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1911

College Catalog, 1911-1912

Buffalo State College

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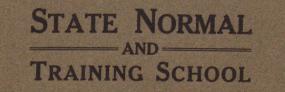
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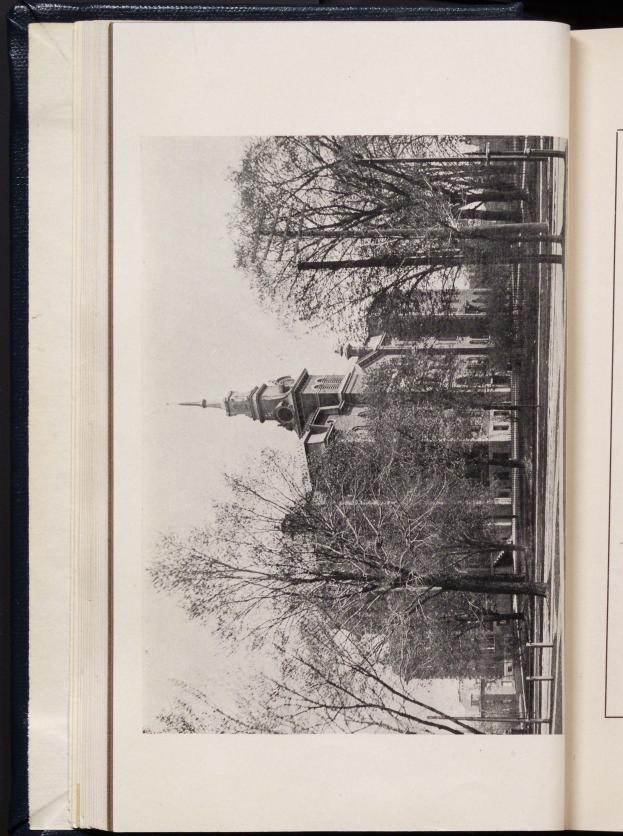
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BUFFALO NEW YORK

Circular of Information 1911-1912



State Normal and Training School

BUFFALO NEW YORK

Circular of Information 1911-1912

NEW YORK STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Regents of the University with years when terms expire.

1913	Whitelaw Reid, M.A., LL.D., D.C.L., Chancellor,	New York
1917	St. Clair McKelway, M. A., LL. D., Vice-Chancellor,	Brooklyn
1919	Daniel Beach, Ph. D., LL. D.,	Watkins
1914	Pliny T. Sexton, LL.B., LL.D.,	Palmyra
1912	T. Guilford Smith, M. A., C. E., LL. D.,	Buffalo
1918	William Nottingham, M. A., Ph. D., LL. D.,	Syracuse
1922	Chester S. Lord, M. A., LL. D.,	New York
1915	Albert Vander Veer, M.D., M.A., Ph.D., LL.D.,	Albany
1911	Edward Lauterbach, M. A., LL. D.,	New York
1920	Eugene A. Philbin, LL.B., LL.D.,	New York
1916	Lucian Shedden, LL. B., LL. D.,	Plattsburg
1921	Francis M. Carpenter,	Mount Kisco

Commissioner of Education.

Andrew S. Draper, LL. B., LL. D.

Assistant Commissioners.

Augustus S. Downing, M. A., Pd. D., LL. D.,	First Assistant
Charles F. Wheelock, B. S., LL. D., .	Second Assistant
Thomas E. Finegan, M. A., Pd. D.,	Third Assistant

Director of State Library. James I. Wyer, Jr., M.L.S.

Director of Science and State Museum. John M. Clarke, Ph.D., D.Sc., LL.D.

Chiefs of Divisions.

Administration, George M. Wiley, M. A. Attendance, James D. Sullivan. Educational Extension, William R. Eastman, M. A., M. L. S. Examinations, Harlan H. Horner, B. A. Inspections, Frank H. Wood, M. A. Law, Frank B. Gilbert, B. A. School Libraries, Charles E. Fitch, L. H. D. Statistics, Hiram C. Case. Trades Schools, Arthur D. Dean, B. S. Visual Instruction, Alfred W. Abrams, Ph. B.

CALENDAR.

1911

Tuesday, September 5, School of Practice opens. Wednesday, September 13, at 8.45, First Semester begins. Friday, December 22, at noon, Christmas recess begins.

1912

Tuesday, January 2, at 8.45, work resumed. Thursday, January 25, Mid-Winter Examinations begin. Wednesday, January 31, Second Semester begins. Sunday, June 23, Baccalaureate Sunday. Monday, June 24, Class Day. Tuesday, June 25, Commencement. Wednesday, June 26, Alumni Reunion.

Office Hours During Vacation.

During the summer vacation the office of the school will be open every week day except Saturday from 9.30 A. M. to 12.30 P. M.

School Telephones.

Bell: Tupper 707. Federal: 2992.

Principal's Residence Telephones.

Bell: Bryant 334.

Federal : 2172.

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Local Board.

Hon. Edward H. Butler, F	resid	ent,			Buffalo
Hon. Henry W. Hill, Secret	etary	and	Treas	urer,	Buffalo
Dr. Henry Lapp, .					Clarence
Mr. Charles W. Goodyear,					
Mr. Robert L. Fryer,					Buffalo
Hon. George A. Davis,					Lancaster
Mr. Hobart Weed, .					Buffalo

Alumni Association Officers, 1910-1911.

President, .		Miss Sarah M. Heath	
Vice-President,		Miss Julia E. Giles	
Secretary, .		Miss Martha Murray	
Treasurer, .		. Miss Theresa A. Roehsler	

The Faculty.

Daniel Upton, B.S., M.E.,				Principal
Mark M. Maycock, M.P.,				Drawing and Penmanship
Marcus A. G. Meads, B. S.,				. Mathematics and Logic
Irving P. Bishop, M. S., .				
Joseph Mischka, .				Music
Harrison C. Givens, M.E.,				. Vocational Education
Gertrude M. Bacon, .				
				ion, Supervisor of Teaching
Isabella Gibson,				
Helen L. Dunston,				
Grace Viele, B.L., .				
Georgina E. Chamot, .				
Susan Frances Chase, B.L., M				
				. Assistant in Science
				English
1				l, Kindergarten Department
				artment of Household Arts
Amelia B. Sprague,				Drawing
Jane E. Keeler,	Meth	hods	in Re	ading, etc., and Calisthenics
Ernina S. Smith,		As	sistant i	in Kindergarten Department
Laura J. Baldwin,				
Edith L. Huson, Principal,				
Mary H. Fowler,				
Annie E. Davies,				
Lillian W. Walker, .				
Elizabeth Bird Small, .				
				and Brude

CIRCULAR OF INFORMATION.

Carrie Benson,	Pri	ncipal,	Pri	mary	Grades	and	Critic Teacher fourth grad
Ella M. Smith,							Critic Teacher third grad
Theresa A. Roehsle	er,						Critic Teacher second grad
Ernina S. Smith,							Critic Teacher first grade
Lydie A. Chamot,	•						. Teacher of German

Dean R. Hill, B.A.,

Secretary to the Principal

Frank H. Smith, William H. Greene,

Janitor Assistant

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REGULATIONS GOVERNING NORMAL SCHOOLS.

New York State Education Department.

ADMISSION.

General Normal, Kindergarten and Primary Courses.

Age. Candidates must be at least sixteen years of age.

Scholarship. Candidates must present a high school diploma, or its equivalent to be approved by the Commissioner of Education, covering the course prescribed for entrance to Normal Schools.

The minimum requirements for such a preparatory course are as follows:

English, continuous throughout the four years,					101	1
Ancient History			•	•	494	hours
Ancient History,	•	•	•		114	hours
History of Great Britain and Ireland, .					114	hours
American History, with the development of civ	vic in	stituti	ione			hours
Algebra through quadratics	ne m	onicut	10113,	•		
Algebra, through quadratics,	•	•			190	hours
Plane Geometry,					190	hours
Biology, laboratory method (biology to include	hum		1			
Physica laboratory ul 1	nun	ian I	onysiol	ogy),	190	hours
Physics, laboratory method,					190	hours
Latin, or French, or German,						hours
Drawing continuous throughout the f		•	•	•		
Drawing, continuous throughout the four years,	• .				228	hours
Vocal Music, continuous throughout the four y	ears,				152	hours
					154	nours

The hour as used above is a recitation period of not less than 45 minutes and the year must contain not less than 38 weeks of school.

APPOINTMENTS.

Candidates for admission must present to the principal of the Normal School credentials from the high school or academy from which they are graduated. These credentials when signed by the principal of the high school and certified by the State Education Department will constitute an appointment to the Normal School. Appointment blanks may be had by application to the principal of the Normal School.

ADVANCED STANDING.

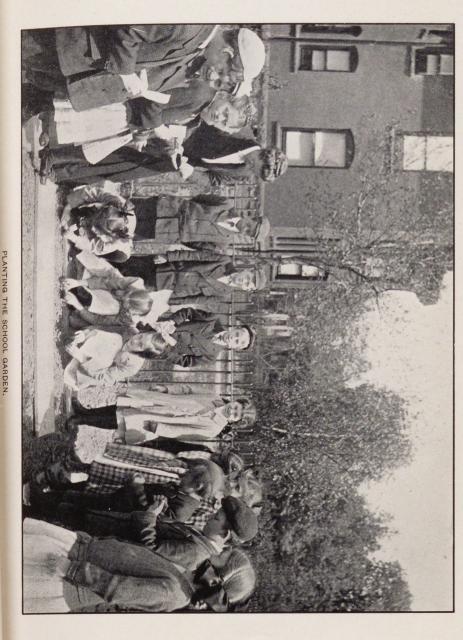
Any pupil who shall possess at entrance a diploma from a college or university recognized by the State Education Department, or a State certificate, may, at the discretion of the faculty of a Normal School, be graduated at the end of one year's attendance. The principal will give such value to such diplomas or certificates as he deems proper. He may at any time require a student who is notably deficient in subject matter to make up such deficiency before pursuing further his normal course.

Graduates of training classes who entered the class upon a high school diploma covering the minimum approved high school course and who have taught one year since graduation from training class may complete the professional course in the Normal School in one year if they possess the required aptitude for training.

CONDITIONED STUDENTS.

Candidates who are graduates from an accredited high school but who have not had all the subjects in the admission requirements will be admitted with the understanding that the subjects in which they are deficient must be made up before graduation.

Candidates 21 years of age who have had two years of high school work or its equivalent, and in addition thereto have taught two years will be admitted to the Normal School with the understanding that they must complete the high school course in addition to the professional course before they shall be graduated.



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TRANSFERS.

On concurrence of the principals interested students may for cause be transferred from one Normal School to another by the Commissioner of Education.

TUITION.

Tuition and use of text books, in all courses, are free to residents of the State of New York.

NON-RESIDENTS.

Residents of other states are admitted by special appointment of the Commissioner of Education, Albany, N.Y., but are required to pay in advance to the treasurer of the local board a tuition fee of \$20.00 a term of 19 weeks.

This fee covers tuition and use of text books.

COURSES OF STUDY.

ELEMENTARY TEACHERS COURSE.

The regular professional course of study for teachers in elementary schools shall be two years in length and include the following :

Subjects.			Hours.
Psychology,			100
Principles and history of education,			100
Methods of language, grammar and composition, .			100
Methods of literature (optional),			100
School economy,			40
Methods of vocal music,			120
Methods of arithmetic and algebra,			120
Methods of American History,			80
Methods of drawing and elementary hand work, .			160
Logic,			80
Methods of latin (optional)			100
Methods of geography,			100
Methods of primary reading, spelling and phonics,			100
Methods of nature study and methods of elementary s	cience	e,	100
Methods of manual training or household arts, .			160
Penmanship,			40
Methods of physical training,			120
Observation and practice,		1	600

Diploma.—Graduates from this course, upon recommendation of the principal of the school, will receive a Normal School diploma, which is a life license to teach in any public school in the State except in cities which are authorized by special statutes to prescribe additional qualifications.

PRIMARY--KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

This course is two years in length and shall include the following:

Subjects.	Hours.
Psychology,	100
Principles and history of education,	100
Methods of vocal music,	60
Methods of arithmetic,	80
Methods of United States history,	40
Methods of drawing and handwork,	160
Logic,	80
Methods of geography,	100
Methods of reading, spelling, phonics, language, .	100
Methods of nature study and elementary science, .	100
Methods of penmanship,	40
Methods of physical training,	120
English, voice training, children's literature, story-telling,	100
Songs and games,	100
Mother play, gifts, occupations,	160
Program of Kindergarten procedure,	40
Observation and practice,	580

The diploma from this course will entitle its holder to teach in a kindergarten and the first six years of the elementary course.

KINDERGARTEN COURSE.

This course is two years in length and shall include the following:

			:	Subjec	ts.			Hours.
Logic, .								80
English, rea	ding, s	spellin	g an	d ph	onics,			80
Elementary	science	e and	natu	ire st	udy,			100
Drawing, .								140
Penmanship,								40

CIRCULAR OF INFORMATION.

Physical training,								120	
Music,								40	
Psychology, .								100	
History of education,								100	
Voice training, children	n's lite	erature	, stor	y-telli	ng,			120	
Songs and games,								120	
Mother play, gifts and	occu	pations	5,					180	
Principles of education	with s	special	refe	rence	to	Kinderg	arten.	60	
Program, Kindergarten	proce	dure,						60	
Observation and practic	ce,					:		560	

Kindergarten Diploma.—Graduates from this course, upon recommendation of the principal of the school, will receive a kindergarten diploma which diploma will entitle its holder, upon conforming to local regulations, to teach in any kindergarten of the State.

Primary and Kindergarten Diploma.—Students who shall complete the kindergarten course and who shall then complete the methods, grammar and composition, arithmetic, American history, geography with training and teaching of the regular normal course, will receive diplomas licensing them to teach in both kindergarten and elementary schools.

NORMAL COURSES IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING.

To provide normal training for teachers of the industrial branches, the Buffalo State Normal School offers courses which are made up of practical laboratory, shop or drawing room experience and pedagogical training.

COURSES OFFERED.

Mechanical Drawing, Machine Shop Practice, Printing.

Pattern Making, Joinery and Cabinet Work,

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION TO NORMAL CLASSES IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING.

Candidates for these courses may be admitted **under one of two following** qualifications:

FIRST.

By graduation from high school as explained below, or

SECOND.

Candidates who have not graduated from a high school but who are of mature age and who have had four years of successful experience in one trade may be admitted to the Normal Course for that trade upon satisfying the principal that they have attained conspicuous excellence in their work and are mentally equipped to pursue the course of study.

Students admitted under this rule may be excused from the shop work or drawing required in connection with the course.

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES.

Candidates must be at least 17 years old and must present a diploma from a high school approved by the New York State Education Department.

The applicant must present credits in the following subjects:

ENGLISH.

Literature, Rhetoric and Composition, Grammar, 494 hours The equivalent of that required in a four years' high school course.

HISTORY.

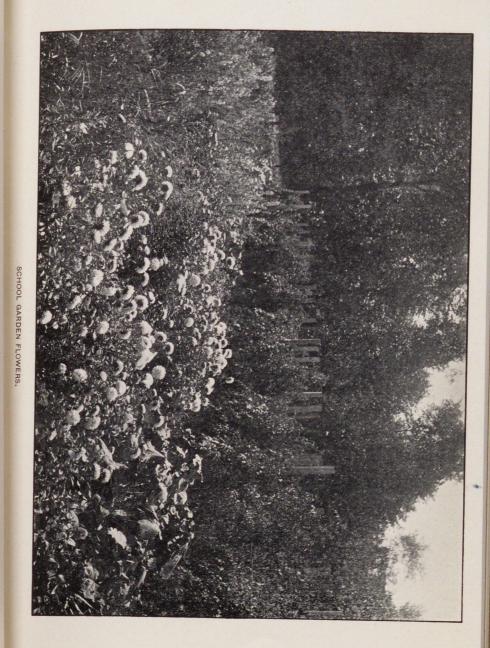
Ancient History)	120 hours
or	A three-hour course for one	
English History,) year.	
American History	and Civics,	152 hours

MATHEMATICS.

r nune Geomotry,				
Plane Geometry,				190 hours
Algebra,				190 hours

SCIENCE.

Physics, .	/			190 hours
Chemistry,				190 hours



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FOREIGN LANGUAGE.

Latin or French or German

. . 380 hours rs work. 11

DRAWING.

Applicants must offer credits for one years' work in free hand drawing and one years' work in either mechanical or architectural drawing, as required by the New York State Education Department.

SHOP PRACTICE.

Applicants for the shop branches must have had a total shop experience, under an instructor, in wood work, pattern-making, forging, foundry work or machine shop work, equal to 480 hours.

MECHANICAL DRAWING.

Applicants for the course in Mechanical Drawing must have had a total experience, under an instructor, in mechanical drawing and any one of the shop branches mentioned above of 480 hours.

CONDITIONED STUDENTS.

Applicants who may be deficient in the above requirements will be given opportunities for making up the work.

APPOINTMENTS.

Candidates for admission must present to the principal of the Normal School credentials from the high school or academy from which they are graduated. These credentials, when signed by the principal of the high school and certified by the State Education Department, will constitute an appointment to the Normal School. Appointment blanks may be had by application to the principal of the Normal School.

Applicants who are not graduates from academies or high schools should apply in person to the principal for appointment to the school.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE.

Latin or French or German

380 hours

DRAWING.

Applicants must offer credits for one years' work in free hand drawing and one years' work in either mechanical or architectural drawing, as required by the New York State Education Department.

SHOP PRACTICE.

Applicants for the shop branches must have had a total shop experience, under an instructor, in wood work, pattern-making, forging, foundry work or machine shop work, equal to 480 hours.

MECHANICAL DRAWING.

Applicants for the course in Mechanical Drawing must have had a total experience, under an instructor, in mechanical drawing and any one of the shop branches mentioned above of 480 hours.

CONDITIONED STUDENTS.

Applicants who may be deficient in the above requirements will be given opportunities for making up the work.

APPOINTMENTS.

Candidates for admission must present to the principal of the Normal School credentials from the high school or academy from which they are graduated. These credentials, when signed by the principal of the high school and certified by the State Education Department, will constitute an appointment to the Normal School. Appointment blanks may be had by application to the principal of the Normal School.

Applicants who are not graduates from academies or high schools should apply in person to the principal for appointment to the school.

COURSES OF STUDY.

Each course is planned to cover two years of regular day school work but students who cover the courses in evening classes will be given credit as they finish each subject, and on the completion of the course will be granted a diploma.

No student will be graduated from these courses until they prove to the satisfaction of the faculty that they have become expert in the line of work they expect to teach.

SCHEDULE OF COURSES.

JOINERY AND CABINET MAKING.

History and Principles of Education,		100 hours
Psychology,		100 hours
Methods in Arithmetic,	,	40 hours
Methods in Science,		120 hours
Methods in Shop Instruction, .		300 hours
Drawing and Design,		
Shop Work,		1,200 hours
Teaching.		400 hours

PATTERN MAKING.

Educa	tion,				100	hours
					100	hours
						hours
					120	hours
						hours
					240	hours
					1,200	hours
					400	hours
	on,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · 100 · · · · · 40 · · · · · 120

MACHINE SHOP PRACTICE.

History and Principles of H	Educa	tion,		100 hours
Psychology,				100 hours
Methods in Arithmetic,				40 hours
Methods in Science, .		,		120 hours
Methods in Shop Instruction	on,			300 hours
Drawing and Design,				240 1
Shop Work,				1,200 hours
Teaching,				400 hours

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MECHANICAL DRAWING.

History and Principles of	Edu	cation	n, .		100	hours
Psychology,					100	hours
Methods in Arithmetic,					40	hours
Methods in Science, .					120	hours
Methods in Shop and D	raugh	ting 1	Room,		300	hours
Drawing and Design,			• •		240	hours
Draughting Room Work,					1,200	hours
Teaching,						

PRINTING.

History and Principles of	Edu	cation,		100 hours
Psychology				100 hours
Methods in Arithmetic,				40 hours
Methods in Science,				120 hours
Methods in Shop Instruct	tion,			300 hours
Drawing and Design,				240 hours
Shop Work,				1.200 hours
Teaching,				400 hours

OUTLINE OF COURSES.

Psychology with Normal Classes,	100 hours
History and Principles of Education with	in the area
Normal Classes,	100 hours
Methods in Mathematics,	nours

The courses in arithmetic include a brief study of the modern methods of teaching the fundamental operations and the working of practical problems. Special attention is given to problems in Joinery and Building Construction, Foundry Work, Pattern Making and Machine Shop Practice for those taking courses in these subjects.

These courses include a study of the fundamental principles of Mechanics, Power Transmission, Prime Movers, etc., and the practical application of these principles as found in the selected vocation.

These courses include free hand and black-board sketching; elementary geometrical construction; methods of teaching mechanical drawing; a study of the fundamental principles of design; the practical application of these principles and the designing of type projects in the selected vocation.

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Methods in Shop Instruction,

. 300 hours

This work is adapted to the needs of each course. It includes a study of tools, their operation and care; materials and their uses, problems in construction and finishing; the planning of manual training and vocational courses; the organizing, equipping and maintaining of a school shop; methods of presentation; a study of the difficulties of tool operations, etc., which pupils encounter and a brief review of the literature of the subject.

In these courses the work is planned to give a real mastery of the trade. It consists of experimental work at the school and regular practice in shops arranged for by the school authorities. In this latter work students will be given every opportunity to learn regular shop conditions. No remuneration is guaranteed for work in factories, although in some cases a small return is made.

Mechanical Drawing, 1,200 hours

This course includes a study of modern drawing room and shop practice, mechanical and electrical devices. It consists of experimental work at the school and regular practice in drawing rooms arranged for by the school authorities.

Practice Teaching, 400 hours

Practice teaching for students in these courses is provided in the day and evening classes of the public schools of Buffalo and in the Normal School. Students are required first to assist experienced teachers and systematically observe their work, and later to take independent charge of a class.

TUITION.

See Page 7.

DIPLOMA.

Upon the completion of any of the Industrial Courses students will be granted a State Diploma for that subject.

This diploma carries with it permission to teach the subject in any school in New York State after the applicant has fulfilled all local requirements.

CIRCULAR OF INFORMATION.

NORMAL COURSE IN COOKERY, SEWING AND MILLINERY.

When additional accommodations are available there will be offered in this school courses in Domestic Science and Domestic Art, each covering a term of two years. At present it will be possible to offer only the combination course which includes cooking, sewing and millinery, and which extends over a term of three years.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS.

Candidates for this course must be at least 18 years of age, must have been graduated from a high school or school of equal rank approved by the New York State Education Department, and must have received school credits for the following subjects:

The equivalent of that required in a four years' high school course.

ENGLISH.

Literature	
Rhetoric and	
Composition,	-
Grammar.	

HISTORY.

Ancient History)							
or						114	hours	
English History.	A three	hour	course	for	one y	ear.		
American History	and Civice	a form	- h					

MATHEMATICS.

Algebra, .				190 hours
Plane Geometry,				190 hours

SCIENCE.

Physics,	•				190 hours
Chemistry,					190 hours

FOREIGN LANGUAGE.

Latin		
or French or German	The equivalent of two years work.	380 hours

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494 hours

DRAWING.

The equivalent of one year of representation and one year of design as indicated in the New York State Education Department's Syllabus of 1910.

Applicants who may be deficient in the above requirements, except Physics and Chemistry, will be given opportunities for making up the work. Physics and Chemistry must be presented for entrance to these courses.

COURSE OF STUDY.

This course, covering three years, is designed to prepare the student to teach cookery, sewing or millinery in the elementary schools.

FIRST YEAR.

Psychology, Foods-Elementary Cookery, Hand Work-Elementary Sewing, Machine Work, Household Chemisty,

Biology-Physiology, Drawing, English Composition, Physical Training.

SECOND YEAR.

History of Education, Advanced Cookery, Household Accounts, Serving, Dressmaking, Drawing (Costume and Design,) Laundry, Arithmetic, Principles of Education, English Composition, Physical Training.

THIRD YEAR.

Dietetics-Invalid Cookery-Emergencies, Textiles, Household Construction and Furnishing, Theory and Practice of Teaching Sanitation and Appliances, Drawing, Millinery,

Domestic Science and Art, English Composition, Physical Training.



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THE DOMESTIC SCIENCE LABORATORY

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APPOINTMENTS.

Candidates for admission must present to the principal of the Normal School credentials from the high school or academy from which they are graduated. These credentials when signed by the principal of the high school and certified by the State Education Department will constitute an appointment to the Normal School. Appointment blanks may be had by application to the principal of the Normal School.

COSTUME FOR COOKERY CLASSES.

All students, pursuing courses in the Domestic Science Department, are requested to wear plain white skirt, tailored waist, (not lingerie,) plain collar, white tie or stock and long white apron with bib and pocket. No jewelry is to be worn in the laboratory.

DIPLOMA.

Upon the completion of the Household Course students will be granted a State Diploma for that subject.

This diploma carries with it permission to teach the subject in any school in New York State after the applicant shall have fulfilled all local requirements.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Concerning the Buffalo State Normal School.

ACCESSIBILITY.

The School is located on the block bounded by Jersey, Fourteenth and York Streets and Normal Avenue, and is reached by the Hoyt, Grant and Connecticut street car lines. The numerous suburban electric and steam car lines which connect Buffalo with the surrounding country render it possible for many students who live at a considerable distance from Buffalo to attend the school and reside at home. All railroads provide reduced rates for students.

THE BUILDING.

The school building as shown at the front of the catalogue is a three story structure. The science building is at the rear of the main school and connected with it by covered passage ways.

THE PRACTICE SCHOOL.

All students in the Normal courses are obliged to teach 600 hours under the supervision of a critic teacher, and in order to accomplish this a regular kindergarten, primary and grammar school is maintained in the building. The grades of this school are presided over by a corps of expert teachers who supervise the work of the pupil teachers and meet with them every day for consultation and criticism.

In addition to the experience gained in the practice school students are frequently called on to substitute in the grades of the Buffalo public schools and other schools in the immediate vicinity.

THE LIBRARY.

The school library occupies a large well-lighted room and its shelves are filled with books and pamphlets covering the wide range of thought with which the successful teacher must be in touch.

The school also receives regularly all the leading educational periodicals and monthly magazines. The library is open and free to students every school day.

All the material has been classified and the Library is presided over by an experienced librarian whose duty it is to see that students learn how to get the most out of the books and periodicals at hand.

SCIENCE BUILDING.

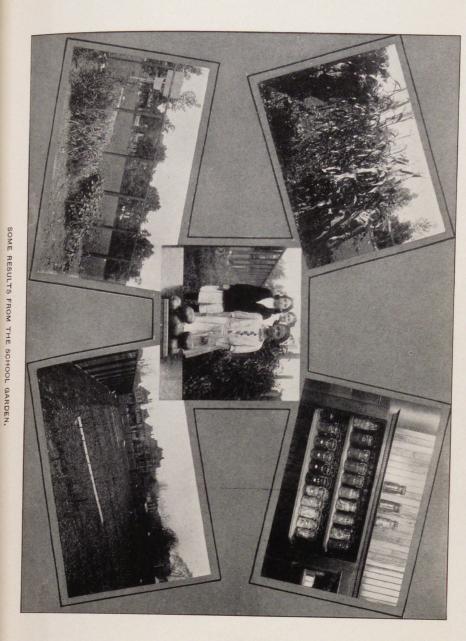
The science building contains a large lecture room and laboratories for the study of physics, chemistry, biology and nature study. The first floor is devoted entirely to domestic science work.

SCHOOL GARDEN.

In connection with nature study work an ample school garden is maintained. It is planted and largely cared for by students in the School of Practice.

AUDITORIUM.

The general assemblies and social functions for the students are held in the large and well appointed auditorium. This hall is fitted with a stereopticon, and during the school year entertainment sand lectures are provided for the students and their friends.



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THE NORMAL DEPARTMENT.

The instructors in methods in the different subjects, in addition to the regular work, with their own classes, give model lessons in the school of practice, where their pupils may observe an application of the method work. These lessons later form the topic for a conference and criticism.

EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES AFFORDED BY INSTITUTIONS OUTSIDE THE SCHOOL.

To a person who is seeking self-betterment the city of Buffalo affords great advantages which may be secured at practically no cost.

ART.

The Albright Art Gallery, one of the finest in the United States, is free on several days of the week and besides the permanent exhibit there are annually brought to the gallery exhibitions of the best contemporaneous work in painting and other lines of art.

MUSIC.

At Convention Hall during the winter months the best organists of our country and Canada give free recitals on Sunday afternoons. Grand Opera is sung during the season and some of the world's greatest artists may be heard.

LIBRARIES.

The public circulating and reference libraries, containing thousands of volumes and papers, are free to all residents of the city and offer excellent facilities for research and study.

LECTURES.

The Society of Natural Sciences, in addition to its large museum, which is free, provides lectures by eminent authorities. These lectures cover a wide range of scientific subjects and are free to the general public. The Historical Association provides a similar course of free lectures on historical and sociological subjects.

THE CLASS OF STUDENTS DESIRED.

The purpose of the school is to supply teachers who are thoroughly trained for their work, and the faculty will assist in every possible way all who have seriously chosen teaching as their profession. The course of study, however, is such as to require the very best effort of the students if they are to complete it in two years, and only those who are entirely in earnest should apply for admission. In fact only those who seriously intend to become teachers can receive an appointment, for with each application the following pledge must be made: "In consideration of receiving free tuition at a State Normal School, I hereby obligate myself to teach in the schools of the State of New York."

EXPENSES AND BOARDING PLACES.

The school is located in the midst of comfortable homes many of which offer rooms to students from outside the city. Board, including light and heat, may be had at from \$4.00 to \$5.00 per week and in some cases the use of the laundry is included. Rooms, with the privilege of using the kitchen may be secured at from \$1.25 to \$3.00 a week by those who wish to board themselves.

There are also opportunities for students to meet all their boarding expenses by assisting in the homes where they are stopping.

AID TO STUDENTS.

For the purpose of aiding worthy students who have completed half or more of their course of study and who for financial reasons are unable, without assistance, to continue their work and graduate, a students loan fund has been formed by the Alumni of the school and is available under conditions which provide for its safety and its equable distribution.

STUDENT COMMITTEE.

All questions relating to the welfare of students away from home are referred to the Student Committee, which is composed of members of the school faculty. All rooms offered to the students through the school are inspected and certified or rejected by this committee,

CIRCULAR OF INFORMATION.

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whose desire it is to surround students who are away from home with every helpful influence. Prospective students desiring assistance in obtaining rooms or board should address the Chairman of Student Committee, State Normal School, Buffalo, N. Y.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

This association numbers more than 2,000. It holds a regular meeting each year and an annual banquet. It also co-operates with the school authorities in all matters tending to the welfare of the school.

While the faculty of the school offers no guarantee of positions to its graduates, its members will be pleased at all times to assist in securing desirable positions. To this end it is hoped that the alumni will keep the school informed both of their needs and of any vacancy of which they may know.

In conclusion, the principal and all connected with the administration of the affairs of the school wish it understood that it is possible for any one with proper mental equipment and determination to successfully pursue the courses of study and graduate from the school. Means of self-support will be provided where necessary. The authorities, mindful of the traditions of the past, seek to maintain a high standard for the school and its graduates, and everything possible will be done to bring about that end and to enable as many as possible to benefit by it.

n, Mass.

LIST OF STUDENTS.

BUFFALO STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

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CLASS OF JANUARY, 1911.

Bump, Leska M.,				Gowanda.
Casey, Mary Agnes,				Olean.
Crowe, Mabel Lucy,				Lockport.
Fenyvessy, Florence Rose,				Buffalo.
Henyvessy, Florence Rose,				Snyder.
Helfter, Estelle Barbara,				Buffalo.
Herzog, Florence, .				Springville.
Jones, Ethel Ruth,		•		Lancaster.
Kelly, Harriet Ellen, .		•		
Kauffman, Wilhelmina,				Buffalo.
Lord, Constance Norton,				Vinyard Haven
Mau, Alice Adele, .				Alden.
McAlinden, Evelyn Lucy,				Buffalo.
McCormick, Margaret, .				Olean.
Mills, Sara Alice, .				Leroy.
Paasch, Emily Augusta,				Lyndonville.
Quinn, Olive Margaret,				Buffalo.
Quinn, Olive Malgaret,				TO 00 1
Sheffield, Mildred Elizabeth,	•		•	Olean.
		•	•	
Wadsworth, Cora Elizabeth,		•	•	Buffalo.

CLASS OF JUNE, 1911.

564 Grant Street. Alvord, Beatrice Irene, . . . Brooklyn. Bailey, Clara, Niagara Falls. Baumhofer, Grace, Barlow, Ethel Louise, Beavers, Antoinette Ruth, . . . 50 15th Street. 298 14th Street. 298 14th Street. 62 Cottage Street. Beirne, Agnes, Bobsien, Bertha Emma. Booth, Evelyn, Bridenbaker, Pearl Agnes, Brimmer, Maude Elmina, Port Jervis. 268 Locust Street. 593 Breckenridge Street. 141 Arkansas Street. Perch River. Batavia. Brown, Mary Agnes, . . . 366 Watson Street. Burkert, Margaret M., . . . 361 14th Street. Eggertsville. Depew. Corbett, Mary Elizabeth, . . . Batavia. Gainesville. Christian, Katherine Mae, . . . 633 West Delevan Ave. Crane, Mildred Gisele, . . . 134 Leroy Avenue. Cripps, C. Beatrice, Akron. Franklinville. Niagara Falls. Lancaster. 288 Baynes Street. Dietz, Hazel Kathryn, . . . Hornell. Donahue, Florence Elsie, . . . Mt. Carmel, Pa. Dougherty, Elizabeth Veronica, . . Lackawanna. Dovle, Cornelia Dorothy, . . .

Durkee, Alice Chace, Eisenhardt, Georgena Emily, Fleckenstein, Cornelia Katherine, . . Frambach, Gena Margarethe, . . Freyburger, Marie Corwin, . . . Goetz, Margaret Marie, . . . Hambleton, Margery C., . . . Hammond, Leora Elleanor, . . . Hannum, Florence S., . . . Harris, Vesta Loraine, . . . Hazell, Mabel Katherine, . . Heilman, Ethel Sutton, Heywang, Mary Alice, . . . Hinman, Mayme, Hurlbut, Theodora, . . . Irwin, Nellie Amelia, Jack, Eleanor Wade, Jacoby, May Evangeline, . . . Jones, Estelle M., Jones, Laura Josephine, . . . Judd, Elizabeth Mae, . . . Kahm, Gertrude Barbara, . . , Kavanagh, Mary Madonna, . . . Kempner, Lena Warner, . . . Kenline, Bessie Ruth, . . . Kern, Clara Magdalena, . . . Klein, Rose Gertrude, . . . Lake, Margaret Evangeline, . . . La Reau, Agnes Theodora, . . . Lavelle, Catherine V., MacDonald, Letitia Anna, . . . MacDougall, Mildred, . . .

MacDougall, Ruth Hannah, . . .

McDermott, Bertha Rosella, . .

McGavisk, Katherine A.,

McGee, Mary Katherine, . . .

McGee, Susie, . . .

Drake, Ruth Lois, . . .

CIRCULAR OF INFORMATION.

207 Babcock Street. 56 Brandtford Place. 86 Strauss Street. Sandusky. Depew. Olean. Olean. 37 Johnson Park. 115 19th Street. Newfane. North Tonawanda. Port Jervis. Cuba. North Tonawanda. 714 Ellicott Street. East Aurora. 618 Clinton Street. Mayville. Niagara Falls. 1351 Niagara Street. 146 Arkansas Street. 112 Plymouth Avenue. Ellicottville. 247 West Utica Street. 65 Danforth Street. 46 Allen Street. Syracuse. Friendship. 74 Park Street. Niagara Falls. Delevan. Akron. Silver Springs. Allegany. Buffalo. 344 Potomac Avenue. Darien Center. 11 Oneida Street. 119 Auburn Avenue. 78 Fargo Avenue. 76 Arnold Street. Lackawanna. Lackawanna. 414 Lafayette Avenue. Andover. 898 Kensington Avenue. 861 Richmond Avenue. 861 Richmond Avenue. Elmira. Depew. Gowanda. Niagara Falls. 49 East Delevan Ave. Olean. 183 Congress Street. Arcade.

McKay, Alyson Collins, Meredith, Ruth Olive, Miller, Matilda Mary, Mindel, Mary Katherine, Mitchell, Ruth Anna, Mott, Bessie H., Muckler, Grace Marie, Nellist, Mary E., O'Loughlin, Claudia Marcella, O'Neill, Monica Clare, . . . Orr, Eleanore, Ort, Caroline Marie, . . .

 Ort, Caronne Marie,

 Park, Georgiana V.,

 Parsels, Margaret,

 Patroni, Gertrude Julia,

 Pearson, Emma K.,

 Peck, Elizabeth E.,

 Peterson, Agnes M.,

 Patroni, D. D. Externa

Seider, Theresa Kathryn, . . . Somers, Vera Consuela, . . . Spaulding, Margaret Valencia, . . Summey, Marion Louise, . . . Todd, Margaret, Townsend, Myra E., . . . Wagner, Rachel K., Wahl, Octavia Elizabeth, Walldorff, Gladys M., Weaver, Florence Pauline, Winner, Anna Geneva, . . .

97 Unger Avenue. 179 Plymouth Avenue. 107 Goembel Street. 212 Metcalf Street. 112 Plymouth Avenue Olean. 655 South Park Avenue. Lyndonville. 1313 Main Street. 968 West Avenue. 20 Greenwood Place. 59 Watson Street. Allegany. Lyndonville. Corfu. 126 Barton Street. Belmont. Depew. Silver Springs. Celeron. 61 Arnold Street. Yorkshire. Arcade. 232 Straus Street. 565 Front Avenue. 529 Crescent Avenue. 417 Breckenridge Street. Gardenville. Springville. 64 Clinton Street. Lockport. 81 South Park Avenue. Lancaster. Lockport. 86 Grant Street. 87 Putnam Street. Orchard Park. 668 Prospect Avenue. Williamsville. Delevan. Olean. Springville.

JANUARY CLASS, 1912.

Andrews, Muriel, .			N1a
Ahern, Helen J., .			157
Armour, Jessie Irene,			228
Boardman, Annie, .			Noi
Bond, Raby Mildred,			Loc
Bowen, Jennie H., .			235
Burkhalder, Christine N.			Sou
Dahn, Mabel Blanch, .			Mil
DeViney, Edna Dorothy			202
Falk, Mildred, .			189
- unit,			-

Niagara Falls. 157 Woodward Avenue. 2287 Niagara Street. North Tonawanda. Lockport. 2353 Main Street. South Dayton. Millgrove. 202 Whitney Place. 189 Norwood Avenue.

CIRCULAR OF INFORMATION.

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Friendly, Jeanette Morris,		199 Prospect Avenue.
Haley, Florence, , .		815 Niagara Street.
Heller, Adela,		1591 Niagara Street.
Kinsella, Margaret Mary,		Corfu.
McAvoy, Alice G.,		North Tonawanda.
McQuade, Loretto, .		600 Fargo Avenue.
Merrill, Ethel Rose, .		378 Virginia Street.
Murphy, Eunice Frances,		Lockport.
		Westfield.
		East Aurora.
Potter, Lucy A.,		Lyndonville.
Silverberg, Celia,		102 William Street.
Stone, Lillian Alberta, .		Angola.
Story, Kathryn Loretta, .		81 South Park Avenue.
Tefft, Gretchen,		Springville.
Thomson, Fatanitza Louise,		Watertown.
Tillou, Sarah A.,		Orchard Park.
Townsend, Elizabeth Emily,		Orchard Park.
Vradenburg, Myrtle,		11 Niagara Square.
0		8 1

JUNE CLASS, 1912.

Alberger, Florence Rose, . . . Hamburg. 585 West Utica Street. 535 Auburn Avenue. Lancaster. 226 Doat Street. Bangert, Charlotte Hess, . . . 543 Potomac Avenue. Bangert, Charlotte Hess, Barney, Pearl Ethel, Bartlett, Margaret, . . . Beach, Sarah Frances, Becker, Etta Tralles, Becker, Loretta O. L., Beggs, Frances Ethel, . . . Basom. East Aurora. Lockport. 212 Monroe Street. 407 Eagle Street. Lewiston. Blackney, Fannie Catherine, . . . Angola. Bleckly, Georgia E., Block, Pearl Marguerite, Boardwell, Clara Elena, . Bolt, Katherine Agnes, . 297 West Avenue. 267 Elmwood Avenue. 381 Fargo Avenue. Depew. Bonnet, Mary Helen, . . . 13 Owahn Place. Booth, Sarah, . . Niagara Falls. Bowen, Katherine Gertrude, . . . 29 St. Paul Street. Bowker, Inez Hazel, Boyd, Kathleen Eaton, . Bremer, Blanche Ellen, . Brelos, Alice Harriet, Kenmore. Canaseraga. North Evans. Williamsville. Brodie, Ida Mae, Bergen. 55 18th Street. 231 Hampshire Street. 362 Normal Avenue. 50 Goembel Avenue. Angola. Burley, Violet Elizabeth, . . . 12 Copeland Place. Burns, Mary Agnes, 35 Filimore Avenue. Bushnell, Mildred Mary, . . . Little Valley.

Calkins, Mildred Adele, . . . Calvert, Alice Melissa, . . . Carmer, Reba Elizabeth, Carney, Gertrude Beatrice. Carroll, Martha Margaret, Caudell, Theo Naomi, Chamberlin, Gertrude, . . . Chamberlin, Ruth Baker, . . . Clark, Ruth, . Coan, Bessie I., . Cochran, Edna Ruth, Cohen, Madeline Rheda, Colligan, Catherine, . . . Collins, Catherine Bridget, . . . Conklin, Anna May, Connors, Irene B., Corcoran, Mary Agnes, . Cornwell, Veva Matilda, Corsett, Ethel Marie, . . . Coughlin, Catherine Veronica, . . Cournan, Ella Frances, . . . Dahn, Delia Emma, Davis, Bernice Mae, Davis, Emma Marian, Davis, Seltee, Davison, Annie Bell, Delahunt, Dorothy Frances, . . . Delahunt, Lenore Eleanore, . . . Dodge, Charles A., Eimiller, Clara, Eisert, Anna Georgia, . . . Eiss, Mildred E., Frame, May Vivene, Freeman, Carrie Beatrice, Frick, Emma Augusta, . . . Funk, Esther Johanna, . Gamage, Annie Harriet, . Gannon, George E., . Gatley, Katherine, Gollop, Marion Manning, . . . Gorges, Irene, Graves, Kathleen, Haffa, Elsie Marie, . . .

249 Barton Street. Lockport. Belmont. Illion. 758 Elk Street. 397 West Utica Street. 204 Tacoma Street. 784 Elmwood Avenue. 124 Carlyle Avenue. 159 Elmwood Avenue. 535 Massachusetts Ave. Springville. Allegany. Niagara Falls. Mt. Morris. Alden. 572 Plymouth Avenue. Niagara Falls. Olean. 140 O'Connell Avenue. 341 Fulton Street. 1825 Bailey Avenue. Wellsville. 663 Prospect Avenue. Lockport. Darien Center. Lackawanna. 152 Hampshire Street. 808 Genesee Street. Bath. 33 Ripley Place. 33 Ripley Place. 383 Fargo Avenue. 462 Elm Street. 89 West Avenue. Hamburg. 261 Dearborn Street. Allegany. 235 Morris Avenue. 47 Norman Avenue. Ellicottville. 413 Auburn Avenue. 351 Hampshire Street. Franklinville. 21 Florence Avenue. Masten Park H. School. Cheektowaga. 33 Dart Street. 586 Breckenridge St. 39 Otis Place. 138 Woodward Avenue. 379 Bryant Street. Tonawanda. 333 Eagle Street. 138 Humber Avenue. 265 Maryland Street.

CIRCULAR OF INFORMATION.

Halbin, Marguerite, . . . Hamlen, Marian Stuart, . . . Hampton, Margaret Ellen, . . . Hanrahan, Helena Marie, . . . Hardel, Clara Louise, Harmony, Frances Evelyn, . . . Harsett, Mary Cecelia, Hayes, Georgina, Hennig, Wilson Andrew, . . . Hobson, Grace Irene, Hohn, Ethel May, Hubbard, Mildred Desiree, . . . Hunt, Helen Leigh, Hurley, Frances Jean, . . . Hutchinson, Iona Elizabeth, . . . Hyman, Edith Rosalind, . . . Jackson, Emily H., Jackson, Mary, . . . , . James, Ruth Anna, Joslin, Nora May, Kauth, Cora Christine, Keiran, Mary Elizabeth, Kempner, Lena Warner, King, Bernice Harned, King, Samuel Frederick, Kopenhafer, Gladys Millie, . . . Kowalski, Stephen Louis, . . . La Due, Dorothy Gladys, . . . Lake, Miriam Gilbert, . . . Latta, Agnes Winifred, La Van, Inez Margaret, . . . Leahy, Helen Martina, Leahy, Helen Martina, . . Lieb, Florence Annie, . . . Long, Florence Grace, . . . Lutz, Estelle May, . Macdonald, Isabella Marshall, . . Machemer, Emily Christian, . . . MacNaughton, Ida Rose, Malcolm, Grace Marie, Malcolm, Maude Gladys, . . . Maney, Helen Marguerite, . . . Mason, Agnes Irene, Menzies, Florence B., . . . Metzger, Margaret, Meyer, Ruth Frances, Mockler, Ellen Catherine, . . . Mohan, Mary Elizabeth, . . Portville.

77 Richmond Avenue. Mohawk. Orchard Park. Niagara Falls. Olean. 870 West Avenue. Orchard Park. Olean. 212 Smith Street. 116 West Avenue. Batavia. 60 Edna Place. 315 Landon Street. Cherry Creek. Hamburg. 482 Prospect Avenue. Bismarck, N. D. 1041 Elmwood Avenue. 619 West Delevan Ave. Castile. 8 Lyman Street. 425 West Avenue. 425 West Avenue. Cuba. East Aurora. 616 Best Street. 310 East Delevan Ave. 344 Potomac Avenue. Eden Center. Town Line. North Boston. Depew. Ebenezer. Collins. 49 Congress Street. 27 Oneida Street. 685 Auburn Avenue. 264 Doat Street. North Tonawanda. Niagara Falls. 28 St. Clair Street. Hornell. 520 Elmwood Avenue. Armour. Niagara Falls. 119 Highland Avenue. 2008 Bailey Avenue. 313 Herkimer Street. 313 Herkimer Street. Batavia. North Java. 708 Richmond Avenue. 1677 Amherst Street. 186 Bidwell Parkway. 203 Chicago Street.

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Mohan, Teresa Catherine, . . McConkey, Ethel Martha, . . McConkey, Ether Matua, McConneil, Helen Pearl, McConneil, Saville, McGean, Blanche Jean, McGowan, Julia May, Newman, Mable Evelyn, O'Brien, Anna Margaret, . . . O'Day, Agnes, Perkins, Mary Jennie, Pomeroy, Florence Isabella, Powell, Rachel Alieth, Price, Jessie Winnifred, Purvis, Robert, Rain, Elsie Mae, Ranson, Marjorie Elisa, Ream, Ellen Mary, Regan, Gertrude Madalene, . Reiner, Florence Louise, . . . Reiner, Florence Louise, Robbins, Clara May, Robinson, Mabel Helen, Robinson, Virginia Elizabeth, Roginson, Florence Weed, Rooney, Josephine E., Rose, Ruby Elizabeth, Rosenau, Shirley Jeanette, Rosenau, Shirley Jeanette, Rounds, Ruth Mary, Rowland, Lucy Eleanor, . . . Ruth, Pearl, Sayles, Edna Isabel, Schaefer, Evelyn Emma, Schreiner, Ella Loretta, Sheahan, Nora Frances, . . Shifferens, Anna Theodora, . . Skiff, Fanny Eliza, Skiff, Laura Barker, Slatestone, Amy Caroline Mabel, Small, Marguerite Lillian, . . Smith, Clifford B., . . . Smith, Mabel Claxton, . . . Stimlinger, Helen Kathryn, . . . Stone, Cora Lovina, Straub, Henrietta Kathryn, . . .

Portville. 71 Swan Street. 1256 Main Street. 1261 West Avenue. 86 Newman Place. North Tonawanda. 107 15th Street. Lewiston. 304 S. Division Street. Hamburg. 103 East Utica Street. Youngstown. Franklinville. Lockport. 333 Porter Avenue. 655 Prospect Avenue. 154 East Utica Street. Lewiston. 113 18th Street. Lockport. Alden. Ransomville, 27 19th Street. 417 Dewitt Street. Alden. 67 Adams Street. Lancaster. 26 Glendhue Place. East Aurora. 813 West Avenue. Marshall, Ill. 162 Ashland Avenue. Wayland. Franklinville. 277 Humboldt Parkway. 202 Woodward Avenue. 523 Linwood Avenue. 282 Fillmore Avenue. Olean. 14 17th Street. Gainesville. Gainesville. 61 Pascal Place. 34 Orchard Place. 373 14th Street. 23 Milnor Street. Canandaigua. North Collins. Olean. Alden.

918 Michigan Street,

Olean. 46 Helen Street. Canisteo.

133 Northland Avenue.

CIRCULAR OF INFORMATION.

Thomas, Edith, Thurstone, Lois Geneivieve, . . . Tillou, Alma Lucy, Timm, Benjamin Harrison, . . . Turner, Margaret Elise, . . . Tyrrell, Teresa Anna, VanAlstine, Lucy Niles, . . . Waggoner, Marion Ethel, , . . Walker, Alice Smally, . . . Walker, Lenora Elmina, . . Weiland, Emily Pearl, White, Hazel Frances, . . . Whittemore, Fanne Sherman, . . Witte, Sarah Comer, Wright, Frances Esther, . . . Zientowski, Anthony K., . . . Zimmer, Virginia Carolyn, . . . Zimmerman, Helen Marie, . . .

326 Lafayette Avenue. 218 Highland Avenue. Elma Center. Blasdell. 374 Bird Avenue. Depew. Cherry Creek. North Tonawanda. 142 Dewitt Street. Williamsville, Franklinville. 147 Glenwood Avenue. 28 Regent Street. 112 Woodward Avenue. Topsham, Me. Collins Center. 78 18th Street. Alden. 229 Massachusetts St. 153 Kosciuszko Street. Canaseraga. 369 Porter Avenue.

JANUARY CLASS, 1913.

Clark, Bernice Corinne, . . . Eden. Corridon, Margaret Mary, . . . 51 Oxford Avenue. Dombrosky, Mary Josephine, . . 697 Oak Street. Flynn, Margaret Mary, Allegany. 338 Bryant Street. 21 Lyth Avenue. 16 Broadway. 358 Hampshire Street. Minns, Mable May, 817 Seneca Street. Mullaney, Mary, Lockport. Newton, Beatrice Faye, . . . Syracuse. Pfeifer, Louis Adam, . . . Angola. 173 S. Division Street. 268 Connecticut Street. Schultz, Orpha Carolyn, . . . East Otto. Seitz, Ruth Irene, 361 Dearborn Street. Shaw, Florence Foxton, . . . 308 Normal Avenue.

 Stein, Regina,
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 Ulmer, Edna Luella,
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 Vradenburg,
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 Warren, Bessie Margaret,
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432 William Street. Irving. 10 Niagara Square. Fruita, Col.

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