet voice to me."

KRAUS, IDA ..... "Ike"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Clionian Sorority.  
 "One may smile, and smile, and be a  
 villain."

KRAUS, MARGERIE ..... "Marge"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Clionian Sorority.  
 "The tongue can no man tame."

KRUG, HAZEL .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Household Arts.  
 Arethusa Sorority; President Senior  
 Homemaking Class; Elms Staff.  
 "Ella, how would you do this?"

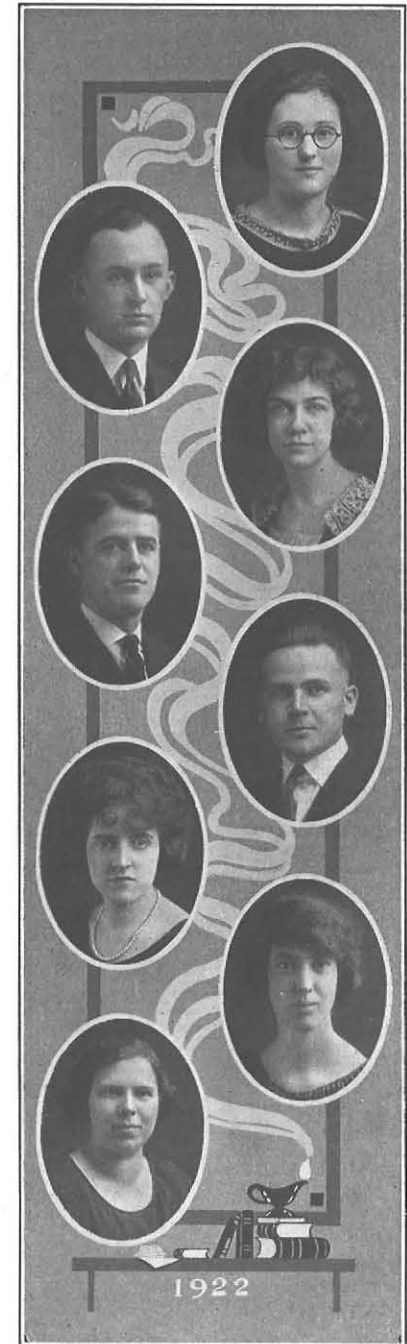






- KYSER, RUTH .....  
 Holland, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "By the works one knows the workman."
- KYSOR, MRS. ISABELLE .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Only a sweet and virtuous soul  
 Like seasoned timber, never gives."
- LAUGHLIN, MARY .....  
 Crittenden, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Generous, lovable, and a good sport.
- LEVIS, MARGUERITE .....  
 Houghton, Michigan.  
 General Normal.  
 She hath a wicked eye. Beware!
- LEWIS, HELEN M. .... "Lewie"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 President Senior Class; Sigma, Sigma,  
 Sigma Sorority; Record Staff; Dramatic  
 Club; Art Kraft Klub  
 "All of the day—dark when she spoke,  
 Was shattered and rainbow-hung."
- LINCOLN, LOUISE .....  
 Alexander, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "But what if?"  
 Never mind, she usually knows.
- LITTLEWORT, DOROTHY ..... "Dot"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Record Staff; Y. W. C. A.  
 "One in whom the gods left a song,  
 And greater than that—the power to sing  
 it."
- LOWIS, ANNABELLE .....  
 Dayton, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "As pure in thought as angels are."

- LUX, MARIE ..... "Luxury"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "A dancing shape, an image gay  
 To haunt, to startle, and waylay."
- LYNCH, PAUL .....  
 Waverly, N. Y.  
 Vocational.  
 Machinist.  
 Dramatic Club.  
 The intelligence test showed us your rank,  
 But still you have your mother and father  
 to thank.
- MAASS, MARGUERITE .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Household Arts.  
 "Beg pardon. Oh, is it?"
- McCAFFERTY, JAMES R. .... "Jimmy"  
 Schenectady, N. Y.  
 One Year Vocational.  
 Pattern Maker.  
 Little Jimmy surely can play basketball.
- McCANN, EDWARD .....  
 Lackawanna, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "None but himself can be his parallel."
- McCONVEY, KATHRYN ..... "Kay"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Clonian Sorority; Dramatic Club.  
 Here is evidence that Normal turns out  
 those who are to adorn the stage as well as  
 the schoolroom.
- McCUE, ANNA .....  
 Warsaw, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten-Primary.  
 "Happy am I, from care I'm free;  
 Why aren't they all contented like me?"
- McCUMBER, FRANCES ..... "Fran"  
 East Aurora, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Frances is very clever  
 And also very wise.





- McCUTCHEON, CECELIA .....  
 Westfield, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Our Algebra shark.
- McNALLY, MARIE K. .... "Mac"  
 Batavia, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Happiness is a matter of habit."  
 She must have the habit.
- McROBERT, RUTH .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Glee Club.  
 "But busy, busy, still art thou."
- MANDAVILLE, VIOLET ..... "Vi"  
 Lockport, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Elms Staff; Glee Club; Y. W. C. A.  
 "The fairest garden in her looks,  
 And in her mind the wisest books."
- MARTIN, LELAH FAYE .....  
 Ransomville, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Clonian Sorority; Record Staff; Art Kraft  
 Klub.  
 "Her loveliness I never knew  
 Until she smiled on me."
- MARVIN, HILDA .....  
 Walton, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Clonian Sorority; Glee Club; Record  
 Staff; Y. W. C. A.  
 "Viewing both alike, hardly my m'nd  
 supposes  
 Whether the roses be your lips, or your  
 lips the roses."
- MARX, ARLINE .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Clonian Sorority.  
 "All my life—"  
 If her present actions are a criterion, all  
 her life has been spent in making others  
 happy.
- MATHEIS, ELSA .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Beside the lake, beneath the trees,  
 Fluttering and dancing in the breeze."

- MATHIESON, GEORGE T. ....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Vocational.  
 Mechanical Draughtsman.  
 A man who thinks twice before he speaks  
 once.
- MATSON, ELIZABETH ..... "Betty"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Arethusa Sorority; Y. W. C. A.; Record  
 Staff.  
 "A blythe heart makes a blooming visage."
- MAYER, DOROTHY ..... "Dot"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Editor-in-Chief of Elms; Glee Club; Y. W.  
 C. A.  
 Not in Palmer drills and books does she  
 delight, but in nature lore, camping, and  
 ukes.
- MEINHOLD, ALBERT .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Two Year General Industrial.  
 Tri-Kappa Fraternity.  
 He will take a chance at anything.  
 Erst-while publisher of "Ab-Normal."
- METZ, RUTH .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "To know her was to love her."
- METZGER, VERONICA .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "She that was ever fair and never proud,  
 Had tongue at will, and yet was never  
 loud."
- MILLER, GUSTA .....  
 East Pembroke, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Sober, steadfast, and demure."
- MILLER, MARGARET ..... "Peg"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 She displayed her artistic ability in design-  
 ing the cover for the Elms.





- MITCHELL, ELIZABETH ..... "Bessie"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"Why should life all labor be?"
- MOORE, FRANCES .....  
Saratoga Springs, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"And yet I must have my lunch."
- MOORE, LILLIAN .....  
Saratoga Springs, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"She taketh most delight  
In music, instruments, and poetry."
- MORAN, MILDRED .....  
Lockport, N. Y.  
Kindergarten.  
Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority  
Thoroughly dainty and petite, a joy to look  
upon, and the best of friends.
- MORRICE, EDWARD L. .... "Rev"  
Rochester, N. Y.  
Vocational  
Instrument Maker  
Elms Staff; Dramatic Club; Faculty-Student  
Council.  
Every inch a regular fellow (he's six feet  
four inches tall).
- MORRIS, WILLIAM J. ....  
Albany, N. Y.  
Vocational  
Toolmaker  
(Mile a minute Morris), stick in your back  
gears.
- MUDGE, MARJORIE ..... "Marg"  
Middleport, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Her wit is always snappy.
- MUHR, IDA .....  
Allegany, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"Books cannot always please."

- MULLEN, LORETTA .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Household Arts.  
Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority.  
Those who can—do. Those who can't—  
teach.
- MURRAY, GERTRUDE ..... "Giddy"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Editor-in-Chief of Record; President of  
Arethusa; Y. W. C. A.  
"Whom not even critics criticize."
- MURRY, JANE .....  
Albany, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"One who does her own thinking and who  
asks few odds of any."
- NEIL, HELEN .....  
Ashville, N. Y.  
Y. W. C. A.  
General Normal.  
A demure little maid. She prepares les-  
sons well so is never afraid.
- NENNO, RUTH .....  
Allegany, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"How smiling the world's prospect lies!"
- NESPER, HELEN .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Household Arts.  
If you wish to reduce, see Helen.
- NORTON, ELEANOR .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Glee Club.  
"Here's buxom health, of rosy hue."
- O'BRIEN, CATHERINE .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"Of all virtues cheerfulness is the most  
profitable."





O'DAY, MRS. EMMA .....  
 Hamburg, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Those about her  
 From her shall read the perfect ways of  
 honour."

O'DONNELL AGNES ..... "Ag"  
 Ripley, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority.  
 "I am never weary when I hear sweet  
 music."

OLIN, MATILDA .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 She is quiet and unobtrusive, but has a  
 mind that can solve problems, especially  
 mathematical ones.

OLSEN, MARION .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 I hate nobody; I am in charity with the  
 world.

OLTHOF, LEOLA .....  
 Delevan, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Past!—"My salad days, when I was green  
 in judgment."

OSTRANDER, LUCY .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Household Arts.  
 "I don't know what you mean but—"  
 The correct answer always follows.

OTT, ANNA ..... "Anne"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Here's another who loves to toss around  
 basketballs.

PATTISON, KARINE ..... "Pat"  
 Lockport, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Record Staff; Y. W. C. A.  
 "A countenance in which did meet  
 Sweet records, promises as sweet."

PETILLON, ETHEL ..... "Ike"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 "Where's Mike?"  
 The dual alliance, of which Ike is half,  
 has been found a powerful influence in our  
 class.

PIASECKI, HARRY .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Two Year General Industrial.  
 Electrician  
 He eats the currents off the wires.  
 Isn't that shocking?

PIERCE, MRS. ROSABELLE .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "A perfect Woman, nobly plann'd  
 To warn, to comfort, and comand."

PLESS, DOROTHY ..... "Dot"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Where the mind is without fear and the  
 head is high."

RAHN, MAE K. ....  
 Geneva, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "So soft, so calm, yet eloquent."

RALYEA, FRANCES .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "The shortest answer is doing."

RANNEY, HAROLD M. ....  
 Dunkirk, N. Y.  
 Vocational.  
 Electrician.  
 "How about it, Ranney?" And he always  
 knew.

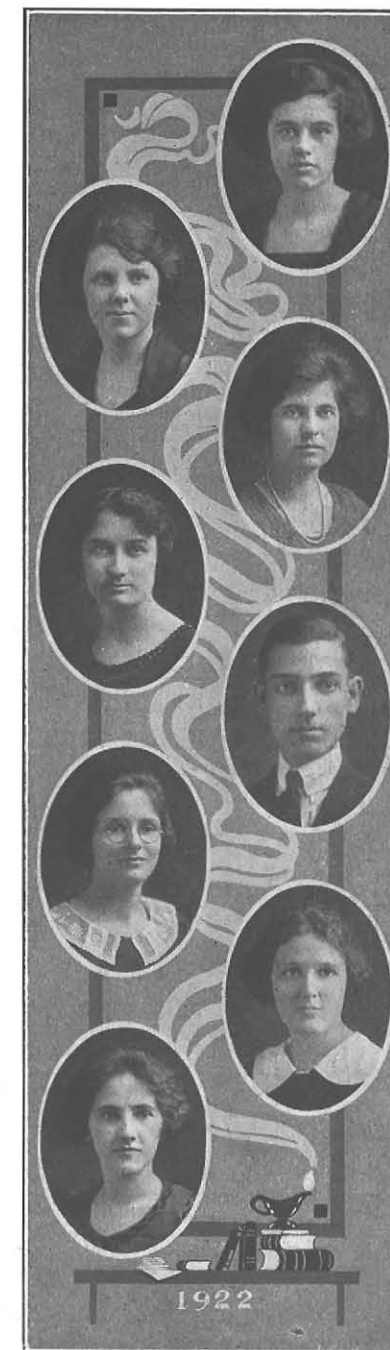
RAY, MARGARET .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 A tennis fiend.





- RAYMOND, MIRIAM .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 "Down in New York last year."  
 The very best of good scouts; she should  
 have been with us last year.
- REED, ESTHER .....  
 Hamburg, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Clonian Sorority.  
 "There, there, that's quite enough. I hope  
 I shan't grow any more."  
 The best of luck, to the best natured girl  
 in the class.
- RENWICK, IRENE .....  
 Friendship, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Arethusa Sorority; Art Editor Elms.  
 "But she wud not-t!"  
 Geneseo's loss was decidedly Buffalo's gain  
 for Irene is a bright star of the class.
- REULING, BEATRICE ..... "Bee"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Elms Staff; Orchestra.  
 Judging from the number of times  
 "Friends, Romans, and Countrymen" has  
 echoed through the corridors, we take it as  
 a warning not to be ambitious.
- RICHARDS, ELDON ..... "Rich"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Two Year General Industrial.  
 Ever see him aboard ship? Well, he never  
 was.
- RICHLEY, MARY ..... "M. T."  
 Corfu, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 The M. T. division of the 6cc. Quoted  
 from the original.
- RICHMOND, MYRTLE .....  
 Lockport, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Happy am I; from care I'm free!  
 Why aren't they all contented like me?"
- RIEDL, ELLA .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 The most cheerful and persistent worker  
 in the whole class.

- ROOK, VIOLA .....  
 Medina, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 We fear the social center room  
 Has come to be her second home.
- ROSE, MARJORIE ..... "Marg"  
 Franklin, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Y. W. C. A.; Glee Club; Elms Staff.  
 "She is a living child."
- ROTH, DOROTHY ..... "Dot"  
 East Aurora, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Business Manager of Elms; Clonian  
 Sorority.  
 "With gentle yet prevailing force,  
 Intent upon her destined course."
- RUSSELL, FRANCES .....  
 Lockport, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Ever present in time of need but never ob-  
 trusive; it is surely a virtue.
- RUTH, NORTON .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Two Year General Industrial.  
 Claims he's never been kissed and does not  
 play basket-ball.
- SANTMIRE, MILDRED ..... "Santy"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Y. W. C. A.; Glee Club.  
 "In maiden meditation fancy free."
- SCHMIDT, ELLA .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 "I'm Miss Schmidt."  
 She has that essential in all things—the  
 courage of her convictions.  
 She is never afraid of supervisors.
- SCHNECKENBURGER, EDITH .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Grace was in all her steps."





- SEITZ, ELIZABETH ..... "Betty"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Household Arts.  
Arethusa Sorority; Y. W. C. A.  
"My word!"
- SEMPER, JOSEPHINE ..... "Joe"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Y. W. C. A.  
"Never a word in anger flared."
- SEVERSON, MYRTLE .....  
Bolivar, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"The mirror of all courtesy."
- SHALLOE, MARY C. ....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Circulation Manager of Elms; Faculty-  
Student Council.  
Her name may be Shallow,  
But we'll say she's deep.
- SHEDRICK, ETTA .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Household Arts.  
Tri-Sigma Sorority; Y. W. C. A.  
Too busy to enjoy the present.
- SHEFFIELD, HARRIET .....  
Warsaw, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"Diligence is the mother of good fortune."
- SHEPARD, JESSIE .....  
Derby, N. Y.  
Household Arts.  
Clionian Sorority.  
"She seldom slept, she never wept,  
Her mouth she always going kept."
- SIDMAN, GLADYS .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"I saw her singing at her work."

- SKINNER, WILLIS .....  
Oswego, N. Y.  
Vocational.  
Carpenter.  
He will sell you anything.
- SLATER, FLOYD .....  
Schenectady, N. Y.  
Vocational.  
Mechanical Draughtsman.  
He is an all-around athlete and excels in  
tennis and basketball.
- SMITH, ELMA .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Arethusa Sorority; Record Staff; Y. W.  
C. A.  
"The good stars met in your horoscope,  
Made you of spirit, fire, and dew."
- SMITH, WINIFRED ..... "Winnie"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Dramatic Club.  
"She hath wits as sharp as arrow points."
- SPRINGSTEEN, RUSSELL .....  
Yonkers, N. Y.  
Vocational.  
Electrician.  
He fixes the trouble before he finds it.  
A Ford is an aeroplane with Rus at the  
wheel.
- STAUFFER, VIRGINIA .....  
Olean, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
She's a tiny little maiden with a smile for  
every one,  
When not smiling for a purpose, she is  
smiling just for fun.
- STINEHOFF, MRS. STELLA .....  
Clarence, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"A maiden never bold, of spirit quiet."
- STONE, EVA .....  
Rushford, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"Age cannot wither her, nor custom stale  
Her infinite variety."





- STONE, FRANCES .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "A lost thing could I never find."
- STONHAM, LEONA .....  
 Belmont, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "A merry heart maketh a cheerful countenance."
- STOREY, BERTHA M. ....  
 Lockport, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "It is good to live and learn."
- STRANSKY, EDNA .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Household Arts.  
 Hurry up!
- STRONG, HELEN .....  
 Lockport, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "She listen'd with a flitting blush,  
 With downcast eyes, and modest grace."
- STUBBA, HENRY .....  
 Oswego, N. Y.  
 Vocational.  
 Printer.  
 A man who can smile if it rains.  
 A fighter for the basketball team.
- TAFT, ETHELYN ..... "Taffy"  
 North Collins, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Y. W. C. A.; Section Captain.  
 "A merry heart goes all the day."
- TENCH, BARBARA ..... "Betty"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Arethusa Sorority; Y. W. C. A.; Section Captain.  
 "The hand that hath made you fair hath made you good."

- THEXTON, MARGARET .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Gentle and kind; at all times willing to help others less fortunate.
- THOMAS, FRANCES .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Her graceful movements and gentle voice are artistic in the greatest degree.
- THOMAS, GRACE .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 It's ever a joy to see her come into class just in time not to be too late.
- TIEMAN, ETHEL ..... "Mike"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 "Is Ike here yet?"  
 The other half of the alliance. They are always in the lead of everything relating to a good time.
- TIETZ, EDNA .....  
 Gowanda, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Then take the Cash and let the Credit go."
- TRACY, LELIA .....  
 Apalachin, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 "Up, up, my friend, and quit your books  
 Or surely you'll grow double!"
- TURNBULL, IRENE .....  
 Addison, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 She giggles and giggles the livelong day.
- TURNER, ALBERT .....  
 Schenectady, N. Y.  
 Vocational.  
 Machinist.  
 He says that mechanics and dramatics mix as well as oil and water.





- TUSCHL, JENNIE ..... "Jiminy"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Glee Club.  
"Be checked for silence  
But never taxed for speech."
- UNDERWOOD, EUGENIE .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Kindergarten.  
Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority.  
Tall, more than passing fair and with many  
more capabilities than the ordinary mortal  
possesses.
- VAN SCHOONHOVEN, ETHEL .....  
Forestville, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"With wisdom fraught,  
Not such as books, but such as practice  
taught."
- VOGT, DOROTHY ..... "Dot"  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Kindergarten.  
Sigma, Sigma, Sigma Sorority.  
An exception to an old saying is seen here,  
for beauty and brains are found together.
- WALKER, ROBERT .....  
Ossining, N. Y.  
Vocational.  
Sheet-metal Worker.  
President of Men's Club.  
Wind up your watch, Robert.
- WARD, MIRIAM .....  
Wellsville, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"Love to do good, but with no thought to  
win  
From man return of any kindness done."
- WAVER, EMILIA .....  
Kenmore, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Her name may be Waver but she never  
wavers.
- WEAVER, RUTH .....  
Cherry Creek, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Everybody is happy when she is around.

- WEBSTER, LUCILLE .....  
Lockport, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Glee Club.  
"She is pretty to walk with and witty to  
talk with,  
And pleasant, too, to think on."
- WEBSTER, MANDANO .....  
Lockport, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
She is always radiating cheer.
- WETMORE, ELISABETH .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Elms Staff.  
"I can always keep my temper when I'm  
alone."
- WEYLER, FRED P. ....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Vocational.  
Printer.  
Tri-Kappa Fraternity.  
A Normal go-get-'em worker.
- WHALEN, MARY .....  
Batavia, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"What are you doing, my pretty maid?"  
"I'm studying my lessons, sir," she said.
- WHITAKER, MERLE O. ....  
Hancock, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
Y. W. C. A.  
We're sure the teachers all agree  
That a conscientious girl is she.
- WIGGERS, EFFA .....  
Jamestown, N. Y.  
General Normal.  
"A sunny disposition is the very soul of  
success."
- WILBUR, GORDON .....  
Buffalo, N. Y.  
Two Year General Industrial.  
Dramatic Club.  
"Pray, let me not play a woman's part!"  
Thisbe of those sweet eyes.







- WILSON, JESSIE M. ....  
 North Collins, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 A little nonsense now and then  
 Is relished by the best of men.
- WILSON, RUTH ..... "Rufus"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Elms Staff, Y W. C. A.  
 "Laugh and the world laughs with you."
- WINDISCH, ELLA .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Household Arts.  
 "Leave the city? Never!"
- WINTERS, LEILA .....  
 Tonawanda, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 Arethusa Sorority.  
 She comes and goes to Tonawanda, but she  
 is ever present in our affections.
- WITT, NORMA .....  
 Elmira, N. Y.  
 Kindergarten.  
 "See if I care."  
 Brevity is the soul of "Witt."
- WITTE, CARL .....  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Vocational.  
 Sheet-metal Worker.  
 He surely is a Beau Brummel for dress.
- WOLFF, MARGARET ..... "Maggus"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 Glee Club; Orchestra; Y. W. C. A.  
 "Mournful Maggus" spends her time  
 Teaching, talking, making rhyme.
- WOODEN, WESLEY .....  
 Rochester, N. Y.  
 Vocational.  
 Electrician.  
 He eats volts fried in amperes.  
 Champion of Miss Kempke's Oral English  
 Athletic Club.
- ZUMSTEIN, HILDA ..... "Zumnie"  
 Buffalo, N. Y.  
 General Normal.  
 "Last, but not least."

Senior Class Committees

RING AND PIN  
 James H. Finley, *Chairman*  
 Mildred F. Gardiner  
 Nan Jackson  
 Elizabeth Seitz  
 Harold Ranny  
 Earl F. Fay, *Designer*

CAP AND GOWN  
 Elisabeth Wetmore, *Chairman*  
 Mildred Santmire  
 Geraldine Baer  
 Marguerite Levis  
 Ethel Petillon  
 Hazel Krug  
 Bertha Storey  
 Herman J. Klindworth

CLASS DAY  
 Catherine Egan, *Chairman*  
 Elizabeth Flynn  
 Frances Stone  
 Alexander Allbee  
 Agnes Higgins  
 Etta Shedrick  
 Lura Andrews

WAYS AND MEANS  
 Elizabeth Matson, *Chairman*  
 Kathryn McConvey  
 Rose Keil  
 Mildred Moran  
 Earl Fay  
 Loretta Mullen

SENIOR BAZAAR  
 Kathryn Bishop  
 Charles Wooden  
 Karine Pattison  
 Dorothy Burmaster  
 Earl Fay  
 Fred Weyler  
 Eunice Bingeman  
 Catherine Egan

INVITATION  
 William Jones, *Chairman*  
 Margery Kraus  
 Esther Eckert  
 Lola Batterson  
 Dorothy Pless

RECEPTION  
 Thelma Hitchcock, *Chairman*  
 Mary Shalloe, *Decoration*  
 Helen Dryer, *Refreshments*

PICNIC COMMITTEE  
 Edward L. Morrice, *Chairman*  
 Earl Fay  
 Alexander Allbee  
 Ida L. Kraus  
 Lillian Blackmore  
 Dorothy Littlewort

COLOR MOTTO  
 Dorothy Littlewort, *Chairman*  
 P. Raymond Alt  
 Pearl Horton  
 Miriam Raymond

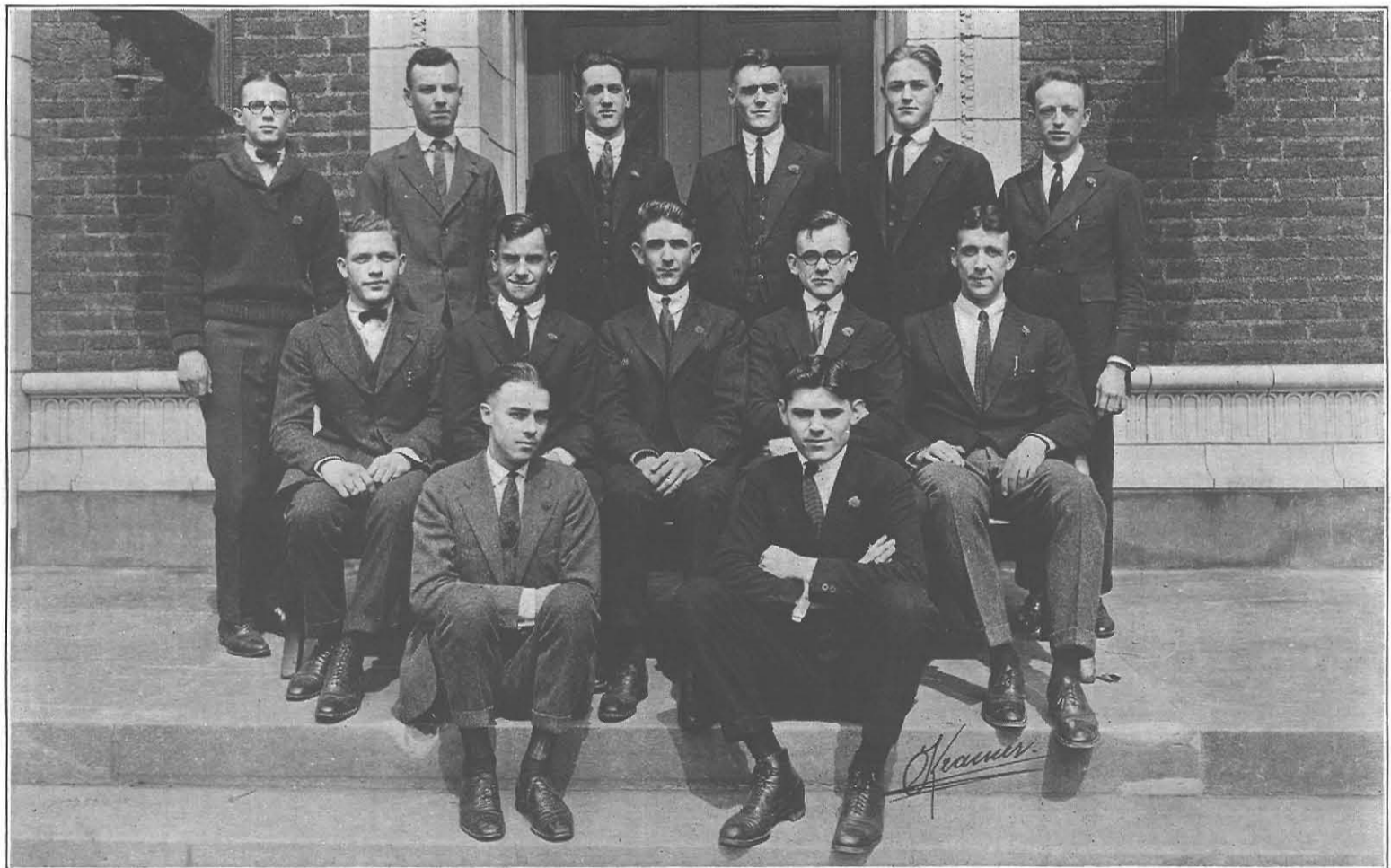
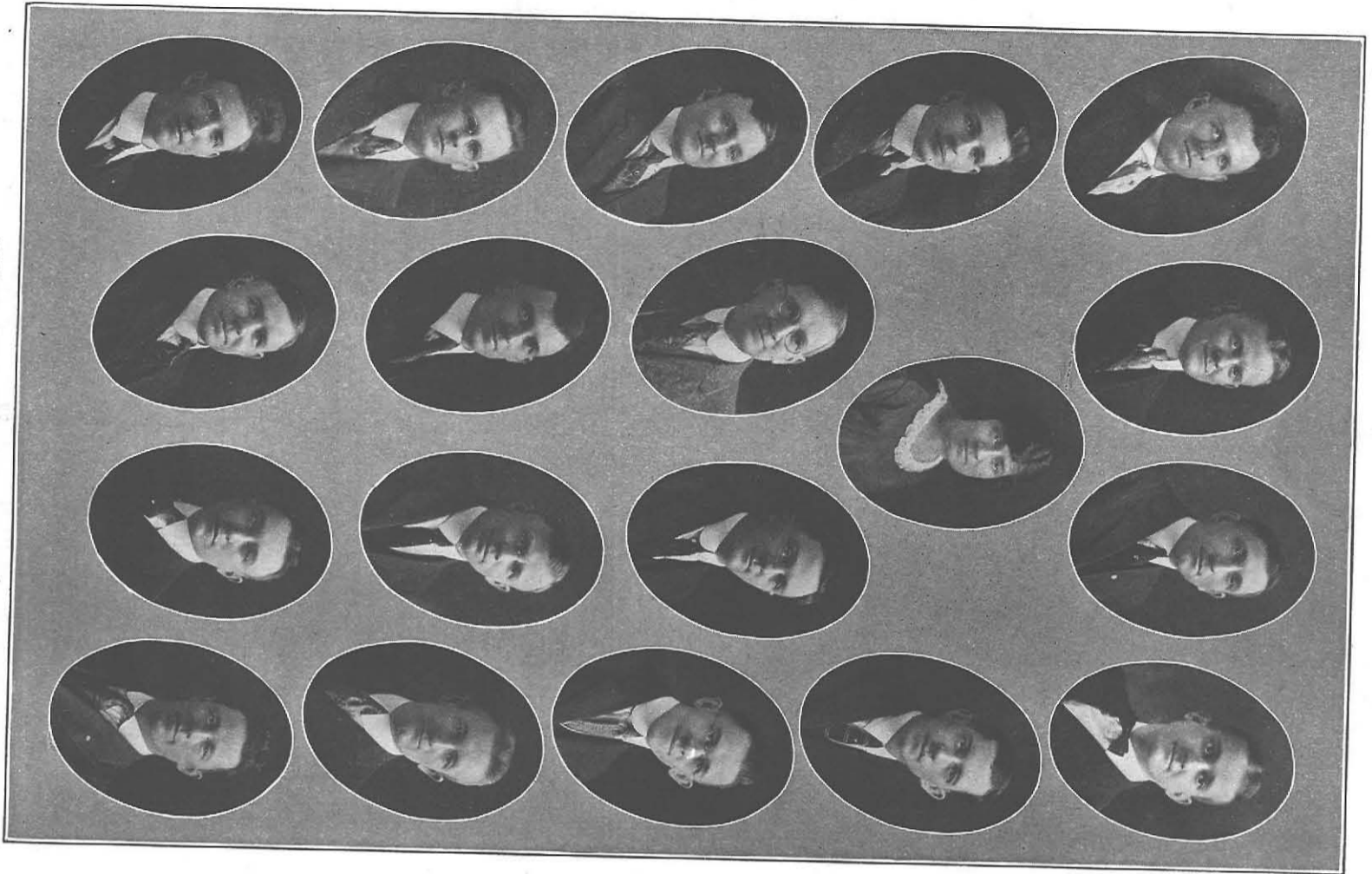
SENIOR DANCE  
 Esther Reid, *General Chairman*  
 Dorothy Littlewort, *Decoration*  
 Edna Cooley, *Chaperons*  
 Fred Weyler, *Program*  
 Loretta Mullen, *Music*  
 Ella Schmidt, *Refreshments*

COLLAR COMMITTEE  
 Ellen Keller, *Chairman*  
 Florence Clark  
 Mae Rahn  
 Thelma Akin  
 Henrietta Grossman  
 Louise Lincoln  
 Ruth Fogelsonger  
 Hazel Krug

In Memoriam

William J. Schneckenburger  
 Died May 23, 1922

NIGHT VOCATIONAL STUDENTS



INDUSTRIAL JUNIORS

Top Row Left—Russell Norris; Joseph C. Deluhery; Gordon Hartloff; Morris W. Coleman; Kenneth Darling; Robert S. Besse.  
 Middle Row—Edward T. DeBoth; Charles E. Elliott; Fred A. Harsch; Paul L. Green; Merlin Finch.  
 Bottom Row—Albert E. Stalker; William G. Meyer.



JUNIOR SECTIONS 1, 2, 3, 4.



HOUSEHOLD ARTS. FRESHMEN, SOPHOMORES, JUNIORS



JUNIOR SECTIONS 5, 6, 7, 8.

## 1921—Calendar of Events—1922

- September 14—Opening of School.  
30—Interesting talk by Mrs. Mae Davis Smith on musical events in Buffalo.
- October 7—Dr. Augustus Shearer spoke on some interesting things about the Grosvenor Library.  
12—Columbus Day.  
18—Mr. Palmer's talk on the famous Palmer Penmanship.  
28—Hallowe'en party.
- November 1—A talk on Cancer by Dr. Herbert A. Williams.  
4—"The Toy Shop," a pantomime, presented by Clionian Sorority.  
7-11—Good English Week.  
8—Dr. Boynton's inspirational address on the use of good English.  
11—Armistice Day. Dr. Cameron Davis spoke on the Peace Conference. Silent prayer for two minutes. Unknown Soldier was buried. Miss Zona Gale addressed the school.  
22-25—Convention of New York State Teachers' Association.  
23-28—Thanksgiving vacation.
- December 6—A talk by Mr. Marc Rose on the Disarmament Conference.  
16—Mr. Satterfield on "Thrift."  
Senior Class Bazaar.  
18, 20, 21—Presentation of "The Blessed Birthday" by the Dramatic Club.  
21—Christmas party.  
22-Jan. 2—Christmas vacation.
- January 13—St. Lawrence Canal Project presented by Hon. Henry W. Hill.  
20—Mr. Rockwell's personal talk on Roosevelt.  
25, 26, 27—Midyear examinations.
- February 3—A delightful musical program by Mrs. Floy Little Bartlett and Mrs. Luce.  
6—Recital by Miss Ruth Draper, Reader.  
22—Washington's Birthday.  
24—Glee Club Musical in Assembly.  
28—A talk on Forestry by Dean Moon of the State College of Forestry, Syracuse University.
- March 2—Mrs. Severance spoke to the Seniors on the Normal Schools of France.  
9—Mrs. Josephine Dascom Bacon's talk on Girl Scouts.  
14—Mr. Norman Hackett on "Beautiful English."  
17—Program by Art Kraft Klub.  
24—Mrs. Mooshie of Persia told of war conditions in her country.  
29—The Chromatic Club presented a program.
- April 7—The new City Plan explained by Mr. Chauncey Hamlin.  
13-24—Easter vacation.  
18—Senior Class presented the Brown University Musical Club.
- May 5—Dr. Si of the University of Buffalo on "Vitamines."  
15-16—Presentation of school play "Mid-Summer Night's Dream" under the direction of Miss Keeler.  
30—Memorial Day.
- June 1—Concert by Musical Clubs.  
9—Senior dance.  
16—Principal's reception for Seniors.  
21-23—Final examinations.  
23—Senior reception for Faculty, parents and friends.  
24—Class Day.  
25—Baccalaureate Day—Rev. Charles H. Brent, speaker.  
26—Alumni Day—celebration of fiftieth anniversary of Normal School.  
27—Commencement  
Afternoon—Pageant.  
Evening—Commencement.  
Exercises—Address delivered by Dr. Frank P. Graves, State Commissioner of Education.



1921-22 GAMES AND SCORE

Bryant and Stratton	24	Normal	17
Seneca Vocational	30	Normal	14
Holy Angels	19	Normal	14
Nichols	40	Normal	14
Lafayette	18	Normal	7
Alumni	37	Normal	23
Nichols	24	Normal	18
St. Joseph's C. I.	31	Normal	15
Brockport Normal	47	Normal	21
U. S. Vets	23	Normal	23
U. of B. Dental Frat.	16	Normal	24
Holy Angels	21	Normal	22
Alumni ('21)	22	Normal	31
St. Joseph's C. I.	22	Normal	16
South Park H. S.	23	Normal	20
Seneca Vocational	25	Normal	26
DeVeaux Military Academy	17	Normal	32
Springville H. S.	18	Normal	22
South Park H. S.	20	Normal	33
Brockport Normal	25	Normal	14
DeVeaux Military Academy	21	Normal	50
Alumni	8	Normal	34
Tonawanda H. S.	20	Normal	44

ATHLETIC HONOR ROLL

W.T. Applebee	K. Darling	M. Finch	R. Alt	L. Genor	R. Walker
F. Harsh	H. Stubba	T. Cleary	J. Barret	D. Kane	D. Kelly
A. Stalker	G. Bressler	A. Bellfield	H. Chapin	E. Ryan	P. Lynch
M. Coleman	F. Slater	J. McCafferty	F. Aue	L. Magevero	C. Wooden



DRAMATIC CLUB



Director

MISS JANE KEELER

Costume and Property Committee

MISS VIELE, MISS ROEHSLER

During the year the Dramatic Club presented two plays, "The Blessed Birthday" at Christmas making this the second yearly Christmas performance and "A Midsummer Night's Dream" in May. The Alumni Dramatic Club presented one play "Green Stockings" in April.

"THE BLESSED BIRTHDAY"  
A CHRISTMAS MIRACLE PLAY

The Angels:

The Angel of the Annunciation  
The Angel of the Nativity  
The Angel of the Resurrection

Kathryn J. Bishop  
Helen Brown  
Helen M. Lewis

The Holy Family:

Joseph  
Mary  
Jesus

George F. Guarino  
Gertrude A. Murray  
Chloe A. Popple

The Children:

John the Baptist  
Abner  
Hezekiah  
Eli  
Tobias  
Ruth  
Miriam  
Leah  
Esther

Marion L. Backman  
Ida L. Kraus  
Lillian M. Blackmore  
Mildred B. Weis  
Ruth E. Mackie  
Kathryn McConvey  
Mildred F. Gardiner  
Frances M. Holbrook  
Ruth E. Stilson

The Wedding Party:

The Bride  
The Bridegroom  
The Parents of the Bride and Bridegroom  
The Guests

Gertrude Guenoer  
James Finley  
Esthermae Clark; H. Roulston McBride  
Emily Miller, Caroline Meehan, Katherine Steele

Chorus:

The Place  
Time

Nazareth  
Twelfth Birthday of the Boy Jesus

"GREEN STOCKINGS"

Admiral Grice  
William Faraday  
Colonel Smith  
Robert Tarver  
Henry Steele  
James Raleigh  
Martin  
Celia Faraday  
Madge (Mrs. Rockingham)  
Evelyn (Lady Trenchard)  
Phyllis  
Mrs. Chisolm Faraday

Gordon O. Wilber  
Norman Woelfel  
David E. Day  
E. Anthony Eno  
Raymond J. Murphy  
Paul E. Lynch  
George Curthoys  
Nan O'Reilly  
Helen Grant  
Margaret Staggs  
Marjorie E. Bixler  
Helen Marrinan

Place  
Time

Faraday Hall  
Covers period of eight months

## The Dramatic Club

### "A MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM"

Theseus, Duke of Athens  
Hippolyta, Queen of the Amazons  
Egeus  
Lysander  
Demetrius  
Hermia  
Helena  
Philostrate, Master of the Revels to Theseus

Edward L. Morrice  
Marion L. Backman  
George F. Guarino  
Harry M. Chapin  
John J. Barrett  
Janet A. Chase  
Kathryn J. Bishop  
Robert L. Besse

#### Mechanicals:

Quince, a Carpenter  
Snug, a Joiner  
Bottom, a Weaver  
Flute, a Bellows Mender  
Snout, a Tinker  
Starveling, a Tailor

Raymond J. Murphy  
Albert E. Stalker  
Thomas R. Cleary  
Gordon O. Wilber  
Paul E. Lynck  
Elliott Ingraham

#### Fairies:

Oberon, King of the Fairies  
Titania, Queen of the Fairies  
Puck, or Robin Goodfellow  
First Fairy  
Peaseblossom  
Cobweb  
Moth  
Mustardseed

Kathryn McConvey  
Chloe Popple  
Ida L. Kraus  
Margaret Regan  
Ruth E. Stilson  
Frances Holbrook  
Mary Margaret Buckley  
Gertrude M. Henesey

#### Attendants:

#### Fairies:—

Ruth Fogelsonger, Marcia Livermore, Louise Gilden, Gertrude Flacke, Pauline Whitney, Alma Baird, Grace Pecoraro, Gladys Sidman, Barbara Steph, Margaret Dorries, Veronica Metzger, Gertrude Suthers, Melvina Jacobs, Dorothy McLean, Salome Goetz, Ruby Wiltse, Elsa Mathies.  
The action takes place at the palace of Theseus and in a wood near Athens.

## Y. W. C. A.

President  
Vice-President  
Secretary  
Treasurer  
Field Representative

RUTH WOODWARD  
LEILA SIKES  
CARRIE DAMON  
ANNA COLLINS  
MYRA WAGENSCHUTZ

### Calendar

Theme: Roads.  
September—"Orange and Black" books given to incoming students; tea in honor of the new students; song books containing the school songs published and sold.  
October—The Road of Living Hearts. House party at Camp Whitford, Angola. Membership campaign.  
November—Comrades of the Road Pageant of Girlhood and Recognition Service Party—The Five Little Peppers entertained. First steps taken to affiliate with National Board of Y. W. C. A.  
December—The King's Highway Delivery of Christmas Baskets.  
January—The Rugged Road. Informal Meetings.  
February—Road Menders. Student Friendship campaign. Valentine Party.  
March—Great Road Menders. Supper in Cafeteria. New Constitution drawn up.  
April—The Master Builder. Election of Officers.  
May—Plans for coming year. Installation service.  
June—House Party at Y. W. C. A. Camp at Farnum, June 2-4.



### OFFICERS

President  
Vice-President  
Secretary  
Treasurer

M. HELEN THOMPSON  
WINIFRED ROOTH  
ALICE E. HEISER  
ELEANOR ADAMS

### HONORARY MEMBERS

MR. ROCKWELL  
MR. BRADLEY

MISS SPRAGUE  
MISS BRIGHAM

To seek beauty, to find it and to express it for the world—that is the purpose of the Art Kraft Klub, that and the desire to create an appreciative and an interested attitude on the part of the student body towards those things which contribute to the beauty of the school and to afford to those students particularly interested an opportunity for expression of their individual conception of beauty.

Such an attitude of interest and appreciation was perhaps first aroused in November when "Good English Week" called forth the best efforts of the Art Kraft Klub. For this event Winifred Rooth, Edna Venherm and John Gaubert contributed posters of excellent workmanship and value to the campaign. December came with wood-blocks, knives and paints—and you perhaps saw the original and attractive exhibit of Christmas Cards—and did you see the beads—many colored, fantastic and lovely?

With the new year, the Art Kraft Klub attempted to create higher standards for advertising school activities and accepted all responsibility for the care and arrangement of the Bulletin Boards. But the culmination of the year's contribution was in the Spring, when the club with the splendid assistance of members of the Faculty and of the Student-body, presented a group of well known masterpieces as living pictures. April heralded the Fiftieth Anniversary and studio hours have been busy times—sketches, photographs, vogue lines—all have materialized and out of them grew—posters. Again Winifred Rooth received recognition for her splendid contribution and her poster will go out into all the highways and the byways of the state—proclaiming the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Buffalo State Normal School.

The Art Kraft Klub, although just a "baby" organization—has had busy times, play times—all happy times, and with Mr. Bradley's unflinching interest and devotion to it, with an eager and responsible membership, it will play a bigger part—another year.

## Household Arts Club

This year's meetings of the H. A. Club have been in charge of each of the four classes successively. At the first, in charge of the Seniors, Miss Keeler gave some delightful readings. At the next meeting, held by the Juniors, Mr. Auchampaugh gave an interesting talk on character reading. For the third month, a party was planned by the Sophomores. The fourth meeting also took the form of a party given by the Freshmen. A beautiful corsage bouquet was presented to each officer. The Easter bonnet party given by the Seniors was a very enjoyable affair.

On May 3rd, Mrs. Newcomer very kindly invited all members of the Club to see her Dickens' collection.

The officers of the present term are:

President  
Vice-President  
Secretary  
Treasurer

ELEANOR ECKERT  
EMMA MCPHERSON  
HELEN RANDALL  
RUTH WOODWARD



**Orchestra**

<i>Director</i> . . . . .	RUTH E. SPEIR
<i>President</i> . . . . .	EVELYN MCGOWAN
<i>Vice-President</i> . . . . .	KATHRYN GROSSMAN
<i>Secretary</i> . . . . .	ELEANOR ANDERSON
<i>Treasurer</i> . . . . .	BEATRICE REULING
<i>Accompanist</i> . . . . .	GRACE SANDEL
<i>Librarian</i> . . . . .	KATHARINE STEELE

**VIOLINS**

Eleanor Anderson	Ellen Keller	Hannah Schiff
Lillian Birch	Evelyn McGowan	Katharine Steele
Gladys Bradley	Dorothy McLaren	Barbara Steph
Bernadette Culkin	Anna Malone	Loretta Wilson
Paul Green	Willa Maue	Margaret Wolff
Kathryn Grossman	Beatrice Reuling	

**CELLO**

James Sala

**DRUMS**

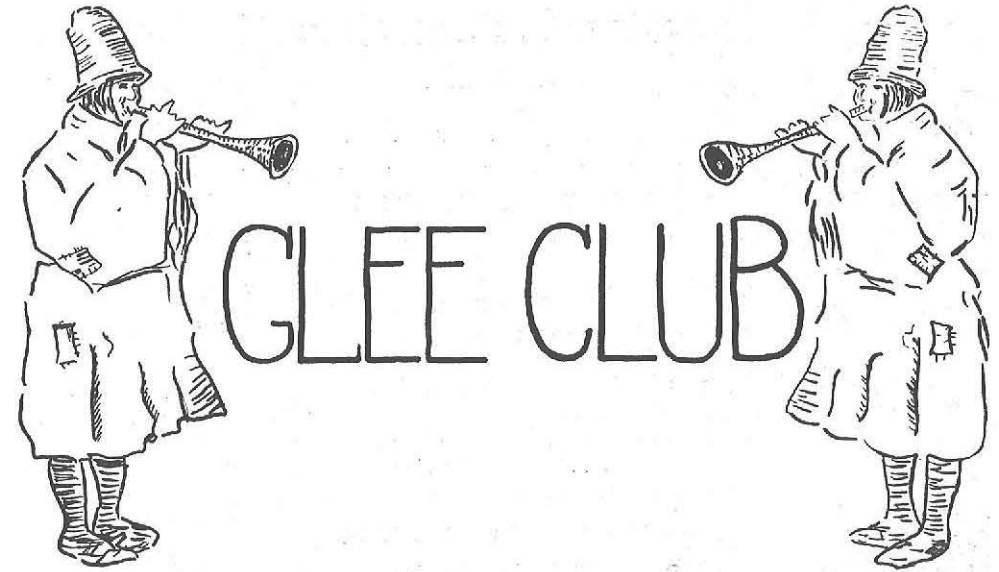
Jack Sloan

**CORNET**

Seelye Vidal

**TROMBONE**

Edwin Seil



<i>Director</i> . . . . .	RUTH E. SPEIR
<i>President</i> . . . . .	MILDRED HAUGH
<i>Vice-President</i> . . . . .	HILDA MARVIN
<i>Secretary</i> . . . . .	WINIFRED A. ROTH
<i>Treasurer</i> . . . . .	EVANGELINE COOK
<i>Librarian</i> . . . . .	LEONA MOHR
<i>Reporter</i> . . . . .	WILLA BEUTTER
<i>Accompanist</i> . . . . .	HENRIETTE GROSSMAN

**SOPRANOS**

Evelyn Abbott	E. Louize Gilden	Agnes O'Donnell
Eleanora Adams	Hazel Gehring	Grace Parker
Willa Beutter	Katherine Grossman	Grace Pecoraro
Evelyn Billowitz	Thelma Hitchcock	Grace Restorff
Bertha Bork	Adella Hollands	Winifred A. Roth
Hazel Davis	Myra Kranichfeld	Marjorie Rose
Margaret Dorries	Marcia Livermore	Dorothy Sommer
Viola Dohrman	Florence McMahon	Ruth Southworth
Helen Dryer	Hilda Marvin	Barbara Steph
Gladys English	Edith Metz	Ruth Stilson
Ida Fogelsonger	Margaret Miller	Bertha Storey
Ruth Fogelsonger	Mary Lucy O'Brien	Janet Wolf

**SECOND SOPRANOS**

Mabel Bahler	Marion Joyce	Elizabeth Riley
Evangeline Cook	Lolita Kraus	Helen Riley
Gertrude Flacke	Alice Levi	Charlotte Risley
Lucille Plett	Katherine Lockhart	Jennie Tuschl
Mildred Graser	Dorothy Mayer	Pauline Whitney
Melvina Jacobs	Leona Mohr	Margaret Wolff
	Eleanor Norton	

**ALTOS**

Alma Baird	Mildred Lull	Gladys Sidman
Almeda Carnes	Violet Mandaville	Jessie Swerdloff
Edna Haft	Veronica Metzger	Lucille Webster
Mildred Haugh	Mildred Santmire	Katherine Wielgawska
Martha Johnston	Gertrude Suthers	

## Faculty Student Council

President . . . . . MR. CLEMENT  
 Secretary . . . . . MARY C. SHALLOE

### FACULTY COMMITTEE

MR. ROCKWELL, *ex-officio*      MISS CHABOT  
 MISS REED                              MISS WEISS  
 MISS SALOM                              MR. CLEMENT  
    MISS RYAN

### STUDENT COMMITTEE

HELEN M. LEWIS, *Senior President*  
 MARY C. SHALLOE, *Senior Representative*  
 MILDRED GRASER, *Junior President*  
 MARY FOSS, *H. A. Representative*  
 EDWARD L. MORRICE, *Representative of Men*

### AUXILIARY COMMITTEE

All Section Captains

The members of the council are elected at the beginning of each school year. A meeting is held the week previous to each Faculty meeting. Problems of school interest are discussed and the general welfare of all is considered.

## Kappa Kappa Kappa

COLORS: MAROON AND WHITE

President . . . . . JAMES FINLEY  
 Vice-President . . . . . ALBERT MEINHOLD  
 Recording Secretary . . . . . ARTHUR BELFIELD  
 Corresponding Secretary . . . . . ALBERT STALKER  
 Treasurer . . . . . FRED WEYLER  
 Honorary President . . . . . MR. IRVING C. PERKINS

### SENIOR MEMBERS

Earl D. Fay                              Henry John Stubba  
 James H. Finley                      Edward L. Morrice  
 John Q. Gaubert                      Russell Springsteen  
 Albert A. Meinhold                      Albert Turner

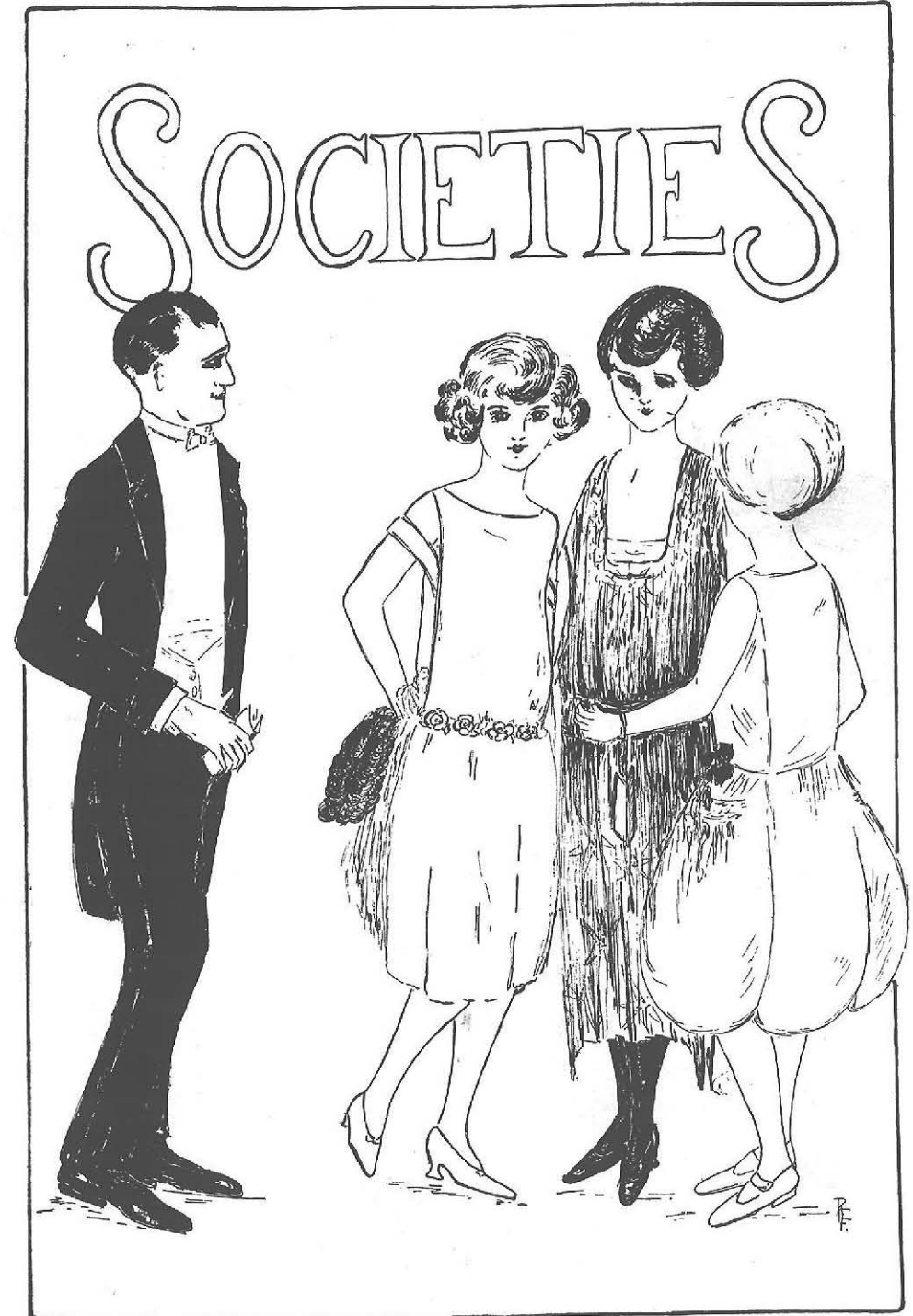
Fred P. Weyler

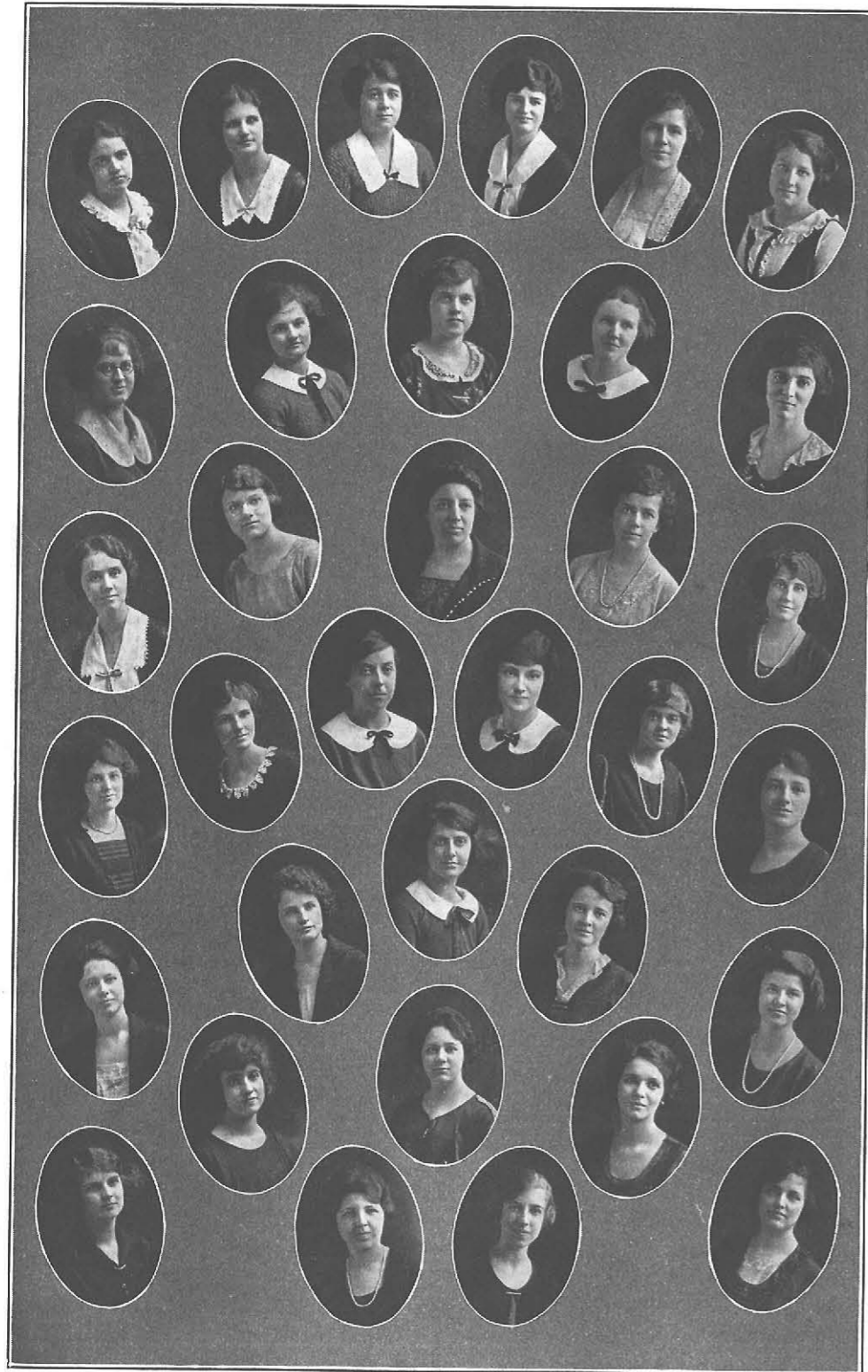
### JUNIOR MEMBERS

J. Arthur Belfield                      Albert E. Stalker  
    Robert Besse

### Calendar

Founded—November 1921 by James A. Finley.  
 Rush party and initiation.  
 Theater party—Valentine dance—Senior ring and pin contest—Week end party at Angola.





# Arethusa Sorority

## ZETA CHAPTER

COLORS: GREEN AND WHITE

<i>President</i>	.....	GERTRUDE MURRAY
<i>Vice-President</i>	.....	HELEN REMINGTON
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	.....	HARRIET VEDDER
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i>	.....	THELMA HITCHCOCK
<i>Treasurer</i>	.....	LORA ENSWORTH

## FACULTY MEMBERS

Miss Bishop	Miss Dodge
Miss Walker	Miss Donaldson
Miss Lanning	Miss Sipp
Miss Houston	Mrs. Gemmill

Miss Brigham

## SENIOR MEMBERS

Lura Andrews	Gertrude Murray
Elizabeth Fritz	Irene Renwick
Cora Hallett	Elizabeth Seitz
Thelma Hitchcock	Elma Smith
Hazel Krug	Barbara Tench
Elizabeth Matson	Liela Winters

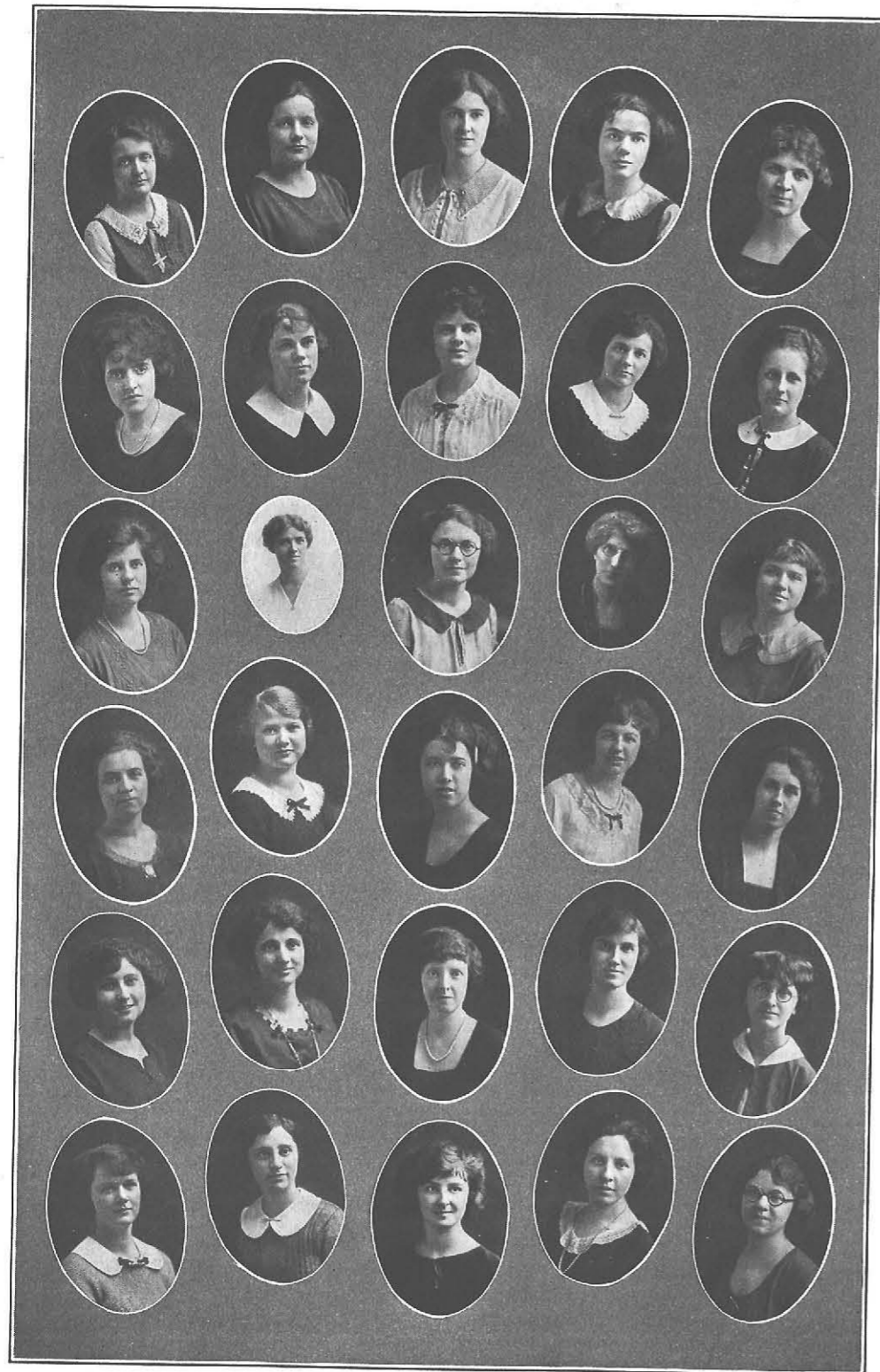
## JUNIOR MEMBERS

Mary Adams	Chloe Popple
Dorothy Bell	Dorothy Papworth
Caroline Bernhardt	Marion Rathburn
Willa Beutter	Ruth Rees
Betty Brace	Helen Remington
Esther Mae Clark	Winifred Rooth
Anna Collins	Nettie Sheffer
Catherine Corbett	Gertrude Suthers
Lois Culp	Ruth Southworth
Lora Ensworth	Ruth Stilson
Elizabeth Faul	Helen Thompson
Mary Foss	Harriet Vedder
Edith Kiger	Bricia Wallace
Ethel Mesmer	Alicia Ward
Margaret Northrup	Eloise Weimar
Nadula Parker	Ruth Woodward

## Calendar

October 14—Arethusa dance.  
 October 7—Party for new girls.  
 November 17—Rush party at home of Gertrude Murray.  
 December 10—Theater party and luncheon. Inter-sorority Christmas party.  
 January 17—Pledge party given by Arethusa Faculty.  
 January 20—Passive Arethusa dance at School.  
 January 31—Initiation of new members.  
 May 26—Inter-sorority dance.





# Clonian Sorority

THETA CHAPTER

COLORS: YELLOW AND WHITE

<i>President</i>	LILLIAN BLACKMORE
<i>Vice-President</i>	IDA KRAUS
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	MARION GOSS
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i>	ELIZABETH HAYDEN
<i>Treasurer</i>	ESTHER HAGGERTY

## FACULTY MEMBERS

Miss Robson	Miss Weis
Miss Keeler	Miss O'Rielly
	Miss Groves

## SENIOR MEMBERS

Geraldine Baer	Margaret Kennedy
Lillian Blackmore	Ida Kraus
Gladys Churchill	Margery Kraus
Estelle Cunny	Faye Martin
Violet Dussault	Arline Marx
Mildred Gardiner	Kathryn McConvey
Marion Goss	Esther Reed
Mildred Haugh	Dorothy Roth
Elizabeth Hayden	Jessie Shephard

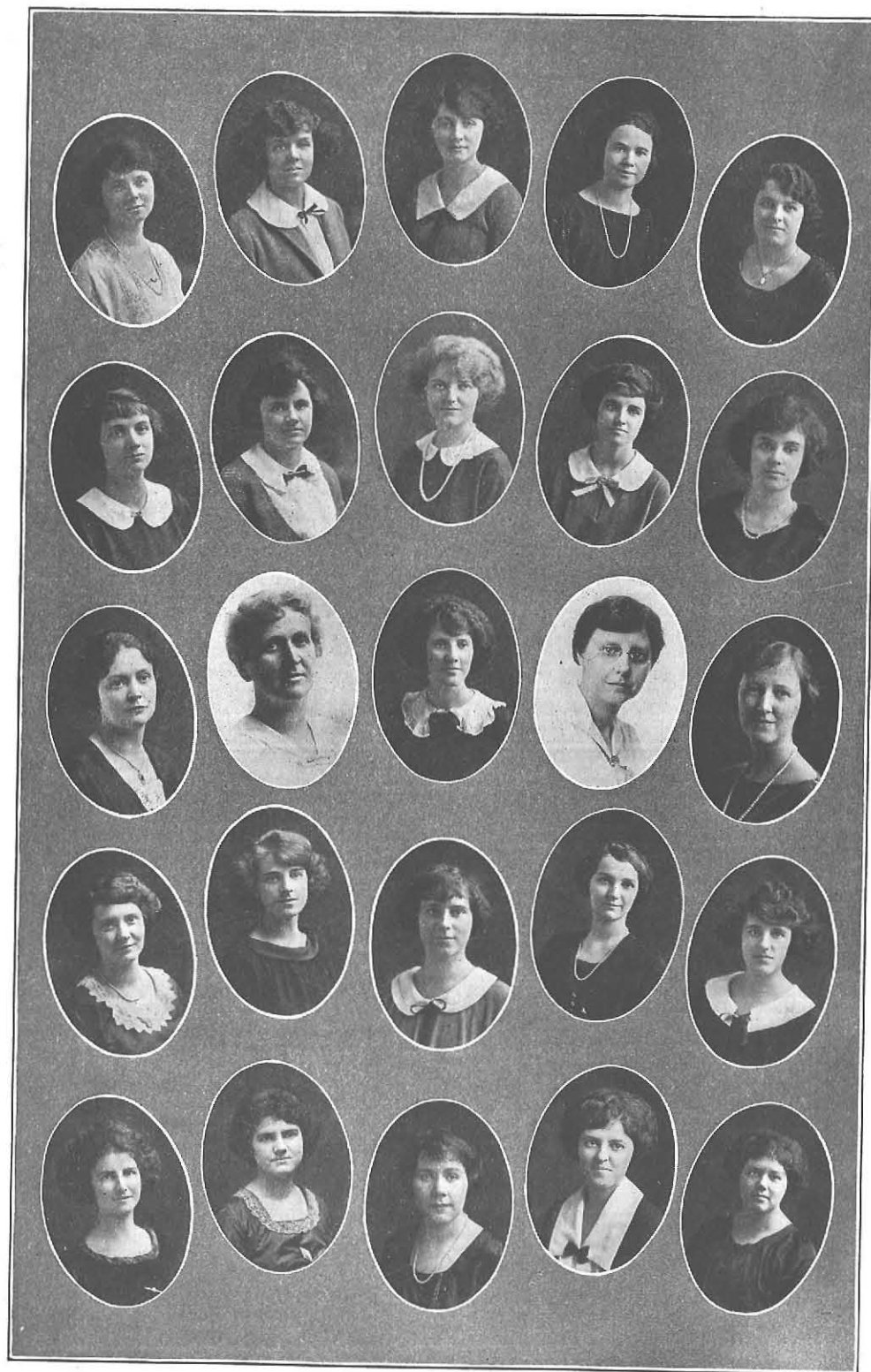
## JUNIOR MEMBERS

Norine Abbott	Lydia Krentz
Evelyn Abbott	Doris Lancey
Louise Allen	Evelyn McGowan
Elna Allen	Catherine Myers
Agatha Brinkworth	Helen Randall
Eleanor Brown	Gladys Rounds
Margaret Donovan	Leila Sikes
Viola Dohrman	Dorothy Steffan
Jeanette Draine	Esther Strootman
Esther Haggerty	Lucile Treadwell
Frances Holbrook	Dorothy Warrington
Anna Huff	Dorothy Weist
Melvina Jacobs	Caroline Weppner

Genevieve Woodruff

## Calendar

September—Candy Sale.  
 October—Rush party at home of Lydia Krentz—Hallowe'en dance.  
 November—"The Toy Shop" presented in Chapel—Closed dancing party.  
 December—Rush party at Chapter House.  
 January—Candy sale—Pledge party.  
 February—Initiation.  
 March—Pledge party.  
 April—Active and Passive dinner—Initiation—Clio spring dance.  
 May—Convocation at Geneseo. Theta Chapter represented by Frances Holbrook, Senior Delegate and Melvina Jacobs, Junior Delegate. Gladys Churchill, Mildred Haugh, Hilda Marvin, Elizabeth Hayden, Estelle Cunny and Margaret Donovan also in attendance. Inter-sorority dance.  
 June—Passive Chapter entertained Active Chapter at Dinner at College Club.



# Sigma Sigma Sigma

## ZETA CHAPTER

COLORS: PURPLE AND WHITE

<i>President</i>	.....	MARION BACKMAN
<i>Vice-President</i>	.....	EMILY MILLER
<i>Recording Secretary</i>	.....	CATHRYN BAER
<i>Corresponding Secretary</i>	.....	RUTH HEIDER
<i>Treasurer</i>	.....	RUTH MACKIE

### FACULTY MEMBERS

Miss Englebreck	Miss Roehsler
-----------------	---------------

### HONORARY MEMBERS

Miss Bacon	Miss Sprague
Miss Howland	Mrs. Taylor

### SENIOR MEMBERS

Lola Batterson	Catherine Klein
Eunice Bingeman	Helen Lewis
Josephine Burns	Mildred Moran
Margaret Dorries	Loretta Mullen
Ruth Fogelsonger	Agnes O'Donnel
Cella Howland	Etta Shedrick
Nan Jackson	Eugenia Underwood

Dorothy Vogt

### JUNIOR MEMBERS

Elizabeth Anderson	Clara Hogan
Marion Backman	Catherine Keith
Cathryn Baer	Alice Levi
Dorothy Balme	Ruth Mackie
Helen Brown	Jean Marseilles
Janet Chase	Emily Miller
Ethel Clark	Edith Palmer
Helen Errington	Clara Patterson
Mildred Guinther	Winifred Schenck
Ruth Heider	Loiraine Smith

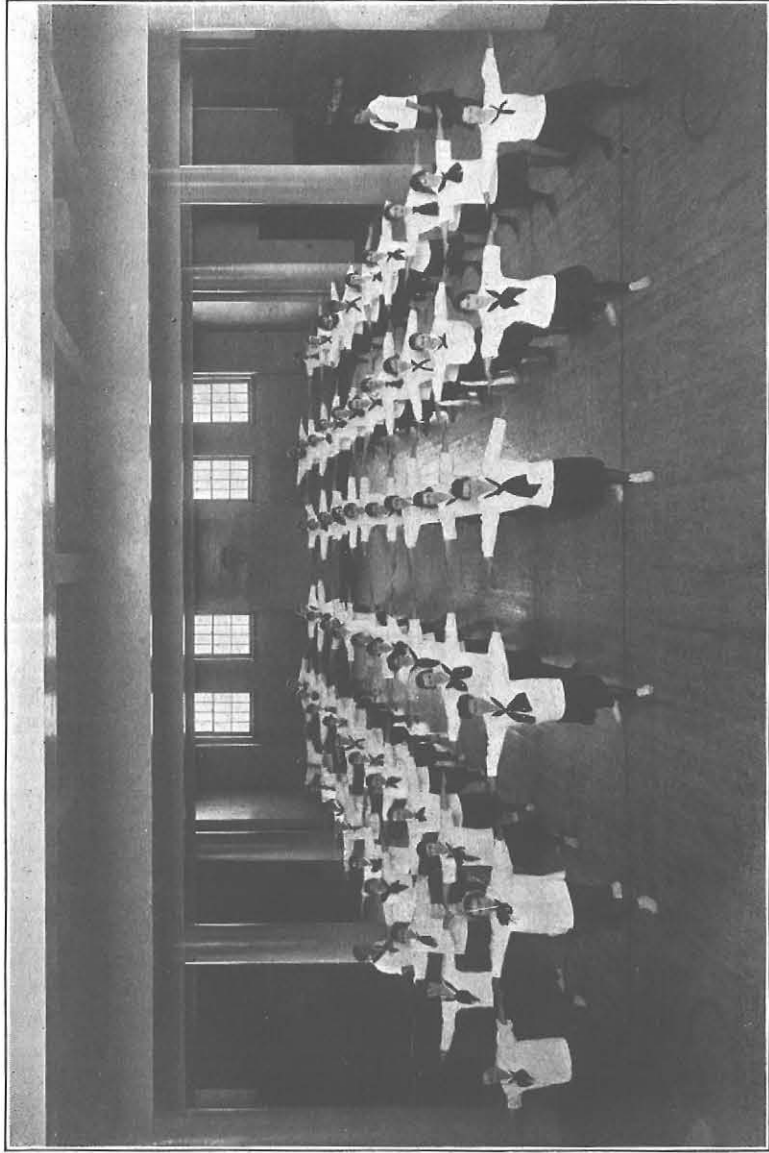
Mildred Weis

## Calendar

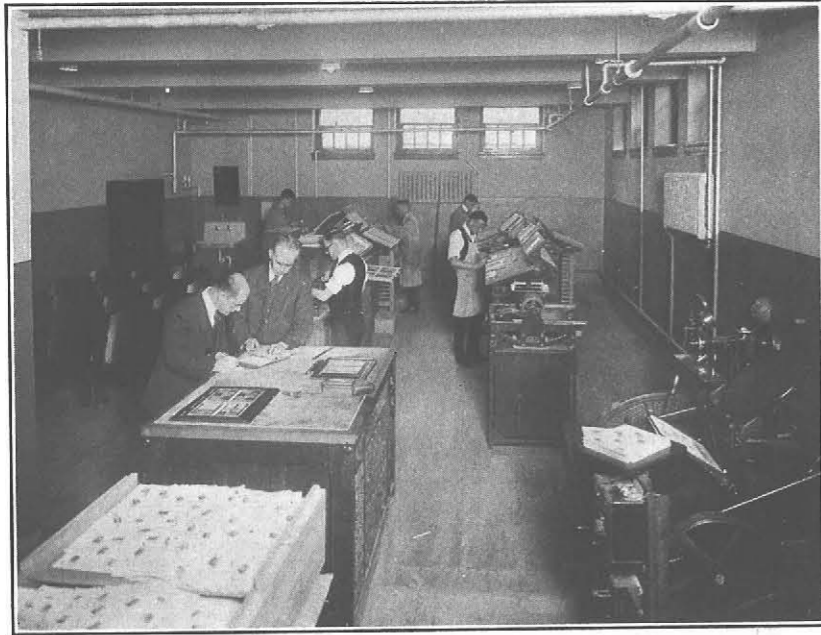
September—Alumni—Active party.  
 October—Rush party—spread.  
 November—Armistice dance.  
 December—Rush parties—Intersorority party—Closed Christmas dance.  
 January—Pledge party—Supper party.  
 February—Supper party—Initiation at Consistory—Entertained by Alumni—Rush party.  
 March—Supper—Pledge party—Entertainment at Marine Hospital—Post Card sale.  
 April—Election of Officers—Founder's Day Banquet—Initiation.  
 May—Installation of Officers—Inter-sorority dance.



SCHOOL LIBRARY



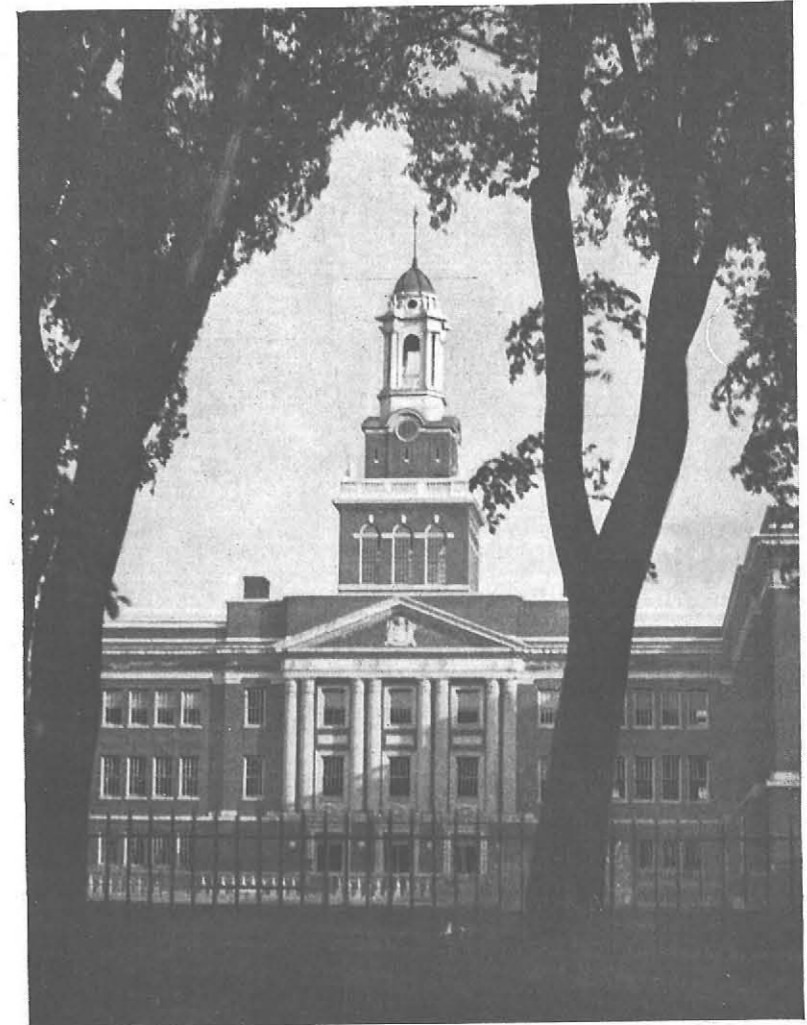
SCHOOL GYMNASIUM



VOCATIONAL PRINTING DEPARTMENT



VOCATIONAL PRINTING DEPARTMENT



BUFFALO STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

## The Elms

---

Over the sun-flecked campus, the gracious  
elm trees bend,  
And into the wind's sweet rhythm their  
lifting voices blend.  
A dream is poised in their branches,  
a dream and a leafy song,  
And raised on high to heaven in arms  
that are slim and strong.  
The elm trees give their music to all  
who wait to hear;  
Their gift is a vision of beauty and  
of love which casts out fear,  
And they guard with their lives the  
dreamings that may not ever cease—  
Stretching their green arms skyward, tall  
sentinels of peace.

DOROTHY LITTLEWORT.

# The Buffalo State Normal School

## SUMMER SESSION

*July Fifth to August Eleventh*  
*Nineteen Hundred Twenty-Two*

¶ Courses lead to General Normal diplomas. Summer session courses will be credited hour for hour for corresponding courses of the regular year's work.

¶ Academic Certificates good in rural schools granted to High School graduates with regents diplomas on completion of one Summer Session.

¶ Extension Courses to help teachers in service, conducted by able instructors from local collegiate institutions; the Buffalo State Normal school and the City Department of Education; a special group of extension courses relating to the Intermediate Schools soon to be instituted in Buffalo and college credit offered for primary grade courses.

¶ Tuition free to any New York State teacher.

For catalog address  
H. W. ROCKWELL, Principal  
Buffalo State Normal School

Buffalo, N. Y.



The Popular Home Newspaper  
of Buffalo

## THE TIMES

Evening

Sunday

NORMAN E. MACK, Editor and Proprietor

### Compliments

The A. N. Palmer Co.

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, PORTLAND, ORE.

Publishers of Practical Penmanship Publications



## PHILLIPS

RELIABLE

## TRUNK STORE

Trunks, Traveling Bags, Suit Cases  
and Leather Novelties

685 MAIN STREET Near Tupper

## Wm. Henrich's Sons Company

CONTRACTORS and BUILDERS

Planing Mill—Lumber—Interior Finish

193 SPRING STREET

BUFFALO, N. Y.



## Spalding for Sport

When Purchasing Athletic Equipment, Insist Upon

"SPALDING'S"

Satisfaction is Inevitable

Catalogue on Request

*A. C. Spalding & Bros.*

629 MAIN STREET

BUFFALO, N. Y.

## FRANK B. HOOLE

STATIONER

950 MAIN STREET—near Allen

Loose Leaf Note Books and Fillers

Fountain Pens Eversharp Pencils

Engraving—Printing

## Morgan's Golden Rule Store

BROADWAY at FILLMORE AVE.

A General Department Store

Where Prices are always Lowest

*Why Pay More*

## The Best Service is Rendered

## Normal Graduates

by the

## INTERSTATE TEACHERS AGENCY

60 N. Fitzhugh St.

Rochester, N. Y.

*T. H. Armstrong, Prop.*

**T. & E. DICKINSON & CO., Inc.**

618-620 MAIN STREET

**Leading Jewelers and Silversmiths**

BUFFALO, N. Y.

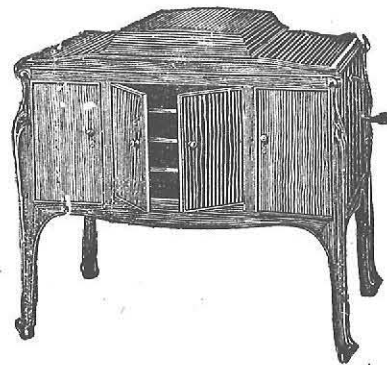
**Gifts for the Graduate**

**To the Advertisers:—**

Your generous support has made the production of this book possible. We thank you.

**To the Reader:—**

Reciprocate by patronizing the advertisers in this book. They are all reliable and trustworthy.



## VICTROLAS

are here obtainable in the wide and varied new types of cabinet design and finish.

VICTOR RECORD SERVICE  
away above the average is here available to all Victrola owners.

**NEAL - CLARK - NEAL**  
473 MAIN

*"The House That Made Buffalo Musical"*

**FORSYTH'S—** 57 SENECA STREET

**SHOES—OXFORDS—PUMPS**

All the New Sport Styles      We Shoe the Entire Family

**BLOOMBERG'S DEPT. STORE**

**Best Goods at Lowest Prices**

We Give Trading Stamps

Open Every Evening

372 CONNECTICUT STREET

Phone, Tupper 532-W

Estimates Cheerfully Given

**GREGOR BENZ**

UPHOLSTERY AND CABINET WORK

BOX SPRINGS AND MATTRESSES MADE TO ORDER

289 CONNECTICUT STREET

BUFFALO, N. Y.

*"ONLY THE BEST"*

**JEHLE'S GROCERS**

309 BRYANT STREET

Compliments of

**CANTILEVER SHOE SHOP**

689 MAIN STREET

Tupper 3938

*Salvatore Ciresi Studio*

**HIGH GRADE  
PHOTOGRAPHY**

370 Connecticut Street

Buffalo, N. Y.



# JACKSON'S

NEW STORE

Candy Shop    Tea Room    French Pastry

586 Main Street

We cater to Students' After Theatre Parties  
Take advantage of our Week End Specials in Candies  
Special Luncheon from 11.30 to 3.00 Daily

Compliments

of

Kobacker's

1018 Broadway

When your sweet tooth calls for candy,  
your wisdom tooth calls for  
Heubusch's

VERNON S. WOOD CO.

329 OAK STREET

COFFEES    Distributor    TEAS

ROMANCE CHOCOLATES

## A Home for Girls Away from Home

Y. W. C. A. HOTEL

19 COURT STREET, BUFFALO

Students and Teachers Welcomed as Guests During the School Year  
Special Permanent Rates

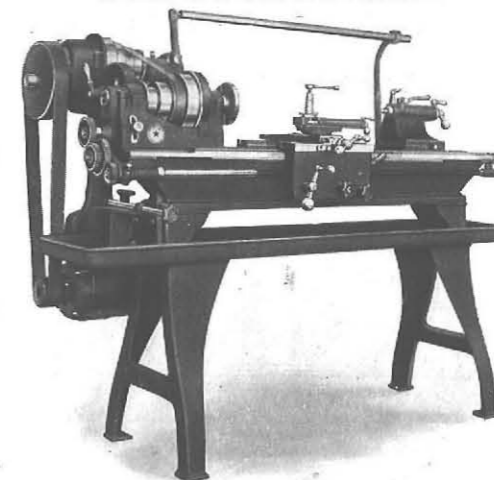
Convenient for Transient Guests. In the Heart of the Shopping and  
Theater District.

*Other Y. W. C. A. Housing Centers*

TRAVELERS' LODGE	138 Exchange St., opposite N. Y. C. Depot.
RESIDENCE	10 Niagara Square
KENMORE	2756 Delaware Avenue.

*Cafeteria or Self Service in Each Center—Particulars Upon Request*

### SPECIFY STAR OR "HANDY" FOR YOUR SCHOOL



STANDARD  
BED  
LENGTHS  
IN BENCH  
OR FLOOR  
TYPE

TEN TO  
FOURTEEN  
INCH  
SWING

11" x 5' Style "H" Star Lathe with Motor Drive

Buffalo Representative  
H. E. GALVIN  
Normal Vocational 1918  
514 BRISBANE BLDG.

Let us send you a list of hundreds of schools now using them  
Also descriptive matter

The Seneca Falls Mfg. Co., Inc.

Seneca Falls, N. Y.

---

---

**GEO. KRAMER & SON**

*Photographer for Class 1922*

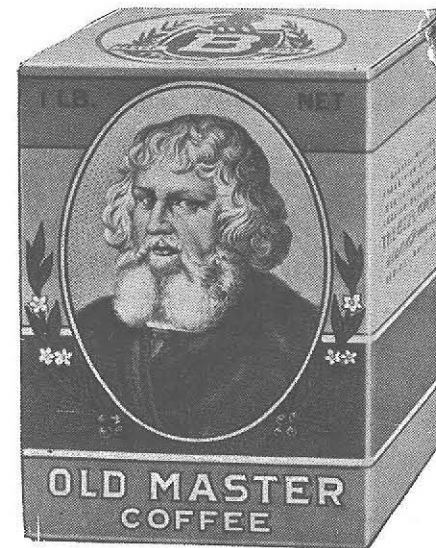
**STUDIO:**

856 MAIN ST.  
BUFFALO, N. Y.

---

---

Compliments  
of a  
**FRIEND**



**OLD MASTER COFFEE**

The **COFFEE** without  
an **IF**

Always delicious made  
*your way*

**THE BLODGETT-BECKLEY CO.**

FORMERLY  
The Bour Company  
**BUFFALO, N. Y. BRANCH**

"One Lunch Invites Another"

*Kuyler's*

566 Main Street

1366 Main Street

When shopping, meet your friends at our tea-rooms where dainty luncheons are served.

Lunches Also Served at 350 Main St.

Specially prepared foods and salads served at 566 Main St. until 11.30 P. M.

Special Ice Cream  
Delicious Ice Cream Sodas

For Your Current Events  
Reading  
Use

### THE BUFFALO EVENING NEWS

The only newspaper in Buffalo that ever tries to present the news of the world sanely, adequately, fairly and without sensationalism.

### COX SONS & VINING

131-133 East 23rd Street

New York

CAPS  
and  
GOWNS



HOODS  
for all  
DEGREES

Outfits for Sale or Rental - - Moderate Prices

Luncheon 50c.

11 A. M. to  
2.30 P. M.

*Wilcox*

Dinner 75c  
and \$1.00

5 to 9 P. M.

287-289 Washington Street  
"The Restaurant of Service and Quality"

Henry G. Fritz

All Orders Promptly Attended to

William Fritz

### LOUIS FRITZ SONS

Dealers in

P A I N T S

OILS, GLASS

VARNISH, WALL PAPER

635 BROADWAY

PAINTING—DECORATING

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Compliments

of

West Side Hardware Co.

### Elmwood Grocery and Market

797 Elmwood Avenue

We Deliver

Phone Bid. 1001

Compliments

of a

Friend

### SALTED NUTS

For PARTIES and DINNERS

Fresh Roasted—Highest Quality—Phone Us—Bidwell 1978

The Preference Salted Nut Co.

272 GRANT STREET

Near Lafayette

*We Design*  
CLASS RINGS  
CLASS PINS

**KING & EISELE Co.**

14 N. DIVISION ST.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

*and Manufacture*  
FRATERNITY PINS  
MEDALS

**COPPINS  
HIMSELF**

PAINTING AND  
INTERIOR DECORATING

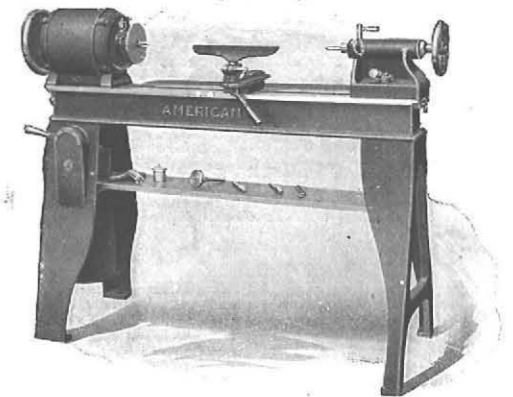
Office and Studio  
So. Elmwood Ave., opp. Hutchinson High School

"A Literary Education is no Education, all the Classics of the past cannot make Men, Experience does, Life does."—Leonardo DaVinci

## Only Experience Educates

Is your school equipped to give education through experience?

INSIST UPON THE  
AMERICAN  
WOOD WORKING  
MACHINES  
FOR YOUR  
VOCATIONAL  
SCHOOLS



The American  
Wood Working Machine Company  
General Offices: ROCHESTER, NEW YORK

*Buffalo's Greatest Furniture Store*

**THE LAURENS ENOS CO., Inc.**

SUCCESSOR TO

**BRICKA & ENOS, Inc.**

621 Main Street

*Headquarters For Complete Home Outfits*

## DOMESTIC SCIENCE

for the Grades and Junior High Schools  
The **SIMPLEST—LATEST—BEST—TEXTBOOK**  
is Prof. Mary L. Matthews' New Book

**ELEMENTARY HOME ECONOMICS**

A real textbook in Sewing and Textiles, Foods and Cookery, and the Care of the House. More than a hundred illustrations. Abundant laboratory Practice. Project Plan. Adopted for exclusive use in the grammar schools of Indiana.

Published in 1921

Mailing Price \$1.40

**LITTLE, BROWN & COMPANY**

34 Beacon Street, BOSTON

623 So. Wabash Ave., CHICAGO

COMPLIMENTS

of

A Friend

**OTTO MOHLER**

**WHITE STAR HOME BAKERY**

HOMEMADE BREAD, CAKES, PIES, ETC.  
... CANDIES ...

428 CONNECTICUT STREET, cor. 15th.

"Wherever you see a star, think of Mother's Bread"

**BUFFALO, N. Y.**

## KOCHER'S TEA ROOM

If you are planning a Special Dinner, Luncheon or Social at this time, we would be pleased to make suggestions and give you an estimate.

Personal Service

Crescent 1658

2500 MAIN STREET

**Peter Paul & Son, Inc.**

STATIONERS AND ENGRAVERS

WEDDING INVITATIONS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS

CARDS AND GIFTS FOR ALL OCCASIONS

256 Delaware Avenue, above Chippewa St.

Ground Gripper Shoes

Modified Ground Grippers

**\$8.50 and Up**

Flexible shank grippers free all foot, ankle and leg muscles, allow free circulation—in short, promote a spring step that means efficiency.

Barton scientific fittings and specialized shoes actually take people off canes and crutches. Barton fits all feet, short or long, broad or narrow.

At Barton's the price per wear, not per pair, is the Standard Ground Grippers for Men, Women and Children are on sale at both Barton Stores

456 Main Street

**C. H. BARTON**

237 Franklin Street

FOOT and SHOE SPECIALIST

**Otto Albrich Co.**

COMPLIMENTS

# Sterling Shoes

509 MAIN STREET

next to Loew's Theater

360 MAIN STREET

opp. Iroquois Hotel

*Greatest shoe values in the world*

Seneca 5654

Repairing and Refinishing

## BUFFALO OFFICE FURNITURE EXCHANGE, Inc.

Warehouse and Salesroom  
86-88 PEARL STREET

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Horrock's Desks

Gunlocke Chairs

Announcing the new location of the

## Buffalo Oyster Company

at 414 PEARL STREET

The most Sanitary and Up-to-date  
FISH MARKET IN WESTERN NEW YORK

O. E. CHENEY, Pres.

E. O. CHENEY, Mgr.

Phones, Tupper 0891 & 0892

FREE DELIVERY TO ALL PARTS OF THE CITY

## Compliments of C. H. LORISH

Wholesalers of the Checkerboard Brand of Fancy Groceries  
S. M. Flickinger, Pres. and Treas. L. M. Flickinger, Vice-Pres. A. H. Nassal, Sec.

### S. M. FLICKINGER CO.

WHOLESALEERS OF HIGH-CLASS GROCERIES

Telephone, Seneca 6870

75-83 Perry Street and 77-85 Illinois Street

Buffalo, N. Y.



## Habicht Hat Shop

*Hats that are different*

Ask to see our \$10.00 Special

68 Court Street

## THE PANTRY

Delicatessen and Restaurant

Mrs. M. J. Salisbury

507 Elmwood Avenue

## TOMPKINS STUDIO

527 MAIN STREET

Ping Pong Photos,

License Photos

and Cabinets

## CO-OPERATIVE TEACHERS' AGENCY

A Medium between School Boards and Progressive Teachers. Our Motto—  
better salaries, better teaching conditions. Enroll Now. Send for FREE regis-  
tration blank.

L. E. PORTER, Manager.

617-619 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y.

27 Years Experience as Teacher, Principal and Placement Work.

|||||

**GEO. F. FRANCIS**

C  
O  
A  
L

**376 CONNECTICUT STREET**

|||||

Buffalo, N. Y.    Rochester, N. Y.    Niagara Falls, N. Y.



805-807 Seneca Street

Phone Jefferson 0024

Country Bottled Milk and Cream

CERTIFIED MILK  
BUTTERMILK

QUEENALAC  
COTTAGE CHEESE

The BETTER Milk at no higher price

**QUEEN CITY DAIRY CO.**

Phone, Seneca 3400

**THE FRANKLIN LETTER SHOPPE**

939 Main Street, Buffalo, New York  
Telephone Tupper Nine Four Four

Addressing

Mailing



Fac-Simile Letters

Multigraph Service

Order your **FLOWERS**

from

**REBSTOCK'S**

**THE HOUSE OF FLOWERS**

Phone, Tupper 0844

105 Elmwood Ave.

## Breadth—Quality—Refinement—Utility

Characterize Our Educational Service

Three Regular Sixty-Weeks

### Collegiate and Professional Courses for High School Graduates

**Accountancy (C. P. A.)**

Professional Accountancy, Business Administration, Auditing, Business Law, Income Tax Reports, Applied Economics, Etc.

**Secretarial Science**

Office Administration, Business Economics, Secretarial Duties, Professional Practices, Special English; including Preparatory Shorthand, Typewriting, Etc.

**Business Building**

Salesmanship, Sales Management, Advertising, Theory & Practice, Campaign Planning, Etc.

COURSES IN BOOKKEEPING, SHORTHAND, TYPEWRITING

Send for Free Descriptive Booklet About the Course You Want.

### Bryant & Stratton College

1028 MAIN STREET

BUFFALO, NEW YORK

## FLOWERS FOR EVERYBODY

*Anderson*

THE FLORIST

440 MAIN ST.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

491 ELMWOOD AVE.

## Buffalo Shoe Company

Cor. Seneca and Ellicott Streets

*One Minute from Main St.*

*Open Every Evening Until 9*

Men's, Boy's and Girl's Shoes

ESTABLISHED 1890

## BUFFALO ELECTROTYPE COMPANY & ENGRAVING COMPANY

HUBERT K. PERRY, Proprietor

TELEPHONES: SENECA 5630 and 5631

*The Largest Photo-Engraving and  
Electrotyping Plant between New York  
and Cleveland*

HALFTONES

ELECTROTYPES

ZINC ETCHINGS

NICKELTYPES

PROCESS PLATES

CURVED PLATES

Drawing - Designing - Lettering - Illustrating

Wood and Wax Engravings - Multigraph Plates

☞ ☞ ☞

*30 years of Successful Experience is our  
guarantee of a Complete Service to the  
Printer and Advertiser*

☞ ☞ ☞

AT ELLICOTT AND SOUTH DIVISION STREETS

OPPOSITE THE POST OFFICE

BUFFALO, N. Y.



SAFETY

SATISFACTION

SERVICE

# HAGNER'S DAIRY PRODUCTS

Modern Sanitary Pasteurized—From Our Own Farm

## PETER HAGNER

2354 MAIN STREET

Crescent 1078

## CHOCOLATES AND BON BONS

SUPREME IN QUALITY

252 DELAWARE AVENUE

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Chas. O. Smith

Established 1885

## Smith's PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIO

629 MAIN STREET (First Floor)

Phone Tupper 687

Buffalo, N. Y.

Oxford 2881

"SAY IT WITH FLOWERS"

1291 JEFFERSON AVE.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

## FRANK HAMMOND

54-56 SENECA STREET

DIAMONDS

WATCHES

SILVER

Over 50 Years Same Location.

## National Teachers Agency, Inc.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

PITTSBURGH, PA.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

NORTHAMPTON, MASS.

Phone Abbott 1819

NOTARY PUBLIC

## EDWIN J. COUGHLIN REAL ESTATE

CITIZENS TRUST BUILDING

Residence, 18 KENEFICK AVE.

299 TRIANGLE ST.

Phone, Abbott 353

Buffalo, N. Y.

## GIBB'S DRUG STORES

"THE POPULAR STORE FOR YOUNG PEOPLE"

Our Ice Cream Sodas, Sundaes or Deserts are the Best in the City.

Fine Line of Perfumes, Face Powders and Toilet Requisites.

Make Your Appointments to Meet Your Friends at

## GIBB'S DRUG STORES

240 DELAWARE, corner CHIPPEWA or 15 EAST SWAN STREET

Phone, Tupper 7052

OLDEST PLEATING ESTABLISHMENT IN THE CITY

## ELVIRA N. MILLER

Accordion, Knife and Sunburst Pleating—Buttons Covered to Order

Box and Kilt Pleating

Hemstitching and Pinking

51 E. TUPPER STREET

BUFFALO, N. Y.

BRISBANE BUILDING

Specializes in Commercial, Shorthand and Typewriting. This institution, without doubt, is the most popular and up-to-date commercial and shorthand school in Western New York. One hundred and eighty typewriters owned by this school and in daily use. You may enroll now.

New Term—July 5, 1922.

YOURS FOR SERVICE—

## The Morelco Electric Co., Inc.

WADSWORTH & HUDSON STS.

Tupper 1393

PHONE, Tupper 0705 and 0706

206-307 Washington Market

Buffalo, N. Y.

# **SWIM ALL SUMMER IN FILTERED WATER**

**June 1 to October 1 - \$6.00**

**SPECIAL Summer Membership, Central Branch, Y. M. C. A.**

## **INCLUDES**

Pool, Showers, Steam Baths, Etc., Gymnasium, Basketball, Volleyball, Handball, Etc., Library, Game Room, Etc., Privilege of Vacation or Outings at Camp Whitford, Privilege of Continuing Membership in the Fall.

*Full information can be obtained at*

**Central Branch Y. M. C. A. 45 W. Mohawk Street**

**R** Your Doctor warns to avoid cheap Sausage made with stale, waste, or cold-storage meats which lack body-building Vitamines!

**Every One Can Eat With Relish!**

**The Daily-Made, Fresh Meat, Energy-Giving, 27 Varieties**

## **SuperXLent Sausages**

Manufactured by

**JACOB MANNER, Inc.**

Dealer in

**ALL HIGH CLASS MEAT PRODUCTS**

GENESEE and HICKORY STS.

Phones—Jefferson 0860 and 3597

N.B.—Ask your market to supply you with SuperXLent Sausage only

**FOUNDED 1826**

## **BEALS, McCARTHY & ROGERS**

**Incorporated**

**IRON, STEEL and HARDWARE—TOOLS and SUPPLIES  
MOTOR CAR ACCESSORIES**

**40 to 62 TERRACE, BUFFALO, N. Y.**

**LARGEST STOCK IN NEW YORK STATE**

## **Canisius College**

Main and Jefferson Streets

### **College of Arts and Sciences**

**Four Years' Classical Course  
Degree B. A.**

**Four Years' Science Course  
Degree B. S.**

Civil, Electrical and Mechanical Engineering, Journalism, Pre-medical, Finance, Commerce and Accounting.

Late Afternoon and Evening Courses for Teachers

Send for Bulletin

REV. M. J. O'MAILIA, S. J., Dean.

## **ARTIST'S MATERIALS**

*Every Needful of Standard Make*

**The Prices Are Right**

**T**HE Lockwood selection of Artists' Materials is arousing the enthusiastic approval of workers in all branches of Art.

Choose now from these great Assortments.

A stationery need of any kind—to most students and teachers at the Normal—at once suggests a visit to the Lockwood Store.

**LOCKWOOD**  
Stationer

Seneca  
2773

**7 and 9 SOUTH DIVISION STREET  
ELLCOTT SQUARE**

# Gerhard Lang

Home of  
Pure Foods

## *Service Counts*

**Uniform Service**

**Uniform Prices**

**Uniformed Drivers**

### *The Driver*

A man of wide experience, polite, thoughtful and most cautious. His business is to carry out our policy of car comfort and efficiency.

### *The Cost*

Lower than commonplace taxicabs or livery.

### *The Car*

A Cadillac limousine, the car that provides essentials for a safe, speedy, restful ride, no matter how far.

**NORWOOD GARAGE**  
NELSON P. BAKER Incorporated

---

---

## SCHERMERHORN TEACHERS' AGENCY

*(Established 1855)*

**“A Superior Agency  
for Superior People”**

366 FIFTH AVENUE

Between 34th and 35th Streets

New York City

*CHARLES W. MULFORD, Prop.*

---

---

A. C. KRANICHFELD,  
434 Genesee St.

A. G. KRANICHFELD  
63 Kensington Ave.

## ALBERT C. KRANICHFELD

PLUMBING AND HEATING CONTRACTOR

434 GENESEE STREET

BUFFALO, N. Y.

ESTIMATES CHEERFULLY FURNISHED

Phone J-3830

Member of F. T. D.

## W. H. SIEVERS

FLORIST

SAY IT WITH FLOWERS

330 GENESEE STREET

BUFFALO, N. Y.

## VOGUE

BOOT SHOP

Ladies Shoes Exclusively

479 MAIN STREET

BUFFALO, N. Y.

## BUFFALO'S GREAT EAST SIDE

Ready-to-Wear Store



Womens, Misses and Childrens Clothing,  
Millinery, Shoes, Boys Clothing—Popular  
Prices.

Royal Society Embroideries

FOR SNOWY WHITE SWEET SMELLING CLOTHES

Use

SNOWY WHITE SWEET SMELLING FLAKES

## Sterling Borax Soap Flakes

Five Pounds Delivered to Your Home 65c (13c per lb.)

Phone Jefferson 0120 or Write Harris Soap Co., 18 Stetson St. Buffalo.

HAVE US EXAMINE YOUR EYES  
WE ARE REGISTERED OPTOMETRISTS

*Failing Optical Co*  
INCORPORATED

FRANKLIN & MOHAWK STREETS

BUFFALO, N. Y., U. S. A.

## Betty's Colonial Sweets

HOME MADE

BUY BETTY'S AND YOU BUY THE BEST

Phone, Tupper 4121

Delivery

300 JERSEY STREET

## School Supplies

## ADON RICE

Pharmacist

Cor. Porter & Normal Aves.

Buffalo, N. Y.

Phone, Tupper 5723

## CHAS. E. FOSTER

HIGH-GRADE BEDROOM, DINING-ROOM AND  
LIVING-ROOM FURNITURE

467-469 Connecticut Street, near Richmond Avenue

Buffalo, N. Y.

531 ELMWOOD AVENUE near Utica Street

Phone, Tupper 1594



## MRS. CAROLINE DURDAN

Lingerie and Corset Shop

Corsets Fitted, Altered, Cleaned and Repaired

Special Attention Given to Surgical and Maternity Work  
CORSETS, BRASSIERES, UNDERMUSLIN, KNIT UNDERWEAR,  
HOSTERY AND KINDRED LINES.

## FRANCIS J. SIPPRELL

Photographer

Phone Tupper 7235

528 Elmwood Ave.

Special Rates to Students

## HEINTZ BROS.

Jewelers

MAKERS OF

CLASS PINS AND RINGS

86 ELLICOTT STREET

BUFFALO, N. Y.



THIS BOOK IS ONE  
OF OUR PRODUCTS

---

**BUFFALO VOLKSFREUND PRINTING CO.**

*"THE HOME OF PARTICULAR PRINTING"*

PUBLISHERS  
PRINTERS  
DESIGNERS  
ENGRAVERS  
BINDERS

---

46-48 BROADWAY

TELEPHONES SENECA { 7370  
7371

**Faculty**