

2000

# Bibliography of Sources for Underground Railroad Research

Lillion Batchelor

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See Unpublished speech presented by Dr. Monroe Fordham at the Genesee County Museum, April 19, 1983, in which he quoted from H. Perry Smith, *History of the City of Buffalo*.

2. Ralph Richard Watkins, "Black Buffalo 1920-1927," (Unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Buffalo, 1978), p.6.

3. *Ibid.*, p. 7.

4. John R. McKivigan and Jason Silverman, "Monarchial Liberty and Republican Slavery: West Indies Emancipation Celebrations in Upstate New York and Canada West," *Afro-Americans in New York Life and History*, Vol. 10, No. 1 (January 1986), pp. 7-18.

5. Ralph Watkins, "Black Buffalo, 1920-1927," p. 10; also Unpublished Speech by Monroe Fordham to the Genesee County Museum.

6. See Monroe Fordham, *A History of Bethel A.M.E. Church, Buffalo, New York 1831-1977* (Buffalo, New York: The Bethel History Society, 1978), pp.8-9.

7. *Ibid.*

8. Quoted in Fordham, *A History of Bethel A.M.E. Church*, p. 11.

9. *Ibid.*

10. *Ibid.*

11. Monroe Fordham, "The Ante-Bellum Reform Movement of Black Buffalonians," *The Courier Express Magazine*, 26 October 1975. *micro film*

12. Lillian S. Williams, "Afro-Americans in Buffalo, 1900-1930: A Study in Community Formation," *Afro-Americans in New York Life and History*, Volume 8, No. 2 (July 1984), p. 8.

13. Monroe Fordham, "The Ante-Bellum Reform Movement."

14. *Ibid.*

15. Monroe Fordham, *A History of Bethel A.M.E. Church*, p. 12.

16. Ralph Watkins, "Black Buffalo 1920-1927," p. 8; also Unpublished Paper by Monroe Fordham, "A Profile of the Colored Population of Buffalo, New York in 1850," p. 6.

17. Ralph Watkins, "Black Buffalo 1920-1927," p. 8; also Unpublished Paper by Monroe Fordham, "A Profile of the Colored Population of Buffalo, New York in 1850," p. 6.

18. See Monroe Fordham, Unpublished Speech at the Genesee County Museum.

19. Monroe Fordham, "A Profile of the Colored Population of Buffalo, New York in 1850." See also Lillian S. Williams, "Afro-Americans in Buffalo, 1900-1930...", p. 8.

20. James D. Bilotta, "A Quantitative Approach to Buffalo's Black Population of 1860." *Afro-Americans in New York Life and History*, Volume 12, No 2 (July 1988), p. 23.

21. *Ibid.*

22. *Ibid.*, p. 31.

23. *Ibid.*

24. Monroe Fordham, "A Profile of the Colored Population of Buffalo, New York in 1850," p. 8.

25. Ena L. Farley, "The Issue of Black Equality in New York State, 1865-1873" (Unpublished Ph. D. Dissertation, The University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1973), pp. 169-175.

26. See Lillian S. Williams, "Afro-Americans in Buffalo, 1900-1930: A Study in Community Formation," pp. 21-22.

27. *Ibid.*, pp.22-23.

28. *Ibid.*, quoted on p. 23.



29. *Ibid.*, p. 23-24.
30. Monroe Fordham, "The Buffalo Cooperative Economic Society, Inc., 1928-1961: A Black Self-Help Organization," *Niagara Frontier* (Summer, 1976), pp. 41-49. The records and papers of the BCES are housed in the North Jefferson Branch Library and Center for Local Afro-American History and Research, Buffalo, New York.
31. Lillian Williams, "Afro-Americans in Buffalo, pp. 23-24.
32. *Ibid.*, p. 25.
33. *Ibid.*, p. 25.
34. *Ibid.*, p. 26.
35. *Ibid.*
36. *Ibid.*, p. 9-10.
37. *Ibid.*, p. 37.
38. *Ibid.*, pp. 28-29.
39. *Ibid.*, p. 29.
40. *Ibid.*
41. *Ibid.*
42. *Ibid.*, pp. 29-30.
43. *Ibid.*, p. 30.
44. *Ibid.*
45. *Ibid.*, p. 31.
46. Ralph R. Watkins, "Recreation, Leisure and Charity in the Afro-American Community of Buffalo, New York: 1920-1925," *Afro-Americans in New York Life and History*, Volume 6, No. 2 (July 1982), pp. 7-17.
47. Lillian Williams, "Afro-Americans in Buffalo, 1900-1930: A Study in Community Formation," p. 9.
48. *Ibid.*
49. Paul Carton, "A Black Man Runs for Mayor: The Extraordinary Campaign of Arthur O. Eve," *Afro-Americans in New York Life and History*, Volume 4, No. 2 (July 1980), p. 46.
50. *Upstate Magazine, Rochester Democrat and Chronicle*, 17 February 1984.
51. Musette Castle, "The Social, Economic, and Political History of the Blacks of Rochester, New York, 1800-1860," (Unpublished Paper, 1987), 39 pp.
52. *Upstate Magazine, Rochester Democrat and Chronicle*, 1 July 1984.
53. Musette Castle, op. cit.
54. *Rochester Democrat and Chronicle*, 29 January 1984, p. 6A.
55. Ruth Rosenberg-Naparsteck, "A Growing Agitation: Rochester Before, During, and After the Civil War," *Rochester History*, Vol. XLVI, Nos. 1 and 2 (January and April 1984), 39 pp.
56. *Rochester Daily Democrat*, 8 July 1853 and *Rochester Daily Union*, 7 July 1853.
57. *Rochester Daily Democrat*, 13 August 1853, cited by Musette Castle.
58. *Union Advertiser*, 5 March 1861.
59. John R. McKivigan and Jason H. Silverman, "Monarchial Liberty and Republican Slavery: West Indies Emancipation Celebrations in Upstate New York and Canada West," pp. 7-8.
60. *Ibid.* p. 15.
61. Musette Castle, op. cit.



- 3
62. *Ibid.*
  63. *Ibid.*
  64. *Ibid.*
  65. *Ibid.*
  66. *Ibid.*
  67. *Ibid.*
  68. *Ibid.*
  69. *Rochester Democrat and Chronicle*, 22 February 1981, p. 11A.
  70. *Ibid.*, 12 May 1985, 11A.
  71. *Ibid.*, p. 14A.
  72. *Ibid.*, 22 February 1981, p. 15A.
  73. *Ibid.*, p. 14A.
  74. *Ibid.*
  75. *Ibid.*, 12 May 1985, p. 11A.
  76. *Ibid.*, 28 February 1981, p. 15A.
  77. *Ibid.*
  78. *Ibid.*, 29 March 1987, p. 10H.
  79. *Ibid.*
  80. *Ibid.*
  81. *Ibid.*
  82. *ibid.*, 14 May 1985, p. 1A.
  83. *Ibid.*, p. 4A.
  84. *Ibid.*
  85. *Ibid.*, 13 May 1985, p. 6A.
  86. Mary McCulley, ed., *History of Genesee County New York, 1890-1982* (Interlaken, New York: Heart of the Lakes Publishing, 1985).
  87. *Ibid.*, p. 8.
  88. *Ibid.*
  89. *Ibid.*, p. 127.
  90. For example, the Joseph Ellicott household in Genesee County in the 1830 census included one free colored male; the Himman Holder household had two free colored females along with one female slave; the Clarence Thomas household had one free colored female; the Joseph Stone family had one free colored female; the Roswell Hunt household had one free female under 26 years of age along with his eight slaves.
  91. *Ibid.*, p. 237.
  92. Daniel MacDonald, a Scottish clergyman whose house on Randall Road in LeRoy was an Underground stop.
  93. Mary McCulley, p. 237.
  94. *Ibid.*, p. 215.
  95. The names of the pastors were: Herold Brown, Paul W. Strickland, St. Clair Lang, Robert Johnson, C.W. Ford, William Diggs, Reuben Shears, William Collins, Marvin Chandler, David Horner, James Goins, Henry Mitchell, James Swindell, Mark Hannah, Darryl Smaw, David Copeland, Leotis Belk, Hose Hick-

- man, George MacMillan, Robert Lewis, Harvey Keely, Phillip Terry, James Lovett, Lorenzo Flemming, James E. Rose, William Parker, and Robert Turpin.
96. Clayton Jau. *The Development of Central and Western New York*, pp. 131-132.
97. Helene C. Phelan, *And Why Not Every Man?* (Interlaken, New York: Heart of the Lakes Publishing, 1987), p. 36. After 1850, Southerners were encouraged to spend their vacations in the South visiting Southern resorts.
98. *Ibid.*, p. 54.
99. This account of Lockport school segregation is taken from Arthur O. White, "The Black Movement Against Jim Crow Education in Lockport, New York, 1835-1876," *New York History*, Volume 50, No. 3 (1970), pp. 265-282.
100. Helene C. Phelan, *And Why Not Every Man?*, p. 44.
101. *Ibid.*, pp. 52-53.
102. *Ibid.*, p. 60.
103. Quoted in Phelan, p. 157.
104. *Ibid.*, pp. 108-111.
105. *Ibid.*, pp. 111-112.
106. *Ibid.*, p. 118.
107. *Ibid.*, p. 62.
108. Helene C. Phelan, *And Why Not Every Man?*, p. 22.
109. *Ibid.*, p. 23.
110. Bishop William J. Walls, *The African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church: The Reality of the Black Church* (Charlotte, North Carolina: A.M.E. Zion Publishing House, n.d.); also Phelan, pp. 87-88.
111. Phelan, pp. 91 and 93.
112. *Ibid.*, p. 91.
113. Helene C. Phelan, *And Why Not Every Man?*, p. 79.
114. *Ibid.*, pp. 79-80.
115. *bid.*, p. 80.
116. *Ibid.*, 139
117. Helene C. Phelan, *And Why Not Every Man?*, pp. 23-24.
118. *Ibid.*, p. 24.
119. *Ibid.*, pp. 113-114.
120. Helene C. Phelan, *And Why Not Every Man?*, p. 21.
121. *Ibid.*, p. 79.
122. *Ibid.*, p. 103.
123. *Ibid.*
124. *Ibid.*
125. Bernard Lynch, et. al., eds., *Orleans County History: Past to Present, Bicentennial Year 1976* (Albion, New York: Eddy Printing Corporation, 1976), p. 20.
126. *Ibid.*, p. 21.
127. *Ibid.*, p. 22.



# DIRECTORY

Babe Blake memorabilia.

afro-american heritage performance series.

quarterly newsletter, Ragtime.

Admission Prices: Thurs.-Fri. & Mon. 4-8, Sat.-Sun. 12-5, other times by appointment. Adults \$2, students \$1; members no charge; donations accepted. Closed federal holidays. &

10,000 (estimated)  
Students \$10; Individual \$20; Family Members \$50; Patrons

**EVERGREEN HOUSE, THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, 4545 N. Charles St., Baltimore, MD 21210. Tel.: 410-516-0341. Fax: 410-516-0864.**

Internet: <http://www.jhu.edu/~evrgreen/>

1952

Congressional District: 3

Personnel: Dir., Lili R. Ott; Assoc. Dir., Jane Katz; Chm. (V), James R. Curran; Dir., Beth P. Nowell; Museum Shop Mgr., Cindy Kelly; Mktg. Dir., Beth P. Nowell; Museum Shop Mgr.,

Profile: Full-Time Paid 7; Part-Time Paid 6; Part-Time Volunteers

Authority: board of trustees; nonprofit. Evergreen House Founda-

Parent Institution: Johns Hopkins University. Tax exempt.  
Time: 1850s Evergreen House, purchased for the Garrett family in

and enlarged to its present forty-eight rooms.  
Fields: French post-Impressionist paintings; furnishings; rare book li-

European & Oriental porcelain; Japanese Inro, Netsuke and Lacquer;

Exhibits: Leopold, Richard & Robert Seyffert: Three Generations of

Vision, 12/199-12/30/99; Sculpture at Evergreen, 4/00-11/00; The

Annual Collectors' Series, 10/00-1/01.

Fields: rare books; Tiffany glass; oriental rugs & artifacts; American

English furniture.

research library; theatre; carriage house; formal gardens;

concerts; symposia; meetings; outdoor theatre production; seminars;

guided tours.

quarterly newsletter; annual report.

Admission Prices: Mon.-Fri. 10-4, Sat.-Sun. 1-4. \$6 per person;

to AAM members; members no charge. &

9,366 (accurate)

Members \$25; Fellows \$45; Contributors \$100; Historic Houses

\$150; Patron \$250.

**MCHENRY NATIONAL MONUMENT AND HISTORIC**

End of E. Fort Ave., Baltimore, MD 21230-5393. Tel.: 410-962-

Fax: 410-962-2500. TDD: 410-962-4290.

[www.aps.gov/fomc](http://www.aps.gov/fomc)

1911.

Congressional District: 3

Personnel: Historian (V), Scott Sheads; Public Information Officer, Vince

Chief Visitor Svcs., Richard J. Nolan; Museum Shop Mgr., Janet

Profile: Full-Time Paid 25; Full-Time Volunteers 8; Part-Time Paid

Part-Time Volunteers 60; Interns 1.

Authority: federal. Parent Institution: U.S. Dept. of Interior.

Parent Institution: National Park Service, Washington, DC 20240. Tax

\$01(c)(3).

Site: 1814 site of bombardment which inspired Francis Scott Key to

"The Star-Spangled Banner"; 1861-65 site of Union Prison Camp for

**GREAT BLACKS IN WAX MUSEUM, INC., 1601-03 E. North Ave., Baltimore, MD 21213-1409. Tel.: 410-563-3404. Fax: 410-675-5040.**

Web Site: <http://www.gbiw.org>

Founded: 1983.

Congressional District: 7

Key Personnel: C.E.O., Dr. Joanne M. Martin; Pres. (V), Dr. Elmer P. Martin; Deputy Dir., John A. Jones; Public Rels., Elizabeth Byrd; Facilities Mgr., Elma Goodman; Gift Shop Mgr., Michelle Sharp.

Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 9; Full-Time Volunteers 2; Part-Time Paid 3; Part-Time Volunteers 30; Interns 2.

Governing Authority: not-for-profit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3). History & Wax Museum.

Collections: exhibits highlight African-American history from ancient Africa to the present; African artifacts; over 100 wax figures of African ancestors Americans.

Research Fields: African-American history.

Facilities: 250-seat auditorium. Gift items for sale.

Activities: films; formal education programs for children; guided tours; lectures; rental gallery; traveling exhibitions.

Publications: quarterly, GBIW Newsletter.

Hours & Admission Prices: Tues.-Sat. 9-6, Sun. 12-6. Adults \$5.75, senior citizens & college students \$5.25, children 12-17 \$3.75, children 2-11 \$3.25, discount to AAM, AAA members & groups of 10 or more. Closed New Year's Day; Thanksgiving; Christmas. &

Attendance: 175,000 (accurate)

Membership: Individual \$15; Family \$30.

**THE HERITAGE MUSEUM, Hamlet Court, 4509 Prospect Circle, Baltimore, MD 21216. Tel.: 410-664-6711. Fax: 410-664-6711.**

E-mail: [heritage.museum@erols.com](mailto:heritage.museum@erols.com)

Founded: 1991.

Key Personnel: C.E.O., Steven Lee; Historian, Jacqueline Lanier.

Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 1; Part-Time Paid 2; Part-Time Volunteers 8.

Governing Authority: private nonprofit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3). Heritage & Cultural History Museum.

Collections: traditional & contemporary art from Africa & the Americas; arboretum, collection of rare & endangered, native & exotic plants; Lanier Collection: African American & diaspora, history & culture consisting of books, records, documents, stamps & artifacts.

Research Fields: early history of free African Americans & Native Americans; inventory & assessment of the natural resource of the Gwynns Falls wilderness park.

Facilities: 15,000-vol. library of history & culture of people of color; botanical garden; studio; field research station. Museum-related items for sale.

Activities: concerts; formal education programs for children; guided tours; lectures; temporary & traveling exhibitions; community programs.

Hours & Admission Prices: Mon.-Fri. 10-4:30. No charge; donations accepted.

Charge for events & programs. Closed holidays.

Attendance: 700 (estimated)

Membership: Student & Seniors \$20; Individual \$25; Corporate \$300.

**HOMEWOOD HOUSE MUSEUM, The Johns Hopkins Univ., 3400 N. Charles St., Baltimore, MD 21218. Tel.: 410-516-5589. Fax: 410-516-7859.**

E-mail: [homewood@jhunix.hcf.jhu.edu](mailto:homewood@jhunix.hcf.jhu.edu)

Founded: 1987.

Congressional District: 7

Key Personnel: Dir., Lili R. Ott; Chm. (V), Babette Gutman; Collections Care Mgr., Rosanna Moore; Cur. Site Coord., Catherine Rogers Arthur; Program Coord., Judith L. Proffitt; Historic House Asst., Karen S. Besson; Mktg. Coord., Beth P. Nowell; Museum Shop Mgr., Anne F. Burke.

Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 3; Part-Time Paid 5; Part-Time Volunteers 50; Interns 4.

Governing Authority: university; council. Parent Institution: Johns Hopkins University. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

Historic House Museum: 1801 Federal period home.

Collections: Federal period furnishings; porcelain; ceramics; tableware; textiles; furniture; prints; paintings; kitchen equipment; household items.

Research Fields: late 18th-early 19th century domestic economy; Carroll family history; late 18th-early 19th century lifeways; 19th century games; Day in 1808, middle school program; slave/servant life in Baltimore; gardens & plants.

Facilities: 2,000-vol. research library, available to scholars. Museum-related items for sale.

Activities: guided tours; lectures; decorative arts workshops; annual symposium; volunteer program; membership program; historic plant sales.

Publications: biannual newsletter, At Homewood.

Hours & Admission Prices: Tues.-Sat. 11-4; Sun. 12-4. Adults \$6, groups & senior citizens \$5; students with ID \$3; discounts to AAM & ICOM



membership: Students \$10; Individual \$20; Family \$40  
1990  
**EVERGREEN HOUSE, THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, 4545 N.**  
Charles St., Baltimore, MD 21210. Tel.: 410-516-0341. Fax: 410-516-0864.  
E-mail: ket@jhunix.hcf.jhu.edu  
Web site: http://www.jhu.edu/~evrgreen/  
Founded: 1952

**Congressional District: 3**  
**Personnel:** Dir., Lili R. Ott; Assoc. Dir., Jane Katz; Chm. (V), James R. Garrett; Cur., Cindy Kelly; Mktg. Dir., Beth P. Nowell; Museum Shop Mgr., Ann Burke.

**Personnel Profile:** Full-Time Paid 7; Part-Time Paid 6; Part-Time Volunteers 7; Interns 3.

**Governing Authority:** board of trustees; nonprofit. Evergreen House Foundation Inc. Parent Institution: Johns Hopkins University. Tax exempt.  
**House:** 1850s Evergreen House, purchased for the Garrett family in 1871, and enlarged to its present forty-eight rooms.

**Collection:** French post-Impressionist paintings; furnishings; rare book library; European & Oriental porcelain; Japanese Inro, Netsuke and Lacquer; Jewelry.

**Exhibits:** Leopold, Richard & Robert Seyffert: Three Generations of the Seyffert Vision, 12/199-12/30/99; Sculpture at Evergreen, 4/00-11/00; The Annual Collectors' Series, 10/00-1/01.

**Research Fields:** rare books; Tiffany glass; oriental rugs & artifacts; American & English furniture.

**Activities:** research library; theatre; carriage house; formal gardens; concerts; symposia; meetings; outdoor theatre production; seminars; lectures; guided tours.

**Publications:** quarterly newsletter; annual report.

**Hours & Admission Prices:** Mon.-Fri. 10-4, Sat.-Sun. 1-4. \$6 per person; discounts to AAM members; members no charge. &

**Attendance:** 9,366 (accurate)

**Membership:** Members \$25; Fellows \$45; Contributors \$100; Historic Houses Patron \$150; Patron \$250.

**MCHENRY NATIONAL MONUMENT AND HISTORIC SHRINE, End of E. Fort Ave., Baltimore, MD 21230-5393. Tel.: 410-962-6255. Fax: 410-962-2500. TDD: 410-962-4290.**  
Web site: www.nps.gov/fomc  
Founded: 1933

**Congressional District: 3**  
**Personnel:** Historian (V), Scott Sheads; Public Information Officer, Vince Sheads; Chief Visitor Svcs., Richard J. Nolan; Museum Shop Mgr., Janet Kridger.

**Personnel Profile:** Full-Time Paid 25; Full-Time Volunteers 8; Part-Time Paid 1; Part-Time Volunteers 60; Interns 1.

**Governing Authority:** federal. Parent Institution: U.S. Dept. of Interior. National Park Service, Washington, DC 20240. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

**Collection:** 1814 site of bombardment which inspired Francis Scott Key to "The Star-Spangled Banner"; 1861-65 site of Union Prison Camp for Confederate soldiers and sympathizers; 1917-25 site of U.S. Army General Headquarters.

**Activities:** archives; military artifacts; U.S. Flags; Rodman Guns; Mrs. Mary Eliza Rodman manuscript collection relating to "The Star-Spangled Banner" becoming the National Anthem; Historic & Archaeological Research Project; c.1900 to the present, photographs. Historic Building: 1814 power magazine & guardhouse; 1830s soldiers' barracks.

**Research Fields:** Battle of Baltimore; War of 1812; U.S. flag; history of Fort M'Henry; "The Star-Spangled Banner."

**Facilities:** library of material relative to Fort's history, War of 1812 & National Shrine; service available on premises; visitor center; museum repository; auditorium. Publications & museum-related items for sale.

**Activities:** living history presentation; guided tours; films; permanent exhibition; research by appointment only.

**Publications:** folder, Fort McHenry National Monument & Historic Shrine.

**Admission Prices:** mid-June to Labor Day: daily 8-8; Labor Day to Oct. 31: daily 8-5. Adults 17 & over \$5; senior citizens 62 & over with ID \$3; children under 17 & school groups no charge. Closed holidays: New Year's Day, Christmas, & Easter.

**Attendance:** 810,000 (estimated)

**Personnel Profile:** Full-Time Paid 9; Full-Time Volunteers 2; Part-Time Paid 3; Part-Time Volunteers 30; Interns 2.

**Governing Authority:** not-for-profit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

**History & Wax Museum.**

**Collections:** exhibits highlight African-American history from ancient Africa to the present; African artifacts; over 100 wax figures of African ancestors Americans.

**Research Fields:** African-American history.

**Facilities:** 250-seat auditorium. Gift items for sale.

**Activities:** films; formal education programs for children; guided tours; lectures; rental gallery; traveling exhibitions.

**Publications:** quarterly, GBIW Newsletter.

**Hours & Admission Prices:** Tues.-Sat. 9-6, Sun. 12-6. Adults \$5.75, senior citizens & college students \$5.25, children 12-17 \$3.75, children 2-11 \$3.25, discount to AAM, AAA members & groups of 10 or more. Closed New Year's Day; Thanksgiving; Christmas. &

**Attendance:** 175,000 (accurate)

**Membership:** Individual \$15; Family \$30.

**THE HERITAGE MUSEUM, Hamlet Court, 4509 Prospect Circle, Baltimore, MD 21216. Tel.: 410-664-6711. Fax: 410-664-6711.**

**E-mail:** heritage.museum@erols.com

**Founded:** 1991.

**Key Personnel:** C.E.O., Steven Lee; Historian, Jacqueline Lanier.

**Personnel Profile:** Full-Time Paid 1; Part-Time Paid 2; Part-Time Volunteers 10.

**Governing Authority:** private nonprofit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3) Heritage & Cultural History Museum.

**Collections:** traditional & contemporary art from Africa & the Americas; arboretum, collection of rare & endangered, native & exotic plants; Lanier Collection: African American & diaspora, history & culture consisting of books, records, documents, stamps & artifacts.

**Research Fields:** early history of free African Americans & Native Americans; inventory & assessment of the natural resource of the Gwynns Falls wilderness park.

**Facilities:** 15,000-vol. library of history & culture of people of color; botanical garden; studio; field research station. Museum-related items for sale.

**Activities:** concerts; formal education programs for children; guided tours; lectures; temporary & traveling exhibitions; community programs.

**Hours & Admission Prices:** Mon.-Fri. 10-4:30. No charge; donations accepted. Charge for events & programs. Closed holidays.

**Attendance:** 700 (estimated)

**Membership:** Student & Seniors \$20; Individual \$25; Corporate \$300.

**HOMEWOOD HOUSE MUSEUM, The Johns Hopkins Univ., 3400 N. Charles St., Baltimore, MD 21218. Tel.: 410-516-5589. Fax: 410-516-7859.**

**E-mail:** homewood@jhunix.hcf.jhu.edu

**Founded:** 1987.

**Congressional District: 7**

**Key Personnel:** Dir., Lili R. Ott; Chm. (V), Babette Gutman; Collections Care Mgr., Rosanna Moore; Cur. Site Coord., Catherine Rogers Arthur; Program Coord., Judith L. Proffitt; Historic House Asst., Karen S. Besson; Mktg. Coord., Beth P. Nowell; Museum Shop Mgr., Anne F. Burke.

**Personnel Profile:** Full-Time Paid 3; Part-Time Paid 5; Part-Time Volunteers 50; Interns 4.

**Governing Authority:** university; council. Parent Institution: Johns Hopkins University. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

**Historic House Museum:** 1801 Federal period home.

**Collections:** Federal period furnishings; porcelain; ceramics; tableware; textiles; furniture; prints; paintings; kitchen equipment; household items.

**Research Fields:** late 18th-early 19th century domestic economy; Carroll family history; late 18th-early 19th century lifeways; 19th century games; Day in 1808, middle school program; slave/servant life in Baltimore; gardens & plants.

**Facilities:** 2,000-vol. research library, available to scholars. Museum-related items for sale.

**Activities:** guided tours; lectures; decorative arts workshops; annual symposium; volunteer program; membership program; historic plant sales.

**Publications:** biannual newsletter, At Homewood.

**Hours & Admission Prices:** Tues.-Sat. 11-4; Sun. 12-4. Adults \$6, groups & senior citizens \$5; students with ID \$3; discounts to AAM & ICOM members and JHU faculty & staff; members no charge. Closed holidays.

**Attendance:** 7,500 (estimated)



**Profile:** Full-Time Paid 12; Part-Time Paid 3; Interns 3.  
**Governing Authority:** municipal. Parent Institution: Detroit Zoological Institute, Box 39, Royal Oak, MI 48068-0039.

**Exhibitions:** Four large mammals, about 40% threatened & endangered species; large birds, emus, rheas, cranes & flamingos; The World of Spiders; a variety of tarantulas & other invertebrates.  
**Facilities:** aquarium; zoological park.

**Activities:** aquarium program: guided tours. Annual Events: Halloween event for children, last few days of Oct.  
**Publications:** monthly newsletter, Habitat.

**Admission Prices:** Daily 10-5. Adults \$3, senior citizens \$2, children & teens \$1.50; members no charge; discounts to groups. Closed Nov. 1-April 30.

**Membership:** \$4.00 (accurate)  
Individual \$45; Individual & 1 Guest \$55; Family & Grandparent \$100; Family & 2 Guests \$75; Supporter \$130; Contributor \$300; Patron \$1,000.

**LEGENDS OF PROFESSIONAL BASKETBALL, (M), P.O. Box 48214, Detroit, MI 48214. Tel.: 313-822-8208. Fax: 313-822-8227.**

**Governing Authority:** www.projectbait.com/legends  
**Activities:** basketball. District: 1997  
**Personnel:** Pres. & Founder, Dr. John Kline

**Exhibitions:** photographs, posters & uniforms from 1904-1959.  
**Admission Prices:** Call for hours. No charge; donations accepted.

**GALLERIES, CENTER FOR CREATIVE STUDIES- COLLEGE OF ART AND DESIGN, (M), 301 Frederick Douglas Ave., Detroit, MI 48202. Tel.: 313-664-7800. Fax: 313-664-7880.**

**Website:** www.ccsad.edu  
**District:** 11  
**Personnel:** Dir., Michelle M. Spivak.

**Profile:** Full-Time Paid 1; Part-Time Paid 1; Interns 3.  
**Governing Authority:** college; nonprofit organization. Parent Institution: Center for Creative Studies-College of Art & Design, 201 E. Kirby, Detroit MI 48202. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

**Exhibitions:** 1,000 sq. ft. gallery space; offices; storage; prep rooms.  
**Activities:** guided tours; lectures; loan & traveling exhibitions.  
**Publications:** brochures on exhibiting artists.  
**Admission Prices:** Sept.-July Tues.-Sat. 10-5. No charge. Closed Thanksgiving Day; Thanksgiving; Christmas. &  
**Membership:** 1,000 (accurate)

**WRIGHT MUSEUM OF AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY, 315 E. Warren, Detroit, MI 48201. Tel.: 313-494-5800. Fax: 313-494-5855.**

**Website:** http://www.maah-detroit.org  
**District:** 16

**Personnel:** Pres., Kimberly Camp; Chm. (V), Dr. Arthur Jefferson; Treas., John Johnson; Archivist, Margaret Ward; Vice Pres. & Dir. Finance, John Johnson; Interim Dir. Devel., Stacey Minyard; Interim Dir. Public Programs, Carla Glamb; Human Rels. Admin., Rhonda Willis; Museum Shop Mgr., Dawn Langford; Cur., John Johnson; Chief of Security, Robert Norwood; Chief of Operations, John Johnson; Special Events, Toya Hankins; Volunteer Coord., T. Johnson.

**Profile:** Full-Time Paid 33; Part-Time Paid 17; Part-Time Volunteers 100.  
**Governing Authority:** nonprofit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

**Exhibitions:** African & African American art, artifacts, photographs and other items pertaining to African & African American culture.  
**Activities:** the provenance of the objects & photographic collections; restoration & conservation of the collections.

**Facilities:** 1,500-vol. library of monographs, manuscripts, oral histories, artifacts on the African American experience, the Underground Railroad and the rights, with limited public access; 3 classrooms; 2 multi-purpose rooms; amphitheater; 317-seat theater; video room. Museum collection of African items for sale.

**Activities:** festivals; concerts; docent program; films; formal education programs for children, adults & undergraduate or graduate college students; Wayne State Univ.; guided tours; hobby workshops; lectures; traveling exhibitions; theatre; training programs for museum workers. Museum Sponsors: African World Festival; Kwanzaa Celebration.

**Publications:** quarterly newsletter, African American News; quarterly calendar, MAAH Calendar of Events.

**Hours & Admission Prices:** Tues.-Sun. 9:30-5. Adults \$5, children \$3; discounts to AAM & ICOM members; members no charge; donations accepted. Closed major holidays except Independence Day. &  
**Attendance:** 1,556,458 (estimated)

**Membership:** Student Elementary/High School \$5; Student College & Senior Citizen \$15; Individual \$35; Family \$55; Contributor \$100.

**CHILDREN'S MUSEUM/DETROIT PUBLIC SCHOOLS, (M), 67 E. Kirby, Detroit, MI 48202. Tel.: 313-873-8100. Fax: 313-873-3384.**

**Website:** http://dpsnet.detroit.k12.mi.us/museum/docs/index.htm  
**Founded:** 1917.

**Congressional District:** 13  
**Key Personnel:** Dir., Dwight R. Levens; Planetarium Supvr., William Zirngibl; Science Teacher, George Havlena; Social Studies Teacher, Jan Mooradian; Language Arts Teacher, Jan Goffney; Art Teacher, Lana Hardin; Volunteer Pres., Victor Marsh; Museum Shop Mgr., Ruth Friesema; Public Rels. Coord., Leslie Williams.

**Personnel Profile:** Full-Time Paid 16; Part-Time Paid 1; Part-Time Volunteers 35.

**Governing Authority:** public school district. Operated by the Detroit Board of Education, 5057 Woodward Ave., Detroit 48202. Tax exempt: 170(b)(1)(A). Children's Museum.

**Collections:** ethnology; natural history; science; folk arts; costumes; textiles; dolls; toys; musical instruments; tools & equipment; general.

**Research Fields:** ethnic studies.  
**Facilities:** 2,000-vol. library of reference books available on premises; planetarium; classrooms.

**Activities:** class lessons; demonstrations; craft & science workshops; clubs; occasional TV programs; formally organized education programs for children & undergraduate college students; permanent & traveling exhibitions; ethnic studies programs; Museum-to-the-Schools program; teacher workshops; loan collections to schools.

**Publications:** museum services handbook; exhibit brochures; monthly calendar of activities; catalogs of lending collections; workshop resource sheets; African culture portfolios.

**Hours & Admission Prices:** June-Sept. Office Hours: Mon.-Fri. 8-4, Public Hours: 12-4; Oct.-May Office Hours: 8-4:45, Public Hours: Mon.-Fri. 1-4, Sat. 9-4. No charge. Closed national holidays. &

**Attendance:** 62,000

**Membership:** Senior, Student & Teacher \$15; Individual \$25; Family \$35; Sponsor \$100; Patron \$250.

**DETROIT ARTISTS MARKET, 300 River Pl., Suite 1650, Detroit, MI 48207. Tel.: 313-393-1770. Fax: 313-393-1772.**

**E-mail:** detroitartists@juno.com  
**Founded:** 1932.

**Key Personnel:** Chm. (V), David Mikesell; Exec. Dir., Marialouisa Belmonte; Gallery Asst., Tracy Smith; Devel. Assoc., Rebecca Dzivlikowski.

**Personnel Profile:** Full-Time Paid 4; Part-Time Paid 2; Part-Time Volunteers 50; Interns 2.

**Governing Authority:** nonprofit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3). Art Museum.

**Collections:** paintings; photographs; prints; drawings; sculpture; ceramics; glass; wood.

**Facilities:** 3,500 sq. ft. exhibit space.  
**Activities:** films; formal education programs for adults & children; lectures. Annual event: Garden Sale.

**Publications:** catalogue, Journal of Exhibitions; biannual newsletter, Detroit Artists Market Newsletter.

**Hours & Admission Prices:** Sept.-July Tues.-Thurs. & Sat. 11-5, Fri. 11-8. No charge. &

**Attendance:** 21,000 (estimated)

**Membership:** Student & Artist \$15; Individual \$25; Family \$40; Patron \$100; Circle of Art \$250; Individual or Corporate Sponsor \$500-\$5,000.

**DETROIT HISTORICAL MUSEUM, (M), 5401 Woodward Ave., Detroit, MI 48202. Tel.: 313-833-1800; 1801. Fax: 313-833-5342.**

**Website:** www.detroithistorical.org  
**Founded:** 1928.

**Congressional District:** 15

**Key Personnel:** Exec. Dir. Historical Society, Richard Strowger; Cur. Social History, Cynthia Young; Cur. Marine History, John Polacsek; Chief Cur. Museum Programs, Vicky Kruckeberg; Business Mgr., Norma Lyght; Asst. Cur. & Tour Program Coord., Fred Stubbs; Special Events Mgr., Betty Hurrett; Design Coord., James Conway; Registrar, Patience Nauta; Museum Shop Mgr., Valerie Revitzer.

**Personnel Profile:** Full-Time Paid 45; Part-Time Volunteers 300.



**KERSHAW COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY**, 811 Fair St., Camden, SC 29020. Mailing Address: P.O. Box 501, Camden, SC 29020. Tel.: 803-425-1123.

E-mail: kchissoc@camden.net

Founded: 1954.

Congressional District: 5

Key Personnel: Pres. (V), Joan Inabinet; Dir., Kathleen P. Stahl.

Personnel Profile: Part-Time Paid 1; Part-Time Volunteers 18.

Governing Authority: society; nonprofit organization. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

Historic House: c.1815 home built by man believed to be the first black citizen to purchase his freedom in Kershaw County.

Collections: restored living area of house.

Research Fields: listing of historic battle sites; historic houses in county.

Facilities: Local history books for sale.

Activities: guided tours; organized education programs for adults.

Publications: quarterly newsletter, Update; brochure; books, Historic Camden, Vols. I & II; Camden Homes & Heritage; Decorative Arts in Camden & Kershaw County; Kershaw County Cemetery Survey, Vols. I, II & III; Kershaw County Census, 1800, 1810, 1820, 1830; History and Homes of Liberty Hill, SC; A Guide to Selected Historical Sites in Kershaw County, SC; Kershaw County Legacy I & II; A Guide to Historic Sites in Camden, SC; series of reprints of old pamphlets on county history; Kershaw County State Census of White Population 1839; Kershaw County State Agricultural Census 1868; In the Sunny South: A Winter Colonist's View of Camden, SC & Vicinity in 1901.

Hours & Admission Prices: Thurs. 1-5; appointments available. No charge.

Attendance: 150 (estimated)

Membership: Student \$5; Senior Citizen \$15; Individual \$20; Family \$30; Business \$35; Contributing \$50; Sustaining \$100; Life \$1,000.

### Charleston

**AMERICAN MILITARY MUSEUM**, 44 John St., Charleston, SC 29403. Mailing Address: P.O. Box 31351, Charleston, SC 29417. Tel.: 803-723-9620.

E-mail: ammilmus@aol.com

Founded: 1987.

Congressional District: 1

Key Personnel: Dir. & Cur., George E. Meagher; Public Rels. & Mktg., Randi Meagher.

Governing Authority: individual operation. Tax exempt.

Military Museum.

Collections: U.S. military uniforms, insignias, & medals; weapons & personal artifacts.

Activities: guided tours. Special events: POW/MIA, Memorial Day, Armed Forces Week.

Hours & Admission Prices: Mon.-Sat. 10-6, Sun. 1-6. Suggested donation: adults \$5, students & children \$3, children 12 & under \$1; no charge for military in uniform. Closed Thanksgiving; Christmas.

**AVERY RESEARCH CENTER FOR AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY & CULTURE**, (M), 125 Bull St., College of Charleston, Charleston, SC 29424. Mailing Address: 66 George St., Charleston, SC 29424-0001. Tel.: 843-953-7609. Fax: 843-953-7607.

Web Site: www.cofc.edu/~avery.rsc

Founded: 1985.

Congressional District: 1

Key Personnel: C.E.O. & Dir., W. Marvin Dulaney, Ph.D.; Archivist, Sherman Pyatt; Dir. Education & Exhibits, Curtis J. Franks; Office Mgr., Patti R. Becker; Museum Shop Mgr., Oliver B. Smalls.

Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 6; Part-Time Paid 1; Part-Time Volunteers 25; Interns 2.

Governing Authority: college; State of South Carolina. Parent Institution: College of Charleston. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

History Museum & Research Center.

Collections: print materials; photographs; audio & videotape; manuscript collections; organizational records related to the history & culture of South Carolina & Low Country African Americans.

Major Exhibits: African Americans on the Cover of Life (T), 12/99; Slow, Slow Fade to Black (T), 1/00-12/00.

Research Fields: African American history; Southern history; folklore; anthropology; linguistics.

Facilities: reference library; reading room; 2 exhibit galleries in historic African American school.

Activities: reference & referral services to scholars, students & the community; exhibits; public programs.

Publications: quarterly, The Avery Review; biannual newspaper, The Bulletin; quarterly calendar of events.

Hours & Admission Prices: Renovations are scheduled through March 2000. Please call for information. Galleries: Mon.-Fri. 2-4, Sat. 12-5. Archives:

Mon.-Sat. 12-5; group tours by appointment. No charge accepted. Closed university holidays. &

Attendance: 10,000 (accurate)

Membership: Student \$5; Individual \$15; Family & Supporter \$100; Contributing \$300; Patron \$500; Benefactor \$1,000; up.

**BEST FRIEND OF CHARLESTON**, King and Ann St., Charleston, SC 29403. Mailing Address: c/o I.D. Smith, Sampa Rd., Mount Pleasant, SC 29464. Tel.: 843-973-7268.

Founded: 1968.

Congressional District: 1

Key Personnel: Cur., Capt. J.M. LeCato.

Governing Authority: nonprofit organization. Affiliated with Railway Historical Society, P.O. Box 58547, Philadelphia, PA 19101. Tax exempt.

Railroad Museum: housed in 1808 home of Gov. Wm. Aiken, president of South Carolina RR.

Collections: time tables; record books; models; photos; railroad small artifacts associated with railroad history; full-size replica Friend Engine.

Research Fields: local railroad history.

Facilities: 200-vol. library of various phases of railroad history; research by contacting librarian; reading room; exhibit space; museum-related items for sale.

Activities: guided tours; temporary exhibitions.

Publications: monthly, The Best Friend.

Hours & Admission Prices: Mon.-Sat. 9-5, Sun. 1-5. No charge accepted.

Attendance: 4,000 (accurate)

Membership: National Chapter \$17; Charleston Chapter NRHS \$10.

**CHARLES TOWNE LANDING STATE HISTORIC SITE**, Town Rd., Charleston, SC 29407. Tel.: 803-852-4200. Fax: 803-852-4201.

E-mail: charles\_towne\_landing\_sp@prt.state.sc.us

Web Site: http://www.southcarolinaparks.com

Formerly: Charles Towne Landing-1670

Founded: 1970.

Key Personnel: Supt., Ron Fischer; Public Rels. Dir., Robert Bales; Officer, Martin Diamond; Cur. Education, Peetra O. Kasper; Forest Cur., Shannon Schalles; Museum Shop Mgr., Sherry H. Specialist, Tom Perry; Restaurant Mgr., Joe Gethers.

Personnel Profile: Full-Time Paid 27; Part-Time Paid 55; Part-Time 125; Interns 2.

Governing Authority: state. Parent Institution: S.C. Dept. of Parks & Tourism, 1205 Pendleton St., Columbia, SC 29201. 170(b)(1)(A).

Historic Site: 1670 site of the first permanent English settlement in South Carolina.

Collections: prehistory to 1775 artifacts; native animal, plant, & human remains; Historic Ship: trading ketch 1670 Adventure.

Research Fields: early South Carolina town life; animal husbandry; natural relating to 1670.

Facilities: botanical garden; zoological park; 1,000-seat outdoor theater; 125-seat cafeteria. Museum-related items for sale.

Activities: guided tours; films; formally organized education programs for children, adults & undergraduate college students; docent programs for professional museum workers; permanent education.

Publications: monthly newsletter, Instruc'ns by CTL Foundation.

Hours & Admission Prices: Sept.-May 9-5, May-Sept. 9-6. Admission: senior citizens, handicapped & children 6-14 \$2.50; group rates.

Closed Christmas Eve & Day. &

Attendance: 300,000

**CHARLESTON LIBRARY SOCIETY**, 164 King St., Charleston, SC 29401. Tel.: 843-723-9912.

Founded: 1748.

Key Personnel: Librarian, Catherine E. Sadler.

Governing Authority: society. Tax exempt: 501(c)(3).

General Library.

Collections: 90,000-vol. library of special collections of Charleston history; books dating from 1732; 18th-century books, pamphlets, & manuscripts; 1,686 microfilm reels.

Research Fields: South Carolina history; Charleston history; genealogy.

Hours & Admission Prices: Mon.-Fri. 9:30-5:30, Sat. 9:30-5:30. Admission: research fee. Closed holidays. &

Membership: Juvenile \$10; College Student (with valid ID) \$15; Sustaining \$250; Life \$500.



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